

CVE Database & API

Overview

This project is a full-stack application that integrates with the National Vulnerability Database (NVD) CVE API to retrieve, store, and display Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) details. The project consists of two parts:

1. **Backend:** An Express.js API that retrieves CVE data from the NVD, stores it in a MongoDB database, and provides API endpoints to access and filter CVE data.
2. **Frontend:** A React.js application that fetches and displays CVE data, implements pagination, and shows detailed views for individual CVEs.

Features

- **Data Synchronization:** Periodically syncs CVE data from the NVD API into the MongoDB database.
- **Data Filtering:** Provides API endpoints to filter CVE data by CVE ID, publication year, CVSS score, and last modified date.
- **Pagination & Sorting:** Implements pagination and sorting on both the backend and frontend.
- **Detailed View:** Displays detailed information for individual CVEs when a row is clicked.
- **Responsive UI:** A clean, user-friendly interface to view and interact with CVE data.

Tech Stack

- **Backend:** Node.js, Express.js, MongoDB, Axios, Node-Cron
- **Frontend:** React.js, React Router, Axios
- **Database:** MongoDB
- **Other:** CORS, dotenv, Mongoose

Setup

Prerequisites

1. **Node.js:** Ensure that Node.js is installed on your machine. You can download it from [here](#).
2. **MongoDB:** Install MongoDB locally or use a cloud MongoDB provider like MongoDB Atlas. The default MongoDB URI in the `.env` file assumes local MongoDB.

Installation

- **Clone the repository:**

```
git clone https://github.com/yourusername/cve-database-api.git
```

```
cd cve-database-api
```

- **Install backend dependencies:**

```
cd backend
```

```
npm install
```

- **Install frontend dependencies:**

```
cd frontend
```

```
npm install
```

- **Set up environment variables:**

Create a `.env` file in the **backend** folder and add the following:

```
MONGODB_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/cve_database
```

```
PORT=5001
```

Start the Application

- **Start the backend server:**

```
cd backend
```

```
npm start
```

1. The backend will run on <http://localhost:5001>.

- **Start the frontend server:**

```
cd frontend
```

```
npm start
```

2. The frontend will run on <http://localhost:3000>.

Data Synchronization

The backend synchronizes CVE data with the NVD API at **midnight every day**. You can manually trigger the sync by running the following command in the **backend** folder:

- `npm run sync`

Accessing the API

The API provides several endpoints:

1. Get all CVEs

- **URL:** `/api/cves`
- **Query parameters:**
 - `page`: Page number (default: `1`).
 - `limit`: Number of records per page (default: `10`).
 - `id`: CVE ID (optional).
 - `year`: Publication year (optional).
 - `score`: CVSS score (optional).
 - `modifiedDays`: Number of days since last modified (optional).

Example request:

- GET `http://localhost:5001/api/cves?page=1&limit=10&year=2021`

2. Get CVE by ID

URL: `/api/cves/:id`

Example request:

- GET `http://localhost:5001/api/cves/CVE-2021-1234`

Frontend

The frontend is built using **React.js**. It allows users to:

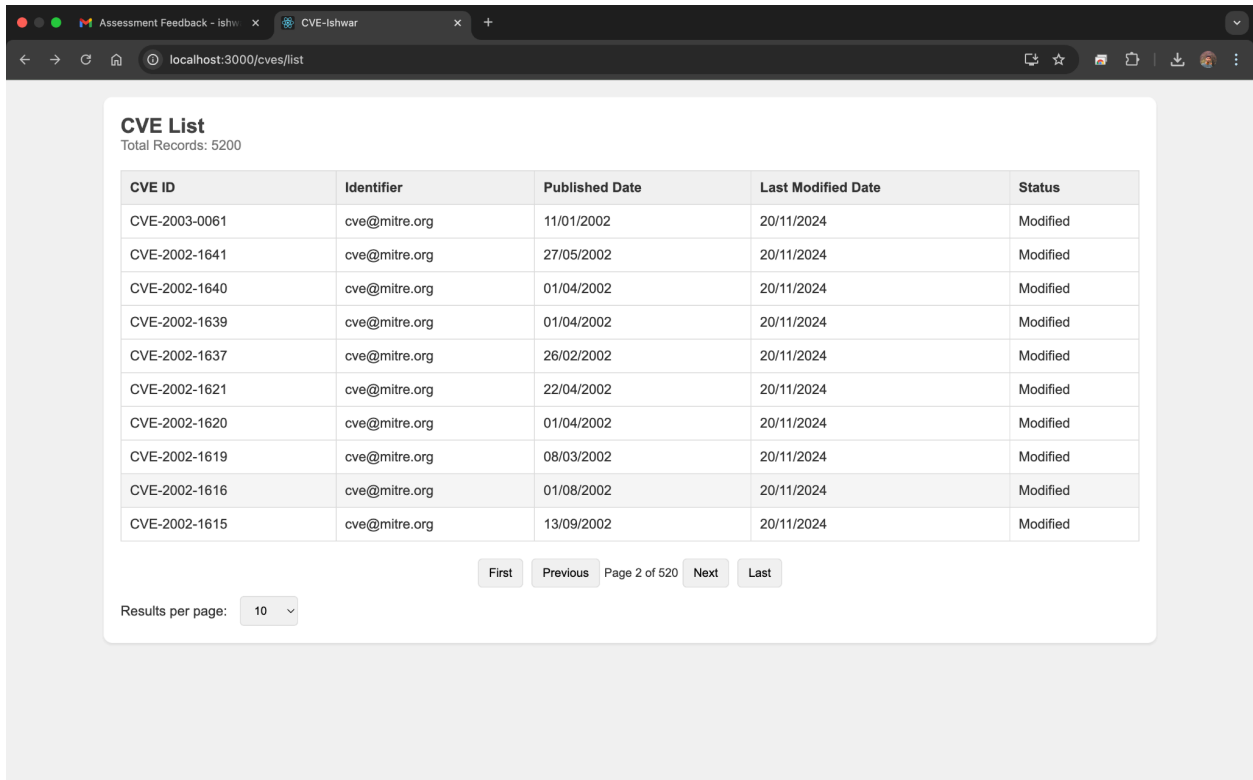
- View a list of CVEs with pagination and sorting.
- Click on a CVE to view detailed information about it.

Routes:

- **CVE List Page:** `/cves/list`
 - Displays a list of CVEs with pagination and sorting by publication date.
- **CVE Detail Page:** `/cves/:id`
 - Displays detailed information for a selected CVE.

Sample UI

- **CVE List:** Displays a table of CVEs with columns for CVE ID, identifier, published date, last modified date, and vulnerability status.



CVE List
Total Records: 5200

| CVE ID | Identifier | Published Date | Last Modified Date | Status |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|----------|
| CVE-2003-0061 | cve@mitre.org | 11/01/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1641 | cve@mitre.org | 27/05/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1640 | cve@mitre.org | 01/04/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1639 | cve@mitre.org | 01/04/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1637 | cve@mitre.org | 26/02/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1621 | cve@mitre.org | 22/04/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1620 | cve@mitre.org | 01/04/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1619 | cve@mitre.org | 08/03/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1616 | cve@mitre.org | 01/08/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |
| CVE-2002-1615 | cve@mitre.org | 13/09/2002 | 20/11/2024 | Modified |

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Results per page: 10

- **CVE Detail:** Displays detailed information about a CVE, including description, CVSS metrics, and associated CPEs.

CVE-2002-1640 [← Back](#)

Description

Multiple cross-site scripting (XSS) vulnerabilities in Oracle Configurator before 11.5.7.17.32 and 11.5.6.16.53 allows remote attackers to inject arbitrary web script or HTML via (1) Text Features in the DHTML UI or (2) the test parameter to the oracle.apps.cz.servlet.UiServlet servlet.

CVSS V2 Metrics

Severity: LOW

Score: 2.1

| Access Vector | Access Complexity | Authentication | Confidentiality Impact | Integrity Impact | Availability Impact |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| LOCAL | LOW | NONE | COMPLETE | COMPLETE | COMPLETE |

Scores

Exploitability Score: 3.9

Impact Score: 10

CPE

| Criteria | Match Criteria ID | Vulnerable |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|
| cpe:2.3:o:sun:solaris:*:*:*:*:* | FEEC0C5A-A46E-453C-B604-D1EC8B0FE2A8 | Yes |

API Documentation

Base URL: <http://localhost:5001/api>

1. Fetch a List of CVEs

Endpoint: </api/cves>

Method: [GET](#)

Description: Fetches a paginated list of CVEs from the MongoDB database. You can filter the results by CVE ID, publication year, CVSS score, and last modified date.

Query Parameters:

- [page](#) (optional): The page number (default: [1](#)).
- [limit](#) (optional): The number of records per page (default: [10](#)).

- **id** (optional): CVE ID to filter by (e.g., **CVE-2021-1234**).
- **year** (optional): Publication year to filter by (e.g., **2021**).
- **score** (optional): CVSS score to filter by (greater than or equal to).
- **modifiedDays** (optional): Number of days since last modification (greater than or equal to).

Example Request:

- GET <http://localhost:5001/api/cves?page=1&limit=10&year=2021>

Example Response:

- {
- "cves": [
- {
- "id": "CVE-2021-1234",
- "published": "2021-01-01T00:00:00Z",
- "lastModified": "2021-01-10T00:00:00Z",
- "vulnStatus": "Known",
- "descriptions": [
- {
- "lang": "en",
- "value": "Description of CVE-2021-1234"
- }
-],
- "metrics": {
- "cvssMetricV2": {
- "cvssData": {
- "baseScore": 7.5,
- "severity": "High"
- }
- }
- }
- }
-],
- "total": 100,
- "totalPages": 10,
- "currentPage": 1,
- "hasNextPage": true,
- "hasPrevPage": false
- }

2. Fetch a Specific CVE by ID

Endpoint: `/api/cves/:id`

Method: `GET`

Description: Fetches detailed information for a specific CVE by its ID.

Parameters:

- `id` (required): The unique CVE ID (e.g., `CVE-2021-1234`).

Example Request:

- `GET http://localhost:5001/api/cves/CVE-2021-1234`

Example Response:

- `{`
- `"id": "CVE-2021-1234",`
- `"published": "2021-01-01T00:00:00Z",`
- `"lastModified": "2021-01-10T00:00:00Z",`
- `"vulnStatus": "Known",`
- `"descriptions": [`
- `{`
- `"lang": "en",`
- `"value": "Detailed description of CVE-2021-1234"`
- `}`
- `],`
- `"metrics": {`
- `"cvssMetricV2": {`
- `"cvssData": {`
- `"baseScore": 7.5,`
- `"severity": "High",`
- `"vectorString": "AV:N/AC:L/Au:N/C:P/I:P/A:C",`
- `"exploitabilityScore": 8.0,`
- `"impactScore": 6.0`
- `}`
- `}`
- `}`
- `}`

- "cpe": [
- {
- "criteria": "cpe:2.3:a:vendor:product:version",
- "matchCriteriaId": "1234",
- "vulnerable": true
- }
-]
- }

3. Manually Trigger Data Synchronization

Endpoint: `/api/sync` (Optional endpoint if triggered via manual command, not via HTTP request)

Method: `POST`

Description: Manually triggers the synchronization of CVE data from the NVD API into the local MongoDB database.

Usage:

- This endpoint is typically invoked from the backend using a cron job, running daily at midnight. However, developers or administrators can manually trigger the sync using the following command:
`npm run sync`

Backend Synchronization (Cron Job)

Cron Job: Runs every day at **midnight** to fetch the latest CVE data from the NVD API and store it in the MongoDB database.

Cron Expression: `0 0 * * *`

- **Trigger Time:** Every day at 12:00 AM (midnight).

Error Responses

1. Invalid CVE ID:

HTTP Status Code: `400 Bad Request`

- **Response:**

```
{  
  "error": "Invalid CVE ID format"  
}
```

-

2. **CVE Not Found:**

HTTP Status Code: 404 Not Found

- **Response:**

```
{  
  "error": "CVE not found"  
}
```

3. **Internal Server Error:**

HTTP Status Code: 500 Internal Server Error

- **Response:**

```
{  
  "error": "Internal server error"  
}
```

Pagination and Sorting

- **Pagination:** All endpoints that return lists of CVEs support pagination.
 - **page:** Specifies the page number (default is 1).
 - **limit:** Specifies the number of records per page (default is 10).
- **Sorting:** The CVE list is sorted by the CVE ID in ascending order and the last modified date in descending order.

API Rate Limiting: The backend may include basic rate limiting to prevent abuse, but this should be configured according to specific application needs.