

## BÁO CÁO BÀI THỰC HÀNH 1

- 1. Bài toán: Nhận diện bình luận độc hại trên mạng xã hội
- 2. Các thành viên:
  - + Phạm Trung Tín (21522678) + Trần Nguyễn Yến Nhi (21522429) + Nguyễn Việt Quang (21522515)
- 3. Nội dung báo cáo:
  - 3.1. Thu thập dữ liệu
  - Tiến hành thu thập các bình luận của các video trên Youtube. Kết quả thu được 4483 mẫu dữ liệu thô.
  - Code để crawl data:

```
import os
import pandas as pd
from csv import writer
from googleapiclient.discovery import build
viet = open("datayt4.csv", mode='w', encoding='utf-8-sig', newline = ")
viet.write("Comment\n")
api_key = 'AIzaSyBVPXs5YCHpiZb34AqIvsCOH4cv3zE3-28'
youtube = build('youtube', 'v3', developerKey=api key)
video id = 'W5 G2OSuG9E'
next_page_token = None
comments list =[]
def listToString(s):
    str1 = ""
    for ele in s:
       str1 += ele
    return str1
while True:
  results = youtube.commentThreads().list(
     part='snippet,replies',
     videoId=video id,
    textFormat='plainText',
    order='relevance',
    pageToken = next page token
  ).execute()
  for item in results['items']:
     comment = item['snippet']['topLevelComment']['snippet']
    text = comment['textDisplay']
    texti=["]
     for t in text:
       if t==',' or t=="n" or t=="n":
       texti.append(t)
```



```
print(listToString(texti))
                        w = listToString(texti) + '\n'
                        viet.write(w)
                      next_page_token = results.get('nextPageToken')
                      if not next page token:
                           break
         3.2.
                   Tiền xử lý dữ liêu
                   Gồm các bước:
                   + Bổ trùng lặp
                   + Bỏ các ký tự đặc biệt, emoji, dấu chấm, phẩy,... trong câu
                   + Loai bo stopword
                   + word segment
                   + tokenize
                   + Padding, attention mask
         Code:
from vncorenlp import VnCoreNLP
rdrsegmenter = VnCoreNLP("/content/drive/MyDrive/ML/vncorenlp/VnCoreNLP-1.1.1.jar", annotators="wseg",
max heap size='-Xmx500m')
def standardize data(row):
  # Xóa dấu chẩm, phẩy, hỏi ở cuối câu
  row = re.sub(r"[\.,\?]+\$-", "", row)
  # Xóa tất cả dấu chấm, phẩy, chấm phẩy, chấm thang, ... trong câu
  row = row.replace(",", " ").replace(".", " ") \
    replace(";", " ").replace(":", " ") \
.replace(":", " ").replace(":", " ") \
.replace("", " ").replace("", " ") \
.replace("!", " ").replace("?", " ") \
.replace("=", " ").replace("), " ") \
     .replace(">", " ").replace("(", " ") \
    return row
def load stopwords():
  with open('/content/drive/MyDrive/ML/vietnamese-stopwords.txt', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    lines = f.readlines()
  for line in lines:
    sw.append(line.replace("\n",""))
  return sw
def remove_stop_words(corpus,b):
  stop_words=b
  tmp = corpus.split()
  for i in tmp:
   if i in b:
    corpus.replace(i,'')
  return corpus
def strip emoji(text):
  RE EMOJI = re.compile(u'([\U00002600-\U000027BF])|([\U0001f300-\U0001f64F])|([\U0001f680-\U0001f6FF])')
  return RE EMOJI.sub(r'', text)
def remove emojis(data):
  emoj = re.compile("["
```

u"\U0001F600-\U0001F64F" # emoticons



```
u"\U0001F300-\U0001F5FF" # symbols & pictographs
    u"\U0001F680-\U0001F6FF" # transport & map symbols
    u"\U0001F1E0-\U0001F1FF" # flags (iOS)
    u"\U00002500-\U00002BEF" # chinese char
    u"\U00002702-\U000027B0"
    u"\U000024C2-\U0001F251"
    u''\U0001f926-\U0001f937''
    u" \backslash U00010000 - \backslash U0010fffff"
    u'' \ u2640 - \ u2642''
    u"\u2600-\u2B55"
    u"\u200d"
    u"\u23cf"
    u"\u23e9"
    u"\u231a"
    u" \backslash ufe0f" \ \# \ dingbats
    u"\u3030"
             "]+", re.UNICODE)
  return re.sub(emoj, ' ', data)
import pandas as pd
import re
import string
train_text=[]
texti = []
data= pd.read csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/datayt up.csv")
data=data.drop_duplicates()
for i in data.Comment:
a=strip emoji(i)
a=remove_emojis(a)
 for e in a:
  if e in string.punctuation:
   a.replace(e,' ')
a=standardize data(a)
text = rdrsegmenter.tokenize(a)
text = ''.join(["".join(x) for x in text])
text = text.strip().lower()
 b=load stopwords()
text= remove_stop_words(text,b)
if text==":
  continue
train_text.append(text)
out data= io.open('out data.csv','w',encoding='utf-8-sig')
out data.write('Comment'+'\n')
for i in train_text:
out_data.write(i+'\n')
out data.close()
import os
from fairseq.models.roberta import RobertaModel
phoBERT = RobertaModel.from pretrained('PhoBERT base fairseq', checkpoint file='model.pt')
phoBERT.eval()
from fairseq.data.encoders.fastbpe import fastBPE
# Khởi tạo Byte Pair Encoding cho PhoBERT
class BPE():
bpe codes = 'PhoBERT base fairseq/bpe.codes'
args = BPE()
phoBERT.bpe = fastBPE(args)
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
MAX LEN = 50
train ids = []
train_ec=[]
for sent in train text:
```



```
subwords = phoBERT.encode(sent)
train_ec.append(subwords)
train_ids = pad_sequences(train_ec, maxlen=MAX_LEN, dtype="long", value=0, truncating="post",
padding="post")
train_masks = []
for sent in train_ids:
    mask = [int(token_id > 0) for token_id in sent]
    train_masks.append(mask)
```

Sau khi thực thi code thu được file dữ liệu với 4346 mẫu đã được làm sạch

## Link google colab:

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1r8NkmORDlY2ktl8rav28BxnO9CWuwO8m#scrollTo=XnjC6VhK3Ksq