```
In [1]:
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
In [2]: !conda install beautifulSoup4
        !conda install lxml
        !conda install html5lib
        !conda install requests
        Collecting package metadata (current repodata.json): ...working... done
        Solving environment: ...working... done
        # All requested packages already installed.
        Collecting package metadata (current repodata.json): ...working... done
        Solving environment: ...working... done
        # All requested packages already installed.
        Collecting package metadata (current repodata.json): ...working... done
        Solving environment: ...working... done
        # All requested packages already installed.
        Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): ...working... done
        Solving environment: ...working... done
        # All requested packages already installed.
In [3]: from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
        import requests
```

Reading the Webpage

Extracting the table from the Webpage

```
In [5]: table=soup.find_all('table')[0]
```

```
In [6]: n columns = 0
        n rows=0
        column names = ['PostalCode', 'Borough', 'Neighborhood']
        for row in table.find all('tr'):
                         # Determine the number of rows in the table
                         td tags = row.find all('td')
                         if len(td tags) > 0:
                             n rows+=1
                             if n columns == 0:
                                 # Set the number of columns for our table
                                 n_columns = len(td_tags)
        columns = column_names if len(column_names) > 0 else range(0,n_columns)
        df = pd.DataFrame(columns = columns,
                                       index= range(0,n_rows))
        row marker = 0
        for row in table.find_all('tr'):
                         column marker = 0
                         columns = row.find all('td')
                         for column in columns:
                             df.iat[row marker,column marker] = column.get text().strip
        ()
                             column marker += 1
                         if len(columns) > 0:
                             row marker += 1
```

Dropping rows with Borough as Not Assigned

```
In [7]: df1=df[df.Borough!='Not assigned']
```

Replacing Neighborhood value if Not Assigned with same as Borough

```
In [8]: df1.loc[:,'Neighborhood'] = np.where(df1['Neighborhood'] == 'Not assigned', df
1['Borough'], df1['Neighborhood'])

C:\Users\punee\Anaconda4\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexing.py:635: Setti
    ngWithCopyWarning:
    A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
    Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/st
    able/indexing.html#indexing-view-versus-copy
    self.obj[item_labels[indexer[info_axis]]] = value
```

Group by Postal code and reset the index

```
df1_groupby=df1[['PostalCode','Borough','Neighborhood']].groupby(['PostalCode'
          ,'Borough'])['Neighborhood'].apply(lambda Neighborhood: ','.join(Neighborhood
          ))
          df1_groupby=df1_groupby.reset_index()
In [10]: df1 groupby.shape
Out[10]: (103, 3)
In [11]: | !pip install wget
          import wget
          url = 'http://cocl.us/Geospatial_data'
          filename = wget.download(url)
          Requirement already satisfied: wget in c:\users\punee\anaconda4\lib\site-pack
          ages (3.2)
          100%
           2891 / 2891
In [12]:
         df_geo = pd.read_csv(filename)
          df geo.head()
Out[12]:
             Postal Code
                         Latitude
                                 Longitude
                   M1B 43.806686 -79.194353
          0
          1
                   M1C 43.784535 -79.160497
          2
                   M1E 43.763573 -79.188711
          3
                   M1G 43.770992 -79.216917
                   M1H 43.773136 -79.239476
         df1_groupby_coord=pd.merge(df1_groupby, df_geo, left_on='PostalCode', right_on
In [14]:
          ='Postal Code')
```

In [15]: df1_groupby_coord.drop(columns=['Postal Code'])

| 10 | | | | webseraping coordinates map | | |
|----------|----|------------|-------------|---|-----------|------------|
| Out[15]: | | PostalCode | Borough | Neighborhood | Latitude | Longitude |
| · | 0 | M1B | Scarborough | Rouge,Malvern | 43.806686 | -79.194353 |
| | 1 | M1C | Scarborough | Highland Creek,Rouge Hill,Port Union | 43.784535 | -79.160497 |
| | 2 | M1E | Scarborough | Guildwood, Morningside, West Hill | 43.763573 | -79.188711 |
| | 3 | M1G | Scarborough | Woburn | 43.770992 | -79.216917 |
| | 4 | M1H | Scarborough | Cedarbrae | 43.773136 | -79.239476 |
| | 5 | M1J | Scarborough | Scarborough Village | 43.744734 | -79.239476 |
| | 6 | M1K | Scarborough | East Birchmount Park, Ionview, Kennedy Park | 43.727929 | -79.262029 |
| | 7 | M1L | Scarborough | Clairlea, Golden Mile, Oakridge | 43.711112 | -79.284577 |
| | 8 | M1M | Scarborough | Cliffcrest,Cliffside,Scarborough Village West | 43.716316 | -79.239476 |
| | 9 | M1N | Scarborough | Birch Cliff,Cliffside West | 43.692657 | -79.264848 |
| | 10 | M1P | Scarborough | Dorset Park, Scarborough Town Centre, Wexford He | 43.757410 | -79.273304 |
| | 11 | M1R | Scarborough | Maryvale,Wexford | 43.750072 | -79.295849 |
| | 12 | M1S | Scarborough | Agincourt | 43.794200 | -79.262029 |
| | 13 | M1T | Scarborough | Clarks Corners, Sullivan, Tam O'Shanter | 43.781638 | -79.304302 |
| | 14 | M1V | Scarborough | Agincourt North,L'Amoreaux East,Milliken,Steel | 43.815252 | -79.284577 |
| | 15 | M1W | Scarborough | L'Amoreaux West | 43.799525 | -79.318389 |
| | 16 | M1X | Scarborough | Upper Rouge | 43.836125 | -79.205636 |
| | 17 | M2H | North York | Hillcrest Village | 43.803762 | -79.363452 |
| | 18 | M2J | North York | Fairview,Henry Farm,Oriole | 43.778517 | -79.346556 |
| | 19 | M2K | North York | Bayview Village | 43.786947 | -79.385975 |
| | 20 | M2L | North York | Silver Hills, York Mills | 43.757490 | -79.374714 |
| | 21 | M2M | North York | Newtonbrook,Willowdale | 43.789053 | -79.408493 |
| | 22 | M2N | North York | Willowdale South | 43.770120 | -79.408493 |
| | 23 | M2P | North York | York Mills West | 43.752758 | -79.400049 |
| | 24 | M2R | North York | Willowdale West | 43.782736 | -79.442259 |
| | 25 | МЗА | North York | Parkwoods | 43.753259 | -79.329656 |
| | 26 | МЗВ | North York | Don Mills North | 43.745906 | -79.352188 |
| | 27 | МЗС | North York | Flemingdon Park,Don Mills South | 43.725900 | -79.340923 |
| | 28 | МЗН | North York | Bathurst Manor,Downsview North,Wilson Heights | 43.754328 | -79.442259 |
| | 29 | M3J | North York | Northwood Park, York University | 43.767980 | -79.487262 |
| | | | | | | |
| | 73 | M6C | York | Humewood-Cedarvale | 43.693781 | -79.428191 |
| | 74 | M6E | York | Caledonia-Fairbanks | 43.689026 | -79.453512 |

| | PostalCode | Borough | Neighborhood | Latitude | Longitude |
|-----|------------|---------------------|--|-----------|------------|
| 75 | M6G | Downtown Toronto | Christie | 43.669542 | -79.422564 |
| 76 | М6Н | West Toronto | Dovercourt Village, Dufferin | 43.669005 | -79.442259 |
| 77 | M6J | West Toronto | Little Portugal,Trinity | 43.647927 | -79.419750 |
| 78 | M6K | West Toronto | Brockton,Exhibition Place,Parkdale Village | 43.636847 | -79.428191 |
| 79 | M6L | North York | Downsview,North Park,Upwood Park | 43.713756 | -79.490074 |
| 80 | M6M | York | Del Ray,Keelesdale,Mount Dennis,Silverthorn | 43.691116 | -79.476013 |
| 81 | M6N | York | The Junction North,Runnymede | 43.673185 | -79.487262 |
| 82 | M6P | West Toronto | High Park,The Junction South | 43.661608 | -79.464763 |
| 83 | M6R | West Toronto | Parkdale,Roncesvalles | 43.648960 | -79.456325 |
| 84 | M6S | West Toronto | Runnymede,Swansea | 43.651571 | -79.484450 |
| 85 | M7A | Queen's Park | Queen's Park | 43.662301 | -79.389494 |
| 86 | M7R | Mississauga | Canada Post Gateway Processing Centre | 43.636966 | -79.615819 |
| 87 | M7Y | East Toronto | Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern | 43.662744 | -79.321558 |
| 88 | M8V | Etobicoke | Humber Bay Shores,Mimico South,New Toronto | 43.605647 | -79.501321 |
| 89 | M8W | Etobicoke | Alderwood,Long Branch | 43.602414 | -79.543484 |
| 90 | M8X | Etobicoke | The Kingsway,Montgomery Road,Old Mill North | 43.653654 | -79.506944 |
| 91 | M8Y | Etobicoke | Humber Bay,King's Mill Park,Kingsway Park Sout | 43.636258 | -79.498509 |
| 92 | M8Z | Etobicoke | Kingsway Park South West, Mimico NW, The Queensw | 43.628841 | -79.520999 |
| 93 | M9A | Etobicoke | Islington Avenue | 43.667856 | -79.532242 |
| 94 | М9В | Etobicoke | Cloverdale,Islington,Martin Grove,Princess Gar | 43.650943 | -79.554724 |
| 95 | М9С | Etobicoke | Bloordale Gardens,Eringate,Markland Wood,Old B | 43.643515 | -79.577201 |
| 96 | M9L | North York | Humber Summit | 43.756303 | -79.565963 |
| 97 | М9М | North York | Emery,Humberlea | 43.724766 | -79.532242 |
| 98 | M9N | York | Weston | 43.706876 | -79.518188 |
| 99 | M9P | Etobicoke | Westmount | 43.696319 | -79.532242 |
| 100 | M9R | Etobicoke | Kingsview Village,Martin Grove Gardens,Richvie | 43.688905 | -79.554724 |
| 101 | M9V | Etobicoke | Albion Gardens,Beaumond Heights,Humbergate,Jam | 43.739416 | -79.588437 |
| 102 | M9W | Etobicoke | Northwest | 43.706748 | -79.594054 |

103 rows × 5 columns

```
In [16]: import json # library to handle JSON files
         #!conda install -c conda-forge geopy --yes # uncomment this line if you have
         n't completed the Foursquare API lab
         from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim # convert an address into Latitude and L
         ongitude values
         import requests # library to handle requests
         from pandas.io.json import json normalize # tranform JSON file into a pandas d
         ataframe
         # Matplotlib and associated plotting modules
         import matplotlib.cm as cm
         import matplotlib.colors as colors
         # import k-means from clustering stage
         from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
         #!conda install -c conda-forge folium=0.5.0 --yes # uncomment this line if you
         haven't completed the Foursquare API lab
         import folium # map rendering library
```

```
In [17]: | def getNearbyVenues(names, latitudes, longitudes, radius=500):
             venues list=[]
             for name, lat, lng in zip(names, latitudes, longitudes):
                  print(name)
                 # create the API request URL
                 url = 'https://api.foursquare.com/v2/venues/explore?&client id={}&clie
         nt secret={}&v={}&ll={},{}&radius={}&limit={}'.format(
                      CLIENT ID,
                      CLIENT SECRET,
                      VERSION,
                      lat,
                      lng,
                      radius,
                      LIMIT)
                 # make the GET request
                  results = requests.get(url).json()["response"]['groups'][0]['items']
                 # return only relevant information for each nearby venue
                 venues list.append([(
                      name,
                      lat,
                      lng,
                      v['venue']['name'],
                      v['venue']['location']['lat'],
                      v['venue']['location']['lng'],
                      v['venue']['categories'][0]['name']) for v in results])
             nearby venues = pd.DataFrame([item for venue list in venues list for item
         in venue list])
             nearby venues.columns = ['Neighborhood',
                            'Neighborhood Latitude',
                            'Neighborhood Longitude',
                            'Venue',
                            'Venue Latitude',
                            'Venue Longitude',
                            'Venue Category']
             return(nearby_venues)
```

```
In [18]: address = 'Toronto, ON'

geolocator = Nominatim(user_agent="ny_explorer")
    location = geolocator.geocode(address)
    latitude = location.latitude
    longitude = location.longitude
    print('The geograpical coordinate of Toronto City are {}, {}.'.format(latitude, longitude))
```

The geograpical coordinate of Toronto City are 43.653963, -79.387207.

create map of Toronto using latitude and longitude values

```
map toronto = folium.Map(location=[43.676357, -79.293031], zoom start=12)
          for lat, lng, borough, neighborhood in zip(toronto_data['Latitude'], toronto_d
          ata['Longitude'], toronto_data['Borough'], toronto_data['Neighborhood']):
              label = '{}, {}'.format(neighborhood, borough)
              label = folium.Popup(label, parse html=True)
              folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lng],
                  radius=5,
                  popup=label,
                  color='blue',
                  fill=True,
                  fill color='#3186cc',
                  fill_opacity=0.7,
                  parse html=False).add to(map toronto)
          map toronto
Out[20]:
                                                                        Leaflet (http://leafletjs.com)
In [21]:
         map_toronto.save("good_loans_map.html")
```

```
In [22]:
         CLIENT ID = '2SDNAYRBFVGRV00MQ0BYRMGQZ4J55BF011VXIAJY0CZI4VVV' # your Foursqua
         re ID
         CLIENT SECRET = 'TPGLM2GBMFLWEMYET0FAAS0B0F0N01MMB3IBJYHWB0AOWEMO' # your Four
         square Secret
         VERSION = '20180604'
         print('Your credentails:')
         print('CLIENT ID: ' + CLIENT ID)
         print('CLIENT_SECRET:' + CLIENT_SECRET)
         Your credentails:
         CLIENT ID: 2SDNAYRBFVGRV00MQ0BYRMGQZ4J55BF011VXIAJYOCZI4VVV
         CLIENT SECRET:TPGLM2GBMFLWEMYET0FAAS0B0F0N01MMB3IBJYHWB0AOWEM0
In [23]: | toronto data.loc[0, 'Neighborhood']
Out[23]: 'The Beaches'
In [24]: neighborhood_latitude = toronto_data.loc[0, 'Latitude'] # neighborhood latitud
         neighborhood longitude = toronto data.loc[0, 'Longitude'] # neighborhood Longi
         tude value
         neighborhood name = toronto data.loc[0, 'Neighborhood'] # neighborhood name
         print('Latitude and longitude values of {} are {}, {}.'.format(neighborhood na
         me,
                                                                         neighborhood la
         titude,
                                                                         neighborhood lo
         ngitude))
         Latitude and longitude values of The Beaches are 43.67635739999999, -79.29303
         12.
In [25]: LIMIT = 100 # limit of number of venues returned by Foursquare API
         radius = 500 # define radius
         url = 'https://api.foursquare.com/v2/venues/explore?&client id={}&client secre
         t={}&v={}&ll={},{}&radius={}&limit={}'.format(
             CLIENT ID,
             CLIENT SECRET,
             VERSION,
             neighborhood_latitude,
             neighborhood longitude,
             radius,
             LIMIT)
         url # display URL
```

Out[25]: 'https://api.foursquare.com/v2/venues/explore?&client_id=2SDNAYRBFVGRV00MQ0BY RMGQZ4J55BF011VXIAJYOCZI4VVV&client_secret=TPGLM2GBMFLWEMYET0FAAS0B0F0NO1MMB3 IBJYHWB0AOWEM0&v=20180604&ll=43.67635739999999,-79.2930312&radius=500&limit=1 00'

```
In [26]: results = requests.get(url).json()
results
```

```
Out[26]: {'meta': {'code': 200, 'requestId': '5d634d895fc8ed0030fdf0ac'},
           'response': {'headerLocation': 'The Beaches',
            'headerFullLocation': 'The Beaches, Toronto',
            'headerLocationGranularity': 'neighborhood',
            'totalResults': 4,
            'suggestedBounds': {'ne': {'lat': 43.680857404499996,
              'lng': -79.28682091449052},
             'sw': {'lat': 43.67185739549999, 'lng': -79.29924148550948}},
            'groups': [{'type': 'Recommended Places',
              'name': 'recommended',
              'items': [{'reasons': {'count': 0,
                 'items': [{'summary': 'This spot is popular',
                   'type': 'general',
                   'reasonName': 'globalInteractionReason'}]},
                'venue': {'id': '4bd461bc77b29c74a07d9282',
                 'name': 'Glen Manor Ravine',
                 'location': {'address': 'Glen Manor',
                  'crossStreet': 'Queen St.',
                  'lat': 43.67682094413784,
                  'lng': -79.29394208780985,
                  'labeledLatLngs': [{'label': 'display',
                    'lat': 43.67682094413784,
                    'lng': -79.29394208780985}],
                  'distance': 89,
                  'cc': 'CA',
                  'city': 'Toronto',
                  'state': 'ON',
                  'country': 'Canada',
                  'formattedAddress': ['Glen Manor (Queen St.)',
                   'Toronto ON',
                   'Canada']},
                 'categories': [{'id': '4bf58dd8d48988d159941735',
                   'name': 'Trail',
                   'pluralName': 'Trails',
                   'shortName': 'Trail',
                   'icon': {'prefix': 'https://ss3.4sqi.net/img/categories v2/parks out
         doors/hikingtrail_
                    'suffix': '.png'},
                   'primary': True}],
                 'photos': {'count': 0, 'groups': []}},
                'referralId': 'e-0-4bd461bc77b29c74a07d9282-0'},
               {'reasons': {'count': 0,
                 'items': [{'summary': 'This spot is popular',
                   'type': 'general',
                   'reasonName': 'globalInteractionReason'}]},
                'venue': {'id': '4ad4c062f964a52011f820e3',
                 'name': 'The Big Carrot Natural Food Market',
                 'location': {'address': '125 Southwood Dr',
                  'lat': 43.678879,
                  'lng': -79.297734,
                  'labeledLatLngs': [{'label': 'display',
                    'lat': 43.678879,
                    'lng': -79.297734}],
                  'distance': 471,
                  'postalCode': 'M4E 0B8',
                  'cc': 'CA',
                  'city': 'Toronto',
```

```
'state': 'ON',
        'country': 'Canada',
        'formattedAddress': ['125 Southwood Dr',
         'Toronto ON M4E 0B8',
         'Canada']},
       'categories': [{'id': '50aa9e744b90af0d42d5de0e',
         'name': 'Health Food Store',
         'pluralName': 'Health Food Stores',
         'shortName': 'Health Food Store',
         'icon': {'prefix': 'https://ss3.4sqi.net/img/categories v2/shops/foo
d_grocery_',
          'suffix': '.png'},
         'primary': True}],
       'photos': {'count': 0, 'groups': []},
       'venuePage': {'id': '75150878'}},
      'referralId': 'e-0-4ad4c062f964a52011f820e3-1'},
     {'reasons': {'count': 0,
       'items': [{'summary': 'This spot is popular',
         'type': 'general',
         'reasonName': 'globalInteractionReason'}]},
      'venue': {'id': '4b8daea1f964a520480833e3',
       'name': 'Grover Pub and Grub',
       'location': {'address': '676 Kingston Rd.',
        'crossStreet': 'at Main St.',
        'lat': 43.679181434941015,
        'lng': -79.29721535878515,
        'labeledLatLngs': [{'label': 'display',
          'lat': 43.679181434941015,
          'lng': -79.29721535878515}],
        'distance': 460,
        'postalCode': 'M4E 1R4',
        'cc': 'CA',
        'city': 'Toronto',
        'state': 'ON',
        'country': 'Canada',
        'formattedAddress': ['676 Kingston Rd. (at Main St.)',
         'Toronto ON M4E 1R4',
         'Canada']},
       'categories': [{'id': '4bf58dd8d48988d11b941735',
         'name': 'Pub',
         'pluralName': 'Pubs',
         'shortName': 'Pub',
         'icon': {'prefix': 'https://ss3.4sqi.net/img/categories_v2/nightlif
e/pub_',
          'suffix': '.png'},
         'primary': True}],
       'photos': {'count': 0, 'groups': []}},
      'referralId': 'e-0-4b8daea1f964a520480833e3-2'},
     {'reasons': {'count': 0,
       'items': [{'summary': 'This spot is popular',
         'type': 'general',
         'reasonName': 'globalInteractionReason'}]},
      'venue': {'id': '4df91c4bae60f95f82229ad5',
       'name': 'Upper Beaches',
       'location': {'lat': 43.68056321147582,
        'lng': -79.2928688743688,
        'labeledLatLngs': [{'label': 'display',
```

```
'lat': 43.68056321147582,
                    'lng': -79.2928688743688}],
                  'distance': 468,
                  'cc': 'CA',
                  'city': 'Toronto',
                  'state': 'ON',
                  'country': 'Canada',
                  'formattedAddress': ['Toronto ON', 'Canada']},
                 'categories': [{'id': '4f2a25ac4b909258e854f55f',
                   'name': 'Neighborhood',
                   'pluralName': 'Neighborhoods',
                   'shortName': 'Neighborhood',
                   'icon': {'prefix': 'https://ss3.4sqi.net/img/categories v2/parks out
         doors/neighborhood_',
                    'suffix': '.png'},
                   'primary': True}],
                 'photos': {'count': 0, 'groups': []}},
                'referralId': 'e-0-4df91c4bae60f95f82229ad5-3'}]}]}}
In [27]: # function that extracts the category of the venue
         def get_category_type(row):
             try:
                  categories list = row['categories']
             except:
                  categories list = row['venue.categories']
             if len(categories_list) == 0:
                  return None
             else:
                  return categories list[0]['name']
```

Out[28]:

| | name | categories | lat | Ing |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|
| 0 | Glen Manor Ravine | Trail | 43.676821 | -79.293942 |
| 1 | The Big Carrot Natural Food Market | Health Food Store | 43.678879 | -79.297734 |
| 2 | Grover Pub and Grub | Pub | 43.679181 | -79.297215 |
| 3 | Upper Beaches | Neighborhood | 43.680563 | -79.292869 |

The Beaches West, India Bazaar Studio District Lawrence Park Davisville North North Toronto West Davisville Moore Park, Summerhill East Deer Park, Forest Hill SE, Rathnelly, South Hill, Summerhill West Rosedale Cabbagetown, St. James Town Church and Wellesley Harbourfront, Regent Park Ryerson, Garden District St. James Town Berczy Park Central Bay Street Adelaide, King, Richmond Harbourfront East, Toronto Islands, Union Station Design Exchange, Toronto Dominion Centre Commerce Court, Victoria Hotel Roselawn Forest Hill North, Forest Hill West The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville Harbord, University of Toronto Chinatown, Grange Park, Kensington Market CN Tower, Bathurst Quay, Island airport, Harbourfront West, King and Spadina, Rail way Lands, South Niagara Stn A PO Boxes 25 The Esplanade First Canadian Place, Underground city Christie Dovercourt Village, Dufferin Little Portugal, Trinity Brockton, Exhibition Place, Parkdale Village High Park, The Junction South Parkdale, Roncesvalles Runnymede, Swansea

Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern

In [30]: print(toronto_venues.shape)
 toronto_venues.head()

(1700, 7)

Out[30]:

| | Neighborhood | Neighborhood Latitude | Neighborhood Longitude | Venue | Venue Latitude | Venue Longitude | Venue Category |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 0 | The Beaches | 43.676357 | -79.293031 | Glen Manor Ravine | 43.676821 | -79.293942 | Trail |
| 1 | The Beaches | 43.676357 | -79.293031 | The Big Carrot Natural Food Market | 43.678879 | -79.297734 | Health Food Store |
| 2 | The Beaches | 43.676357 | -79.293031 | Grover Pub and Grub | 43.679181 | -79.297215 | Pub |
| 3 | The Beaches | 43.676357 | -79.293031 | Upper Beaches | 43.680563 | -79.292869 | Neighborhood |
| 4 | The Danforth West,Riverdale | 43.679557 | -79.352188 | Pantheon | 43.677621 | -79.351434 | Greek Restaurant |

In [31]: toronto_venues.groupby('Neighborhood').count()

Out[31]:

| | Neighborhood Latitude | Neighborhood Longitude | Venue | Venue Latitude | Venue Longitude | Venue Category |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Neighborhood | | | | | | |
| Adelaide,King,Richmond | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Berczy Park | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 |
| Brockton,Exhibition Place,Parkdale Village | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| CN Tower,Bathurst Quay,Island airport,Harbourfront West,King and Spadina,Railway Lands,South Niagara | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Cabbagetown,St. James Town | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Central Bay Street | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| Chinatown,Grange Park,Kensington Market | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Christie | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Church and Wellesley | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| Commerce Court,Victoria Hotel | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Davisville | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Davisville North | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Deer Park,Forest Hill SE,Rathnelly,South Hill,Summerhill West | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Design Exchange,Toronto Dominion Centre | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Dovercourt Village,Dufferin | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| First Canadian Place,Underground city | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Forest Hill North,Forest Hill West | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Harbord,University of Toronto | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Harbourfront East,Toronto Islands,Union Station | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Harbourfront,Regent Park | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| High Park,The Junction South | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Lawrence Park | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Little Portugal, Trinity | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 |

| | Neighborhood Latitude | Neighborhood Longitude | Venue | Venue Latitude | Venue Longitude | Venue Category | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Neighborhood | | | | | | | | | |
| Moore Park,Summerhill East | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| North Toronto West | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | | | |
| Parkdale,Roncesvalles | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | | | |
| Rosedale | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Roselawn | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Runnymede,Swansea | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | | | |
| Ryerson, Garden District | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| St. James Town | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| Stn A PO Boxes 25 The Esplanade | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | | | |
| Studio District | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | | | |
| The Annex,North Midtown,Yorkville | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | | | |
| The Beaches | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| The Beaches West,India Bazaar | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | | | |
| The Danforth West,Riverdale | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | | | |

Out[32]:

| | Yoga Studio | Afghan Restaurant | Airport | Airport Food Court | Airport Gate | | Airport Service | Airport Terminal | American Restaurant | Antique Shop |
|---|----------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

5 rows × 234 columns

In [33]: toronto_grouped = toronto_onehot.groupby('Neighborhood').mean().reset_index()
toronto_grouped

Out[33]:

| | Neighborhood | Yoga Studio | Afghan Restaurant | Airport | Airport Food Court | Airport Gate | Airport Lounge | Airport Service | Aiı Tern |
|----|---|----------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 0 | Adelaide,King,Richmond | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 1 | Berczy Park | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 2 | Brockton,Exhibition Place,Parkdale Village | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 3 | Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 4 | CN Tower,Bathurst Quay,Island airport,Harbourf | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0625 | 0.0625 | 0.0625 | 0.125 | 0.1875 | C |
| 5 | Cabbagetown,St. James Town | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 6 | Central Bay Street | 0.011905 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 7 | Chinatown,Grange Park,Kensington Market | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 8 | Christie | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 9 | Church and Wellesley | 0.011905 | 0.011905 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 10 | Commerce Court,Victoria Hotel | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 11 | Davisville | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 12 | Davisville North | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 13 | Deer Park,Forest Hill SE,Rathnelly,South Hill, | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 14 | Design Exchange,Toronto Dominion Centre | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 15 | Dovercourt Village,Dufferin | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 16 | First Canadian Place,Underground city | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 17 | Forest Hill North,Forest Hill West | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 18 | Harbord,University of Toronto | 0.029412 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 19 | Harbourfront East,Toronto Islands,Union Station | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 20 | Harbourfront,Regent Park | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 21 | High Park,The Junction South | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 22 | Lawrence Park | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 23 | Little Portugal, Trinity | 0.015385 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|

| | Neighborhood | Yoga Studio | Afghan Restaurant | Airport | Airport Food Court | Airport Gate | Airport Lounge | Airport Service | Aiı Tern |
|----|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 24 | Moore Park,Summerhill East | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 25 | North Toronto West | 0.050000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 26 | Parkdale,Roncesvalles | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 27 | Rosedale | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 28 | Roselawn | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 29 | Runnymede,Swansea | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 30 | Ryerson,Garden District | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 31 | St. James Town | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 32 | Stn A PO Boxes 25 The Esplanade | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 33 | Studio District | 0.024390 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 34 | The Annex,North Midtown,Yorkville | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|
| 35 | The Beaches | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 36 | The Beaches West,India Bazaar | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | C |
| 37 | The Danforth West,Riverdale | 0.023810 | 0.000000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.000 | 0.0000 | (|

38 rows × 234 columns

```
----Adelaide, King, Richmond----
             venue freq
       Coffee Shop 0.08
1
              Café 0.05
2
               Bar 0.04
3
  Thai Restaurant 0.04
4
        Steakhouse 0.04
----Berczy Park----
          venue freq
    Coffee Shop 0.09
  Cocktail Bar 0.05
1
2
    Steakhouse 0.04
           Café 0.04
3
4
   Cheese Shop 0.04
----Brockton, Exhibition Place, Parkdale Village----
            venue frea
   Breakfast Spot 0.09
      Coffee Shop 0.09
1
2
             Café 0.09
3
              Bar
                   0.05
4
        Pet Store 0.05
----Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern----
                venue freq
   Light Rail Station 0.12
0
          Pizza Place 0.06
1
2
        Auto Workshop 0.06
3
              Brewery 0.06
           Skate Park 0.06
----CN Tower, Bathurst Quay, Island airport, Harbourfront West, King and Spadina,
Railway Lands, South Niagara----
              venue frea
0
   Airport Service 0.19
    Airport Lounge 0.12
1
2
  Airport Terminal 0.12
3
              Plane 0.06
4
   Harbor / Marina 0.06
----Cabbagetown, St. James Town----
                venue frea
0
          Coffee Shop 0.09
1
                 Café 0.04
2
          Pizza Place 0.04
3
  Italian Restaurant 0.04
4
                 Park 0.04
----Central Bay Street----
```

localhost:8888/nbconvert/html/OneDrive/Desktop/Coursera Capstone/webscraping-Coordinates-map.ipynb?download=false

venue frea

```
Coffee Shop 0.14
0
1
              Ice Cream Shop
                              0.05
          Italian Restaurant
2
                              0.05
3
  Middle Eastern Restaurant 0.04
4
                        Café 0.04
----Chinatown, Grange Park, Kensington Market----
                           venue freq
0
                            Café 0.07
1
   Vegetarian / Vegan Restaurant
                                  0.06
2
              Chinese Restaurant
                                  0.05
3
                          Bakery
                                  0.04
4
           Vietnamese Restaurant 0.04
----Christie----
               venue freq
       Grocery Store 0.20
0
1
                Café 0.20
2
                Park 0.13
3
  Convenience Store 0.07
4
          Baby Store 0.07
----Church and Wellesley----
                 venue frea
0
           Coffee Shop 0.07
1
   Japanese Restaurant 0.06
2
      Sushi Restaurant 0.05
3
            Restaurant 0.04
4
               Gay Bar 0.04
----Commerce Court, Victoria Hotel----
                 venue freq
0
           Coffee Shop 0.09
                 Hotel 0.06
1
2
                  Café 0.06
3
            Restaurant 0.04
   American Restaurant 0.04
----Davisville----
              venue frea
0
        Pizza Place 0.09
1
       Dessert Shop 0.09
    Sandwich Place 0.09
2
3
   Sushi Restaurant 0.06
        Coffee Shop 0.06
----Davisville North----
               venue frea
   Food & Drink Shop
                     0.12
1
                 Gym
                     0.12
2
      Breakfast Spot 0.12
```

```
3
      Clothing Store 0.12
4
        Dance Studio 0.12
----Deer Park, Forest Hill SE, Rathnelly, South Hill, Summerhill West----
                 venue freq
0
           Coffee Shop 0.13
1
                   Pub 0.13
2
            Bagel Shop 0.07
3
  American Restaurant 0.07
4
           Supermarket 0.07
----Design Exchange, Toronto Dominion Centre----
           venue freq
    Coffee Shop 0.12
1
            Café 0.08
2
           Hotel 0.06
3
      Restaurant 0.05
  Deli / Bodega 0.03
----Dovercourt Village, Dufferin----
                       venue freq
0
                    Pharmacy 0.14
1
                 Supermarket 0.14
2
                      Bakery 0.14
3
                     Brewery 0.07
4 Middle Eastern Restaurant 0.07
----First Canadian Place, Underground city----
         venue frea
  Coffee Shop 0.09
1
          Café 0.07
2
    Restaurant 0.04
3
    Steakhouse 0.04
4
         Hotel 0.04
----Forest Hill North, Forest Hill West----
              venue freq
0
               Park
                      0.2
              Trail
1
                      0.2
2
           Bus Line
                      0.2
3
   Sushi Restaurant
                      0.2
4
      Jewelry Store
                      0.2
----Harbord, University of Toronto----
                 venue frea
0
                  Café 0.12
1
   Japanese Restaurant 0.06
2
                   Bar 0.06
3
             Bookstore 0.06
4
                Bakery 0.06
```

```
----Harbourfront East, Toronto Islands, Union Station----
                venue freq
          Coffee Shop 0.11
0
1
                Hotel 0.05
2
             Aquarium 0.05
3
                 Café 0.04
  Italian Restaurant 0.04
----Harbourfront, Regent Park----
         venue freq
   Coffee Shop 0.18
1
           Pub
               0.06
2
          Café 0.06
3
          Park 0.06
        Bakery 0.06
----High Park, The Junction South----
                       venue freq
0
                              0.09
          Mexican Restaurant
1
                        Café 0.09
2
             Thai Restaurant 0.04
3
  Cajun / Creole Restaurant 0.04
         Fried Chicken Joint 0.04
----Lawrence Park----
                        venue
                               freq
  Construction & Landscaping
                              0.25
1
                         Park
                               0.25
2
                     Bus Line 0.25
3
                  Swim School 0.25
4
                  Music Store 0.00
----Little Portugal, Trinity----
              venue frea
0
                Bar 0.12
1
        Coffee Shop 0.06
  Asian Restaurant 0.05
2
3
             Bakery 0.03
4
           Boutique 0.03
----Moore Park, Summerhill East----
                      venue freq
0
                 Playground
                              0.5
1
                 Restaurant
                              0.5
2
                Yoga Studio
                              0.0
3
                Music Venue
                              0.0
  Mediterranean Restaurant
                              0.0
----North Toronto West----
```

venue frea

```
0
   Sporting Goods Shop 0.15
1
           Coffee Shop 0.10
2
        Clothing Store
                        0.10
3
           Yoga Studio 0.05
4
          Burger Joint 0.05
----Parkdale, Roncesvalles----
                         venue
                                freq
0
                Breakfast Spot
                                0.13
1
                     Gift Shop
                                0.13
2
              Cuban Restaurant
                                0.07
3
                            Bar
                                0.07
  Eastern European Restaurant
                                0.07
----Rosedale----
         venue freq
0
          Park
                 0.4
1
    Playground
                 0.2
2
      Building
                 0.2
3
         Trail
                 0.2
  Music Store
                 0.0
----Roselawn----
                      venue
                             freq
0
                     Garden
                              1.0
1
                Yoga Studio
                              0.0
2
                Music Store
                              0.0
3
          Martial Arts Dojo
                              0.0
  Mediterranean Restaurant
                              0.0
----Runnymede, Swansea----
              venue freq
0
        Coffee Shop 0.08
1
               Café 0.08
2
   Sushi Restaurant 0.05
3
        Pizza Place 0.05
4
          Bookstore 0.05
----Ryerson, Garden District----
                       venue frea
0
                 Coffee Shop 0.10
1
              Clothing Store 0.06
2
              Cosmetics Shop 0.04
3
                        Café
                              0.03
  Middle Eastern Restaurant 0.03
----St. James Town----
                venue freq
0
                 Café
                       0.05
1
                       0.05
           Restaurant
2
          Coffee Shop 0.05
```

```
3
  Italian Restaurant 0.05
4
               Hotel 0.05
----Stn A PO Boxes 25 The Esplanade----
                venue freq
0
          Coffee Shop 0.11
1
                Café 0.04
2
          Restaurant 0.04
3
               Hotel 0.03
  Seafood Restaurant 0.03
----Studio District----
                venue freq
                  Café 0.10
1
          Coffee Shop 0.07
   Italian Restaurant 0.05
2
3
  American Restaurant 0.05
4
                Bakery 0.05
----The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville----
            venue freq
0
     Coffee Shop 0.12
1
  Sandwich Place 0.12
2
             Café 0.12
     Pizza Place 0.08
3
  History Museum 0.04
----The Beaches----
               venue frea
  Health Food Store 0.25
1
               Trail
                     0.25
2
                 Pub 0.25
         Music Venue 0.00
3
  Martial Arts Dojo 0.00
----The Beaches West, India Bazaar----
              venue freq
0
               Park 0.10
      Sandwich Place 0.10
1
2
         Pizza Place 0.05
         Coffee Shop 0.05
3
  Fish & Chips Shop 0.05
----The Danforth West, Riverdale----
                    venue frea
0
         Greek Restaurant 0.21
1
             Coffee Shop 0.10
2
       Italian Restaurant 0.07
           Ice Cream Shop 0.05
3
  Furniture / Home Store 0.05
```

```
In [35]: | def return_most_common_venues(row, num_top_venues):
             row_categories = row.iloc[1:]
             row categories sorted = row categories.sort values(ascending=False)
             return row_categories_sorted.index.values[0:num_top_venues]
In [36]: | num_top_venues = 10
         indicators = ['st', 'nd', 'rd']
         # create columns according to number of top venues
         columns = ['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(num_top_venues):
             try:
                 columns.append('{}} Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1, indicators[ind
         1))
             except:
                 columns.append('{}th Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1))
         # create a new dataframe
         neighborhoods_venues_sorted = pd.DataFrame(columns=columns)
         neighborhoods venues sorted['Neighborhood'] = toronto grouped['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(toronto_grouped.shape[0]):
             neighborhoods venues sorted.iloc[ind, 1:] = return most common venues(toro
         nto_grouped.iloc[ind, :], num_top_venues)
```

Out[36]:

| | Neighborhood | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue | 5th Most Common Venue | 6th Most Common Venue | 7 C |
|---|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| 0 | Adelaide,King,Richmond | Coffee Shop | Café | Bar | Steakhouse | Thai Restaurant | Restaurant | |
| 1 | Berczy Park | Coffee Shop | Cocktail Bar | Seafood Restaurant | Farmers Market | Beer Bar | Bakery | Ste |
| 2 | Brockton,Exhibition Place,Parkdale Village | Breakfast Spot | Café | Coffee Shop | Pet Store | Bar | Burrito Place | Re |
| 3 | Business Reply Mail Processing Centre 969 Eastern | Light Rail Station | Farmers Market | Auto Workshop | Park | Pizza Place | Restaurant | |
| 4 | CN Tower,Bathurst Quay,Island airport,Harbourf | Airport Service | Airport Terminal | Airport Lounge | Harbor / Marina | Coffee Shop | Boat or Ferry | |

Set number of clusters

neighborhoods venues sorted.head()

```
In [37]: kclusters = 5
    toronto_grouped_clustering = toronto_grouped.drop('Neighborhood', 1)

# run k-means clustering
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=kclusters, random_state=0).fit(toronto_grouped_clustering)

# check cluster labels generated for each row in the dataframe
kmeans.labels_[0:10]
Out[37]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

Add clustering labels and merge the dataframes

```
In [38]: neighborhoods_venues_sorted.insert(0, 'Cluster Labels', kmeans.labels_)
    toronto_merged = toronto_data

# merge toronto_grouped with toronto_data to add latitude/longitude for each n
    eighborhood
    toronto_merged = toronto_merged.join(neighborhoods_venues_sorted.set_index('Ne
    ighborhood'), on='Neighborhood')

toronto_merged.head() # check the
```

Out[38]:

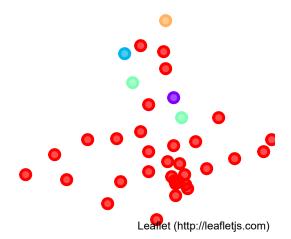
| | PostalCode | Borough | Neighborhood | Postal Code | Latitude | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nc Coi |
|---|------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| 0 | M4E | East Toronto | The Beaches | M4E | 43.676357 | -79.293031 | 0 | Health Food Store | |
| 1 | M4K | East Toronto | The Danforth West,Riverdale | M4K | 43.679557 | -79.352188 | 0 | Greek Restaurant | |
| 2 | M4L | East Toronto | The Beaches West,India Bazaar | M4L | 43.668999 | -79.315572 | 0 | Park | Sar |
| 3 | M4M | East Toronto | Studio District | M4M | 43.659526 | -79.340923 | 0 | Café | |
| 4 | M4N | Central Toronto | Lawrence Park | M4N | 43.728020 | -79.388790 | 4 | Construction & Landscaping | |

create map

```
In [39]: map clusters = folium.Map(location=[latitude, longitude], zoom start=11)
         # set color scheme for the clusters
         x = np.arange(kclusters)
         ys = [i + x + (i*x)**2  for i in range(kclusters)]
         colors_array = cm.rainbow(np.linspace(0, 1, len(ys)))
         rainbow = [colors.rgb2hex(i) for i in colors array]
         # add markers to the map
         markers_colors = []
         for lat, lon, poi, cluster in zip(toronto_merged['Latitude'], toronto_merged[
         'Longitude'], toronto_merged['Neighborhood'], toronto_merged['Cluster Labels'
         ]):
             label = folium.Popup(str(poi) + ' Cluster ' + str(cluster), parse_html=Tru
         e)
             folium.CircleMarker(
                  [lat, lon],
                 radius=5,
                 popup=label,
                  color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill=True,
                 fill_color=rainbow[cluster-1],
                 fill_opacity=0.7).add_to(map_clusters)
         map_clusters
```

Out[39]:





Examine Clusters

Cluster 1

In [40]: toronto_merged.loc[toronto_merged['Cluster Labels'] == 0, toronto_merged.colum
ns[[1] + list(range(5, toronto_merged.shape[1]))]]

Out[40]:

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue | 5th Most Common Venue | |
|----|---------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 0 | East Toronto | -79.293031 | 0 | Health Food Store | Trail | Pub | Women's Store | Donut Shop | |
| 1 | East Toronto | -79.352188 | 0 | Greek Restaurant | Coffee Shop | Italian Restaurant | Furniture / Home Store | Ice Cream Shop | |
| 2 | East Toronto | -79.315572 | 0 | Park | Sandwich Place | Sushi Restaurant | Ice Cream Shop | Brewery | |
| 3 | East Toronto | -79.340923 | 0 | Café | Coffee Shop | Italian Restaurant | Bakery | American Restaurant | |
| 5 | Central Toronto | -79.390197 | 0 | Gym | Hotel | Sandwich Place | Food & Drink Shop | Dance Studio | |
| 6 | Central Toronto | -79.405678 | 0 | Sporting Goods Shop | Coffee Shop | Clothing Store | Yoga Studio | Chinese Restaurant | |
| 7 | Central Toronto | -79.388790 | 0 | Dessert Shop | Sandwich Place | Pizza Place | Coffee Shop | Restaurant | |
| 9 | Central Toronto | -79.400049 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Pub | Vietnamese Restaurant | Fried Chicken Joint | Liquor Store | |
| 11 | Downtown Toronto | -79.367675 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Park | Pub | Italian Restaurant | Bakery | |
| 12 | Downtown Toronto | -79.383160 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Japanese Restaurant | Sushi Restaurant | Gay Bar | Restaurant | |
| 13 | Downtown Toronto | -79.360636 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Bakery | Pub | Café | Park | |
| 14 | Downtown Toronto | -79.378937 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Clothing Store | Cosmetics Shop | Middle Eastern Restaurant | Café | |
| 15 | Downtown Toronto | -79.375418 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Hotel | Restaurant | Italian Restaurant | |
| 16 | Downtown Toronto | -79.373306 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Cocktail Bar | Seafood Restaurant | Farmers Market | Beer Bar | |
| 17 | Downtown Toronto | -79.387383 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Italian Restaurant | Ice Cream Shop | Sandwich Place | Burger Joint | |
| 18 | Downtown Toronto | -79.384568 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Bar | Steakhouse | Thai Restaurant | |
| 19 | Downtown Toronto | -79.381752 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Aquarium | Hotel | Italian Restaurant | Café | |
| 20 | Downtown Toronto | -79.381576 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Hotel | Restaurant | Italian Restaurant | |
| 21 | Downtown Toronto | -79.379817 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Hotel | Restaurant | American Restaurant | ÷ |

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue | 5th Most Common Venue |
|----|---------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 24 | Central Toronto | -79.405678 | 0 | Sandwich Place | Café | Coffee Shop | Pizza Place | BBQ Joint |
| 25 | Downtown Toronto | -79.400049 | 0 | Café | Bar | Bookstore | Japanese Restaurant | Restaurant |
| 26 | Downtown Toronto | -79.400049 | 0 | Café | Vegetarian / Vegan Restaurant | Chinese Restaurant | Bar | Mexican Restaurant |
| 27 | Downtown Toronto | -79.394420 | 0 | Airport Service | Airport Terminal | Airport Lounge | Harbor / Marina | Coffee Shop |
| 28 | Downtown Toronto | -79.374846 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Restaurant | Cocktail Bar | Italian Restaurant |
| 29 | Downtown Toronto | -79.382280 | 0 | Coffee Shop | Café | Steakhouse | Hotel | Restaurant |
| 30 | Downtown Toronto | -79.422564 | 0 | Grocery Store | Café | Park | Nightclub | Italian Restaurant |
| 31 | West Toronto | -79.442259 | 0 | Pharmacy | Supermarket | Bakery | Middle Eastern Restaurant | Music Venue |
| 32 | West Toronto | -79.419750 | 0 | Bar | Coffee Shop | Asian Restaurant | French Restaurant | Restaurant |
| 33 | West Toronto | -79.428191 | 0 | Breakfast Spot | Café | Coffee Shop | Pet Store | Bar |
| 34 | West Toronto | -79.464763 | 0 | Mexican Restaurant | Café | Bookstore | Flea Market | Italian Restaurant |
| 35 | West Toronto | -79.456325 | 0 | Breakfast Spot | Gift Shop | Dessert Shop | Bookstore | Eastern European Restaurant |
| 36 | West Toronto | -79.484450 | 0 | Café | Coffee Shop | Bookstore | Pizza Place | Italian Restaurant |
| 37 | East Toronto | -79.321558 | 0 | Light Rail Station | Farmers Market | Auto Workshop | Park | Pizza Place |

Cluster 2

```
In [41]: | toronto_merged.loc[toronto_merged['Cluster Labels'] == 1, toronto_merged.colum
ns[[1] + list(range(5, toronto_merged.shape[1]))]]
```

Out[41]:

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | | 4th Most Common Venue | 5th Most Common Venue | 6th Mos Commo Venu |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 8 | Central Toronto | -79.38316 | 1 | Playground | Restaurant | Women's Store | Dim Sum Restaurant | Event Space | Ethiopia Restaurai |

Cluster 3

```
In [42]: toronto_merged.loc[toronto_merged['Cluster Labels'] == 2, toronto_merged.colum
ns[[1] + list(range(5, toronto_merged.shape[1]))]]
```

Out[42]:

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | | 5th Most Common Venue | 6th Me Comm Ven |
|----|--------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 22 | Central Toronto | -79.416936 | 2 | Garden | Dim Sum Restaurant | Falafel Restaurant | Event Space | Ethiopian Restaurant | Electron St |

Cluster 4

Out[43]:

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | 2nd Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | 4th Most Common Venue | 5th Most Common Venue | 6th Mo Commo Venu |
|----|---------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 10 | Downtown Toronto | -79.377529 | 3 | Park | Playground | Trail | Building | Women's Store | Din |
| 23 | Central Toronto | -79.411307 | 3 | Park | Trail | Jewelry Store | Bus Line | Sushi Restaurant | Womer Sto |

Cluster 5

```
In [44]: toronto_merged.loc[toronto_merged['Cluster Labels'] == 4, toronto_merged.colum
    ns[[1] + list(range(5, toronto_merged.shape[1]))]]
```

Out[44]:

| | Borough | Longitude | Cluster Labels | 1st Most Common Venue | Most Common Venue | 3rd Most Common Venue | | 5th Most Common Venue | 6th Most Common Venue |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 4 | Central Toronto | -79.38879 | 4 | Construction & Landscaping | Park | Bus Line | Swim School | Women's Store | Discount Store |

In []: