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How to run

1)First run the server python3 Server.py port secret

2) Run the client

Python3 Client.py command filename hostname:port cipher key

** Redirection using <> is supported

Test

```
● ● Assignment4 — pujan.bhatta@csx:~/526/Assignment4 — -bash — 80×24
[Admins-MacBook-Pro:Assignment4 admin$ shasum -a 256 1*.bin
1fb79508700850b736ccd623f1ba8f49553e596f39323fc7b525c5d194e7826c 1GB.bin
10e10f576d7b5894f725b78574d58f386cd7a8e0b647ff4ff5d27417856f90e2 1KB.bin
2f15167574539ac3bb6ab97b99210550018391451d80a58c7af6d99f82e2968a 1MB.bin
Admins-MacBook-Pro: Assignment4 admin$
[Admins-MacBook-Pro:Assignment4 admin$ python3 Client.py write a.txt localhost:12]
34 aes256 pass < 1MB.bin
OK
[Admins-MacBook-Pro:Assignment4 admin$ python3 Client.py read a.txt localhost:123]
4 aes256 pass | shasum -a 256
2f15167574539ac3bb6ab97b99210550018391451d80a58c7af6d99f82e2968a -
Admins-MacBook-Pro: Assignment4 admin$
                 Assignment4 - Python Server.py 1234 pass - 80×24
Admins-MacBook-Pro: Assignment4 admin$ python3 Server.py 1234 pass
Listening on port 1234
Using secret key: pass
13:08:06: new connection from 127.0.0.1 cipher= aes256
13:08:06: nonce=OSZ7S544N50Q2ITZ
13:08:06: IV=7855758ae1e0336e01107c7773d8965e5a9f9bfc78edfbbcb6e09046110fda52
13:08:06: SK=f268fd1811d72933d9d71dd0a87452ef4560810799e3cd3ecfdcbae819696ecd
13:08:06: command:write, filename:a.txt
13:08:06: status: success
13:08:21: new connection from 127.0.0.1 cipher= aes256
13:08:21: nonce=HUJ2177TSNWAFK98
13:08:21: IV=6add82e315b2419952fce5183e90bc84a348bf7b05903a4d4f1317706ec6ebca
13:08:21: SK=3a8a31d255ed75a7d8a2c8a4ff198cd5c46394ab899aab07845f45ccd7e50a4f
13:08:21: command:read, filename:a.txt
13:08:21: status: success
```

Protocol

We used the python Cryptography and socket socket. First cipher and the nonce is sent to the server. The IV and SK are generated using the sha256 key|nonce| ("IV or "SK")respectively by both client and server. For aes128 the key is computed by taking the md5 of the SK and for aes256 we take the first 32 bytes of the SK. Then there is a challenge where server send a random 8 byte data to client which is encrypted. If the key is correct and cipher type is null then sha256(key|data) is sent, key cannot be recovered even if someone get that data. If there is a cipher type then we try to decrypt, if that fails we throw an exception and then the client is disconnected, server and client will show error. When the authentication passes filename and command is sent. The data chunks are all sent and received in 40 bytes blocks which are encrypted if being sent or decrypted if its received. If the command is upload the server listens, then writes data sent by client to the file. If the command is download then it reads from the file and sends it to client, the client prints it to stdout. Errors are printed by both client and server if can't read or write. The client is then disconnected. Client displays error to stderr. If everything is finished without a problem then Server sends Success message to the client. When the client gets the messages it prints OK to stderr and disconnects.

Timing

```
#! /bin/bash
echo "Write null 1KB"
time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> write a.txt localhost:$1 null pass < 1KB.bin echo "\n\nRead null 1KB" time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> read a.txt localhost:$1 null pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write null 1MB'
time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> write a.txt localhost:$1 null pass < 1MB.bin echo "\n\nRead null 1MB" time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> read a.txt localhost:$1 null pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write null 1GB"
time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> write a.txt localhost:$1 null pass < 1GB.bin echo "\n\nRead null 1GB" time python3 <a href="Client.py">Client.py</a> read a.txt localhost:$1 null pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write aes128 1KB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> write a.txt localhost:$1 <u>aes128</u> pass < 1KB.bin echo "\n\nRead aes128 1KB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> read a.txt localhost:$1 aes128 pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write aes128 1MB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> write a.txt localhost:$1 aes128 pass < 1MB.bin
echo "Nn\nRead aes128 1MB"
time python3 Client.py read a.txt localhost:$1 aes128 pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write aes128 1GB" time python3 <u>Client.py</u> write a.txt localhost:$1 aes128 pass < 1GB.bin echo "\n\nRead aes128 1GB"
time python3 Client.py read a.txt localhost:$1 aes128 pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write aes256 1KB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> write a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass < 1KB.bin echo "\n\nRead aes256 1KB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> read a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write <u>aes256</u> 1MB"
time python3 <u>Client.py</u> write a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass < 1MB.bin
echo "\n\nRead aes256 1MB"
time python3 Client.py read a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass > scrap.txt
echo "Write aes256 1GB"
time python3 Client.px wr
echo "\n\nRead aes265 1GB
                                             write a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass < 1GB.bin
time python3 Client.py read a.txt localhost:$1 aes256 pass > scrap.txt
```

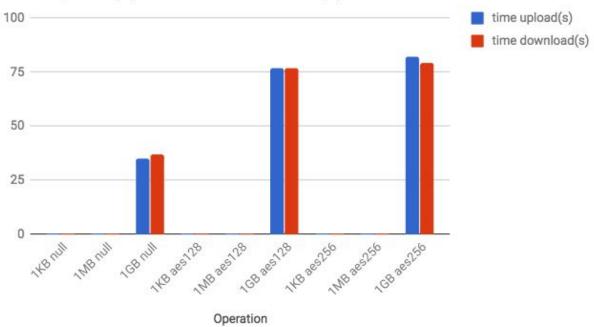
**Bash script for the test

[Admins-MacBook-Pro:Assignment4 admin\$ sh run.sh 1233

Write null 1KB	Read aes128 1MB OK
	and the same of th
real 0m0.26	
user 0m0.18	0.001
sys 0m0.03	5,5
	Write aes128 1GB
Read null 1KB	OK
OK	real 1m18.955s
UK.	user 0m49.976s
real 0m0.24	/
user 0m0.17	
sys 0m0.06	
Write null 1MB	Read aes128 1GB
OK	OK 100
real 0m0.24	7s real 1m21.111s
user 0m0.19	
sys 0m0.03	
	Write aes256 1KB
	OK
Read null 1MB	
OK	real 0m0.312s
	user 0m0.220s
real 0m0.24	2s sys 0m0.039s
user 0m0.19:	Ls
sys 0m0.03	is
Write null 1GB	Read aes256 1KB
OK	OK
real 0m36.4	1001 00
user 0m11.4	
sys 0m5.53	5,5
	Write aes256 1MB
Read null 1GB	OK
OK	1 0-0 0//-
UK	real 0m0.344s user 0m0.280s
real 0m39.20	
user 0m15.89	
sys 0m6.49	
Write aes128 1	
ОК	OK
real 0m0.26	6s real 0m0.345s
user 0m0.189	
sys 0m0.030	9s sys 0m0.046s
	Write aes256 1GB
	OK
Read aes128 1KI	3
OK	real 1m20.848s
	user 0m51.988s
real 0m0.25	-,-
user 0m0.18	
sys 0m0.06	
Write aes128 1	
	OK
OK COSTED I	
	ls real 1m22.240s
ОК	s user 0m59.097s

** Sample run, the image has been cropped and modified to look like this





From the graph and data we can conclude that the huge factors that affects the time is the file size, also that there is no difference in time between aes128 and aes256 but using no encryption also decreases the time by more than 50%. This is to be expected because encryption takes time as it encrypts the data block by block which takes a longer time for larger files. If there is no encryption then we can send the data right away. The results also tell me that half the time is used for encryption and the other half is used for file transfer. The evaluation is done in my personal macbook because trying to ssh into the school computer and running the file gives a permission denied error for the Cryptography libary.