

- **Business Analysis Project – Customer Churn & Segmentation**

This repository contains the deliverables for my Business Analysis Internship Project with SaiKet Systems.

The project focuses on analyzing customer churn in a telecommunications company and developing visualizations & insights to identify at-risk customers.

1 📁 Project Overview

Objective: Analyze customer churn behavior, clean and prepare data, perform exploratory analysis, and create visualizations for customer segmentation.

Dataset: `Telco_Customer_Churn_Cleaned_dataset.CSV`

Tools Used: Python, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Plotly

2. ✔ Completed Tasks

As per the internship requirement, I have **completed 4 out of 5 tasks**:

- **Task 1 – Understand the Dataset**

Steps:

- Loaded dataset with Pandas.
- Displayed first 10 rows.
- Checked data types of each column.
- Verified missing values.
- Skills: Data loading, data inspection.
- Output: Dataset summary and head preview.

- **Task 2 – Data Cleaning**

- Steps:

- Handled missing values (imputation/drop where required).
- Removed duplicate records.
- Standardized column names (converted to lowercase, replaced spaces with underscores).
- Skills: Data cleaning, preprocessing.
- Output: Clean, analysis-ready dataset.

- **Task 3 – Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)**

-Steps:

- Generated summary statistics (mean, median, mode).
 - Created histograms & boxplots for numerical columns.
 - Analyzed churn proportions (churn vs. non-churn).
 - Skills: Statistical analysis, data visualization.
 - Outputs:
 - Distribution plots of customer attributes.
 - Churn vs. Non-churn visualization.
- **Task 4 – Customer Segmentation Visualization**
 - Steps:
 - Created **tenure groups**: `0–12 months`, `13–36 months`, `37+ months`.
 - Built **Donut chart** showing distribution across tenure groups.
 - Built **Clustered Bar Chart** comparing average monthly charges across tenure groups.
 - Added annotations to highlight significant trends:
 - New customers (`0–12 months`) pay higher average charges.
 - Long-term customers (`37+ months`) generally have stable/lower charges.
 - Skills: Segmentation, advanced visualization (Pie, Donut, Bar).
 - Outputs:
 - Donut chart of tenure distribution.
 - Bar chart of average monthly charges by tenure.

Notes

- All work is original and follows SaiKet Systems internship guidelines.
- Outputs are saved in CSV for reproducibility.
- Visualizations are interactive (Plotly) for better presentation.

Author

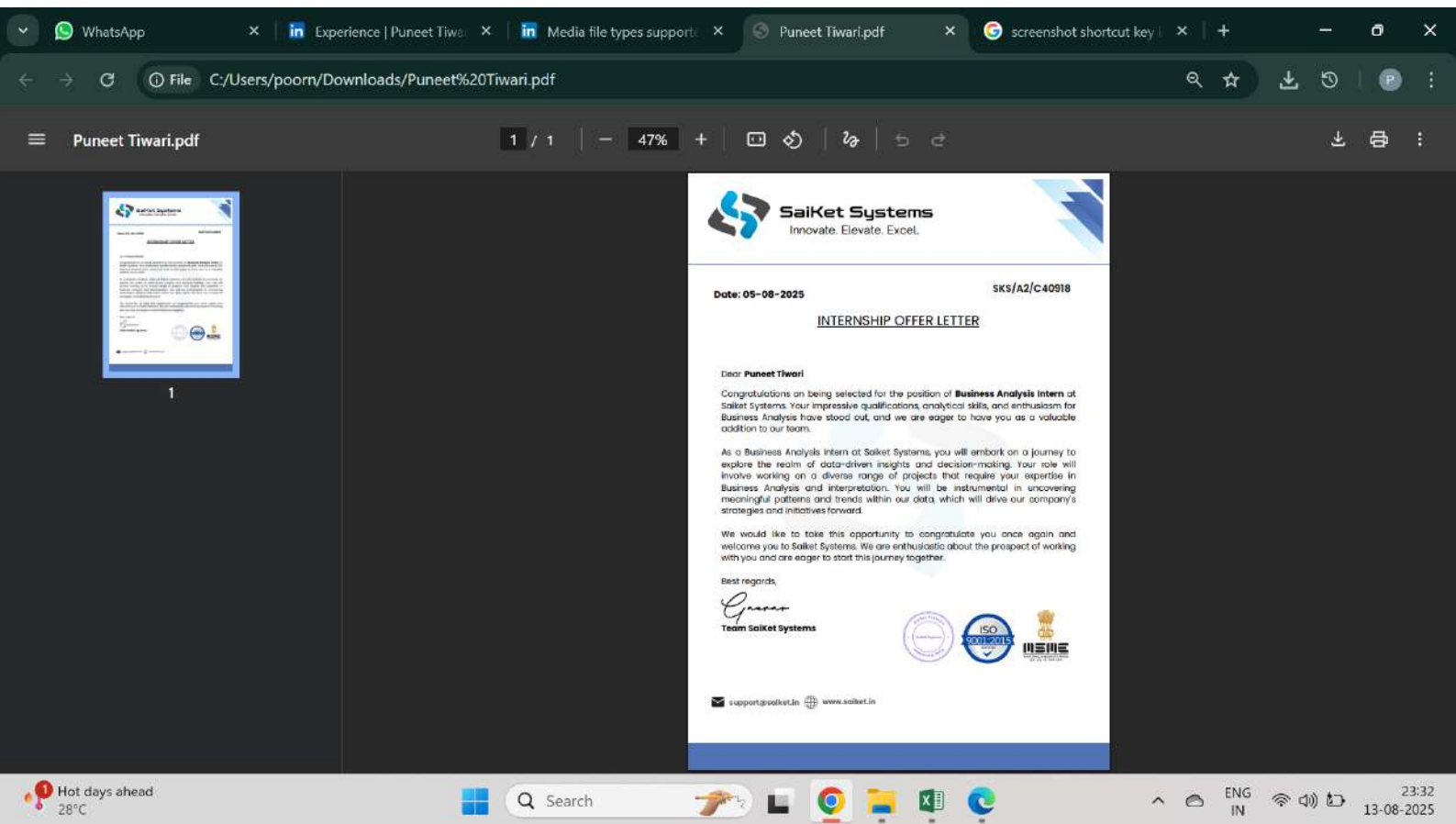
Puneet Tiwari

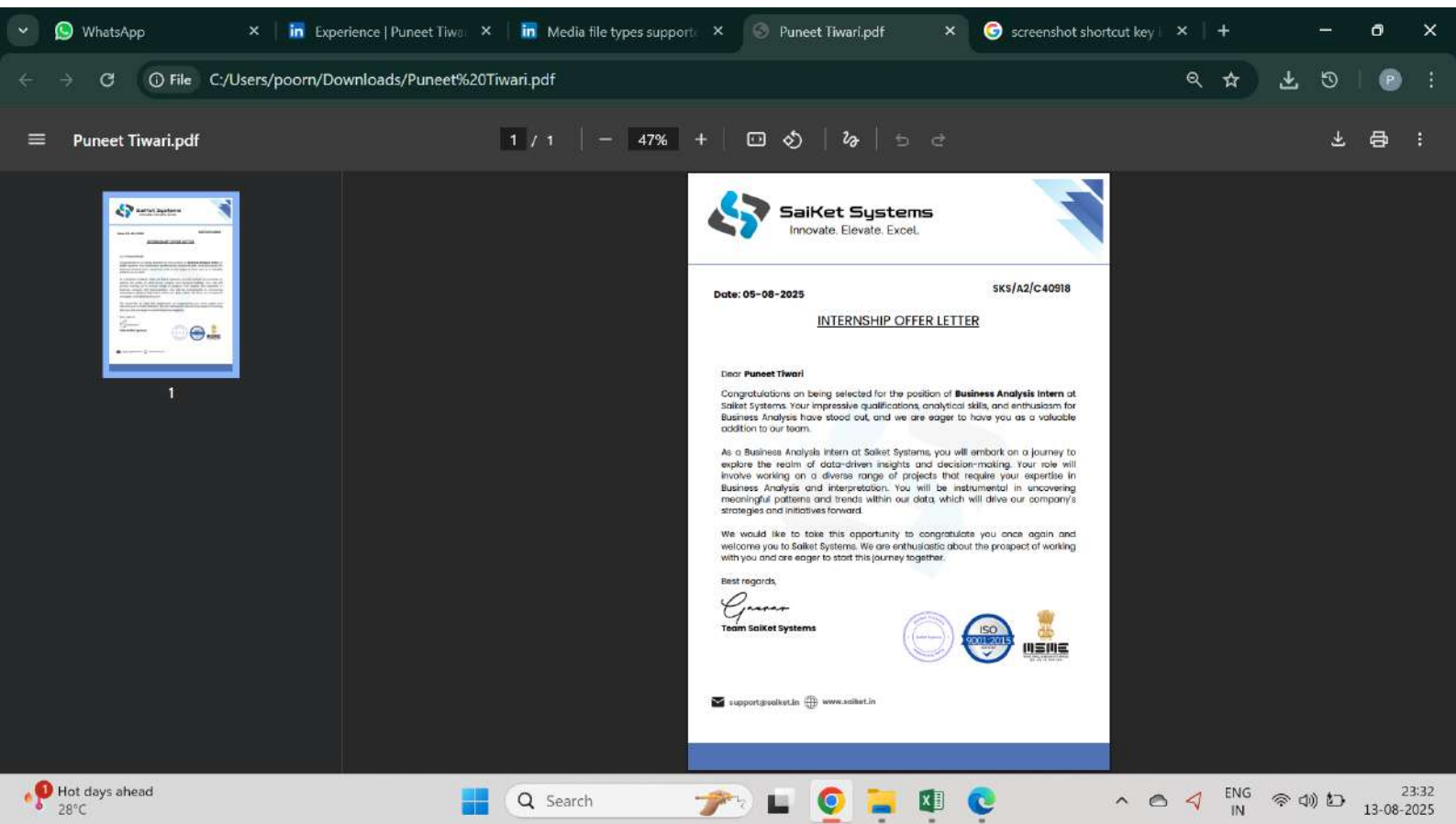
✉ **Email:** [tiwaripuneet9695@gmail.com]

✉ **Email:** [puneettiwari.tech@gmail.com] (new)

“ I successfully completed this internship project with *SaiKet Systems***, gaining hands-on experience in business analysis, data cleaning, visualization, and customer churn analysis. ”**

Thankyou @Saiket Systems





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the "Advanced Editor" to modify all at once.

3. Handle missing or blank values in `total_charges`

1. Click the `total_charges` column.

2. Transform → Detect Data Type → set to Decimal Number.

3. Rows with blanks will show as Error after type change.

4. Right-click the column → Replace Errors → enter the median value of `total_charges` (you can find the median by:

- Creating a temporary column with sorted values
- Checking the middle value manually, or
- Using DAX after loading into Power BI).

4. Remove duplicates

1. Select all columns (click the top-left corner of the table)

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2

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Customer Segmentation Visualization

EXPLORER

- CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION VISUALIZATION
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 - Tasks 3 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
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 - Tasks 4 Customer Segmentation Visualization)
 - TASK_4.IPYNB
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 - BUSINESS ANALYSIS TASK LIST.pdf

Task_1Dataset_understanding > Task1.py > ...

```
3 # DATE :8 AUG 2025
4
5 import pandas as pd
6
7
8
9 # Step 1: Load dataset
10 dataset_path = r"D:\INTERNSHIP\SAIKET BI\Customer Segmentation Visualization\Task_1Dataset_understanding\Telco_Customer_Churn_Dataset.csv"
11 df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
12
13 # Step 2: Display first 10 rows
14 print("FIRST 10 ROWS OF THE DATASET")
15 print(df.head(10))
16
17 # Step 3: Identify the data types of each column
18 print("\nDATA TYPES OF EACH COLUMN")
19 print(df.dtypes)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS JUPYTER

2	3668-QPYBK	Male	0	No	...	Mailed check	53.85	108.15	Yes
3	7795-CFOCW	Male	0	No	...	Bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75	No
4	9237-HQITU	Female	0	No	...	Electronic check	70.70	151.65	Yes
5	9305-CDSKC	Female	0	No	...	Electronic check	99.65	820.5	Yes
6	1452-KIOVK	Male	0	No	...	Credit card (automatic)	89.10	1949.4	No
7	6713-OKOMC	Female	0	No	...	Mailed check	29.75	301.9	No
8	7892-POOKP	Female	0	Yes	...	Electronic check	104.80	3046.05	Yes
9	6388-TABGU	Male	0	No	...	Bank transfer (automatic)	56.15	3487.95	No

Python + v [Icons]

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Customer Segmentation Visualization

EXPLORER

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Task3_EDA.ipynb task2.py TASK_4.IPYNB

Tasks 2 Data Cleaning > task2.py > ...

```
9 # Load original dataset
10 df= pd.read_csv(r"D:\INTERNSHIP\SAIKET BI\Customer Segmentation Visualization\Tasks 2 Data Cleaning\T
11
12 # Step 1: Standardize column names
13 df.columns = df.columns.str.strip().str.lower().str.replace(' ', '_')
14
15 # Step 2: Handle missing/blank values in 'totalcharges'
16 # We focused on TotalCharges because it was the only problematic column in the dataset with blanks ar
17 df['totalcharges'] = df['totalcharges'].replace(" ", pd.NA)
18 df['totalcharges'] = pd.to_numeric(df['totalcharges'], errors='coerce')
19 df['totalcharges'] = df['totalcharges'].fillna(df['totalcharges'].median())
20
21
22 #Step 3: Remove duplicate rows
23 before = df.shape[0]
24 df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
25 after = df.shape[0]
26 duplicates removed = before - after
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS JUPYTER

2	3668-qpybk	male	0	no	...	mailed check	53.85	108.15	yes
3	7795-cfocw	male	0	no	...	bank transfer (automatic)	42.30	1840.75	no
4	9237-hqitu	female	0	no	...	electronic check	70.70	151.65	yes
5	9305-cdskc	female	0	no	...	electronic check	99.65	820.50	yes
6	1452-kiokv	male	0	no	...	credit card (automatic)	89.10	1949.40	no
7	6713-okomc	female	0	no	...	mailed check	29.75	301.90	no
8	7892-pookp	female	0	yes	...	electronic check	104.80	3046.05	yes
9	6388-tabgu	male	0	no	...	bank transfer (automatic)	56.15	3487.95	no

[10 rows x 10 columns]

Task3_EDA.ipynb •

task2.py

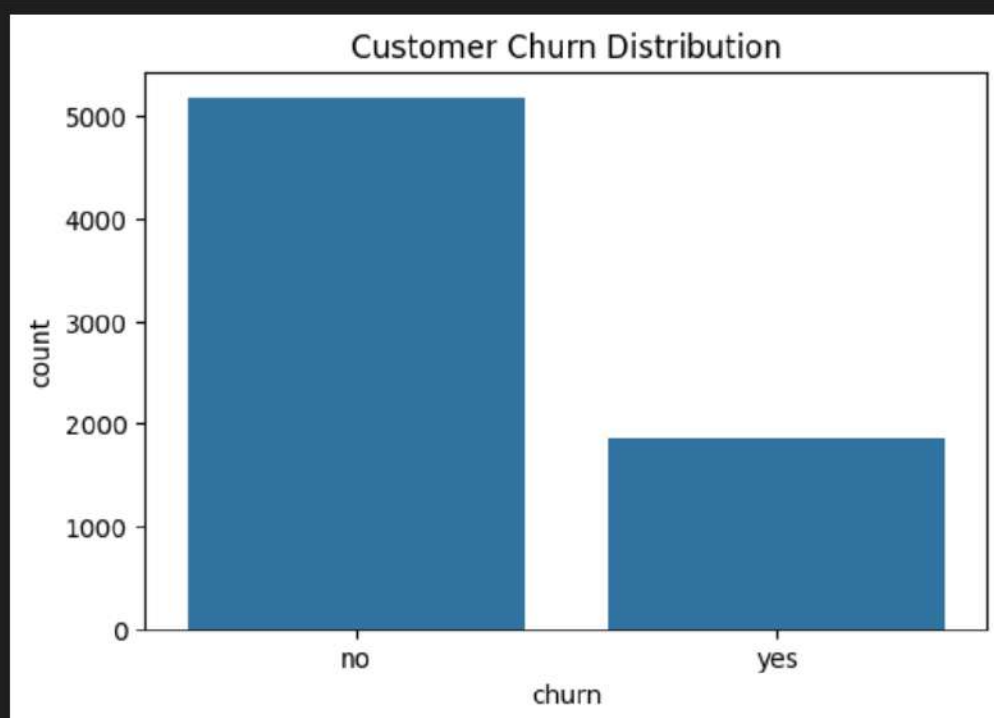
TASK_4.IPYNB •

Tasks 3 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) > Task3_EDA.ipynb > Cell 1 – Import libraries & load dataset > # Correlation matrix (numeric features)

Generate + Code + Markdown | Run All Restart | Execute Group 1 | Execute Group 2 ...

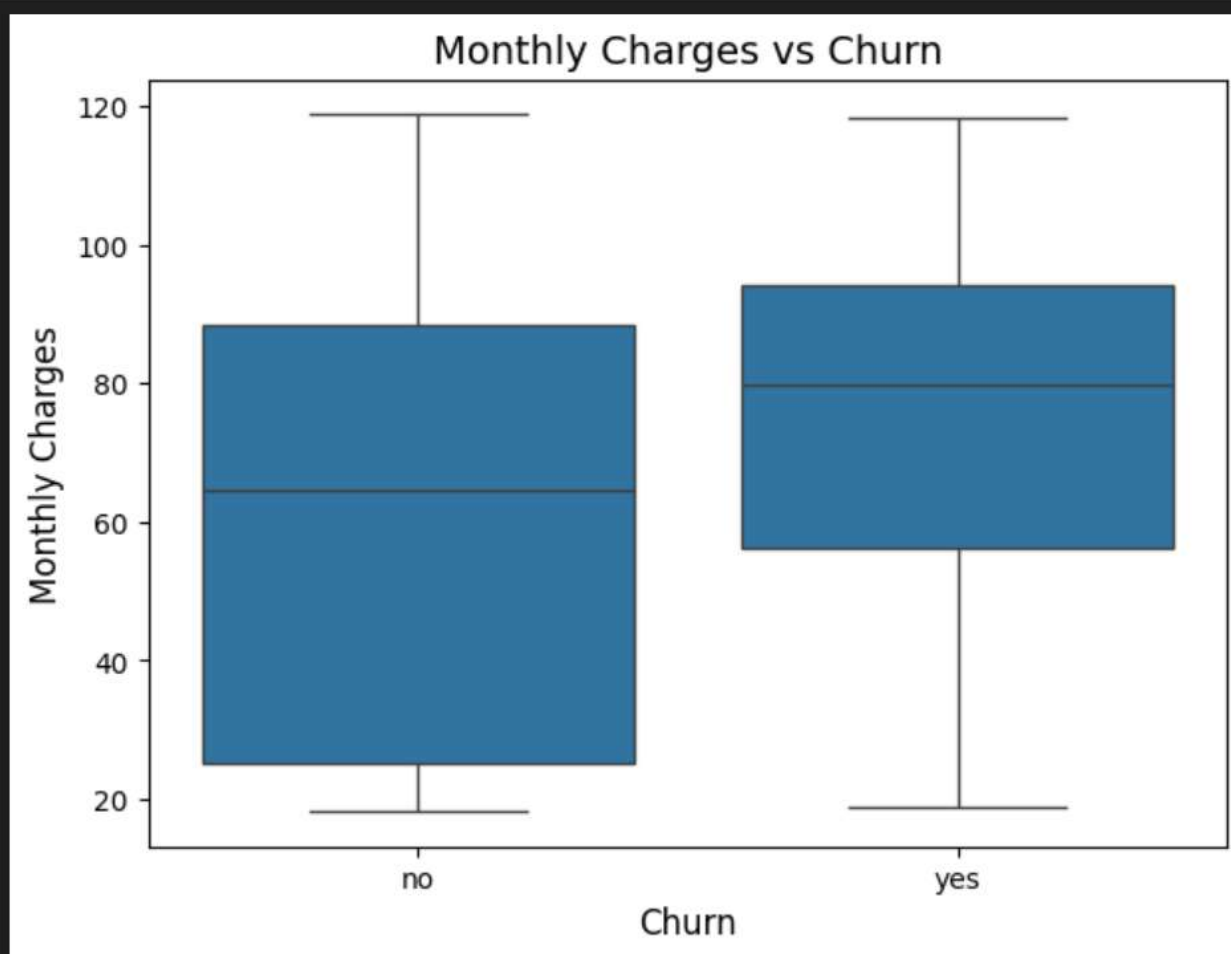
Python

...



- Cell 3 – (Churn distribution)

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Task3_EDA.ipynb

task2.py

TASK_4.IPYNB

Tasks 3 Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) > Task3_EDA.ipynb > Cell 1 – Import libraries & load dataset > Cell 3 – (Churn distribution)

Generate + Code + Markdown | Run All Restart | Execute Group 1 || Execute Group 2 ...

Py

```
plt.show()
```

[7]

...

Correlation Heatmap



```
plt.show()
```

Customer Distribution by Tenure Group

