SCM

Another name of SCM: - "Version Control System"

Full Form of SCM:- Source Code Management

1. Challenges:-

- a. Collaboration
- b. Sturing Version
- c. Restoring Previous Version
- d. Figure out the reason behind
- e. Backup

2. Benefits of using Version Control System(SCM):-

- a. Breaking and Merging
- b. Traceability
- c. Version Comparison
- d. Support Developers Break Flow

3. Examples of SHM:

- a. AWS(Amazon Web Services) code commit
- b. Big Bucket
- c. Git Lab
- d. Team(Microsoft Teams) Foundation Server

4. <u>Site</u>:-

- a. Git (git-scm.org)
- b. kaggle

Terms important for git dash:-

1. Encryption: Encryption is the method by which information is converted into secret code that hides information's true meaning....

- **2. Decryption:** to change electronic information or signals that were stored, written, or sent in the form of a secret code back into a form that you can understand and use normally....
- **3. Hashing:-** Hashing is the process of transforming any given key or a string of characters into another value....
- **4. Digital Signature :-** A digital signature is an electronic, encrypted, stamp of authentication on digital information such as email messages, macros, or electronic documents....
- **5. Public Key:-** a public key is a large numerical value that is used to encrypt data
- **6. Private Key:-** The secret part of an asymmetric key pair that is typically used to digitally sign or decrypt data.

5. Commands of Git Bash:-

```
priya@priyanshuslove MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/2210992103 (master)
$ git version
git version 2.39.1.windows.1
```

git config —global user.name "Priyank Mahajan"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ git config --global user.name
Priyank Mahjan
```

git config -user.email "priyank788mahajan@gmail.com"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ git config --global user.email
priyank788mahjan@gmail.com
```

git init

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~ (master)
$ git init
Reinitialized existing Git repository in C:/Users/Priyank Mahajan/.git/
```

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master) $ git add hello.txt
```

git status

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: hello.txt
```

Public key and private key

ssh-rso

AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAACAQDJKRYsCQyaMRaPswRMM6+Vrx+qxpEChLBJMTJ4AL6opzgHFAvgKxbAan1V0JkGfCpF1e5H0Rv4Ky0tSWxToJTnYKja7ivtbdFSHtXJuVek0dr6h9exzxv9zEJi4dSJKEsl6cr+ZrGDv2caoy/0pEDNLnXP9fpxjNhfgjRuCorQgQ+qLMYhvTKndw4Sz8hxgcUw90bClfpOKolvXzKweP2dljo6PQCisS6hd60neqFoFt38koogjNh7sg7x3KIJNXD6LN1YskhCFljn6hdbPEVj9shf3P3HmCgpZ+hNb9ObkaejG3C2ot7/vZcS8f0my3W+UMlizR1crrK4MO3W6isODC3V2frvR+L/i2mzJh-61o5FEca+mRtwksFsDphJqotOyN3klfGVt4qmDsEfWlOV2CtTDB2C7DB1xqDdfj8XDaC0KNxUJaGLDr8Py9Eg1FJm/ppfScZg1wsTYJGXvZYqPqtEBdKG172o3iiiJi7GnDeFcnwXytqvLgmZijmAQvGLPwYeoxhgcpB11Ew1tkx0rdwmVPp+hwNDTtMkLX3585cKggAVpCpuDzdWqNrwkcyo6+df22pBLnzPxCP+rhxlinfNB/iB7YUyAx7kl7CqBLKU16TZcFtXJnKsac4BrgkYoW3lGSLkyiqKxaWX4zrZvJbaCPTv4EABkWrKuFFchQ== priyank788mahajan@gmail.com

git add helloworld.py

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master) $ git add helloworld.py
```

git status

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git status

On branch master

No commits yet

| Changes to be committed:
    (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: hello.txt
    new file: helloworld.py

Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    hello.pub
    world.py.txt
```

git commit -m "first commit"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git commit -m "first commit"

[master (root-commit) e6fde80] first commit

2 files changed, 1 insertion(+)

create mode 100644 hello.txt

create mode 100644 helloworld.py
```

git add sum.py

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master) $ git add sum.py
```

git status

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git status

On branch master
Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    hello
    hello
    hello.pub
    second.py.txt
    world.py.txt

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

git commit -m "second commit"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)
$ git commit -m "second commit"
On branch master
Untracked files:
   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        hello
        hello.pub
        second.py.txt
        world.py.txt
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

dir

ls

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop (master)

$ 1s
2210992099/ Telegram.lnk*
CodeBlocks.lnk* 'WhatsApp (2).lnk'*
Dev-C++.lnk* Zoom.lnk*
'Jupyter Notebook (anaconda3).lnk'* desktop.ini
'PyCharm Community Edition 2022.3.lnk'* python.lnk*
```

mkdir scm

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master) $ mkdir scm
```

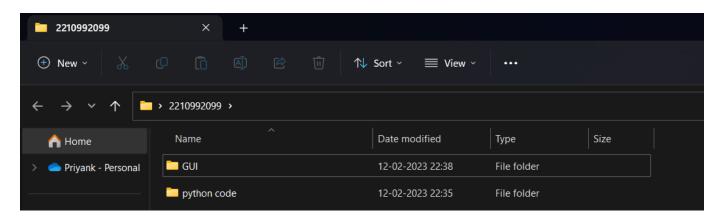
cd scm

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master) $ cd scm
```

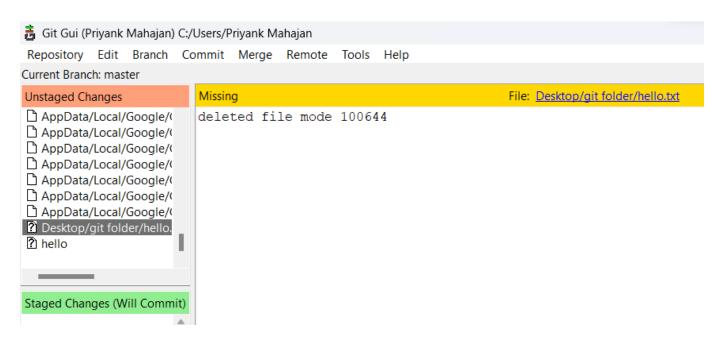
```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/scm (master) $ cd ..
```

6. Git GUI

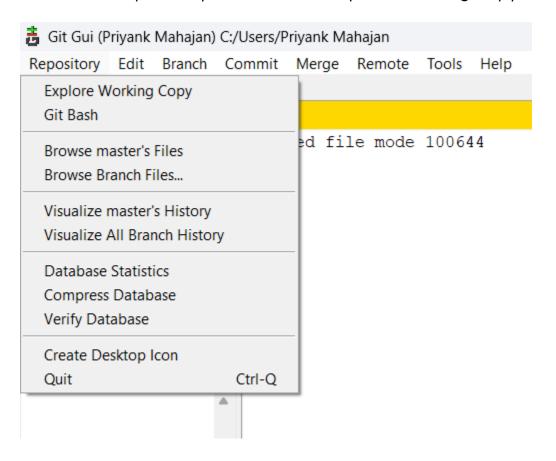
1. Make a new GUI folder in roll no. folder and make a new repository using git GUI...



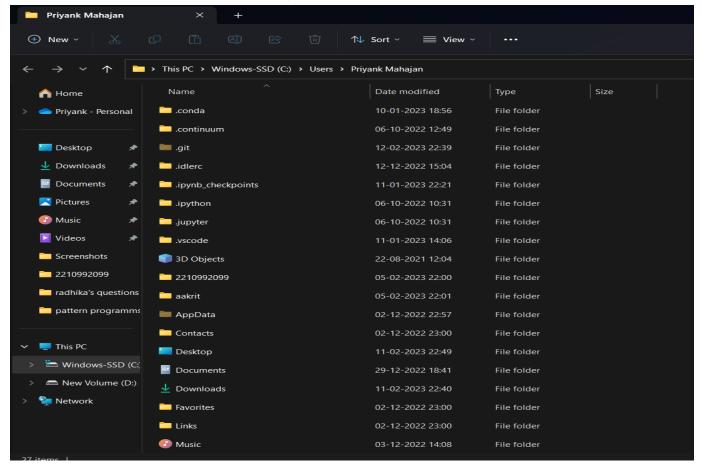
2. Git GUI



3. Click on repository and click on explore working copyk



4. Click on explore working copy



7. GIT BASH

1. Make four new notepads in python code

user1	07-02-2023 11:08	Text Document	17 KB
user2	07-02-2023 11:09	Text Document	17 KB
user3	07-02-2023 11:09	Text Document	17 KB
user4	07-02-2023 11:09	Text Document	17 KB

2. Add these four files in git bash using git add user1/2/3/4.txt

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add user1.txt

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add user2.txt

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add user3.txt

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add user4.txt

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ |
```

3. git commit -m "first commit"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git commit -m "first commit"
[master 6254b79] first commit
4 files changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 user1.txt
create mode 100644 user2.txt
create mode 100644 user3.txt
create mode 100644 user3.txt
create mode 100644 user4.txt
```

4. Now change the comments of all four notepads and again add them in git bash using git add

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git add "user1.txt"

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git add "user2.txt"

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git add "user3.txt"

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git add "user4.txt"
```

5. git log

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099 (master)

$ git log
commit 45ff956af1fe9fd2cbb729c5577f103cfa9788fd (HEAD -> master)
Author: Priyank Mahjan <priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:12:35 2023 +0530

second commit

commit 6254b791d5eb30963f9c1cb3e7b5b0e6b243f464
Author: Priyank Mahjan <priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:05:00 2023 +0530

first commit
```

6. git show

```
Section of the content of the conten
```

8. Branching

1. git add all

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add --all
```

2. git log

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)
$ git log
commit 45ff956af1fe9fd2cbb729c5577f103cfa9788fd (HEAD -> master)
Author: Priyank Mahjan <priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:12:35 2023 +0530

    second commit

commit 6254b791d5eb30963f9c1cb3e7b5b0e6b243f464
Author: Priyank Mahjan <priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:05:00 2023 +0530

first commit
```

3. git branch "file name"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master) $ git branch copyPriyank2099
```

4. git branch

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git branch
copy2210992099
copyPriyank2099

* master
```

5. git checkout "file name"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git checkout copyPriyank2099

Switched to branch 'copyPriyank2099'

A New Text Document.txt

A hello

A hello.pub

A second.py.txt

M user1.txt

M user2.txt

M user3.txt

M user4.txt

A world.py.txt
```

6. Again using git branch

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copyPriyank2099)

$ git branch
copy2210992099

* copyPriyank2099
master
```

7. Now use command Is

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copyPriyank2099)
$ ls
'New Text Document.txt' copy99.txt hello hello.pub hello.txt helloworld.py mahajan.txt
```

8. Now use git status

9. Now using command git add --all

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git add --all
```

10. Using git commit --m "commit"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copyPriyank2099)

$ git commit -m "commit"
[copyPriyank2099 6bb9c3c] commit
10 files changed, 55 insertions(+), 912 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 New Text Document.txt
create mode 100644 copy99.txt
create mode 100644 hello
create mode 100644 hello.pub
create mode 100644 second.py.txt
create mode 100644 world.py.txt
```

11. Using git checkout master

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copyPriyank2099)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
```

12. Again using command ls

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)
$ ls
hello.txt helloworld.py mahajan.txt priyank.txt scm/ sum.py user1.txt user2.txt
```

9. Merging

Make a new branch by using "git branch copy2099"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master) $ git branch copy2099
```

2. Check the branch by using git branch

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master
$ git branch
copy2099
copy2210992099
copyPriyank2099
* master
```

3. Now use git "checkout copy2099" to enter from master o copy

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)
$ git checkout copy2099
Switched to branch 'copy2099'
```

4. Now add two files in roll no. file add it in git bash by using git add --all

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copy2099)
$ git add --all
```

5. Check add files by using ls.

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copy2099)
$ ls
class1.txt class2.txt hello.txt helloworld.py mahajan.txt priyank.txt scm/ sum.py user1.txt
```

6. Now perform the commit command

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copy2099)

$ git commit -m "third commit"
[copy2099 4b15117] third commit
2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 class1.txt
create mode 100644 class2.txt
```

7. Now check the commit by using "git log"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copy2099)

$ git log
commit 4b15117c2a6d635ab7c2d11879c167a961495096 (HEAD -> copy2099)
Author: Priyank <pri>priyankmahajan788@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 28 00:28:25 2023 +0530

third commit

commit 45ff956af1fe9fd2cbb729c5577f103cfa9788fd (master, copy2210992099)
Author: Priyank Mahjan <pri>priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:12:35 2023 +0530

second commit
```

8. Go back to master by using "git checkout master"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (copy2099)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
```

Check the branch by using "git branch"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git branch
copy2099
copy2210992099
copyPriyank2099

* master
```

10. Now use "git merge copy2099"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git merge copy2099
Updating 45ff956..4b15117
Fast-forward
class1.txt | 0
class2.txt | 0
2 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 class1.txt
create mode 100644 class2.txt
```

11. Now use command ls . We can the files has been merged in the master branch.

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master) $ ls class1.txt class2.txt hello.txt helloworld.py mahajan.txt priyank.txt scm/ sum.py
```

12. Now we have to delete the copied branch because the files has been merged into the master branch. Use command "Git branch -d copy2099"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)
$ git branch -d copy2099
Deleted branch copy2099 (was 4b15117).
```

13. Now use the command git branch

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git branch
copy2210992099
copyPriyank2099

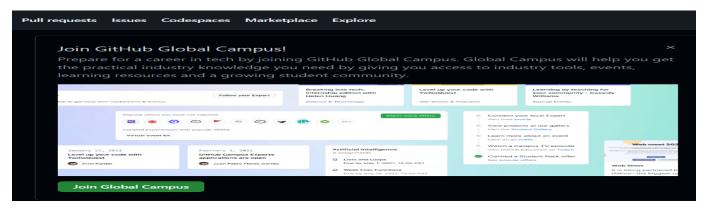
* master
```

14. Now use "git checkout copy2099" to see if the copy branch is deleted or not. If the branch is deleted it will show an error.

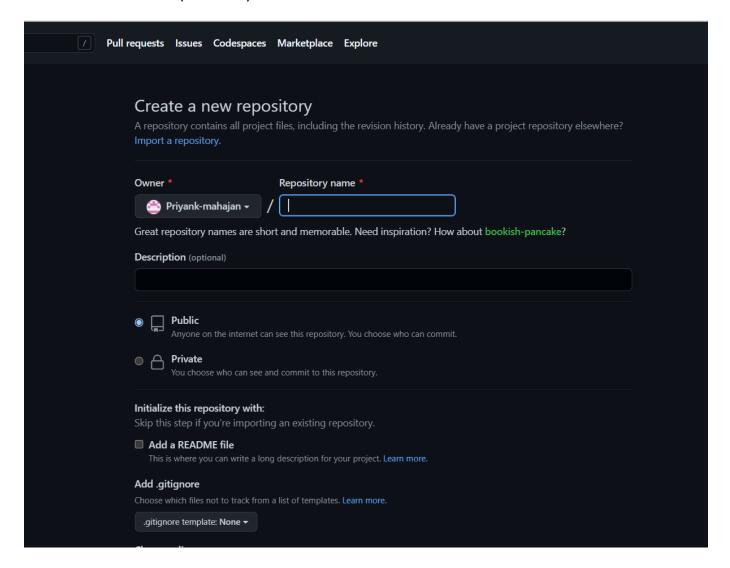
```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)
$ git branch -d copy2099
Deleted branch copy2099 (was 4b15117).
```

10. Untitled:

1. Login to github account



2. Create a new repository



3. Now open git bash in roll no. folder and use command "git init" to initialize

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main)
$ git init
Reinitialized existing Git repository in C:/Users/Priyank Mahajan/Desktop/2210992099/python code/.git/
```

4. Use "git add --all" to add all files

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main) $ git add --all
```

5. Use git commit -m "Third"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git commit -m"Third"

On branch master

Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.

nothing to commit, working tree clean
```

6. Use git log

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master)

$ git log
commit 4b15117c2a6d635ab7c2d11879c167a961495096 (HEAD -> master, origin/main, checkout)
Author: Priyank <pri>Priyankmahajan788@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 28 00:28:25 2023 +0530

third commit

commit 45ff956af1fe9fd2cbb729c5577f103cfa9788fd (copy2210992099)
Author: Priyank Mahjan <priyank788mahjan@gmail.com>
Date: Tue Feb 7 11:12:35 2023 +0530

second commit
```

7. Now go on master to main using command "git branch -M main"

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (master) $ git branch -M main

Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main) $
```

8. Use command:git remote add origin https://github.com/Priyank-mahajan/SCM.git

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main) $ git remote add origin https://github.com/Priyank-mahajan/SCM.git
```

9. Use "git push -u origin main" and sign in there using browser

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main) $ git push -u origin
```

After running this command an authorize application appear on the screen.

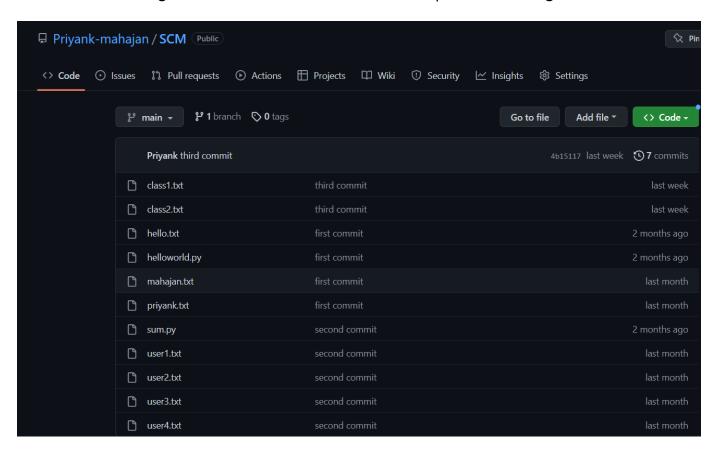


After sign in Authorize GitCredentialManager the command "git push -u origin" shows some information

```
Priyank Mahajan@LAPTOP-N9TRDI4Q MINGW64 ~/Desktop/2210992099/python code (main)

$ git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 19, done.
Counting objects: 100% (19/19), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (15/15), done.
Writing objects: 100% (19/19), 8.44 KiB | 960.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 19 (delta 6), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (6/6), done.
To https://github.com/Priyank-mahajan/SCM.git
  * [new branch] main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.
```

After authorizing all files of our roll no. folder uploaded on github



- 10. Collaborators :- For adding collaborators we have to follow some steps :-
- a. Go to repository
- b. Go to settings
- c. Go to collaborators
- d. Go to add people

