

ML Problems $\begin{cases} \text{Classification} \\ \text{Regression} \end{cases}$

our problem \rightarrow Rain today $\begin{cases} 0 \\ 1 \end{cases}$

Label $\rightarrow 0, 1$ features \rightarrow Temp, Hum, wind speed

Dataset

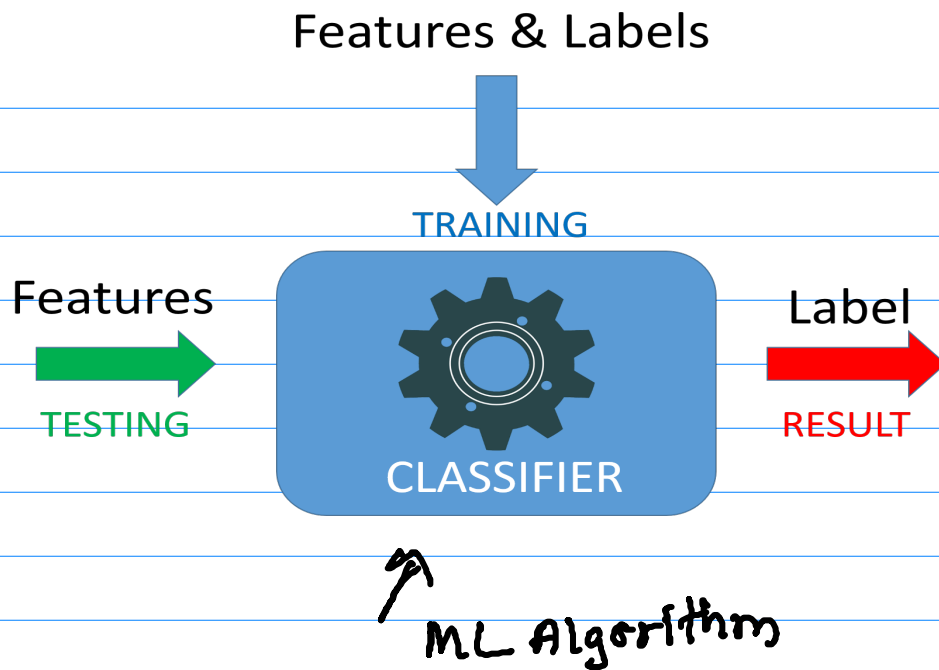
Features			Labels
temp	Hum	wind/s	
29	80%	21	0
31	52%	23	0
22	88%	29	1

\leftarrow Classification
Label \rightarrow class/
category

Dataset

Features			Labels
temp	Hum	wind/s	
29	80%	21	0mm
31	52%	23	10mm
22	88%	29	110mm

\leftarrow Regression
Label \rightarrow number
-0.5 to 0.5



Iris Flower example




ML model

You need features and labels

* Feature → S/L, S/W, P/L, P/W
* Labels → Setosa, versicolor, virginica
 ↑ ↑ ↑
 0 1 2



CLASSIFIER



dataset,

label

features

Label

150

data

targets

4 cols

$$\longleftrightarrow \text{CO}$$

data

 150×4

target

$(50 \times)$

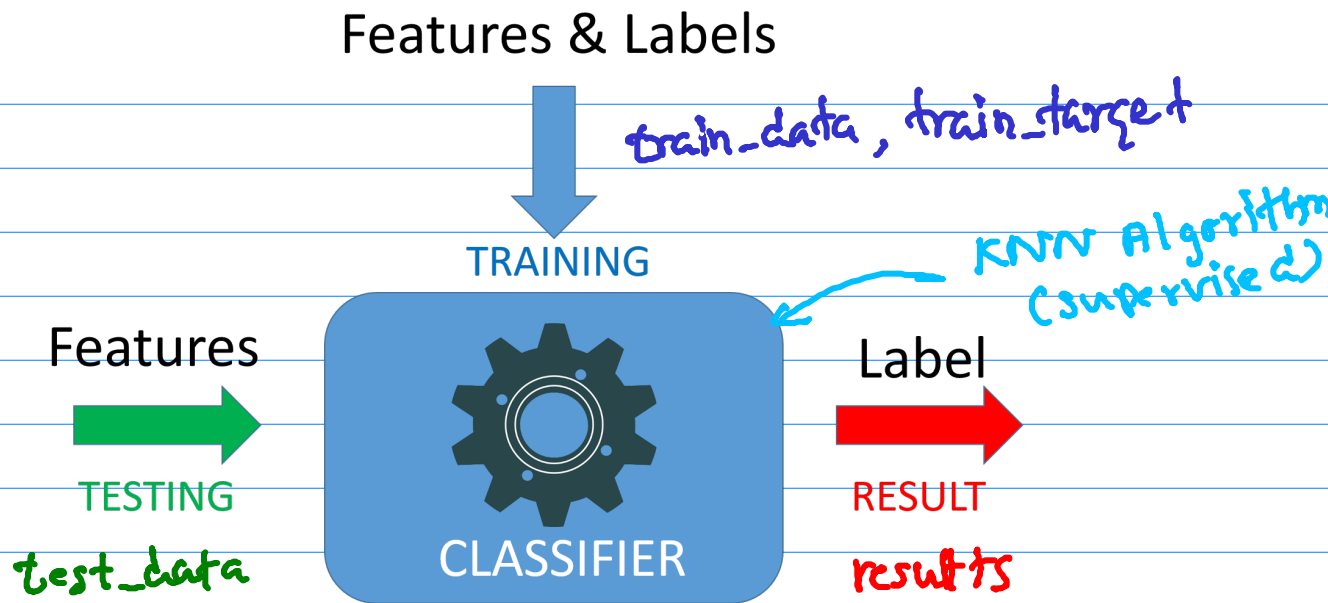
train data test data

train
target

test target







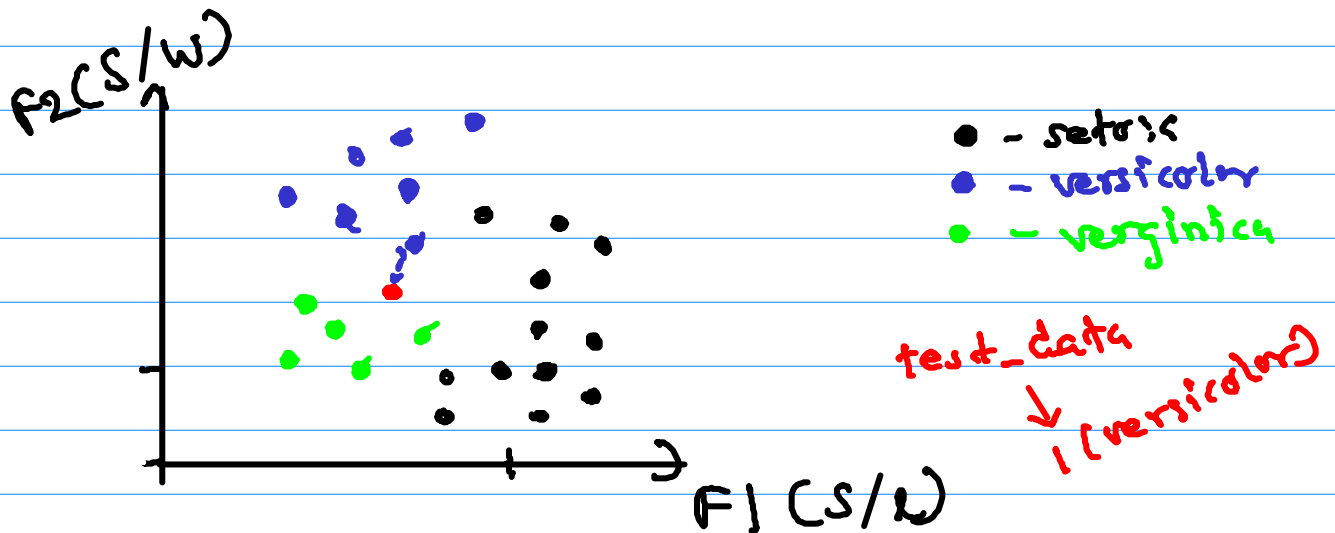
predicted results \rightarrow results
 Actual results \rightarrow test_target

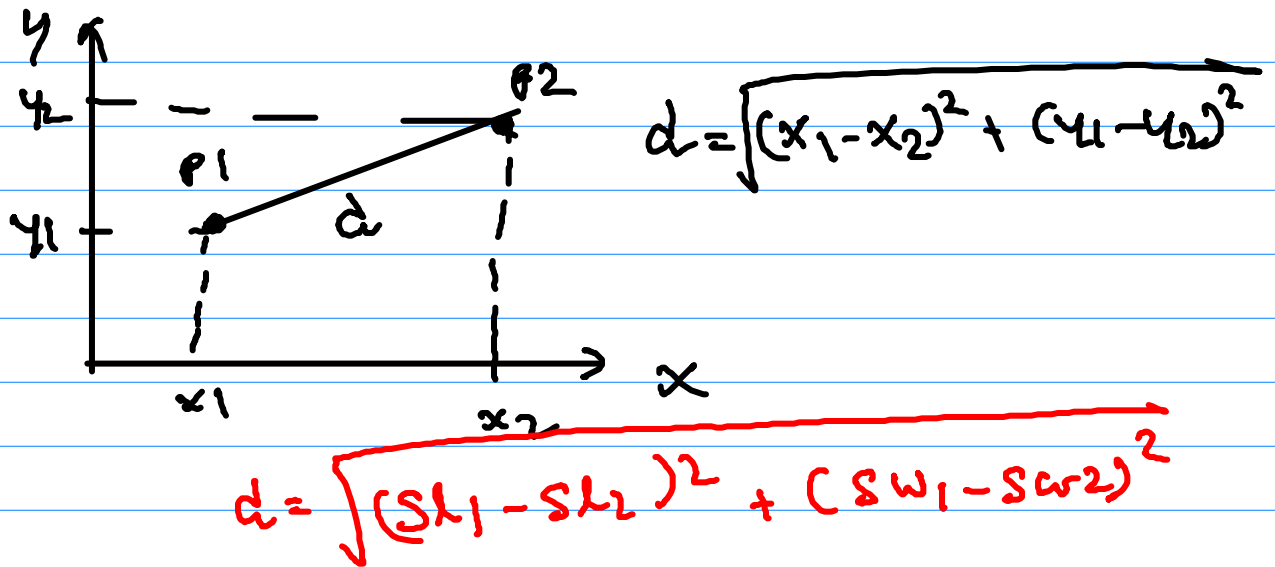
KNN classifier

train \rightarrow train_data, train_target

S/L S/W

0 1 2





Euclidean Distance

$$d = \sqrt{(sl_1 - sl_2)^2 + (sw_1 - sw_2)^2 + (pw_1 - pw_2)^2 + (pl_1 - pl_2)^2}$$

Image Processing

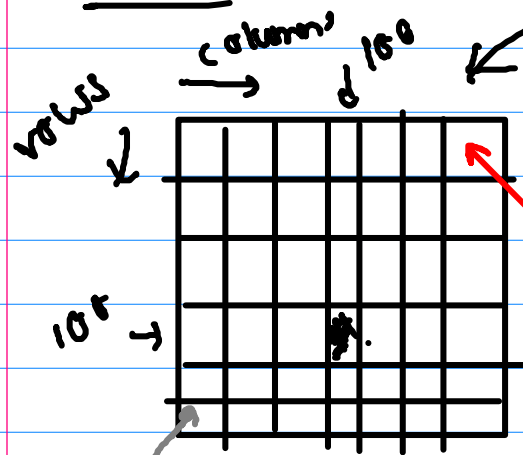
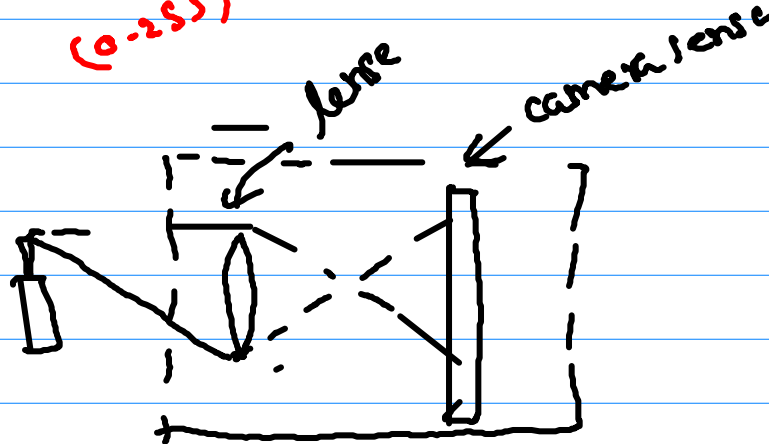


image Representation
(2D Array)

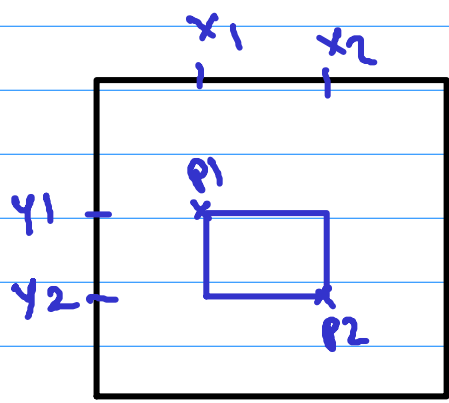
Pixel (R, G, B)

8bit 8bit 8bit ← color image
(0-255)

gray / scale image
Pixel (8bit #)
↓
0-255

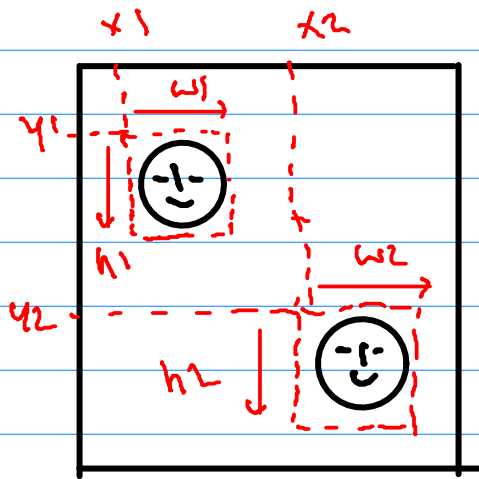


OpenCV Rectangle



$(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$


```
faces=clsfr.detectMultiScale(gray)
```



$faces = \left[\begin{matrix} [x_1, y_1, w_1, h_1], \\ [x_2, y_2, w_2, h_2] \end{matrix} \right]$