

BS (4 Years) for Affiliated Colleges



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
BBA- 402	Pakistan Economy	3	VII
Year	Discipline		
4	Business Administration		

Objectives:

1. Economic Development and its requisites Factors of Economic Development.
 - Economic Factors Capital, Labour, Power, Transport and Communication.
 - Administrative Factors
 - Education and Training
 - Social Factors
 - Political Factors
2. Agriculture Development: Average yield and main products Food problems, price of Agriculture Products and Government Policies, Agricultural Finance and Marketing. Export of Agricultural Products and Problems related thereto. Agricultural Planning and Policy, Land Reforms.
3. Industrial Development: Causes of Industrial Backwardness, Present position and future prospects. Industrial Finance and Financial Institutions, Large and Small Scale and Cottage Industrial. Foreign Capital and Foreign Assistance. State and Industrial Development; Industrial Planning and Policy, Nationalization of Industries and Public Sector Industries. Export of Industrial Products. Labor Problems, Trade Unions; Industrial Disputes and Labor Legislation.
4. Foreign Trade: Main items of exports and imports Volume, value and Trends in Foreign Trade. Balance of Payments. Exchange Rate, Trade agreements; State Trading and Private Trading.
5. Transport & Communications: Development of means of Transport and Communication there role, effect and problems.
6. Banking and Finance: Development and problems in Pakistan. Role of Banks and Financial Institution in the Economic Development of Pakistan.
7. Human Capital: Population growth, education and role of social sectors in development of Pakistan.

Recommended Books:



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Seventh Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

Roll No. in Fig.

Roll No. in Words.

PAPER: Pakistan Economy

Course Code: BBA-402 Part-I (Compulsory)

MAX. TIME: 15 Min.

MAX. MARKS: 10

Signature of Supdt.:

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.

Please encircle the correct option. Division of marks is given in front of each question.

This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.

Q.1. Encircle the right answer, cutting and overwriting is not allowed. (1x10=10)

1) Land reform made by Gen. Ayub Khan was in the year

- i) 1949 ii) 1958 iii) 1972 iv) 1977

2) Pakistan its currency with UD Dollar in the year

- i) 1971 ii) 1972 iii) 1980 iv) 1982

3) Balance of payments of Pakistan is

- i) Surplus ii) Defecit iii) Balanced iv) None of them

4) Literacy rate in Pakistan is

- i) 58% ii) 60% iii) 54% iv) 62%

5) Example of agro based industry is

- i) Cement Industry ii) Fertilizer Industry iii) Poultry Farming iv) Chemical Industry

6) Which of the following institution is for agriculture growth?

- i) ZTBL ii) PICIC iii) IDBP iv) PIDC

7) Forest area needed for a developed economy

- i) 15% ii) 20% iii) 23% iv) 25%

8) Zulfikar Ali Bhutto nationalized industrial units in the year

- i) 1980 ii) 1977 iii) 1972 iv) 1970

9) Principal food crop of Pakistan is

- i) Wheat ii) Maize iii) Rice iv) Sugar Cane

10) In terms of population, Pakistan is the _____ largest country in the world.

- i) Fourth ii) Fifth iii) Sixth iv) Seventh



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

Seventh Semester – 2019

Examination: B.S. 4 Years Program

Roll No.

PAPER: Pakistan Economy

Course Code: BBA-402 Part – II

MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs. 45 Min.

MAX. MARKS: 50

ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.2. Give short answers to the following questions.

(10x2=20)

- i) Describe four factors affecting development of Pakistan.
- ii) What is meant by term of trade?
- iii) Define Nationalization.
- iv) Describe any two factors for the growth of human capital.
- v) Define land reforms.
- vi) Explain the major responsibility of central bank.
- vii) Write the types of foreign assistance.
- viii) What is meant by deficit in balance of payments?
- ix) Explain the sources of Agri Finance in Pakistan.
- x) Describe types of exchange rate.

Question No. 3 Marks 10

Discuss neglect of human resource development in Pakistan & its impact on economics growth.

Question No. 4 Marks 10

Explain the role & importance of banks & financial institutions of Pakistan. Also explain the major financial institutes of Pakistan.

Question No. 5 Marks 10

Discuss major economic issues of Pakistan & suggest measures.



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB

B.S. 4 Years Program :Seventh Semester – 2020

Paper: Pakistan Economy

Course Code: BBA-402

Part – I (Compulsory)

Time: 15Min. Marks: 10

Roll No. in Fig.

Roll No. in Words.

Signature of Supdt.:

Attempt this Paper on this Question Sheet only.

Division of marks is given in front of each question.

This Paper will be collected back after expiry of time limit mentioned above.

Q.1. Encircle the right answer cutting and overwriting is not allowed. (10x1=10)

- i. **Largest Sector of Pakistan economy is:**
 - a. Agriculture
 - b. Industry
 - c. Services
 - d. Transport
- ii. **The Contribution of Agricultural Sector in our GDP is:**
 - a. 21%
 - b. 35%
 - c. 30%
 - d. 40%
- iii. **The Percentage of our labor force working in agriculture is:**
 - a. 14%
 - b. 34%
 - c. 24%
 - d. 44%
- iv. **“Rabi” season which begins in Pakistan:**
 - a. January - February
 - b. April - June
 - c. October - December
 - d. None of these
- v. **Vicious circle of poverty causes:**
 - a. Deflation
 - b. Low income
 - c. Low calories
 - d. Inflation
- vi. **The concept of economic development and economic growth is:**
 - a. Same
 - b. Similar
 - c. Different
 - d. None of them
- vii. **Population growth rate as per economic survey of Pakistan (2013-14) is:**
 - a. 1.2%
 - b. 1.9%
 - c. 2.9%
 - d. 3%

- viii. **Invisible items in balance of Payments include:**
- a. Foreign remittances
 - b. Income from tourists
 - c. Internet charges
 - d. All of three
- ix. **Economic development refers to**
- a. Economic growth
 - b. Economic growth plus changes in output distribution and economic structure
 - c. Improvement in the well-being of the urban population
 - d. Sustainable increase in Gross National Product
- x. **Foreign exchange is used in**
- a. Domestic trade
 - b. International trade
 - c. Local trade
 - d. Regional trade



UNIVERSITY OF THE PUNJAB
B.S. 4 Years Program :Seventh Semester – 2020

Roll No.

Paper: Pakistan Economy
Course Code: BBA-402

Part – II

Time: 2 Hrs. 45 Min. Marks: 50

ATTEMPT THIS (SUBJECTIVE) ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED

Q.2. Give short answers of the following: (5x4=20)

- i. Differentiate between economic growth and economic development.
- ii. What do you understand by vicious circle of poverty?
- iii. Do you think that mechanization is necessary for the development of agriculture sector in Pakistan?
- iv. Differentiate between Balance of Payment and Balance of Trade.
- v. Explain causes of industrial backwardness in Pakistan.

Answers the following questions. (3x10=30)

- Q.3. Explain important economic factors promoting economic growth in Pakistan.
- Q.4. Discuss the merits and demerits of nationalization of commercial banks in Pakistan. Why are banks being privatized?
- Q.5. what are the causes of persistent deficit in Pakistan's Balance of Payment? Suggest remedial measures which can help to overcome the problems.



Q.1. Answer the following short questions:

(6x5=30)

- a. What is the green revolution, and how has it impacted the growth of the agriculture sector of Pakistan?
- b. Present your arguments in favor or against the following statement.
"Pakistan achieved tremendous economic growth in the eras of military dictatorship compared to the democratic era."
- c. Enlist the main trade partners of Pakistan along with major exports and imports.
- d. Explain the classification of the social sector of Pakistan?
- e. Explain the role of the population growth in the economic development of Pakistan briefly
- f. Explain the modes of transportation of Pakistan and their role in domestic and foreign trade.

Answer the following questions.

(3x10=30)

Q2. Explain in detail the story of the growth and development of the agriculture sector of Pakistan during the era 1958- 1969.

Q3. Write an essay on the role of financial institutions in the economic development of Pakistan.

Q4. Explain the importance and decade-wise role of small-scale and cottage industries of Pakistan in employment creation.