

Agenda

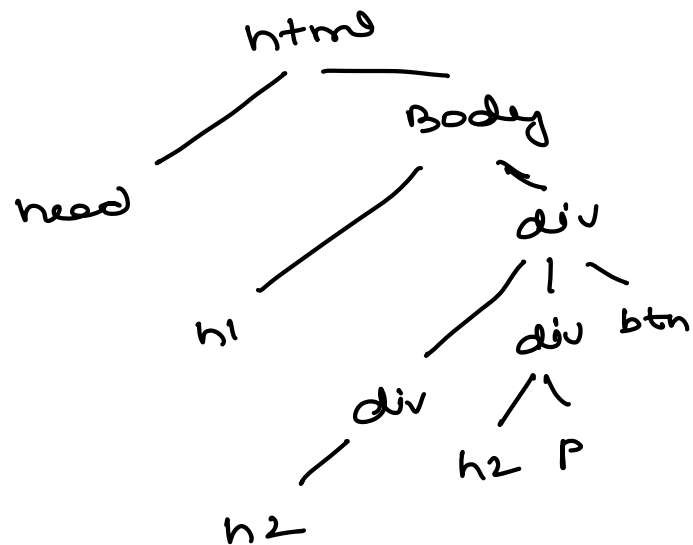
- Selecting Elements
- Event listeners
- appending and inserting elements
- Event Object
- getAttribute and setAttribute

Intro to DOM

DOM - Document Object Model

It is a programming interface for web document. It represents the document as a tree structure.

```
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8" />
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
6   <title>Document</title>
7 </head>
8 <body>
9   <h1>This is Heading 1</h1>
10  <div id="container">
11    <div>
12      <h2>This is Heading 2</h2>
13    </div>
14    <div>
15      <h2>This is Heading 2</h2>
16      <p>This is Paragraph Tag</p>
17    </div>
18    <button>Click Me!</button>
19  </div>
20
21  <script></script>
22 </body>
23 </html>
24
```



Document → The root node that represents the entire HTML document

Element → Represent each Tag in the HTML document. These are the nodes which have children.

Attributes → Properties of element: Eg:- color.
Text → The actual text within elements.

Manipulate DOM with JS

- Add, remove, or modify elements
- Change styles
- Respond to events

Methods that Document has exposed for us to leverage:-

- 1) get Element by Id :- specify Id
- 2) get Element by Class name
- 3) query Selector
- 4) query Selector All