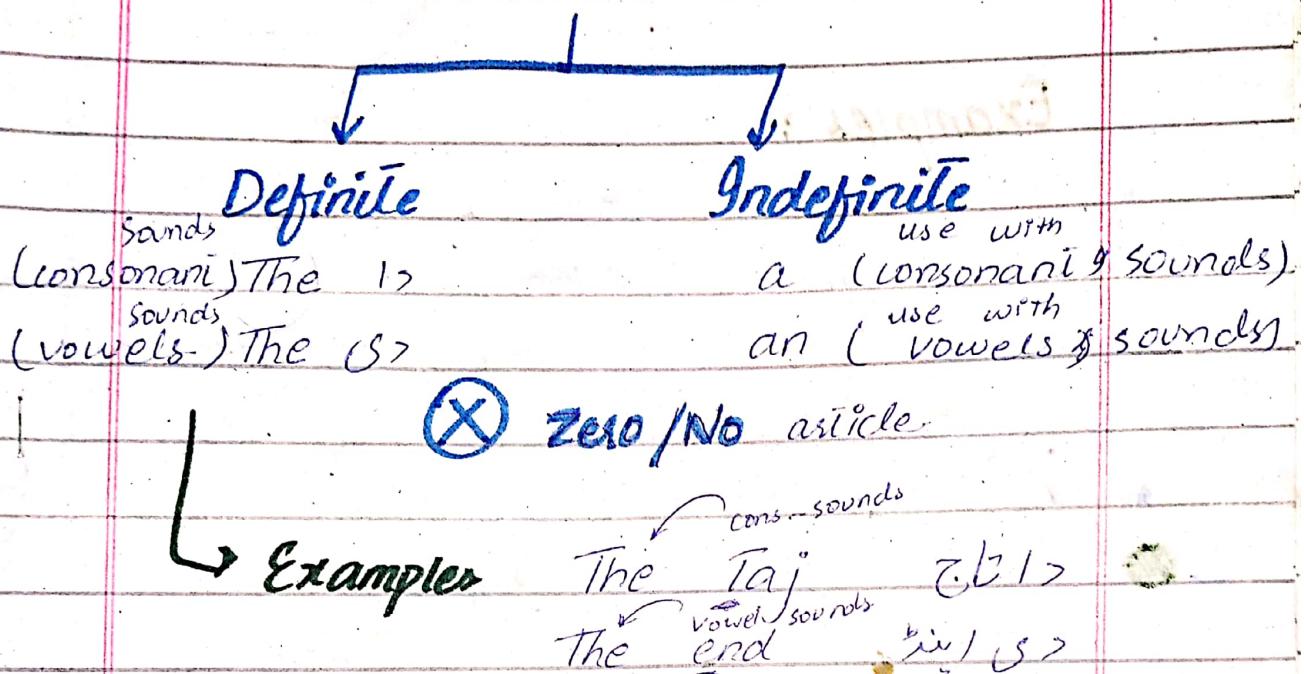


Articles B

Articles :- are demonstrative adjectives.
because they show the quality or quantity of thing.

Articles



Sounds (y-i-I) K sah [an] use ho ta

For Example

<u>a</u> unit	<u>an</u> umbrella	<u>a</u> university
<u>an</u> eye	<u>an</u> egg	<u>an</u> ant
<u>an</u> S-P	<u>a</u> Superintendēnt of Police	
<u>an</u> hour	<u>honest</u>	(no article)

bcz this is an adjective.

we use no articles with adjectives. But if there's a noun than we use adjectives.

Use of Definite Articles

1 "The" is used before proper noun if it is used as a common noun.

Examples :-

- * This song was sung by the Atif Aslam.
- * Ali is the Atif Aslam in our class.
- * Hamlet was written by the Shakespeare.
- * Kalidas is the Shakespeare of India.
- * The

2 Superlative Degree

We use definite articles with superlative degree.

Examples :-

- * He is the ^{sup}tallest player in our team.
 - * This is the ^{sup}oldest village in this state.
 - * She is the ^{sup}most beautiful girl in the class.
 - * Which of these cars ^{do} you like most?
 - * Most of them have reached there.
- Definite article for x23.90 Nam is superlative or is final

Nouns that contain wider definition or meaning.

- * The Great Wall of China
- * The PM of India
- * the statue of liberty / unity
- * the United States of America
- * The UK (United Kingdom)
- * The Punjab
- * The Indian Ocean
- * The Red Sea

1. Rivers :

The Indus, The Jhelum, The Chenab
The Ravi and The Sutlej.

2. Seas :

The Arabian sea, The Red sea, The
Dead sea, The Mediterranean Sea etc.

3. Oceans :

The Indian Ocean, The Atlantic Ocean,
The Arctic Ocean, The Pacific Ocean

4. Group of Islands :

The Andamans, The East Indies,

bcz this show
& the group of island
becomes common noun

The West Indies, the Philippines etc.
bcz this also
show the grp
of Islands.

~~But~~

* Sumatra, Java, Banten

ka Island, big use of Article for it
Definite Article 'the' proper n/c w/ the proper adj & pl
use

5. The Mountain Ranges:

The Himalayas, The Alps, The Andes,
The Atlas Mountains, The Rocky Mountains.

6. Directions:

The east, The West, The South, The North.

No/ Definite Article in these Directions

Directions, No Article, & Cpl. Same

- Cpl. Same

7. The Religious Books:

The Quran, The Bible etc.

No Article in these books

- Cpl. Definite Article

8. Unique Entities

The Sun, the Moon, The Earth, The Sky,
The World, The Universe, The North Pole,
The South Pole,

Q. Ordinals :-

The first, the second, the third,
the last etc.

But 8- (Cardinals).

The ^{two} ~~first~~ men, The ~~five~~ girls etc.

→ Noun \neq Article \neq Cardinal
Adjective Modify Noun & Definite Article → Cardinal

10. Historical Events:

The French Revolution, The Independence Day.
The American Revolution etc.

11. The Titles:

The Great, The Rock, Ali Jinnah, the Austerer,
The Quaid-e-Azam

→ Articles \neq Titles
→ Nouns \neq Titles
→ ~~titles~~ \neq title Great or The Great

The Rock or The Rock

Quaid-e-Azam \neq Quaid-e-Azam

Quaid-e-Azam \neq Quaid-e-Azam

Ali Jinnah or Definite Article Muhammad Ali Jinnah

→ Proper noun or Proper noun
Article use neither nor suffix.

12. Nationality :-

The Pakistanis

The English

اللهم إني أشهد لك بـ Definite Article (الـ) عـ لـ
Pakistan (الـ) Definite Article (الـ) The Pakistanis
الله أعلم

13. Whole Community :-

The Hindus, The Muslims

The Deaf etc.

14. Deserts :-

common now

The Sahara Desert, The Gobi Desert

common now

الله أعلم Definite Article (الـ) لـ عـ لـ
The Sahara Desert, the Gobi Desert
الله أعلم Definite Article (الـ) لـ عـ لـ
Desert (Desert) Saharan

15. Political Parties :-

common now

The Congress Party

Definite Article (الـ) لـ عـ لـ Definite Article (الـ) جـ حـ مـ
Saud & Co

He is the man (who stole your purse)

الله أعلم (الـ) He is man (who stole your purse)

He is the man (in Definite Article (الـ) لـ عـ لـ)
الله أعلم Definite Article (الـ) لـ عـ لـ

Learn! Definite Article 35w L (c)

Give me the keys (which he gave you)

Definite Article "The" is used while making some distinction out of two in Comparative degree or choosing one in two

Examples:-

All / He is better than you / Akram

Ayesha is more beautiful than Anna.

Ayesha is more beautiful of the two sisters

Of the two pens, this is cheaper

Of the two players, he is taller.

→ Definite Article 35w L (c) while proper nouns

→ Indefinite Article "a" can also be used

also be used while choosing one of two.

Examples:-

He is a better dancer than you.

He has a bigger house than mine

We live in a better society than you

Live a better life.

community

The dog is a faithful animal.

(any) A dog is a faithful animal.

(No article) Dogs are faithful animals.

X The dogs are faithful animals.
plural.

Dogs are faithful animals.

5 When a common noun is used as abstract noun

Examples:-

Definite

The father in him.

The mother in her.

The dancer in you.

The singer in me.

Countable

Ques) "The" Definite article refers to which article?

Ans)

Sugar is sold by the kilo.

Gold is sold by the gram.

Petrol is sold by the litre.

using the article **SCN** → Noun. We must learn
alan ↓ ↓
singular countable → the rule

Use of Indefinite Articles.

(must be placed before countable)

a

used for upcoming
consonant sounds

24 (consonant sounds)

an

used for upcoming
vowel sound

20 (vowel sound)

(4 - 7 - 1)

Examples.

a boy, a universe

Examples.

x honest adj

an honest person

an article is always an adjective

the noun and noun article is always

1. a/an / ə / vowel → countable noun ↗ P

2. / / / / uncountable (p. i / / / /)

vowel sound

~~an~~ oil

(because oil is uncountable)

Note

So we can't use indefinite articles)

3. p. es / k form plural is noun ↗ (s)

- after the article

Note

MSB

→ He is Atif Aslam. *mainly singer*

He is a Atif Aslam (singer)

Wrong! → He is the Atif Aslam.

He is the Atif Aslam of this city