

Implementation of Hindi Vocalizer on Cell Broadband Engine

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Guide:
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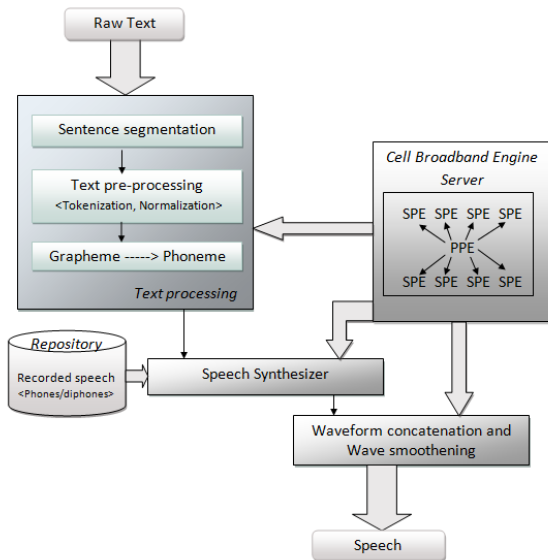
Objective

- To Develop a Text-to-Speech (TTS) application in Hindi.
- Implement the System on the Cell broadband Engine.

Main Modules

- **Text Processor** - Text processing is used to convert the given text to a sequence of synthesis units
- **Speech Synthesizer** - generation of an acoustic wave form corresponding to each of these units in the sequence

System Architecture



- Input
- Tokenization
- Normalization
- Classification of Characters
- Grapheme to Phoneme Conversion
 - Conversion to Phonetic Transcription
 - Formation of Sound class
 - Correct Phonetic Transcription

Consonants

Hindi Character	Phonetic Symbol
‘क’	‘k’
‘ख’	‘kh’
‘ग’	‘g’
‘घ’	‘gh’
‘ङ’	‘nna’
‘च’	‘ch’
‘छ’	‘chh’
‘ज’	‘j’
‘झ’	‘jh’
‘ञ’	‘nna’
‘ट’	‘tt’
‘ठ’	‘tth’
‘ड’	‘dd’
‘ढ’	‘ddh’
‘ण’	‘nna’
‘त’	‘t’

Hindi character	Phonetic Symbol
‘थ’	‘th’
‘द’	‘d’
‘ध’	‘dh’
‘न’	‘n’
‘प’	‘p’
‘फ’	‘ph’
‘ब’	‘b’
‘भ’	‘bh’
‘म’	‘m’
‘य’	‘y’
‘र’	‘r’
‘ल’	‘l’
‘व’	‘v’
‘श’/‘ष’	‘sh’
‘स’	‘s’
‘ह’	‘h’

Vowels

Vowel Notation	Vowels in Hindi	Phonetic Symbol
a	‘अ’	1
aa	‘आ’ / ‘ा’	2
i	‘इ’ / ‘ि’	3
ii	‘ई’ / ‘ी’	4
u	‘उ’ / ‘ु’	5
uu	‘ऊ’ / ‘ू’	6
e	‘ए’ / ‘े’	7
ai	‘ऐ’ / ‘ै’	10
o	‘ओ’ / ‘ो’	11
au	‘औ’ / ‘ौ’	13

Halant

कय	क्र	कल	क्व	कश
खय	ख्र	खल	ख्व	
गय	ग्र	गल	ग्व	ग्न
घय	घ्र	घल	घ्व	घ्न
चय	च्र	चल	च्व	
जय	ज्र	जल	ज्व	
तय	त्र	तल	त्व	
थय	थ्र	थल	थ्व	
डय	ड्र	डल	ड्व	
ढय	ढ्र	ढल	ढ्व	
नय	न्र	नल	न्व	
टय	ट्र	टल	ट्व	

Halant Contd..

इय	इ	इव
ध्य	ध्र	ध्व
न्य	न्न	न्व
ट्य	ट्र	ट्व
ड्य	ड्र	ड्व
प्य	प्र	प्ल
फ्र		फल
ब्य	ब्र	ब्ल
भ्य	भ्र	भ्ल
म्य		म्र
व्य	व्र	व्ल

Example-Phonetic Symbol

Hindi Character	Phonetic Symbol
म	m
ु	5
ब	b
ा	2
र	r
क	k

Example-Character Classification

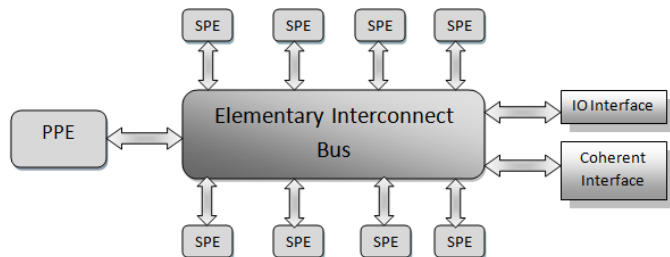
Hindi Character	Character Classification
म	C
ु	V
ब	C
ा	V
र	C
क	C

Correct Phonetic Transition

Word	Phonetic Transcription	Classification of Characters	Sound Classes	Correct Phonetic Transcription
मुबारक	m5b2rk	CVCVCC	CV CV CVC	m5 b2 r1k

- Phoneme Mapping using Speech Database
- Waveform concatenation
- Waveform Smoothing

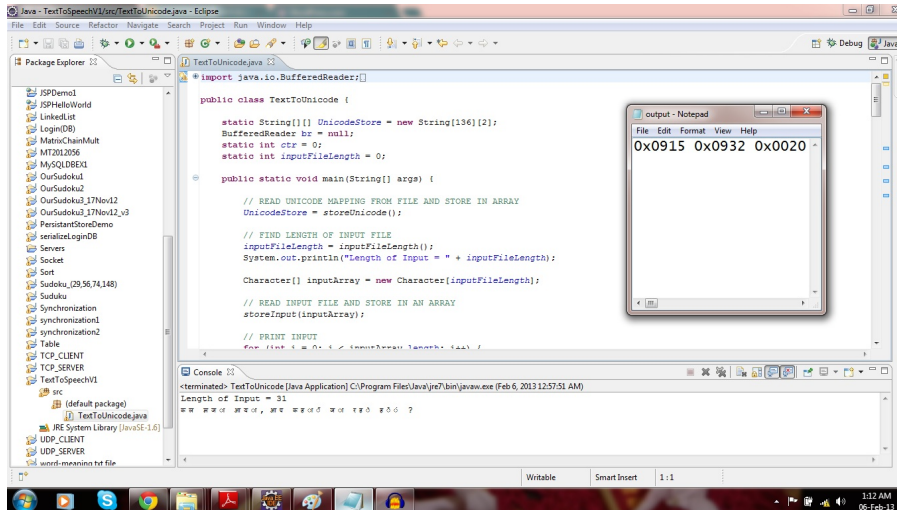
CBE Architecture



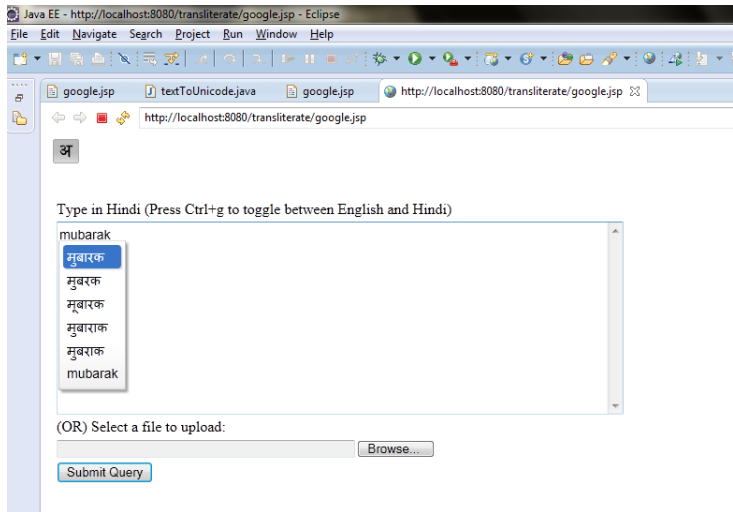
Work Done Till Now:

- Text Input Module
- Transliteration
- Analysis of Potential Databases
- CBE Installation
- Study of Research papers and Open source softwares

Text Mapping



Transliterate



References:

- ① Shruti Gupta, “Hindi Text to speech system”, Master’s Thesis, Dept of CSE, Thapar University.
- ② Samuel Thomas, “Natural sounding speech synthesis based on syllablelike units”, M.S. thesis, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Madras, May, 2007.
- ③ J. Rama, A.G. Ramakrishnan, and R. Muralishankar, “A Complete TTS system in Tamil” , IEEE Workshop on Speech Synthesis, 2002.

Thank
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