

## Building TensorFlow dataset in a tensor

```
In [28]: a = [1.2, 3.4, 7.5, 4.1, 5.0, 1.0]
         ds = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(a)
         print(ds)
         <TensorSliceDataset shapes: (), types: tf.float32>
```

```
In [29]: for item in ds:
         print(item)
         tf.Tensor(1.2, shape=(), dtype=float32)
         tf.Tensor(3.4, shape=(), dtype=float32)
         tf.Tensor(7.5, shape=(), dtype=float32)
         tf.Tensor(4.1, shape=(), dtype=float32)
         tf.Tensor(5.0, shape=(), dtype=float32)
         tf.Tensor(1.0, shape=(), dtype=float32)
```

```
In [30]: ds_batch = ds.batch(3)
         for i, elem in enumerate(ds_batch, 100):
             print('batch {}:'.format(i), elem.numpy())
         batch 100: [1.2 3.4 7.5]
         batch 101: [4.1 5.  1. ]
```

## Connecting two tensors in one dataset (1/2)

### | Approach 1

```
In [31]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

t_x = tf.random.uniform([4, 3], dtype=tf.float32)
t_y = tf.range(4)
```

```
In [32]: ds_x = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(t_x)
ds_y = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(t_y)

ds_joint = tf.data.Dataset.zip((ds_x, ds_y))

for example in ds_joint:
    print('  x: ', example[0].numpy(),
          '  y: ', example[1].numpy())
```

```
x: [0.165 0.901 0.631] y: 0
x: [0.435 0.292 0.643] y: 1
x: [0.976 0.435 0.66 ] y: 2
x: [0.605 0.637 0.614] y: 3
```

## Connecting two tensors in one dataset (2/2)

### Approach 2

```
In [33]: ds_joint = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices((t_x, t_y))
```

```
for example in ds_joint:
    print(' x: ', example[0].numpy(),
          ' y: ', example[1].numpy())
```

```
x: [0.165 0.901 0.631] y: 0
x: [0.435 0.292 0.643] y: 1
x: [0.976 0.435 0.66 ] y: 2
x: [0.605 0.637 0.614] y: 3
```

```
In [34]: ds_trans = ds_joint.map(lambda x, y: (x*2-1.0, y))
```

```
for example in ds_trans:
    print(' x: ', example[0].numpy(),
          ' y: ', example[1].numpy())
```

```
x: [-0.67  0.803  0.262] y: 0
x: [-0.131 -0.416  0.285] y: 1
x: [ 0.952 -0.13  0.32 ] y: 2
x: [0.21  0.273 0.229] y: 3
```

## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (1/6)

```
In [35]: tf.random.set_seed(1)
ds = ds_joint.shuffle(buffer_size=len(t_x))

for example in ds:
    print('  x: ', example[0].numpy(),
          '  y: ', example[1].numpy())
```

```
  x: [0.976 0.435 0.66 ]  y: 2
  x: [0.435 0.292 0.643]  y: 1
  x: [0.165 0.901 0.631]  y: 0
  x: [0.605 0.637 0.614]  y: 3
```

```
In [36]: ds = ds_joint.batch(batch_size=3,
                             drop_remainder=False)
```

```
batch_x, batch_y = next(iter(ds))

print('batch x: \n', batch_x.numpy())
print('batch y: ', batch_y.numpy())

batch x:
[[0.165 0.901 0.631]
 [0.435 0.292 0.643]
 [0.976 0.435 0.66 ]]
batch y: [0 1 2]
```

## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (2/6)

```
In [37]: ds = ds_joint.batch(3).repeat(count=2)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())
```

```
0 (3, 3) [0 1 2]
1 (1, 3) [3]
2 (3, 3) [0 1 2]
3 (1, 3) [3]
```

```
In [38]: ds = ds_joint.repeat(count=2).batch(3)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())
```

```
0 (3, 3) [0 1 2]
1 (3, 3) [3 0 1]
2 (2, 3) [2 3]
```

## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (3/6)

```
In [39]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

## Step 1 : shuffle -> batch -> repeat
ds = ds_joint.shuffle(4).batch(2).repeat(3)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())

0 (2, 3) [2 1]
1 (2, 3) [0 3]
2 (2, 3) [0 3]
3 (2, 3) [1 2]
4 (2, 3) [3 0]
5 (2, 3) [1 2]
```

## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (4/6)

```
In [40]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

## Step 1: shuffle -> batch -> repeat
ds = ds_joint.shuffle(4).batch(2).repeat(20)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())
```

```
0 (2, 3) [2 1]
1 (2, 3) [0 3]
2 (2, 3) [0 3]
3 (2, 3) [1 2]
4 (2, 3) [3 0]
5 (2, 3) [1 2]
6 (2, 3) [1 3]
7 (2, 3) [2 0]
8 (2, 3) [1 2]
9 (2, 3) [3 0]
10 (2, 3) [3 0]
11 (2, 3) [2 1]
12 (2, 3) [3 0]
13 (2, 3) [1 2]
14 (2, 3) [3 0]
15 (2, 3) [2 1]
16 (2, 3) [2 3]
```



## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (4/6)

```
In [41]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

## Step 2: batch -> shuffle -> repeat
ds = ds_joint.batch(2).shuffle(4).repeat(3)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())

0 (2, 3) [0 1]
1 (2, 3) [2 3]
2 (2, 3) [0 1]
3 (2, 3) [2 3]
4 (2, 3) [2 3]
5 (2, 3) [0 1]
```



## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (5/6)

```
In [42]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

## Step 2: batch -> shuffle -> repeat
ds = ds_joint.batch(2).shuffle(4).repeat(20)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())
```

```
0 (2, 3) [0 1]
1 (2, 3) [2 3]
2 (2, 3) [0 1]
3 (2, 3) [2 3]
4 (2, 3) [2 3]
5 (2, 3) [0 1]
6 (2, 3) [2 3]
7 (2, 3) [0 1]
8 (2, 3) [2 3]
9 (2, 3) [0 1]
10 (2, 3) [2 3]
11 (2, 3) [0 1]
12 (2, 3) [2 3]
13 (2, 3) [0 1]
14 (2, 3) [2 3]
15 (2, 3) [0 1]
16 (2, 3) [0 1]
```

## shuffle(), batch(), repeat() method (6/6)

```
In [43]: tf.random.set_seed(1)

## Step 3: batch -> repeat -> shuffle
ds = ds_joint.batch(2).repeat(3).shuffle(4)

for i,(batch_x, batch_y) in enumerate(ds):
    print(i, batch_x.shape, batch_y.numpy())

0 (2, 3) [0 1]
1 (2, 3) [0 1]
2 (2, 3) [2 3]
3 (2, 3) [2 3]
4 (2, 3) [0 1]
5 (2, 3) [2 3]
```

## Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (1/6)

```
In [44]: import pathlib  
imgdir_path = pathlib.Path('cat_dog_images')  
file_list = sorted([str(path) for path in imgdir_path.glob('*.jpg')])  
print(file_list)  
['cat_dog_images\\cat-01.jpg', 'cat_dog_images\\cat-02.jpg', 'cat_dog_images\\cat-03.jpg', 'cat_dog_images\\dog-01.jpg',  
'cat_dog_images\\dog-02.jpg', 'cat_dog_images\\dog-03.jpg']
```

## Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (2/6)

```
In [45]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import os

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
for i,file in enumerate(file_list):
    img_raw = tf.io.read_file(file)
    img = tf.image.decode_image(img_raw)
    print( 'Image Size: ', img.shape)
    ax = fig.add_subplot(2, 3, i+1)
    ax.set_xticks([]); ax.set_yticks([])
    ax.imshow(img)
    ax.set_title(os.path.basename(file), size=15)

# plt.savefig('images/13_1.png', dpi=300)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

### Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (3/6)

Image size: (900, 1200, 3)

Image size: (900, 1200, 3)

Image size: (900, 742, 3)

Image size: (800, 1200, 3)

Image size: (800, 1200, 3)

Image size: (900, 1200, 3)

cat-01.jpg



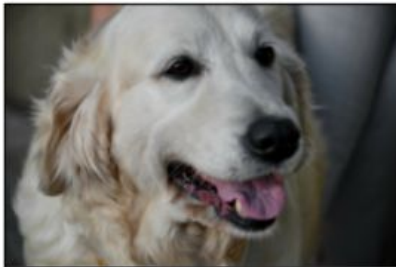
cat-02.jpg



cat-03.jpg



dog-01.jpg



dog-02.jpg



dog-03.jpg



## Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (4/6)

```
In [46]: labels = [1 if 'dog' in os.path.basename(file) else 0
                for file in file_list]
print(labels)

[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
In [47]: ds_files_labels = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(
        (file_list, labels))

for item in ds_files_labels:
    print(item[0].numpy(), item[1].numpy())

b'cat_dog_images\\cat-01.jpg' 0
b'cat_dog_images\\cat-02.jpg' 0
b'cat_dog_images\\cat-03.jpg' 0
b'cat_dog_images\\dog-01.jpg' 1
b'cat_dog_images\\dog-02.jpg' 1
b'cat_dog_images\\dog-03.jpg' 1
```



## Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (5/6)

```
In [48]: def load_and_preprocess(path, label):
          image = tf.io.read_file(path)
          image = tf.image.decode_jpeg(image, channels=3)
          image = tf.image.resize(image, [img_height, img_width])
          image /= 255.0

          return image, label

img_width, img_height = 120, 80

ds_images_labels = ds_files_labels.map(load_and_preprocess)

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
for i, example in enumerate(ds_images_labels):
    print(example[0].shape, example[1].numpy())
    ax = fig.add_subplot(2, 3, i+1)
    ax.set_xticks([]); ax.set_yticks([])
    ax.imshow(example[0])
    ax.set_title('{} {}'.format(example[1].numpy(),
                                size=15))

plt.tight_layout()

plt.show()
```



## Building dataset from a file stored in a local drive (6/6)

```
(80, 120, 3) 0  
(80, 120, 3) 0  
(80, 120, 3) 0  
(80, 120, 3) 1  
(80, 120, 3) 1  
(80, 120, 3) 1
```

0



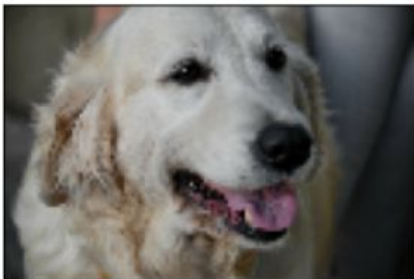
0



0



1



1



1



### Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (1/10)

```
In [49]: !pip install --upgrade tensorflow-datasets
```

```
Collecting tensorflow-datasets
```

```
  Downloading tensorflow_datasets-4.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.0 MB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in c:\users\emcast\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-datasets) (4.59.0)
```

```
Collecting dill
```

```
  Downloading dill-0.3.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (86 kB)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: six in c:\users\emcast\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-datasets) (1.15.0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py in c:\users\emcast\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-datasets) (0.13.0)
```

```
Collecting promise
```

```
  Downloading promise-2.3.tar.gz (19 kB)
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (2/10)

```
In [50]: import tensorflow_datasets as tfds  
  
print(len(tfds.list_builders()))  
print(tfds.list_builders()[:5])  
  
278  
['abstract_reasoning', 'accentdb', 'aeslc', 'aflw2k3d', 'ag_news_subset']
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (3/10)

| The following command generates the entire list.

```
In [51]: tfds.list_builders()

Out[51]: ['abstract_reasoning',
          'accentdb',
          'aeslc',
          'aflw2k3d',
          'ag_news_subset',
          'ai2_arc',
          'ai2_arc_with_ir',
          'amazon_us_reviews',
          'anli',
          'arc',
          'bair_robot_pushing_small',
          'bccd',
          'beans',
          'big_patent',
          'bigearthnet',
          'billsum',
          'binarized_mnist',
          'binary_alpha_digits',
          'blimp',
          'bool_q',
          'c4',
          'caltech101',
          'caltech_birds2010',
          'caltech_birds2011',
          'cars196',
          'cassava']
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (4/10)

### Downloading CelebA dataset.

```
In [52]: celeba_bldr = tfds.builder('celeb_a')

print(celeba_bldr.info.features)
print('\n', 30*"=", '\n')
print(celeba_bldr.info.features.keys())
print('\n', 30*"=", '\n')
print(celeba_bldr.info.features['image'])
print('\n', 30*"=", '\n')
print(celeba_bldr.info.features['attributes'].keys())
print('\n', 30*"=", '\n')
print(celeba_bldr.info.citation)
```


```
FeaturesDict({
  'attributes': FeaturesDict({
    '5_o_Clock_Shadow': tf.bool,
    'Arched_Eyebrows': tf.bool,
    'Attractive': tf.bool,
    'Bags_Under_Eyes': tf.bool,
    'Bald': tf.bool,
    'Bangs': tf.bool,
    'Big_Lips': tf.bool,
    'Big_Nose': tf.bool,
    'Black_Hair': tf.bool,
    'Blond_Hair': tf.bool,
```


## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (5/10)

- Download and save data in the local drive.

```
In [53]: celeba_bldr.download_and_prepare()
```

```
Downloading and preparing dataset Unknown size (download: Unknown size, generated: Unknown size, total: Unknown size) to  
C:\Users\emcast\tensorflow_datasets\celeb_a\2.0.1...
```

```
DI Completed...: 100%  4/4 [08:34<00:00, 197.62s/ url]
```

```
DI Size...:  1414/0 [08:34<00:00, 2.65 MiB/s]
```

```
Dataset celeb_a downloaded and prepared to C:\Users\emcast\tensorflow_datasets\celeb_a\2.0.1. Subsequent calls will reuse  
this data.
```



## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (6/10)

| Load data from the drive by tf.data.Datasets

```
In [54]: datasets = celeba_bldr.as_dataset(shuffle_files=False)
          datasets.keys()

Out[54]: dict_keys([Split('train'), Split('validation'), Split('test')])
```



## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (7/10)

```
In [55]: ds_train = datasets['train']
          assert isinstance(ds_train, tf.data.Dataset)

          example = next(iter(ds_train))
          print(type(example))
          print(example.keys())

          <class 'dict'>
          dict_keys(['attributes', 'image', 'landmarks'])
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (8/10)

```
In [56]: ds_train = ds_train.map(lambda item:
    (item['image'], tf.cast(item['attributes']['Male'], tf.int32)))

In [57]: ds_train = ds_train.batch(18)
images, labels = next(iter(ds_train))

print(images.shape, labels)

(18, 218, 178, 3) tf.Tensor([0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1], shape=(18,), dtype=int32)
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (9/10)

```
In [58]: fig = plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))
         for i,(image,label) in enumerate(zip(images, labels)):
             ax = fig.add_subplot(3, 6, i+1)
             ax.set_xticks([]); ax.set_yticks([])
             ax.imshow(image)
             ax.set_title('{}' .format(label), size=15)

         # plt.savefig('images/13_3.png', dpi=300)
         plt.show()
```

## Loading datasets from tensorflow.datasets library (10/10)




## Another approach to loading datasets (1/3)

```
In [59]: mnist, mnist_info = tfds.load('mnist', with_info=True,  
                                         shuffle_files=False)  
  
print(mnist_info)  
print(mnist.keys())
```

Downloading and preparing dataset Unknown size (download: Unknown size, generated: Unknown size, total: Unknown size) to C:\Users\emcast\tensorflow\_datasets\mnist\3.0.1...

DI Completed...: 100%  4/4 [00:09<00:00, 2.57s/ url]

DI Size...: 100%  10/10 [00:09<00:00, 1.47 MiB/s]

Extraction completed...: 100%  4/4 [00:09<00:00, 2.77s/ file]

## Another approach to loading datasets (2/3)

```
In [60]: ds_train = mnist['train']

assert isinstance(ds_train, tf.data.Dataset)

ds_train = ds_train.map(lambda item:
                        (item['image'], item['label']))

ds_train = ds_train.batch(10)
batch = next(iter(ds_train))
print(batch[0].shape, batch[1])

fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 6))
for i, (image, label) in enumerate(zip(batch[0], batch[1])):
    ax = fig.add_subplot(2, 5, i+1)
    ax.set_xticks([]); ax.set_yticks([])
    ax.imshow(image[:, :, 0], cmap='gray_r')
    ax.set_title('{}'.format(label), size=15)

plt.show()
```



## Another approach to loading datasets (3/3)

```
(10, 28, 28, 1) tf.Tensor([4 1 0 7 8 1 2 7 1 6], shape=(10,), dtype=int64)
```

