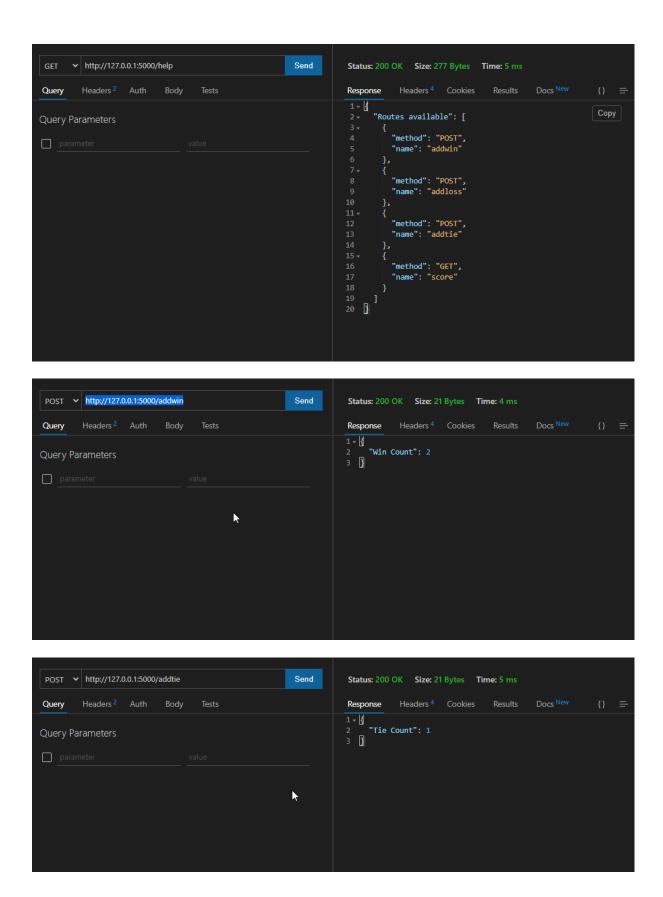
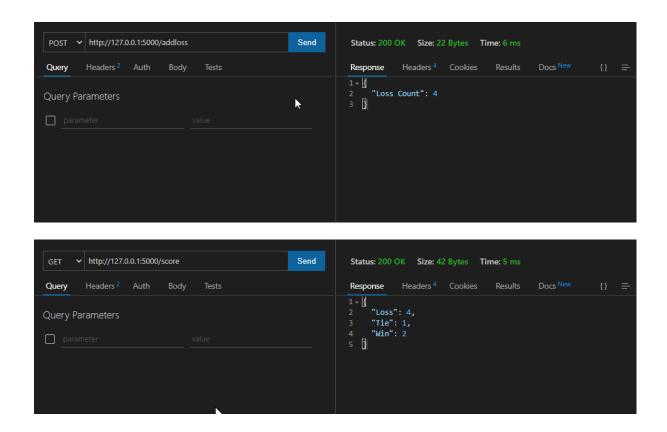
```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
app = Flask(__name___)
num_win = 0
num_loss = 0
num_tie = 0
@app.route('/help', methods = ['GET'])
def help():
   return jsonify({'Routes available': [{'name': 'addwin', 'method':
'POST'},{'name': 'addloss', 'method': 'POST'}, {'name': 'addtie', 'method':
'POST'}, {'name': 'score', 'method': 'GET'}]})
@app.route('/addwin', methods = ['POST'])
def addwin():
   global num_win
   num_win+=1
    return jsonify({'Win Count': num_win})
@app.route('/addloss', methods = ['POST'])
def addloss():
   global num_loss
   num_loss+=1
    return jsonify({'Loss Count': num_loss})
@app.route('/addtie', methods = ['POST'])
def addtie():
   global num_tie
   num_tie+=1
    return jsonify({'Tie Count': num_tie})
@app.route('/score', methods = ['GET'])
def score():
    return jsonify({'Win': num_win, 'Loss': num_loss, 'Tie': num_tie})
# driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug = True)
```





Session.AUTO ACKNOWLEDGE);

```
Publisher.java
package pubsub;
import javax.jms.*;
import org.apache.activemq.ActiveMQConnection;
import org.apache.activemq.ActiveMQConnectionFactory;
public class Publisher {
      private static String url = ActiveMQConnection. DEFAULT BROKER URL;
      public static void main(String[] args) throws JMSException {
             ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new
ActiveMQConnectionFactory(url);
             Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();
             connection.start();
             // JMS messages are sent and received using a Session. We will
             // create here a non-transactional session object. If you want
             // to use transactions you should set the first parameter to 'true'
             Session session = connection.createSession(false,
Session.AUTO ACKNOWLEDGE);
             Topic topic = session.createTopic("India");
             MessageProducer producer = session.createProducer(topic);
             // We will send a small text message saying 'Hello'
             TextMessage message = session.createTextMessage();
             message.setText("Score is 200/5");
             // Here we are sending the message!
             producer.send(message);
             System.out.println("Sent message "" + message.getText() + """);
             connection.close();
    ConnectionFactory connectionFactory1 = new
ActiveMQConnectionFactory(url);
             Connection connection1 = connectionFactory1.createConnection();
             connection1.start();
             // JMS messages are sent and received using a Session. We will
             // create here a non-transactional session object. If you want
             // to use transactions you should set the first parameter to 'true'
             Session session1 = connection1.createSession(false,
```

```
Topic topic1 = session1.createTopic("Australia");
             MessageProducer producer1 = session1.createProducer(topic1);
             // We will send a small text message saying 'Hello'
             TextMessage message1 = session1.createTextMessage();
             message1.setText("Score is 190/6");
             // Here we are sending the message!
             producer1.send(message1);
             System.out.println("Sent message "" + message1.getText() + """);
             connection1.close();
      }
}
Subscriber.java
package pubsub;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.jms.*;
import org.apache.activemq.ActiveMQConnection;
import org.apache.activemg.ActiveMQConnectionFactory;
public class Subscriber {
// URL of the JMS server
      private static String url = ActiveMQConnection. DEFAULT BROKER URL;
// Name of the topic from which we will receive messages from = " CL9"
      public static void main(String[] args) throws JMSException {
// Getting JMS connection from the server
             ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new
ActiveMQConnectionFactory(url);
             Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();
             connection.start();
             Session session = connection.createSession(false,
Session.AUTO ACKNOWLEDGE);
             Topic topic = session.createTopic("India");
             MessageConsumer consumer = session.createConsumer(topic);
             MessageListener listner = new MessageListener() {
                   public void onMessage(Message message) {
                          try {
                                if (message instanceof TextMessage) {
                                      TextMessage textMessage = (TextMessage)
message;
                                       System.out.println("Received message: " +
textMessage.getText() + """);
                          } catch (JMSException e) {
                                System.out.println("Caught:" + e);
```

```
e.printStackTrace();
                         }
                   }
            };
            consumer.setMessageListener(listner);
            try {
                   System.in.read();
            } catch (IOException e) {
                   e.printStackTrace();
            }
            connection.close();
      }
}
Subscriber2.java
package pubsub;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.jms.*;
import org.apache.activemq.ActiveMQConnection;
import org.apache.activemq.ActiveMQConnectionFactory;
public class Subscriber2 {
// URL of the JMS server
      private static String url = ActiveMQConnection.DEFAULT BROKER URL;
// Name of the topic from which we will receive messages from = " CL9"
      public static void main(String[] args) throws JMSException {
// Getting JMS connection from the server
            ConnectionFactory connectionFactory = new
ActiveMQConnectionFactory(url);
            Connection connection = connectionFactory.createConnection();
            connection.start();
            Session session = connection.createSession(false,
Session.AUTO ACKNOWLEDGE);
            Topic topic = session.createTopic("Australia");
            MessageConsumer consumer = session.createConsumer(topic);
            MessageListener listner = new MessageListener() {
                   public void onMessage(Message message) {
                         try {
                                if (message instanceof TextMessage) {
                                       TextMessage textMessage = (TextMessage)
message;
                                       System.out.println("Received message: " +
textMessage.getText() + """);
                                }
```

```
tanay@Mothership:-/apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

tanay@Mothership:-/$ cd apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin/
tanay@Mothership:-/apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin/s sudo sh activemq start

INFO: Loading '/home/tanay/apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin/env'

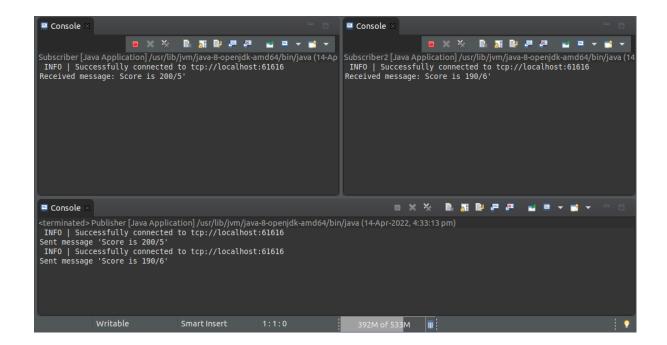
INFO: Using java '/usr/lib/jvm/java-11-openjdk-amd64/bin/java'

INFO: Starting - inspect logfiles specified in logging.properties and log4j.properties to get details

INFO: pidfile created : '/home/tanay/apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/data/activemq.pid' (pid '7290')

tanay@Mothership:-/apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin$

| Apache-activemq-5.15.8-bin/apache-activemq-5.15.8/bin$
```



```
1. SOAP
* Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to
change this license
* Click
nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/WebServices/EjbWebService.java to edit
this template
package org.me.stringmanip;
import javax.jws.WebService;
import javax.jws.WebMethod;
import javax.jws.WebParam;
import javax.ejb.Stateless;
* @author tanay
@WebService(serviceName = "Stringop")
@Stateless()
public class Stringop {
   * Web service operation
  @WebMethod(operationName = "concat")
  public String concat(@WebParam(name = "a") String a, @WebParam(name =
"b") String b) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    String res = a.concat(b);
    return res;
  }
   * Web service operation
  @WebMethod(operationName = "length")
  public int length(@WebParam(name = "a") String a) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    return a.length();
  }
```

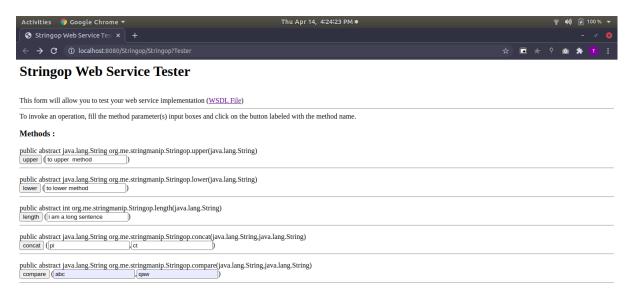
```
* Web service operation
  @WebMethod(operationName = "upper")
  public String upper(@WebParam(name = "a") String a) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    return a.toUpperCase();
  }
   * Web service operation
  @WebMethod(operationName = "lower")
  public String lower(@WebParam(name = "a") String a) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    return a.toLowerCase();
  }
   * Web service operation
  @WebMethod(operationName = "compare")
  public String compare(@WebParam(name = "a") String a, @WebParam(name =
"b") String b) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    int comp = a.compareTo(b);
    String msg = "";
    if(comp==0)
    {
       msg = "Both are equal";
    else if(comp<0)
       msg = "Second string is lexicographically greater";
    }
    else
    {
       msg = "First string is lexicographically greater";
    return msg;
  }
}
2. REST
```

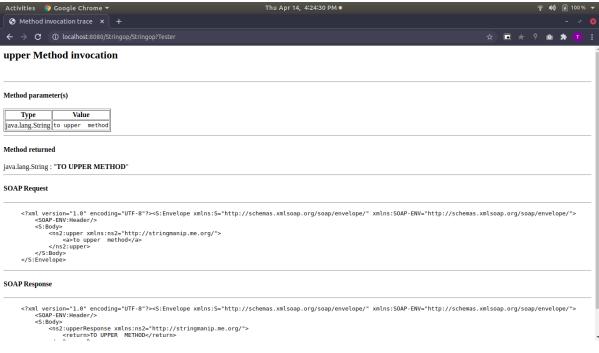
```
* Click nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/Licenses/license-default.txt to
change this license
* Click
nbfs://nbhost/SystemFileSystem/Templates/WebServices/GenericResource.java to
edit this template
*/
package org.me.stringopsrest;
import javax.ws.rs.core.Context;
import javax.ws.rs.core.UriInfo;
import javax.ws.rs.Produces;
import javax.ws.rs.Consumes;
import javax.ws.rs.GET;
import javax.ws.rs.Path;
import javax.ws.rs.PUT;
import javax.ws.rs.PathParam;
import javax.ws.rs.core.MediaType;
* REST Web Service
* @author tanay
@Path("generic")
public class GenericResource {
  @Context
  private UriInfo context;
   * Creates a new instance of GenericResource
  public GenericResource() {
   * Retrieves representation of an instance of
org.me.stringopsrest.GenericResource
   * @return an instance of java.lang.String
   */
  @GET
  @Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION XML)
  public String getXml() {
    //TODO return proper representation object
    return "<hi>Hello</hi>";
//new UnsupportedOperationException();
  }
```

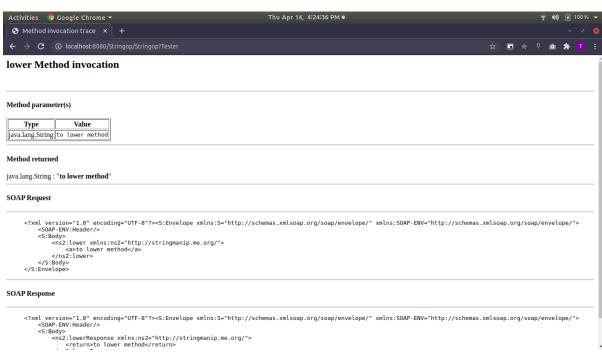
```
/**
* PUT method for updating or creating an instance of GenericResource
* @param content representation for the resource
*/
@PUT
@Consumes(MediaType.APPLICATION_XML)
public void putXml(String content) {
}
@GET
@Path("/concat/{a},{b}")
public String concat(@PathParam("a") String a,@PathParam("b") String b)
  String res = a.concat(b);
  return res;
}
@GET
@Path("/compare/{a},{b}")
public String compare(@PathParam("a") String a,@PathParam("b") String b)
  int comp = a.compareTo(b);
  String msg = "";
  if(comp==0)
    msg = "Both are equal";
  else if(comp<0)
    msg = "Second string is lexicographically greater";
  }
  else
    msg = "First string is lexicographically greater";
  return msg;
}
@GET
@Path("/length/{a}")
public int length(@PathParam("a") String a)
  return a.length();
}
@GET
@Path("/upper/{a}")
public String upper(@PathParam("a") String a) {
```

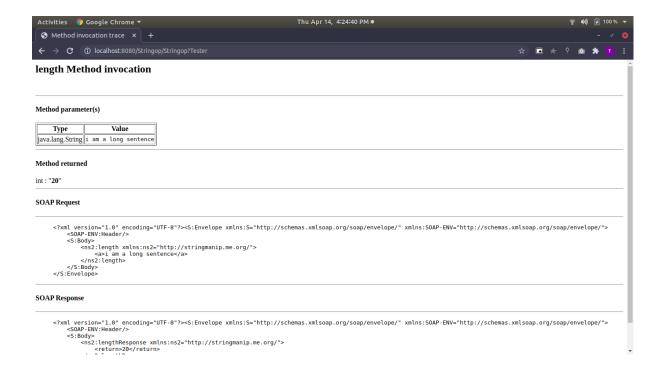
```
//TODO write your implementation code here:
    return a.toUpperCase();
}

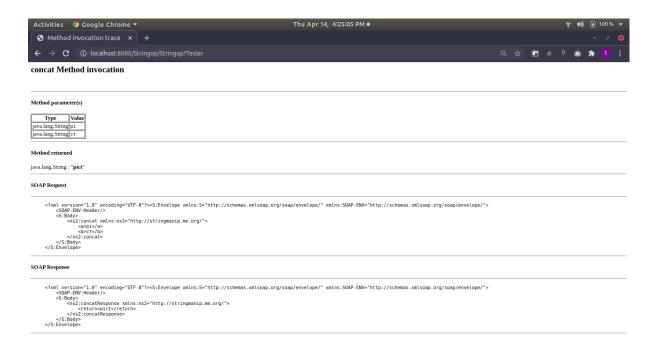
@GET
@Path("/lower/{a}")
public String lower(@PathParam("a") String a) {
    //TODO write your implementation code here:
    return a.toUpperCase();
}
```

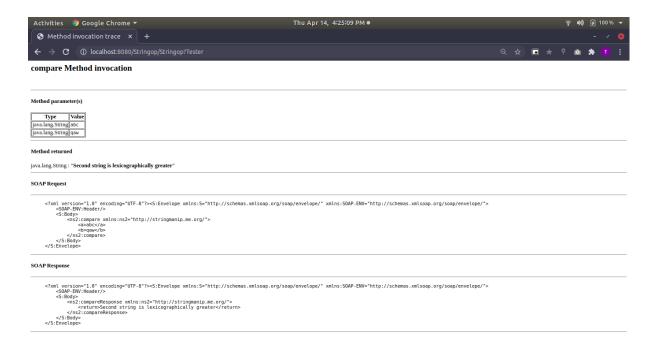


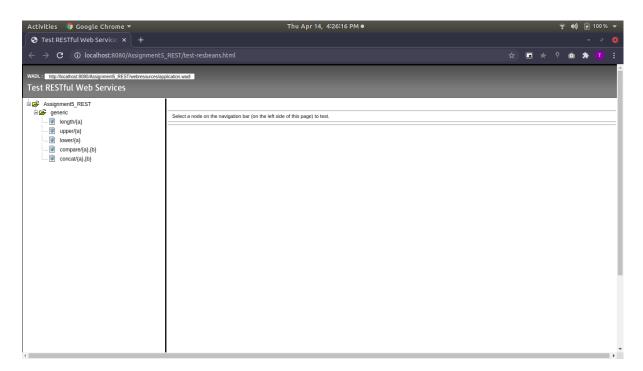


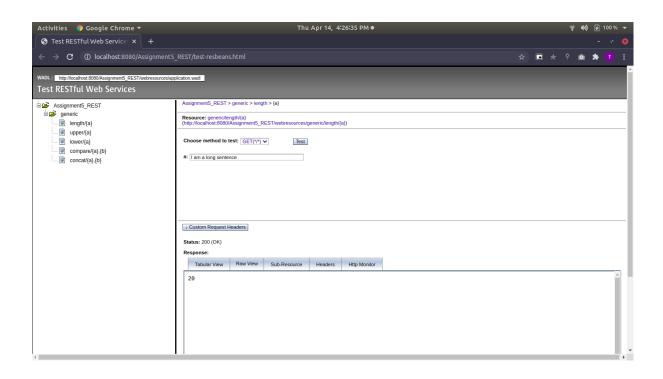


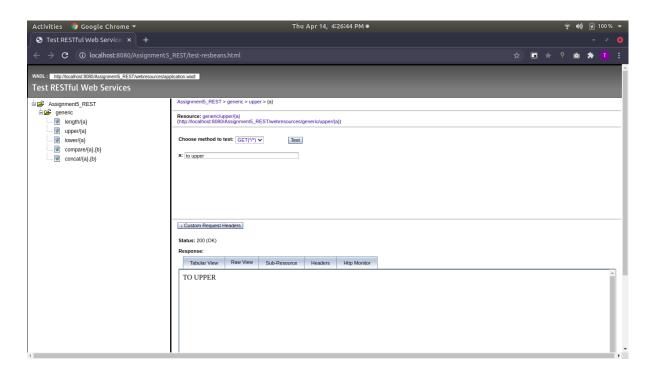


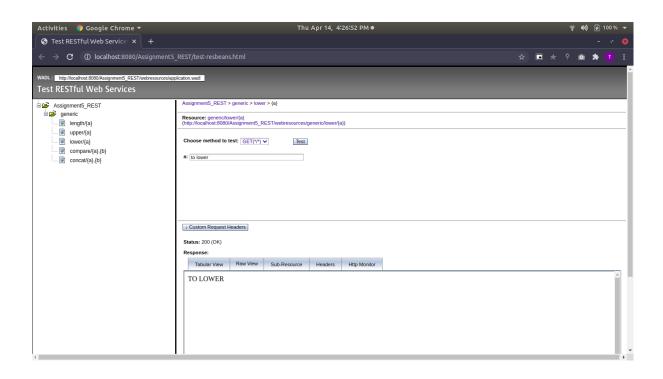


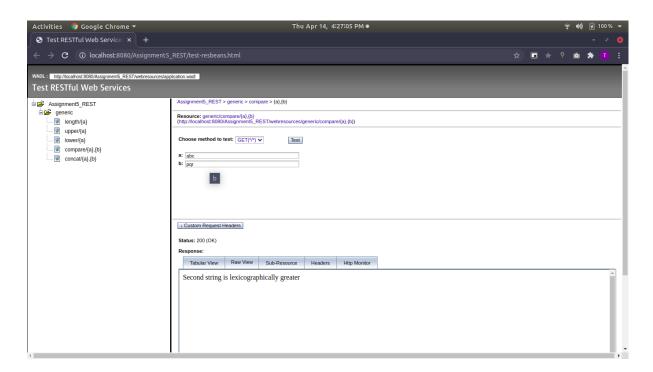


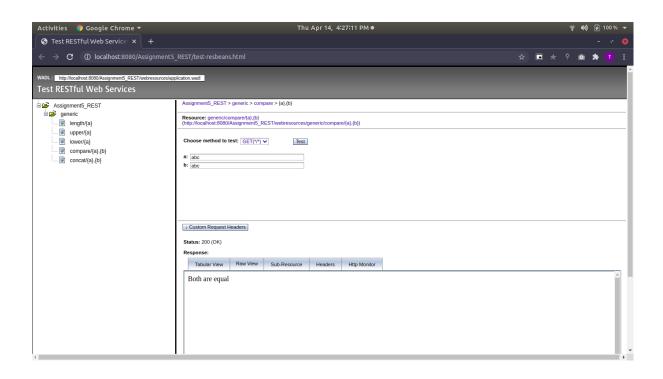


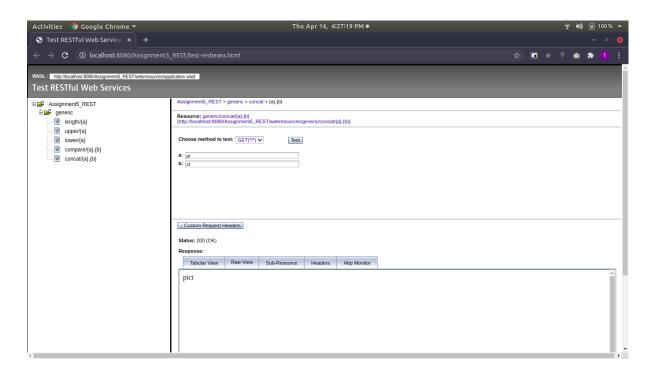












```
Bully.java
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.io.PrintStream;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Bully {
       static int num_proc = 6;
       static boolean[] state = new boolean[num proc];
  static int coordinator =0;
  public static void elect(int startid)
       int tmpcoord = startid;
       int i=startid;
       int j=i+1;
       for ( i=startid; i<num_proc ; i++) {</pre>
              for ( j = i+1; j<num proc; j++) {
                     if(state[i]==true) {
                            System.out.println("\nMessage sent from "+i+" to "+j);
                     for ( j = i+1; j<num proc; j++) {
                            if(state[j]==true && state[i] == true) {
                                   System.out.println("\nOK sent from "+j+" to "+i);
                                   tmpcoord = j;
                            }
                     }
       }
       coordinator = tmpcoord;
       System.out.println("\nCoordinator is "+coordinator);
  }
  public static void bringUp(int proc_id)
       state[proc id]=true;
       elect(proc id);
  }
  public static void bringDown(int proc id)
       state[proc id]=false;
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
              int choice;
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     for (int i = 0; i < Bully.num proc; ++i) {
       Bully.state[i] = true;
    }
     // Bully.coordinator = 5;
     System.out.println("5 active process are:");
     System.out.println("Process up = p1 p2 p3 p4 p5");
     System.out.println("Process 5 is coordinator");
     Bully.bringDown(5);
     Bully.bringDown(4);
     Bully.elect(2);
     Bully.bringUp(5);
     Bully.bringUp(4);
      }
}
```

```
urlreader.idl
module URLReaderApp
 interface URLReader
  long urlbytes(in string url);
  oneway void shutdown();
};
};
URLReaderObj.java
import URLReaderApp.*;
import org.omg.*;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.*;
public class URLReaderObj extends URLReaderApp.URLReaderPOA {
      private org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb;
      public void setORB(org.omg.CORBA.ORB orb2) {
             orb=orb2;
      @Override
      public int urlbytes(String url) {
             URL url2;
             int length=0;
             try {
              url2 = new URL(url);
              InputStream is = null;
              is = url2.openStream();
              length = is.available();
              if (is != null)
                    is.close();
             } catch (Exception e) {
                   // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                   e.printStackTrace();
             }
             return length;
      }
```

```
@Override
      public void shutdown() {
            // TODO Auto-generated method stub
            orb.shutdown(false);
      }
}
StartServer.java
import URLReaderApp.*;
//import org.omg.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.ORB;
import org.omg.CORBA.ORBPackage.InvalidName;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NameComponent;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextExt;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextExtHelper;
import org.omg.PortableServer.POA;
import org.omg.PortableServer.POAHelper;
import java.util.*;
public class StartServer {
      public static void main(String args[]) {
            try {
//
            init orb
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);
//
            reference to POAHelper
            POA rootpoa =
POAHelper.narrow(orb.resolve_initial_references("RootPOA"));
            activate poamanager
            rootpoa.the POAManager().activate();
//
            make servant
            URLReaderObj urlreadobj = new URLReaderObj();
            register with orb
//
            urlreadobj.setORB(orb);
//
            Get object reference from servant
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref =
rootpoa.servant to reference(urlreadobj);
            get href ie helper reference
            URLReader href = URLReaderHelper.narrow(ref);
//
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objref =
orb.resolve initial references("NameService");
```

```
//
             NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objref);
             NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to name("ABC");
             ncRef.rebind(path, href);
             while(true)
                   orb.run();
             } catch (Exception e) {
                   // TODO Auto-generated catch block
                   e.printStackTrace();
             }
      }
}
StartClient.java
import URLReaderApp.*;
//import org.omg.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.ORB;
import org.omg.CORBA.ORBPackage.InvalidName;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextExt;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextExtHelper;
import java.util.*;
public class StartClient {
      public static void main(String args[]) {
             try {
             ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);
             org.omg.CORBA.Object objref =
orb.resolve initial references("NameService");
             NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objref);
             URLReader urlobi =
URLReaderHelper.narrow(ncRef.resolve str("ABC"));
             Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
             while(true) {
                   System.out.println("Enter url:");
                   String surl = s.nextLine();
                   int len = urlobj.urlbytes(surl);
                   System.out.println("Bytes got are url:"+ len);
```

```
}
} catch (Exception e) {
      // TODO Auto-generated catch block
      e.printStackTrace();
}
```

```
tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3 URL/src

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3 URL/src$ idlj -fall urlreader.idl

tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3 URL/src$ 

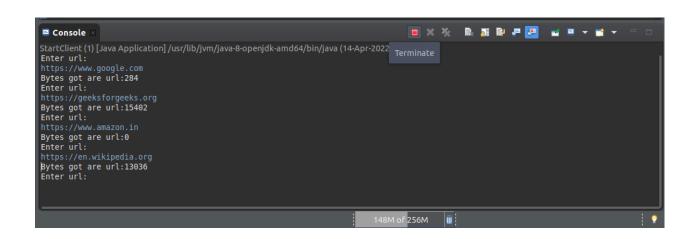
URL/src$ 

URL/src$ |
```

```
tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3/src - © @ File Edit View Search Terminal Help

tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3/src$ orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050 &  
@ [1] 2607

tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 3/src$ []
```



```
MPIAverge.java
import mpi.MPI;
import java.util.*;
public class MPIAverage {
      public static void main(String args[]) {
             //Initialize and finalize
             MPI.Init(args);
             int root = 0:
             //Rank and Size
             int size = MPI.COMM WORLD.Size();
             int rank = MPI.COMM WORLD.Rank();
             int arrsize = 8;
             int chunksize = arrsize/size;
             if(rank == root) {
                    System.out.println("\nSize of MPI Communicator: "+size);
             System.out.println("\nThis process has rank "+rank);
             int sendbuf[] = new int[arrsize];
             double recdoublebuff[] = new double[size];
             Random ran = new Random();
             // Generating random array in root process
             if(rank == root) {
                    for(int i=0;i<arrsize;i++) {</pre>
                           sendbuf[i] = ran.nextInt(100);
                    for(int i=0;i<arrsize;i++)</pre>
                           System.out.print(sendbuf[i]+"");
                    }
             int recvbuf[] = new int[chunksize];
```

```
//scatter data
             MPI.COMM WORLD.Scatter(sendbuf, 0, chunksize, MPI.INT,
                                                recvbuf, 0, chunksize, MPI.INT,
                                                root);
             //Calc average of subset in every process
             System.out.println("\nProcess "+rank+" has data: \n");
             double sum = 0.0;
    for (int num: recvbuf) {
      System.out.print(num+ " ");
             sum += num;
    }
    double average[] = new double[1];
    average[0] = (sum / recvbuf.length);
    //gater data to root process
    MPI.COMM_WORLD.Gather(average, 0, 1, MPI.DOUBLE,
                                  recdoublebuff, 0, 1, MPI.DOUBLE,
                                                root);
             //display the doubled data
             if(rank == root) {
                    System.out.println("\nThe root process "+rank+" has data: ");
                   for(int i=0;i<size;i++)</pre>
                          System.out.print(recdoublebuff[i]+"");
                    double tempsum = 0.0;
           for (double num: recdoublebuff) {
             tempsum += num;
           System.out.println("\nThe average of the data is "+(tempsum /
recdoublebuff.length));
             }
             MPI.Finalize();
      }
}
//javac -source 1.8 -target 1.8 -cp $MPJ HOME/lib/mpj.jar MPIAverage.java
//$MPJ_HOME/bin/mpjrun.sh -np 4 MPIAverage
```

```
tanay@Mothership:/media/tanay/PIZZA/CL9/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 2/src  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

tanay@Mothership:/media/tanay/PIZZA/CL9/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 2/src$ export MPJ_HOME=/home/tanay/mpj.v0_44

tanay@Mothership:/media/tanay/PIZZA/CL9/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 2/src$ javac -source 1.8 -target 1.8 -cp $MPJ_HOME/lib/mpj.jar MPIAverage.java
warning: [options] bootstrap class path not set in conjunction with -source 8
1 warning
tanay@Mothership:/media/tanay/PIZZA/CL9/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 2/src$ $MPJ_HOME/bin/mpjrun.sh -np 4 MPIAverage
MPJ Express (0.44) is started in the multicore configuration
This process has rank 1
Size of MPI Communicator: 4
This process has rank 0
96 65 1 87 83 35 10 23
This process has rank 3
This process has rank 2
Process of has data:
96 65
Process 2 has data:
18 27
Process 3 has data:
18 27
Process 3 has data:
18 27
Process 44.0 59.0 16.5
The root process 0 has data:
80.5 44.0 59.0 16.5
The average of the data is 50.0
tanay@Mothership:/media/tanay/PIZZA/CL9/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 2/src$ □
```

Assignment 1B

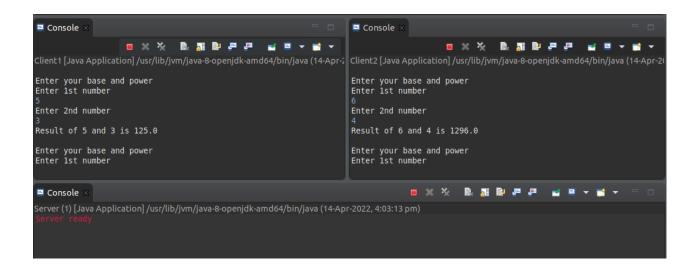
```
1. Calc.java
import java.rmi.*;
public interface Calc extends Remote{
      public double calcpow(int x,int y)throws RemoteException;
}
2. CalcRemote.java
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
public class CalcRemote extends UnicastRemoteObject implements Calc{
      CalcRemote()throws RemoteException{
             super();
      public double calcpow(int x,int y)
             return Math.pow(x, y);
      }
}
3. Server.java
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import java.rmi.registry.*;
public class Server extends CalcRemote {
      public Server() throws RemoteException {}
       public static void main(String[] args) {
             try{
                    Calc stub=new CalcRemote();
                    Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:5000/calculate",stub);
                    System.err.println("Server ready");
                    catch(Exception e){
                          System.out.println(e);
                   }
      }
//rmiregistry 5000
```

```
4. Client1.java
import java.rmi.registry.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Client1{
      private Client1()throws RemoteException {}
      public static void main(String[] args) {
             try{
                    Calc
stub=(Calc)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:5000/calculate");
                    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                    int a,b,choice;
                    while(true){
                           System.out.println("\nEnter your base and power");
                           System.out.println("Enter 1st number");
                           a = sc.nextInt();
                           System.out.println("Enter 2nd number");
                           b = sc.nextInt();
                           System.out.println("Result of "+a+" and "+b+" is
"+stub.calcpow(a,b));
             catch(Exception e){
                    System.out.println(e);
             }
      }
}
5. Client2.java
import java.rmi.registry.*;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Client2{
      private Client2()throws RemoteException {}
      public static void main(String[] args) {
             try{
                    Calc
stub=(Calc)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:5000/calculate");
                    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

int a,b,choice;
while(true){

System.out.println("\nEnter your base and power");

```
tanay@Mothership: ~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 1-B/src - & & File Edit View Search Terminal Help
tanay@Mothership:~/eclipse-workspace/Assignment 1-B/src$ rmiregistry
```



Assignment 1A

```
1. TCP
ServerTCP.java
// A Java program for a Server
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.lang.Math;
public class ServerTCP
      //initialize socket and input stream
      private Socket
                                   socket = null;
      private ServerSocket server = null;
      private DataInputStream in
      private DataOutputStream out
                                         = null;
      // constructor with port
      public ServerTCP(int port)
             // starts server and waits for a connection
             try
             {
                    server = new ServerSocket(port);
                    System.out.println("Server started");
                    int i =1;
           while (true) {
              try {
                    System.out.println("Waiting for a client ...");
                           socket = server.accept();
                           System.out.println("Client "+i+" accepted");
                 ServerThread st = new ServerThread(socket, "Client
"+String.valueOf(i));
                 j++;
                 st.start();
              } catch (Exception e) {
                 System.out.println("connetion error");
           }
             catch(IOException i)
             {
```

```
System.out.println(i);
             }
      }
      public static void main(String args[])
             ServerTCP server = new ServerTCP(5000);
      }
}
class ServerThread extends Thread{
      int a = 0, b = 0;
  DataInputStream in = null;
  DataOutputStream out = null;
  Socket socket = null;
  String clientnum = "";
  public ServerThread(Socket s, String clientnum) {
     socket = s;
     this.clientnum= clientnum;
  }
  public void run() {
      try {
             in = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
             out = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
             a = in.readInt();
                    b = in.readInt();
                    System.out.println("Recieved Base and Power. Answer is: "+
Math.pow(a,b));
      } catch (IOException ie) {
       System.out.println("socket close error");
  }
}
ClientTCP.java
// A Java program for a Client
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.math.*;
```

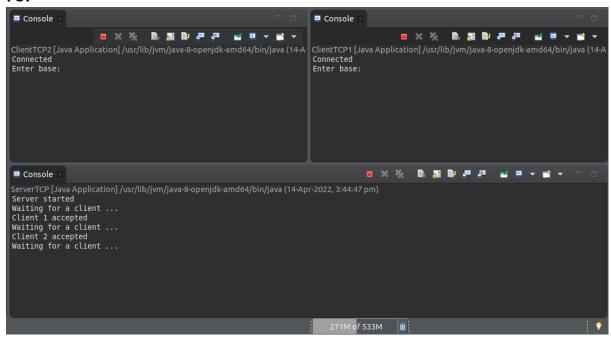
```
import java.util.*;
public class ClientTCP1
      // initialize socket and input output streams
      private Socket socket
      private DataInputStream input = null;
      private DataInputStream in
                                        = null;
      private DataOutputStream out
                                        = null;
      // constructor to put ip address and port
      public ClientTCP1(String address, int port)
      {
             // establish a connection
             try
             {
                    socket = new Socket(address, port);
                    System.out.println("Connected");
                    // takes input from terminal
                    input = new DataInputStream(System.in);
                    in = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
                    // sends output to the socket
                    out = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
             catch(UnknownHostException u)
                    System.out.println(u);
             catch(IOException i)
             {
                    System.out.println(i);
             }
             Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
             int a=0,b=0;
             while (a != -1)
                    System.out.print("Enter base: ");
                    a= sc.nextInt();
                    System.out.print("Enter power: ");
                    b= sc.nextInt();
                    System.out.println("Sending Base and Power to Server");
                    try
```

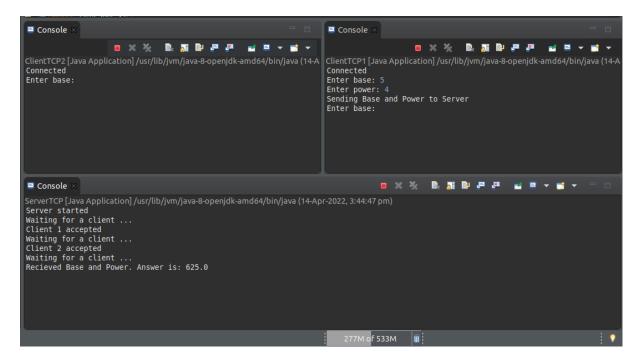
```
{
                      out.writeInt(a);
                      out.writeInt(b);
                    catch(IOException i)
                      System.out.println(i);
                    }
             }
             // close the connection
             try
             {
                    System.out.println("Closing connection");
                    input.close();
                    out.close();
                    socket.close();
             }
             catch(IOException i)
                    System.out.println(i);
             }
      }
      public static void main(String args[])
             ClientTCP1 client = new ClientTCP1("127.0.0.1", 5000);
}
2. UDP
ServerUDP.java
//Java program to illustrate Server side
//Implementation using DatagramSocket
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.net.SocketException;
public class ServerUDP
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
             // Step 1 : Create a socket to listen at port 1234
             DatagramSocket ds = new DatagramSocket(1234);
```

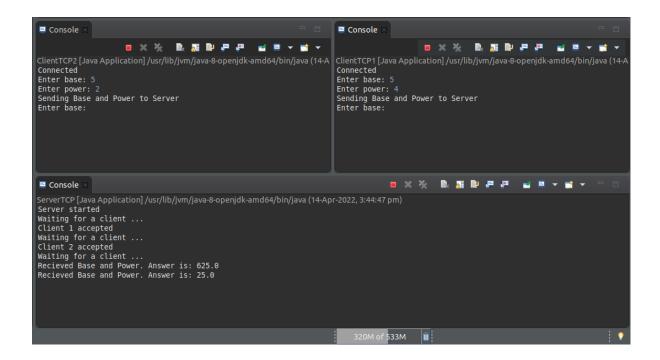
```
byte[] receive = new byte[65535];
              DatagramPacket DpReceive = null;
              while (true)
              {
                    if (data(receive).equals("bye"))
                    {
                            System.out.println("Client sent bye.....EXITING");
                            break;
                    }
                    // Step 2 : create a DatgramPacket to receive the data.
                    DpReceive = new DatagramPacket(receive, receive.length);
                    // Step 3 : receive the data in byte buffer.
                    ds.receive(DpReceive);
                     String[] s = data(receive).split("\\s+");
                     System.out.println("Base:-" + Integer.valueOf(s[0]));
                     System.out.println("Power:-" + Integer.valueOf(s[1]));
                     double c =
Math.pow(Integer.valueOf(s[0]),Integer.valueOf(s[1]));
                     System.out.println("Answer:-" + c);
                    // Exit the server if the client sends "bye"
                    // Clear the buffer after every message.
                    receive = new byte[65535];
             }
      }
       // A utility method to convert the byte array
       // data into a string representation.
       public static String data(byte[] a)
       {
              if (a == null)
                     return null;
              StringBuilder ret = new StringBuilder();
              int i = 0:
              while (a[i] != 0)
              {
                    ret.append((char) a[i]);
                    j++;
              }
```

```
return ret.toString();
      }
}
ClientUDP.java
//Java program to illustrate Client side
//Implementation using DatagramSocket
import java.io.IOException;
import java.net.DatagramPacket;
import java.net.DatagramSocket;
import java.net.InetAddress;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class ClientUDP1
      public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
             Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
             // Step 1:Create the socket object for
             // carrying the data.
             DatagramSocket ds = new DatagramSocket();
             InetAddress ip = InetAddress.getLocalHost();
             byte buf[] = null;
             // loop while user not enters "bye"
             System.out.println("Enter Base and Power: <base power>");
             while (true)
             {
                    String eqn = sc.nextLine();
                    if (eqn.equals("bye"))
                          break;
                    buf = eqn.getBytes();
                    DatagramPacket DpSend = new DatagramPacket(buf,
buf.length, ip, 1234);
                   ds.send(DpSend);
             }
      }
}
```

TCP







UDP

