

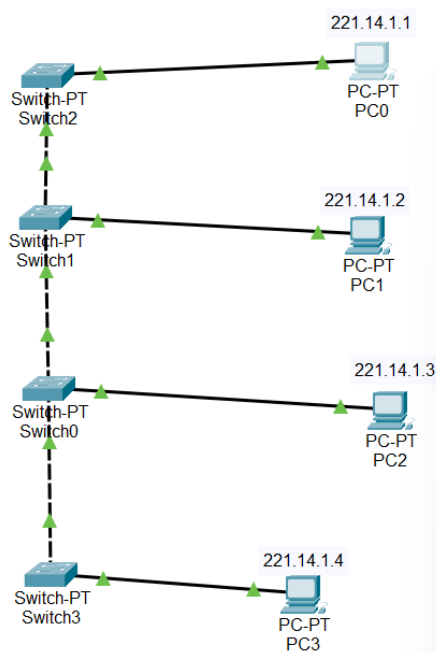
## Assignment

Name: B.Pujith

Date:17/3/25

Roll no. : AM.EN.U4ECE22114

**1.Bus topology:** A single central cable connects all devices, and data travels along it.



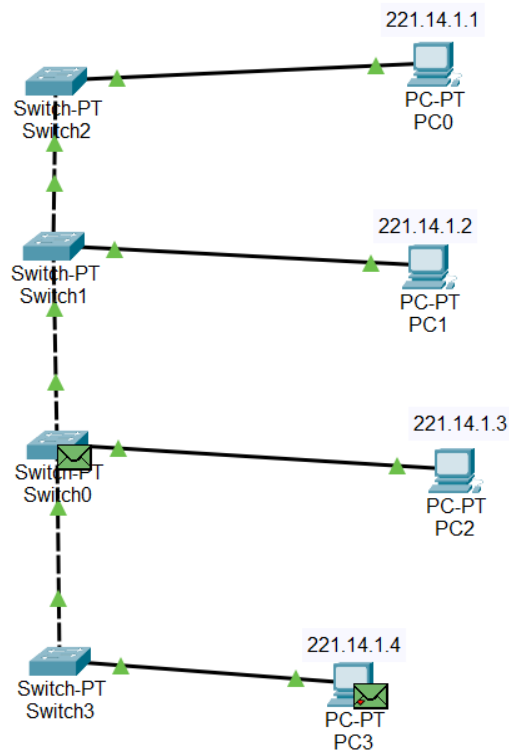
```
PC0
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 221.14.1.1

Pinging 221.14.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

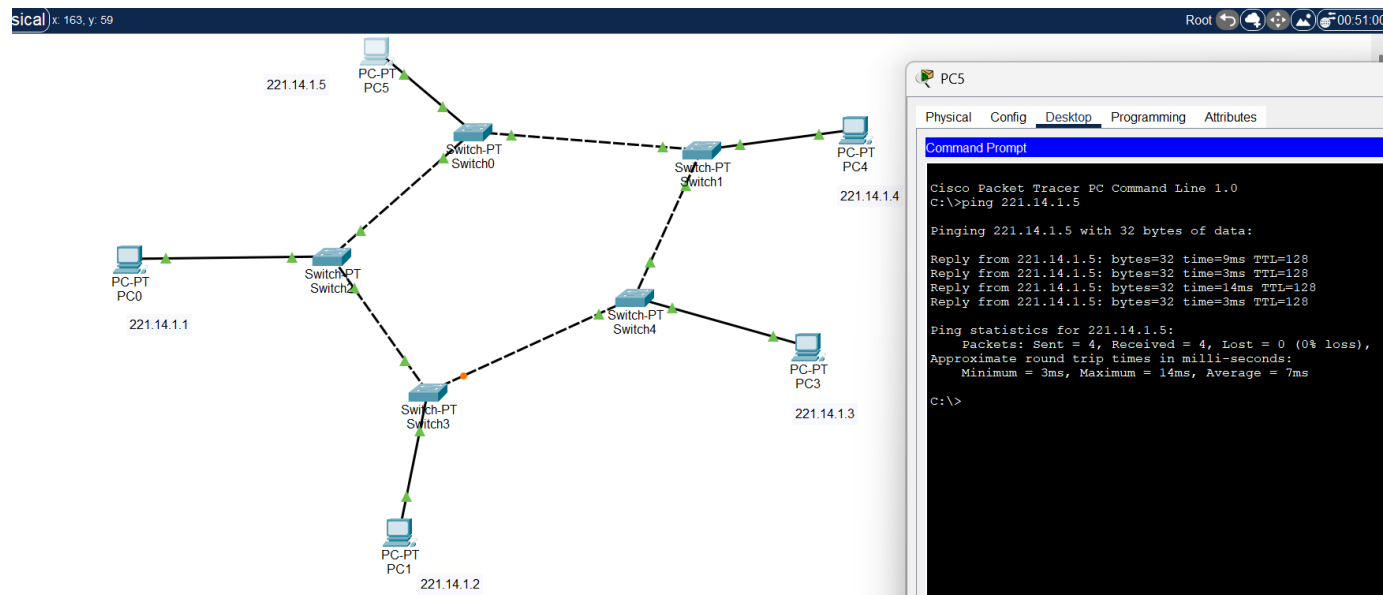
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128

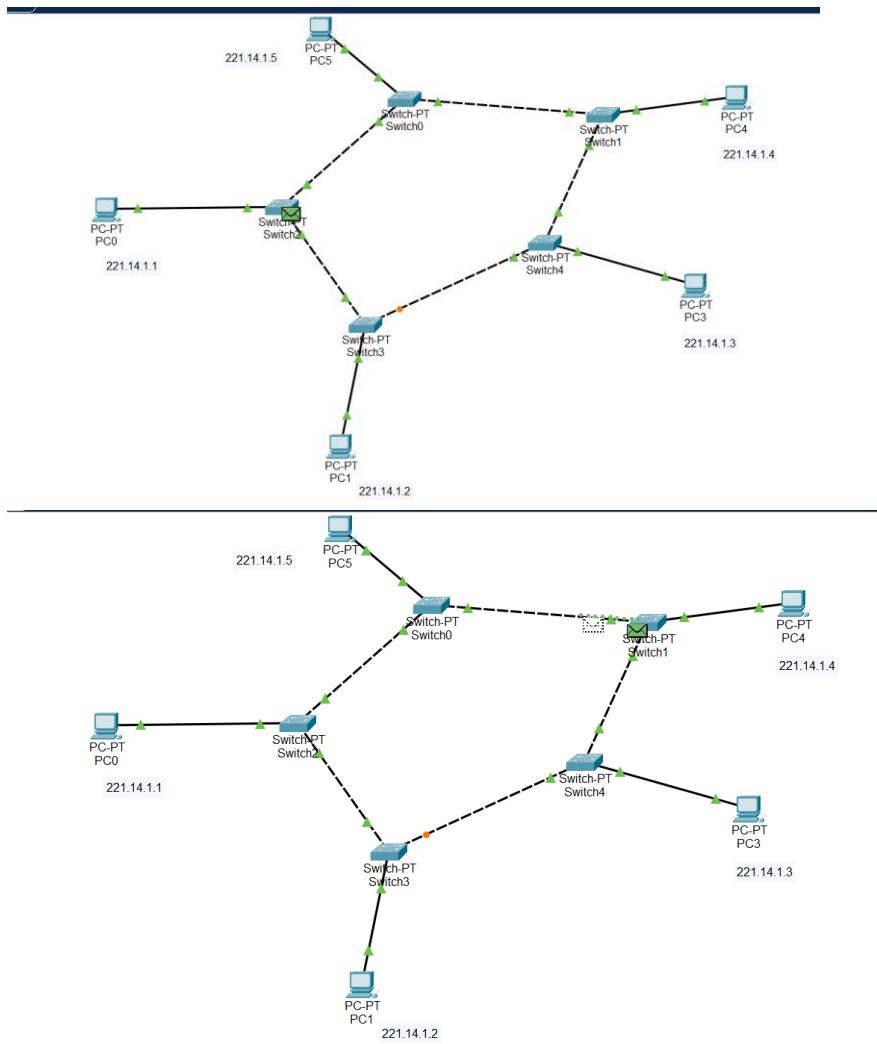
Ping statistics for 221.14.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 8ms, Average = 3ms

C:\>
```

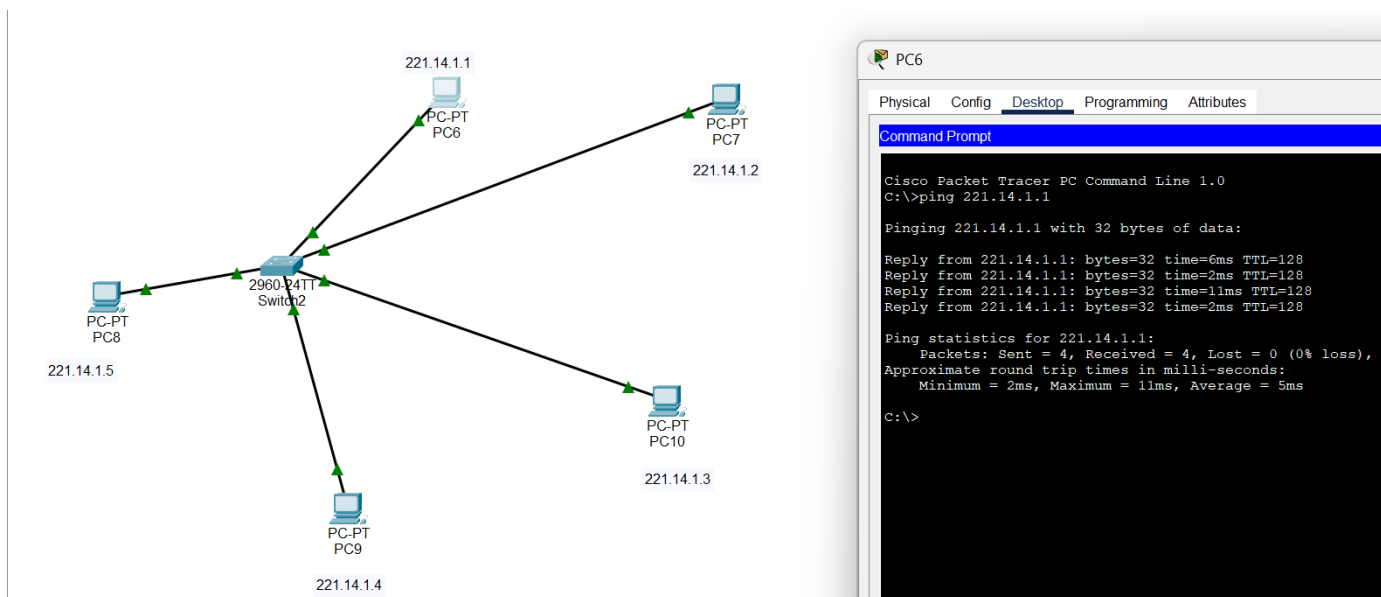


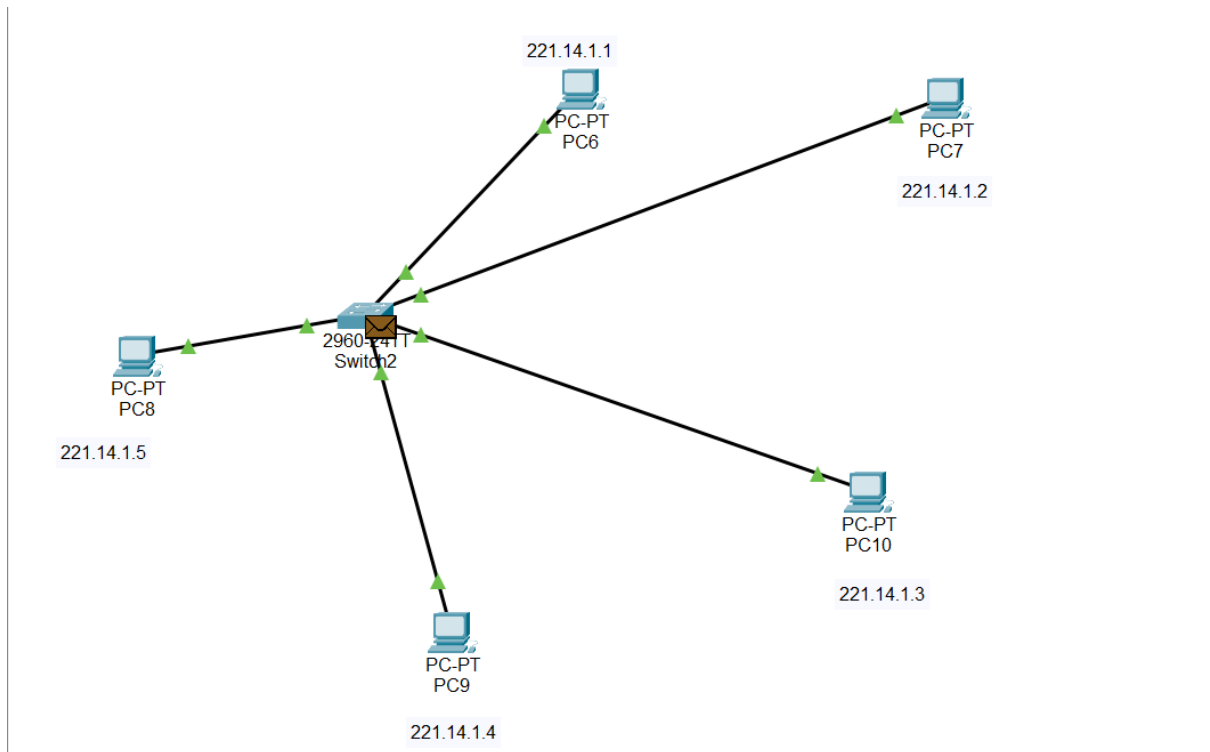
**2. Ring topology:** Devices form a closed loop where data moves in one or both directions.



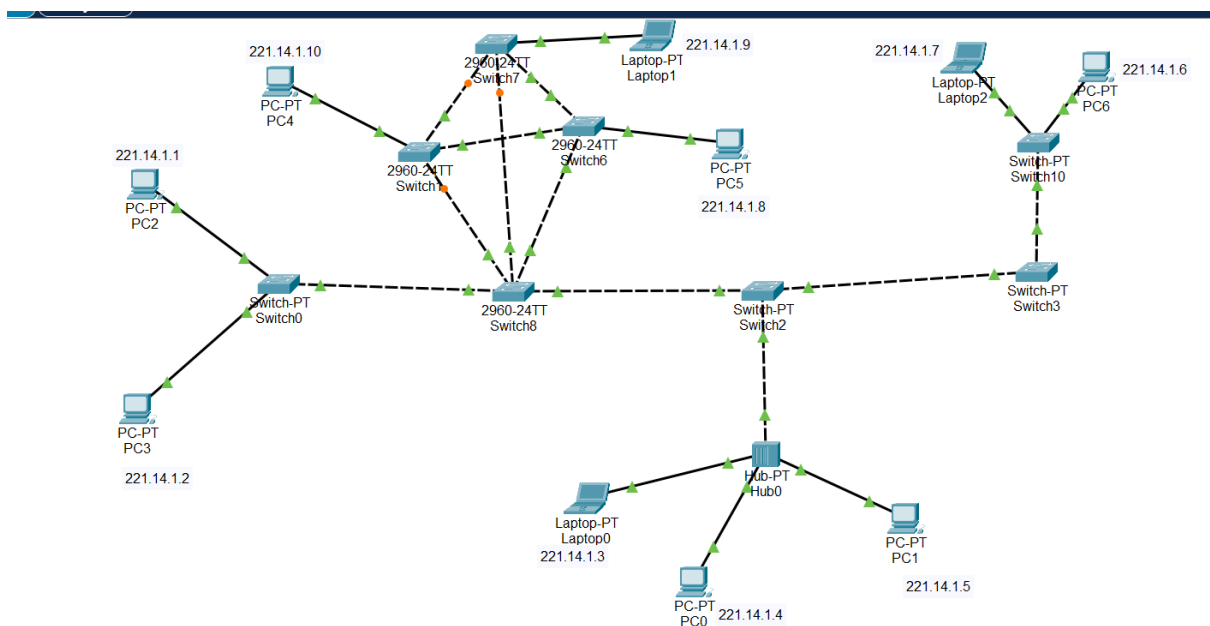


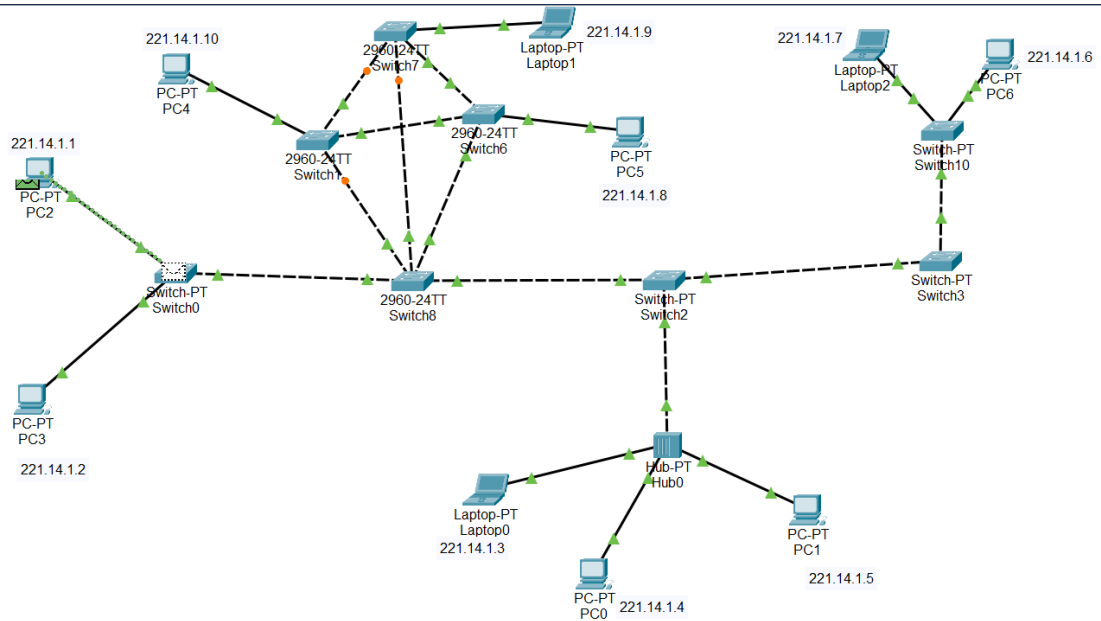
**3.Star topology:** All devices are connected to a central hub or switch.





**4.Tree topology:** A hierarchical structure with multiple star networks connected to a central backbone.





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Physical  Config  Desktop  Programming  Attributes
Command Prompt

Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 221.14.1.1

Pinging 221.14.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=14ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.1: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=128

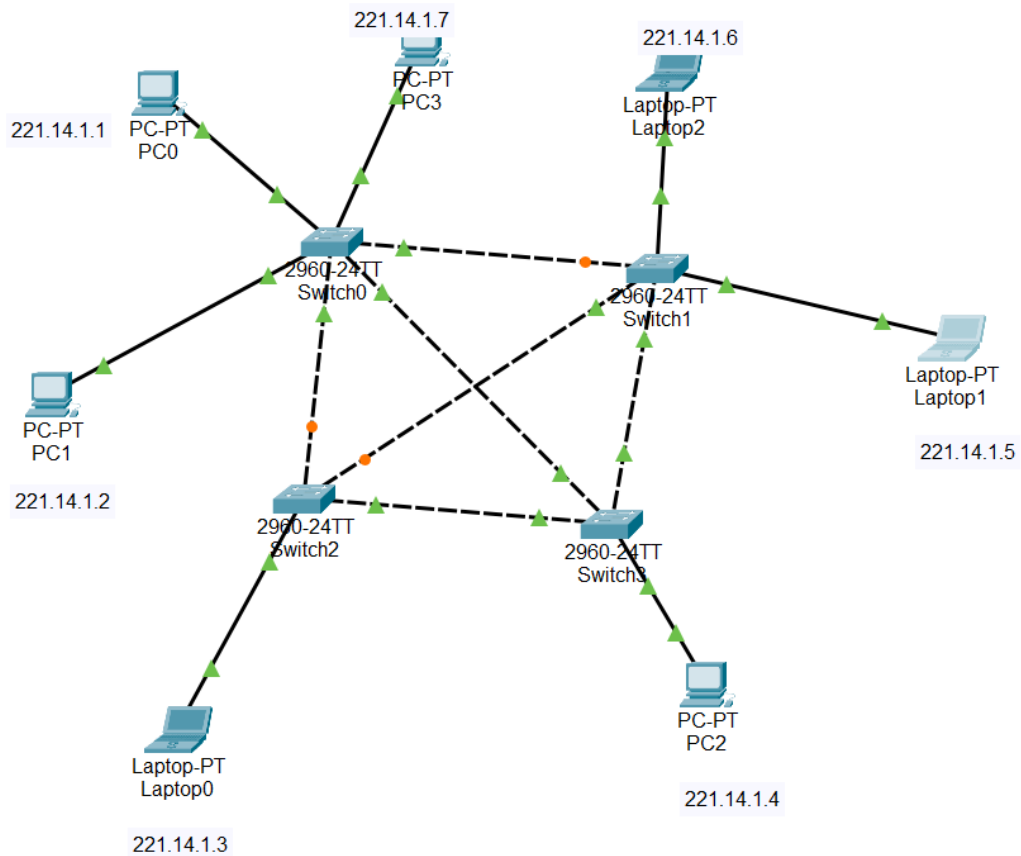
Ping statistics for 221.14.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 3ms, Maximum = 14ms, Average = 7ms

C:\>|

```

## 5.Mesh topology:

Every device is interconnected, ensuring multiple communication paths.



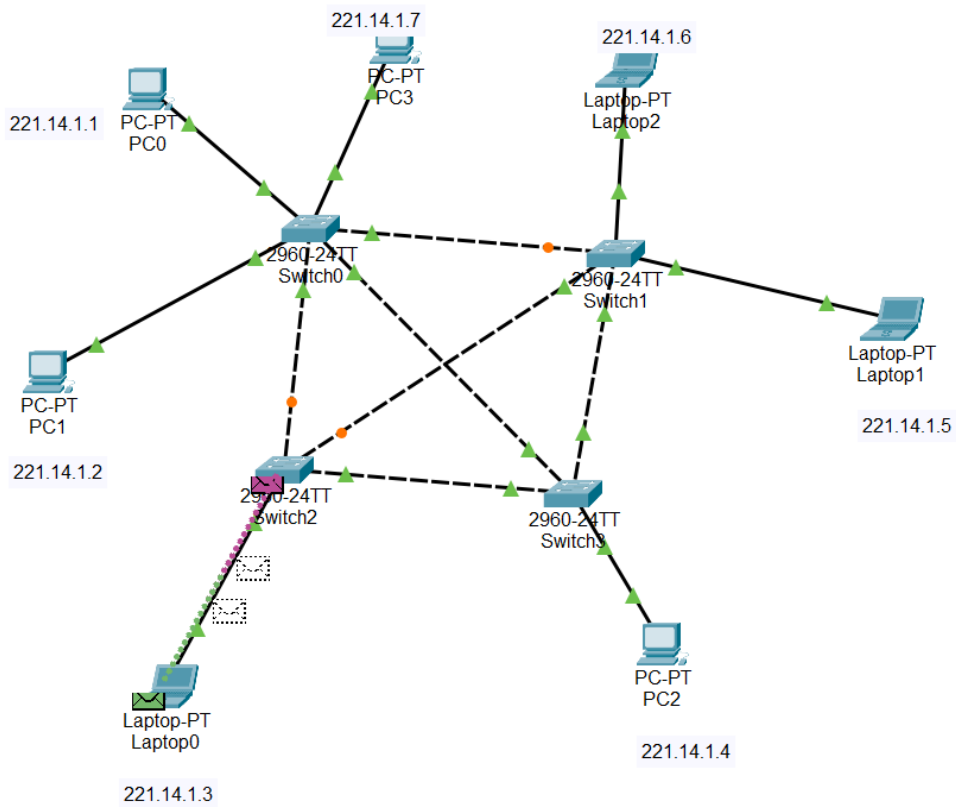
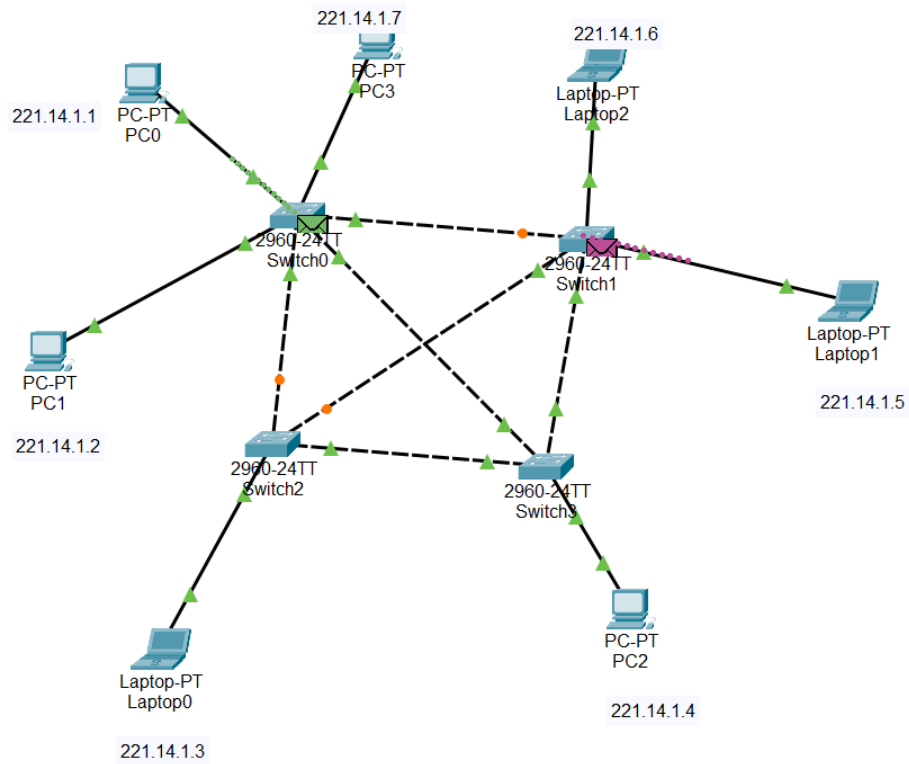
```
Laptop1
Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes
Command Prompt
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 221.14.1.5

Pinging 221.14.1.5 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 221.14.1.5: bytes=32 time=15ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.5: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.5: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Reply from 221.14.1.5: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 221.14.1.5:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 15ms, Average = 6ms

C:\>
```



## **INFERENCE:**

**Understanding of Network Structures** – I have explored different network topologies, gaining insight into their architecture, advantages, and limitations.

**Practical Application** – Implementing these topologies in Cisco Packet Tracer suggests that you have hands-on experience in configuring and simulating networks.

**Comparison & Analysis** – I likely observed how data flows in each topology, their fault tolerance, scalability, and performance characteristics.

**Troubleshooting Skills** – While designing these networks, I may have encountered and resolved configuration issues, enhancing your problem-solving abilities.