

## Test Question 5(24.7.24)

### SET 1

1. Develop a simple banking system that allows users to create accounts, deposit money, withdraw money, and check balance. Implement methods for account creation, deposit, withdrawal, and balance inquiry.

#### Methods:

- createAccount(String accountHolderName, double initialDeposit)
- depositMoney(String accountNumber, double amount)
- withdrawMoney(String accountNumber, double amount)
- checkBalance(String accountNumber)

```
Main.java
2 import java.util.Map;
3
4 public class BankingSystem {
5     private Map<String, Double> accounts = new HashMap<>();
6
7     public void createAccount(String accountHolderName, double initialDeposit) {
8         String accountNumber = generateAccountNumber();
9         accounts.put(accountNumber, initialDeposit);
10        System.out.println("Account created successfully. Account Number: " + accountNumber);
11    }
12
13
14    public void depositMoney(String accountNumber, double amount) {
15        if (accounts.containsKey(accountNumber)) {
16            double currentBalance = accounts.get(accountNumber);
17            accounts.put(accountNumber, currentBalance + amount);
18            System.out.println("Deposit successful. New Balance: " + accounts.get(accountNumber));
19        } else {
20            System.out.println("Account number not found.");
21        }
22    }
23
24
25    public void withdrawMoney(String accountNumber, double amount) {
26        if (accounts.containsKey(accountNumber)) {
27            double currentBalance = accounts.get(accountNumber);
28            if (currentBalance >= amount) {
29                accounts.put(accountNumber, currentBalance - amount);
30                System.out.println("Withdrawal successful. New Balance: " + accounts.get(accountNumber));
31            } else {
32                System.out.println("Insufficient funds.");
33            }
34        } else {
35            System.out.println("Account number not found.");
36        }
37    }
38
39    public double checkBalance(String accountNumber) {
40        return accounts.getOrDefault(accountNumber, 0.0);
41    }
42
43
44    private String generateAccountNumber() {
45        return "ACC" + (accounts.size() + 1);
46    }
47
48    public static void main(String[] args) {
49        BankingSystem bankingSystem = new BankingSystem();
50        bankingSystem.createAccount("John Doe", 1000.0);
51        bankingSystem.depositMoney("ACC1", 500.0);
52        bankingSystem.withdrawMoney("ACC1", 200.0);
53        System.out.println("Current Balance: " + bankingSystem.checkBalance("ACC1"));
54    }
55 }
56
```

Output

```
Java - cp /tmp/r0e9pEmj19/BankingSystem
Account created successfully. Account Number: ACC1
Deposit successful. New Balance: 1500.0
Withdrawal successful. New Balance: 1300.0
Current Balance: 1300.0

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

2. Create an expense tracker that allows users to add expenses, categorize them, and view a summary report. Implement methods to add expenses, categorize expenses, and generate reports.

### Methods:

- addExpense(String description, double amount, String category)
- viewExpensesByCategory(String category)
- generateExpenseReport()

Main.java	Output
<pre>1 import java.util.*; 2 3 public class ExpenseTracker { 4     private Map&lt;String, List&lt;Double&gt;&gt; expenses = new HashMap&lt;&gt;(); 5 6     public void addExpense(String description, double amount, String category) { 7         expenses.computeIfAbsent(category, k -&gt; new ArrayList&lt;&gt;()).add(amount); 8     } 9 10    public List&lt;Double&gt; viewExpensesByCategory(String category) { 11        return expenses.getOrDefault(category, new ArrayList&lt;&gt;()); 12    } 13 14    public void generateExpenseReport() { 15        for (Map.Entry&lt;String, List&lt;Double&gt;&gt; entry : expenses.entrySet()) { 16            System.out.println("Category: " + entry.getKey()); 17            System.out.println("Total Expenses: \$" + entry.getValue().stream().mapToDouble(Double::doubleValue).sum()); 18        } 19    } 20 21    public static void main(String[] args) { 22        ExpenseTracker tracker = new ExpenseTracker(); 23        tracker.addExpense("Groceries", 50.0, "Food"); 24        tracker.addExpense("Internet Bill", 70.0, "Utilities"); 25        tracker.addExpense("Dinner", 30.0, "Food"); 26 27        System.out.println("Expenses for Food category: " + tracker.viewExpensesByCategory("Food")); 28        tracker.generateExpenseReport(); 29    } 30 } 31</pre>	<pre>java -cp /tmp/3g9EYj51ev/ExpenseTracker Expenses for Food category: [50.0, 30.0] Category: Utilities Total Expenses: \$70.0 Category: Food Total Expenses: \$80.0 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>