

Summary



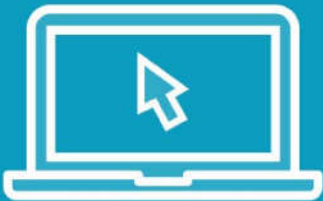
History of modules

Choosing between modules and namespaces

Creating and using namespaces

Exporting and importing code with modules

Demo



Using default exports

Default Exports

```
// movie.ts
export default class {
  title: string;
  director: string;
}

// kids.ts
import AnimatedMovie from './movie';
let cartoon = new AnimatedMovie();
```

Default Exports


```
// movie.ts
export default class {
  title: string;
  director: string;
}

// kids.ts
import AnimatedMovie from './movie';
```



Default Exports

```
// movie.ts  
export default class {  
  title: string;  
  director: string;  
}
```



Demo



Importing an entire module

Demo



Export and import basics

Importing from a Module

`news.ts`

```
import { Magazine, GetMag as GetMagazine } from './periodicals';  
let newsMag: Magazine = GetMagazine('Weekly News');
```

`kids.ts`

```
import * as mag from './periodicals';  
let kidMag: mag.Magazine = mag.GetMag('Games and Stuff!');
```



Importing from a Module

`news.ts`

```
import { Magazine, GetMag as GetMagazine } from './periodicals';  
let newsMag: Magazine = GetMagazine('Weekly News');
```

`kids.ts`

```
import * as mag from './periodicals';
```



Importing from a Module


`news.ts`

```
import { Magazine, GetMag as GetMagazine } from './periodicals'
```



Exporting from a Module

```
// periodicals.ts
interface Periodical {
    issueNumber: number;
}
class Magazine implements Periodical {
    issueNumber: number;
}
function GetMagazineByTitle(title: string): Magazine {
    // retrieve and return a magazine
}
export { Periodical, Magazine, GetMagazineByTitle as GetMag}
```



Exporting from a Module

```
// periodicals.ts
```

```
export interface Periodical {  
    issueNumber: number;  
}
```

```
export class Magazine implements Periodical {  
    issueNumber: number;  
}
```

```
export function GetMagazineByIssueNumber(issue: number): Magazine {  
    // retrieve and return a magazine  
}
```

Module Loaders

Require.js

<http://requirejs.org>

SystemJS

<https://github.com/systemjs/systemjs>

Supported Module Formats

CommonJS

**Asynchronous
Module Definition
(AMD)**

**Universal Module
Definition
(UMD)**

System

ES2015

Reasons to Use Modules

They're modular!!!

Maintainable

Reusable

Native to Node and ES2015

Organized simply in files and folders

Demo



Using namespaces


```
/// <reference path="membership.ts" />
```

```
let memberName: string = 'Elaine';
```

```
let memberNumber: number = 789;
```

```
➔ Membership.AddMember(memberName);
```

```
➔ Membership.Cards.IssueCard(memberNumber);
```

“Triple-Slash” References

Enhances editor support for referenced files

TypeScript compiler will compile all required references

Use `-outFile` compiler option to generate a single JS output file

```
///
```



“Triple-Slash” References

Enhances editor support for referenced files

TypeScript compiler will compile all required references

Defining Namespaces

```
namespace Membership {  
→ export function AddMember(name: string) {  
    // add a new member  
}  
export namespace Cards {  
    export function IssueCard(memberNumber: number) {  
        // issue new card  
    }  
}  
}  
  
Membership.AddMember('Garrett');  
Membership.Cards.IssueCard(1234);
```

Defining Namespaces

```
namespace Membership {
```



```
}
```

Modules Versus Namespaces

Modules

Tool for organizing code

Native support in Node.js

Browsers supported with module loader

Supports ES2015 module syntax

Facilitates code reuse

Modules are the future!

Namespaces

Tool for organizing code

No special loader required

Prevents global namespace pollution

Best for smaller client applications

Changes in TypeScript 1.5

“Internal modules” became “namespaces”

“External modules” became “modules”

Support for ECMAScript2015 modules

Overview



History of modules in TypeScript

Modules versus namespaces

Creating and using namespaces

Creating and using modules