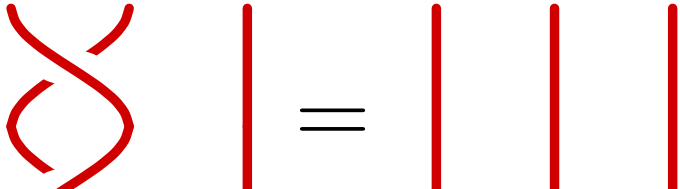
$\sigma_1^{-1}\sigma_1 =$  $=$