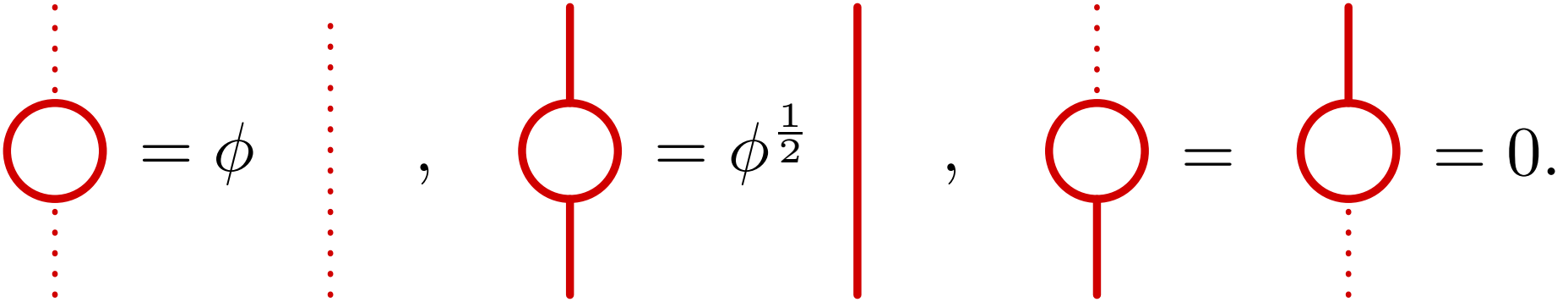
$= \phi$
,
$= \phi^{\frac{1}{2}}$
,
$=$
$= 0.$