





# DATA EXPLORATION AND STRATEGY

**BUSINESS RECOMMENDATION** 



#### **BUSINESS OBJECTIVE**

Optimization of member performance through segmentation & product recommendation









# DATA SET EDA

**Exploratory Data Analysis** 



#### **DATA SOURCE**

#### **SALES DATA**

- Sponsor(Upline), Member(ent, downline)
- Full year 2021(first half), 2022, 2023(half?)
- Product master (own generate)



#### DATA PREPARATION

# Data Sanity Data Preparation for ML

- Is data ready for use for implement business impact?
  - 1. Create Product master table (SKU, Product name, Price per unit)
  - Join Transaction table with product master table and validate sales data each year.



#### DATA PREPARATION

#### **Feature engineering**

#### **New features**

- Sku\_penetrate
- sku\_last3m
- sku\_last6m
- Sku\_amount
- Total\_amount
- Total\_last\_3m
- Total\_last\_6m
- Ticket\_size\_3m
- Ticket\_size\_6m
- Ticket\_size

- Transaction\_last3m
- Tansaction\_last6m
- Total\_transaction
- Total\_last\_3m\_online
- Total\_last\_6m\_online
- Total\_last\_3m\_offline
- Total last 6m offline
- Total online
- Total\_offine
- total \_network
- Mem\_duration (months)



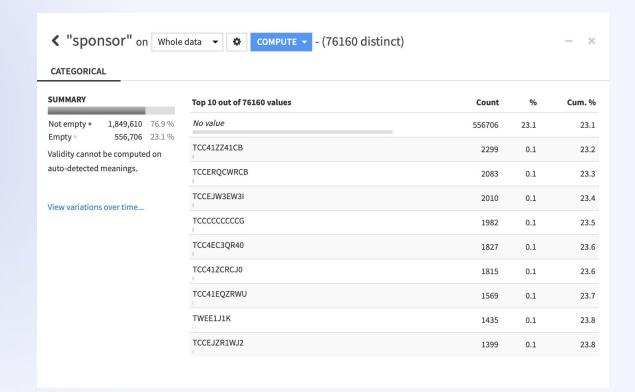
# **Data Sanity & Validation**

#### **Explore quality of data each year**

- Missing values ?
- 2. Duplicate value
- Re-check sales performance after join product master table

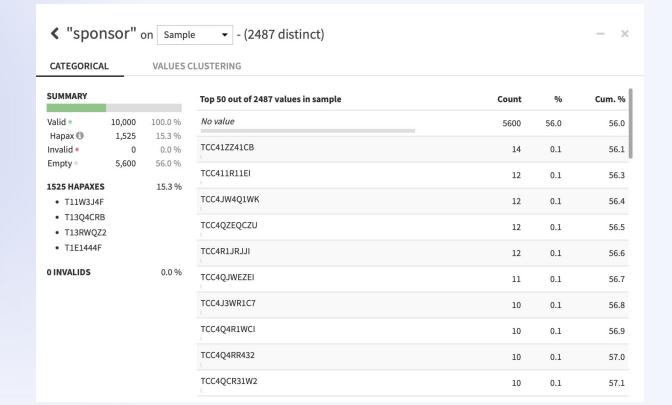
```
old = df2021['total_amount'].sum()
new = df2021_new['total_amount'].sum()
print('total_amount in 2021 : ' + str(old))
print('new total_amount in 2021 : ' + str(new))
print('diff = ' + str(((old-new)/old) * 100) + ' %')

total_amount in 2021 : 853354910410.0
new total_amount in 2021 : 852811245409.9998
diff = 0.06370913126157986 %
```



#### Transaction data

- **Member** = 77%
- Non-Member 23%



#### Free item as 0 Paid Amount

- By Member 44%
- By Non-Member 56%

#### comparing

```
(df_trans_new['total_amount'].sum()-df_trans['total_amount'].sum())/df_trans['total_amount'].sum()

✓ 0.0s
-0.0026475969749030284
```

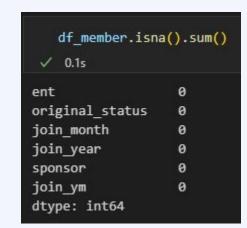
% dif

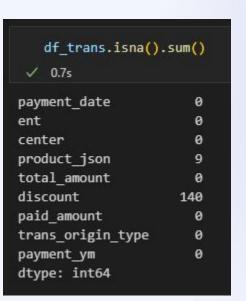


df trans[df trans.duplicated()] √ 5.7s total\_amount discount paid\_amount trans\_origin\_type payment\_date ent product\_json center payment\_ym 239 2021-01-01 TCC4W4RE31I T2CEQ1 [{"product":"BC4CC4","qty":1}] 175000.0 0.0 0 online 2021-01 501 2021-01-01 TCC434J33CF TDCCJE [{"product":"5C4C4Q","qty":1}] 189000.0 0.0 0 online 2021-01 2021-01-01 0.0 2021-01 503 TCC434J33CF TDCCJE [{"product":"5C4C4Q","qty":1}] 189000.0 0 online 2021-01-01 671 **TZJRRJRP** TDCCJ4 [{"product":"6CECC4","qty":1}] 1170000.0 0.0 0 online 2021-01 787 2021-01-01 TCC4WRJ43EI T7C141 [{"product":"5C4CC4","qty":1}] 341000.0 0.0 0 online 2021-01 362082 2023-07-06 TCC4ZJRWRE7 TUC1CJ [{"product":"5C4CCE","qty":2}] 1170000.0 0.0 1170000 online 2023-07 2023-07-06 362085 TCC4ZJRWRE7 TUC1CJ [{"product":"5C4CCE","qty":2}] 1170000.0 0.0 1170000 2023-07 online 2023-07-06 362091 TCCEC3R14ZU TUC1CJ [{"product":"5C4CCE","qty":2}] 1170000.0 0.0 1170000 online 2023-07 362094 2023-07-06 TCCEC3R14ZU TUC1CJ [{"product":"5C4CCE","qty":2}] 1170000.0 0.0 1170000 online 2023-07 362107 2023-07-06 TCCEQEZJQ4F TKC1Z4 [{"product":"KCQCER","qty":1}] 2500.0 NaN 2500 offline 2023-07 14482 rows × 9 columns

Check dup.









# KEY DISCOVERIES FROM EDA

#### PAID AMOUNT = 0

THAT MUCH PRODUCTS
GIVEN FOR FREE?

#### **NULL VALUE**

There are transactions that once we join with 'members', the value NULL.

#### **JSON FORMAT**

FILE FORMATTING

# > SALES FOR ALL YEARS

All non members receive free items, where all free item to members and nonmembers are 44 / 56

#### **KEY ASSUMPTIONS**

# PAID AMOUNT REMOVED

Paid amount not taken into account when performing ML

# NON MEMBER TRANSACTION

There are instances where there are no members, so we assume these are 'non-members'



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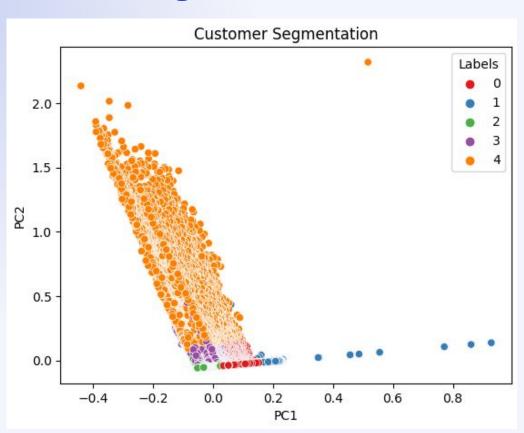


# **Machine Learning**

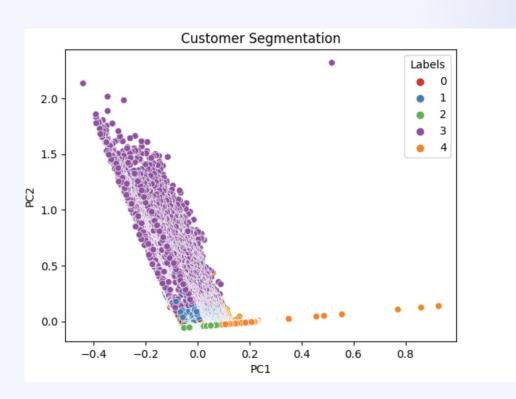
#### K-Median, keeping outlier to do clustering

 Alternative way to clustering, extract outliers to do analysis separately or clapping outlier and do K-means

#### **Customer segmentation**



## **K** Median



# **Further steps**



With clustering can not find definition of each cluster cleary.



# Separate sales channel analysis

Clustering in order to separate offline and online



#### **Silhouette Analysis**

Unable to run Silhouette Analysis. Therefore, we use Elbow to run K Median.



# **Clustering Characteristics**

	CLUSTER 0	CLUSTER 1	CLUSTER 2	CLUSTER 3	CLUSTER 4
	Major Major	New Star	Survivor	Passive Incomer	Lovely Introductor
Membership Duration		newest		х	
Sum of Sales		х			
Product Variety	х				х
Number of Transaction	х	х			
Offline Sales					х
Online Sales	х	х			
Number of Downline					
Number of Member			х		

# **Business Strategies**

	CLUSTER 0	CLUSTER 1	CLUSTER 2	CLUSTER 3	CLUSTER 4
	Major Major	New Star	Survivor	Passive Incomer	Lovely Introductor
TRAINING PROGRAM			Product Training		
SELL MORE PRODUCT CAT.			х		
GENERATE OWN DOWNLINE					х
EMPLOYEE RECOGNITION		X Achiever Trip		X Award Ceremony Event	
TEAM BUILDING PROCESSES	X Motivate DL				



## **Further steps**



No. of Cluster join back to 'sponsor'

Integrate clusters back to sponsors to segment sponsors and their downlines



Separate sales channel analysis

Clustering in order to separate offline and online



#### Silhouette Analysis

Unable to run Silhouette Analysis. Therefore, we use Elbow to run K Median.





# Product Recommendation

- Data Discovery
- Product master table
- Basket Analytic
- Cross product
- Personalize promotions
- Further steps

# **Machine Learning**

# Each business strategy, which algorithm will we activate, why?

1. Data for Product recommender (APRIORI)

Ideally we want to do CosMF, but there isn't enough information [eg. ratings of each products], we can do rating from sales with decile (1-10) by SKU but too much SKU to do this way.

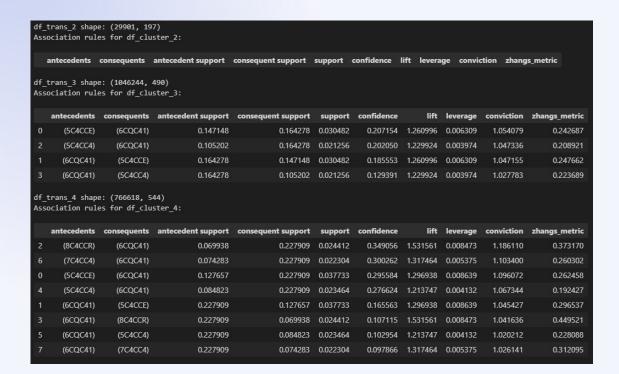
#### **DATA PREPARATION**

# For product recommendation

- Create Master Table by using JSON format in order clean the transaction value and further use data mart
- This allows us to acknowledge pricing of SKUs



#### **Show screenshot APRIORI by cluster**



We can use this data for cluster to collaboratively crossell.

# **Further steps**





#### Missing "RATING"

Unable to calculate CO-SINE Similarity

#### **Recommend by Category**

Too much effort to rate by SKUs for each member. **Better to have "Product Sub-Category** 

Cal rating by sales, SKUs — Decile on Sales for Criteria

Rating by member by SKUs — Set up Criteria for rating by SKUs

# **THANK YOU**



#### **MEMBERS**

TOTTHONG LERTVANARIN 6510424032
NICHA RONGRAM 6510424013
CHANAPAT CHAINGAM 6510424010
NUTCHAPONG LERTSITHIKARNKOSOL 6510424204
CHANAWUTH WUTHITHADA 6510424014
JIRAPAT ATIKOMTRIRAT 6510412009
PUNNATORN MINGKWAN 6510412003

#### **GENERAL GOALS OF DATA ANALYTICS FOR AFFILIATE MARKETING**

#### **Possible Strategies**

- Increase profit
  - Up sales, Cross sales
  - Optimization campaign or promotions
  - Some product related with some customer cluster or not?

#### - Decrease cost

- Discount Rate?
- Free item: 0 amount?
- Training cost from Turnover Rate employee?

#### 13-7-66

#### **Customer Segment**

- ทำ Clustering ของ ent
- โดยใช้ R(3เดือน,6เดือน,12เดือน) F M
- ใช้ KMean (Mark that less effort, Less sensitive outlier)
- ดู Shap Value แต่ละ Cluster

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#### Next Step#1

- ค้นหาความแตกต่างระหว่าง Online,Offline
- แยกวิเคราะห์ Online Offline
- เช่น AVG Price per Unit

#### Next Step#2

- เอา Cluster ที่ได้ไป join กับ Sponsor
- เพื่อจัดกลุ่ม Sponsor อีกที

#### 13-7-66

#### **Product Segment**

- Basket Analysis
- Cross Product or Bundle Product
- Make it personalize promotions

### **CONTENTS**

In this slide, we will explore various aspects of HDI Holding's data

DATA SOURCE	To view this template correctly in PowerPoint, download and install the fonts we used
DATA PREPARATION	An assortment of graphic resources that are suitable for use in this presentation
DATA ANALYTICS	You must keep it so that proper credits for our design are given
BUSINESS RECOMMENDATIONS	All the colors used in this presentation
MOVING FORWARD	These can be used in the template, and their size and color can be edited



# **Data glossary**

- Declare clear cut of business pain point
- Declare definition of each element on data (If any unclear definition, make assumption eg. original status then ML or Segment by performance each original status)

#### **Insight Data**

#### ALL NON MEMBER RECEIVED FREE ITEM

ALL FREE ITEM DELIVERED TO MEMBER AND NONMEMBER 44/56

#### Results

#### CLUSTER O

High no. of visits → goal is to increase spending per user

We can bundle products to increase spending per tnx

#### CLUSTER 2

Customers are willing to pay higher prices  $\rightarrow$  goal is to increase customer base

Possible campaigns: First purchase promotion, loyalty program, targeted marketing

#### CLUSTER 1

Less than positive results → goal is to shut the store down

Or

Decrease stockage to prevent spoilage

#### **CLUSTER 4**

Optimize supply chain and inventory management

Lower cost by implementing cost saving technologies that would reduce labour costs

Trial launch of products