

Language Specifics

```
@charset "utf-8";  
html {-epub-writing-mode: vertical-rl;}
```

```
<spine toc="ncx" page-progression-  
direction="rtl">
```

EPUB uses HTML5 ruby elements:

```
<ruby>両隣<rt>りょうどな</rt></ruby>
```

Conversion and Export Tools

- **ePub can be converted to Kindle formats**
- **can use vertical reading**
- **may need some editing of the CSS and metadata**