



# Certified Hyperledger Developer

Hyperledger Composer Query Language

# Query Language

- Queries in Hyperledger Composer are written in a bespoke query language.
- Queries are defined in a single query file called (queries.qry) within a business network definition.
- The native query language can filter results returned using criteria and can be invoked in transactions to perform operations, such as updating or removing assets on result sets.
- Queries contain a WHERE clause, which defines the criteria by which assets or participants are selected.

# Types of Queries

- Hyperledger Composer supports two types of queries: named queries and dynamic queries.
- **Named queries** are specified in the business network definition and are exposed as GET methods by the composer-rest-server component.
- **Dynamic queries** may be constructed dynamically at runtime within a Transaction Processor function, or from client code.

# Syntax of the Query

- All Queries must contain these two properties:
  - Description
  - Statement
- **Description:** The description property is a string which describes the function of the query. It must be included but can contain anything.
- **Statement:** The statement property contains the defining rules of the query, and can have the operators like SELECT, FROM, WHERE, AND, ORDER, LIMIT etc.
- Queries may embed parameters using the `_ $` syntax. The query parameters must be primitive types.

# Sample Query



```
query Q10 {  
  description: "Select all members whose name is john"  
  statement:  
    SELECT org.example.Member  
    WHERE (Name == 'John')  
}
```

# Access Control rules

- Access Control rules for Queries:
  - When returning the results of a query, access control rules are applied to the results. Any content which the current user does not have authority to view is stripped from the results.
- For example, if the current user sends a query that would return all assets, if they only have authority to view a limited selection of assets, the query would return only that limited set of assets.



# THANK YOU!

Any questions?  
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