

Ethereum Token Standards

What are ERC standards?



A document called a "Ethereum Request for Comments" (ERC) is created by smart contract programmers who use the Ethereum blockchain platform. They lay out the principles that Ethereum-based tokens must follow in these document.

The Ethereum community reviews these papers using a method known as the "Ethereum Improvement Proposal (EIP)."

CREATION PROCESS

After going through the EIP (Ethereum Improvement Proposal) process, the Ethereum community approves some of these reports, finalizes them, and developers adopt them.

An Ethereum Improvement Proposal (EIP) is a design document that informs the Ethereum community or describes a new function for Ethereum, its systems, or its ecosystem.



Different ERC Standards



Most popular token standard.	A standard for Non-fungible tokens.
Used in most of the ICOs.	■ Wallets and exchanges can reuse tokens.
Fungible token standard.	■ Token holders can transfer token while also approving a 3rd
Allows the implementation of standard API within a smart contract.	party to spend it.
	Not in use, still in EIP phase.
A standard for a method, instead of tokens.	Reduces friction in crypto transactions.
Covers how interfaces are identified.	Not in use, still in EIP phase.
States how any contract can publish the interfaces after the	Gets rid of the double transaction verification of ERC 20.
implementation.	Lowers transaction overhead.
States how to detect when a contract implements ERC-165	Allow users to reject incoming tokens from a blacklisted address.
Covers the way to detect when a smart contract uses any given interface	re.
Prevents accidental burns of tokens, a bug in ERC 20.	An extension of ERC 20.
Developers can either accept or decline tokens arriving at their	■ Wallets and exchanges can reuse tokens.
smart contract addresses.	■ Token holders can transfer token while also approving a 3rd party
Rejected transactions will fail but won't burn the tokens.	to spend it.
Not in use, still in EIP phase.	Not in use, still in EIP phase.
An extension in ERC 20 standard ERC 62	Allows companies to use blockchail to maintain
Uses two functions-'increaseSupply', and 'decreaseSupply'.	share registries.
Can increase or decrease the token supply.	Identity verification and mandatory whitelisting of token holders.
	Only whole value of tokens, i.e., no partial value.
Not in use, still in EIP phase.	
Not in use, still in EIP phase.	Recording of information regulators mandate.

What are ERCP-20 Standards?



ERC-20 tokens are a collection of similar tokens with the same set of properties. They adhere to the ERC-20 standard, which establishes a set of guidelines for the development and management of fungible tokens.

The use of ERC - 20 tokens allows for the development of micro-economies with liquid markets for a variety of applications.

Fabian Vogelsteller proposed the ERC-20 Standard in November 2015 that implements an API for tokens within Smart Contracts.

It includes features such as the ability to move tokens from one account to another, as well as the ability to see an account's current token balance and the overall availability of the token available on the network.

Its other features include approving the use of a certain amount of token from one account by a third-party account.

Trading ERC-20 Tokens



ERC-20 tokens may be exchanged on a variety of websites, including:

- Regular exchanges
- Decentralized exchanges
- Automated liquidity pool, which can facilitate smooth token swapping by utilizing Automated Market Making algorithms to decide the price of purchasing ERC-20 tokens.

ERC-721 Standard



Each ERC-721 token is associated with its own collection of properties and values.

Being one of a kind increases the value of ownership, particularly in the case of highly sought after tokens.

The ERC-721 protocol is a standard that must be implemented for any smart contract that produces ERC-721 tokens.

NFTs can be interacted with using a variety of features, including:

- Identifying the ERC-721 token's owner address
- Approval of an ERC-721 token transfer. Each address to which we want to transfer must be accepted before the transfer can begin.
- Checking an ERC-721 token's accepted addresses.
- ERC-721 Token Transfer.

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Trading ERC-721 Standard



ERC-721 tokens can be exchanged for other tokens or Ether in the same way that ERC-20 tokens can.

Automated Market Making algorithms are not possible to apply since all ERC-721 tokens have unique properties.

At the moment, the agreed method of trading them is to auction or exchange them on NFT-specific peer-to-peer marketplaces, the most famous of such marketplaces is OpenSea.

This generates new economies for digital collectibles, as well as remarkable figures for a new form of asset:

- The top three types of NFTs have a trading rate of over 1,000 Ether in a single day.
- Another VR simulation, Decentraland, has a total volume of 44,000 Ether divided among 3,662 owners.
 This equates to a 12 Ether average possession of LAND estate.
- An F1 gaming object worth 415.9 Ether was the most expensive NFT offered in 2019.