3.

(a)

$$A = T\Lambda T^{-1}$$
 $AT = T\Lambda$ $A = T\Lambda$
$$A = T\Lambda \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & \lambda_n \end{bmatrix}$$
 $A = \begin{bmatrix} At^{(1)} & At^{(2)} & \dots & At^{(n)} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 t^{(1)} & \lambda_2 t^{(2)} & \dots & \lambda_n t^{(n)} \end{bmatrix}$ $A = \begin{bmatrix} At^{(i)} & At^{(i)} & \lambda_1 t^{(i)} \end{bmatrix}$

(b)

$$AU = U\Lambda U^T U = U\Lambda$$
 $A[u^{(1)} \ u^{(2)} \ \dots \ u^{(n)}] = \begin{bmatrix} u^{(1)} \ u^{(2)} \ \dots \ u^{(n)} \end{bmatrix} egin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \ 0 & \lambda_2 & \dots & 0 \ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \ 0 & 0 & \dots & \lambda_n \end{bmatrix} \ [Au^{(1)} \ Au^{(2)} \ \dots \ Au^{(n)}] = [\lambda_1 u^{(1)} \ \lambda_2 u^{(2)} \ \dots \ \lambda_n u^{(n)} \end{bmatrix}$

 $A = U\Lambda U^T$

(c)

$$At^{(i)} = \lambda_i t^{(i)} \ (t^{(i)})^T At^{(i)} = \lambda_i \|t^{(i)}\|_2 = \lambda_i \geq 0$$