

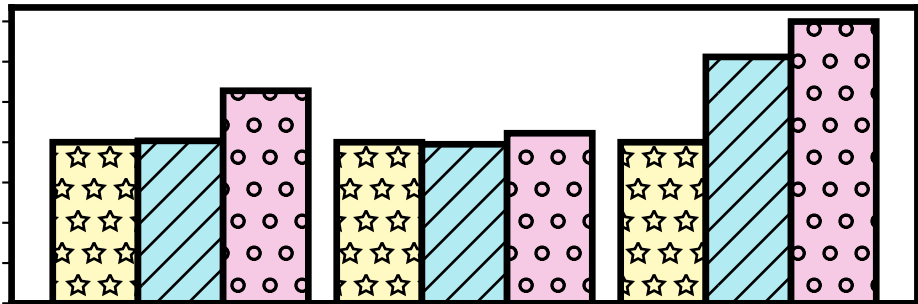
Normalized  
execution time

1.0  
0.75  
0.5  
0.25  
0.0

raw gem5

CXL-DMSim<sub>L</sub>

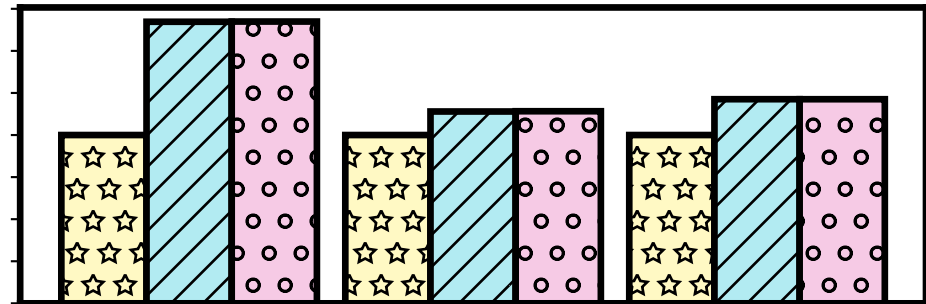
CXL-DMSim<sub>A</sub>



(a) hostSecond

Normalized occupied  
memory

1.0  
0.75  
0.5  
0.25  
0.0



(b) hostMemory