

fractals.py

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228 class HuchinsonContractionModel(MovingCameraScene):
229     def construct (self):
230
231         numLine = NumberLine(include_ticks= True, font_size= 3, line_to_number_buff=0.05,
tick_size= 0.005, stroke_width= 0.1)
232         endPts = [0, 1]
233         #numLine.add_labels(endPts)
234         #numLine.scale(10)
235         #numLine.center()
236         self.add(numLine)
237
238         l1 = Line(start = [0,0,0], end = [1,0,0], color = GREEN, stroke_width = 1)
239         B = VGroup(l1)
240
241         #self.add(Dot(point = [0,0,0], color = PINK))
242
243         numMaps = 2
244         scales = [1/3, 1/2]
245         shifts = [0, 1/2]
246
247
248
249         maxIter = 5
250         fac = 10
251
252         self.camera.frame.shift(RIGHT*1/2).scale(1/fac)
253
254
255         #w1.to_edge(UP/fac+LEFT/fac, buff= 1)
256         #w2.next_to(w1, DOWN/fac, buff = 1)
257
258         colors = [GREEN, BLUE]
259
260         def format_as_fraction(value):
261             frac = Fraction(value).limit_denominator()
262             if frac.denominator == 1:
263                 return str(frac.numerator) # Return as integer
264             return f"\\frac{{{frac.numerator}}}{{{frac.denominator}}}"
265
266         w1 = Tex(f"$W_{1}(x) = {format_as_fraction(scales[0])} x +
{format_as_fraction(shifts[0])}$VSCODE_PRINT_CONTENT");
267         w2 = Tex(f"$W_{2}(x) = {format_as_fraction(scales[1])} x +
{format_as_fraction(shifts[1])}$VSCODE_PRINT_CONTENT");
268
269         w1.shift(UP*3/fac)
270         self.add(w1.scale(1/fac/2))
271         self.add(w2.scale(1/fac/2).next_to(w1, DOWN/fac, buff = 1/fac))
272
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273     self.add(l1)
274     self.wait()
275     self.remove(l1)
276
277     for i in range(maxIter):
278         BNew = VGroup()
279         labs = VGroup()
280         for k in range(len(B)):
281             mob = B[k]
282             for j in range(numMaps):
283
284                 l = Line(start = mob.get_start()*scales[j], end = mob.get_end()*scales[j],
stroke_width = 1, color = colors[j])
285                 l.shift(shifts[j]*RIGHT)
286
287                 s = l.get_start()
288                 e = l.get_end()
289                 start_value = numLine.p2n(s)
290                 end_value = numLine.p2n(e)
291                 start_label = MathTex(format_as_fraction(start_value))
292                 end_label = MathTex(format_as_fraction(end_value))
293                 font_size = 0.025 # Scale factor for font size
294                 start_label.scale(font_size)
295                 end_label.scale(font_size)
296
297                 endPts.append(start_value)
298                 endPts.append(end_value)
299                 #print(start_value, end_value)
300
301                 start_label.next_to(numLine.n2p(start_value), 0.1*DOWN)
302                 end_label.next_to(numLine.n2p(end_value), 0.1*DOWN)
303
304                 labs.add(start_label, end_label)
305
306                 BNew.add(l)
307
308     self.remove(B)
309     B = BNew
310     self.add(BNew)
311     self.add(labs)
312     self.wait()

```