| Memory<br>Locatio<br>n | Value           | Instruction | Cycles takes to exectue once   | number<br>of times<br>executed          | Total Cycles<br>for<br>instruction |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| X3000                  | 010100000010000 | AND         | 10                             | 1                                       | 10                                 |
| X3001                  | 000100000010010 | ADD         | 10                             | 1                                       | 10                                 |
| X3002                  | 001000100000010 | LD          | 17                             | 1                                       | 17                                 |
| X3003                  | 000100000000000 | ADD         | 10                             | 4                                       | 40                                 |
| X3004                  | 000100100111111 | ADD         | 10                             | 4                                       | 40                                 |
| X3005                  | 000000111111110 | Branch      | 10 if not taken<br>11 if taken | 3 times<br>taken 1<br>time not<br>taken | 43                                 |

## Total Cycles 10+10+17+40+40+43 = 160

5. What does the following program do (in 15 words or fewer)? The PC is initially at x3000. ( Assume that before the program is run,R0 has the value x0000. )

| Memory Location | Value                |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| x3000           | 0001 000 000 1 10000 |
| x3001           | 0010 001 011111110   |
| x3002           | 0000 010 000000100   |
| x3003           | 0000 011 000000001   |