### **REST API**

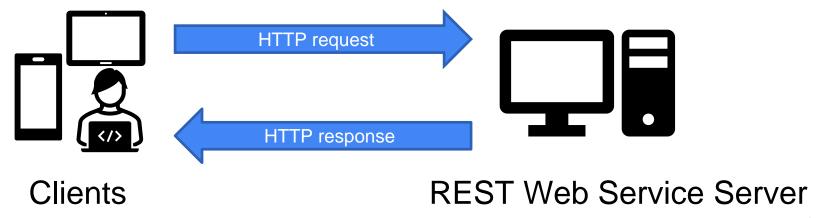
Asst.Prof.Dr.Nuengwong Tuaycharoen

### Outline

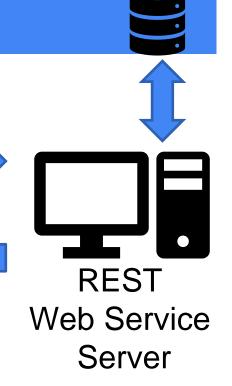
- 1. REST API
- 2. API Development
- 3. API Security
- 4. OpenAPI with Swagger

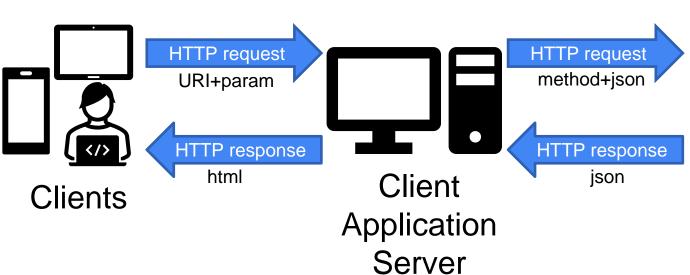
## **REST API**

#### **The Client-Server Architecture**



#### The Architecture





#### **HTTP Request Methods**

GET Retrieve Resource

POST Submit Resource

PUT/PATCH Update Resource

DELETE Delete/Destroy Resource

#### **RESTFUL API Standards**

GET /resources Get resources

GET /resources/1 Get resource with ID of 1

POST /resources Add a resource

PUT /resources/1 Update resource with ID of 1

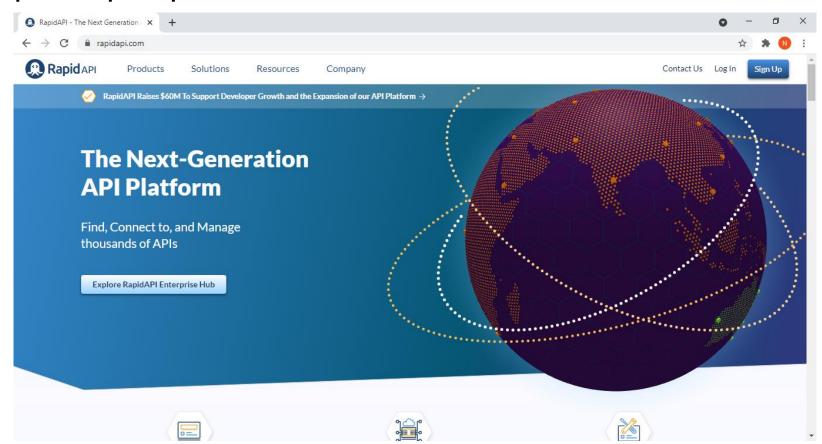
DELETE /resources/1 Delete resource with ID of 1

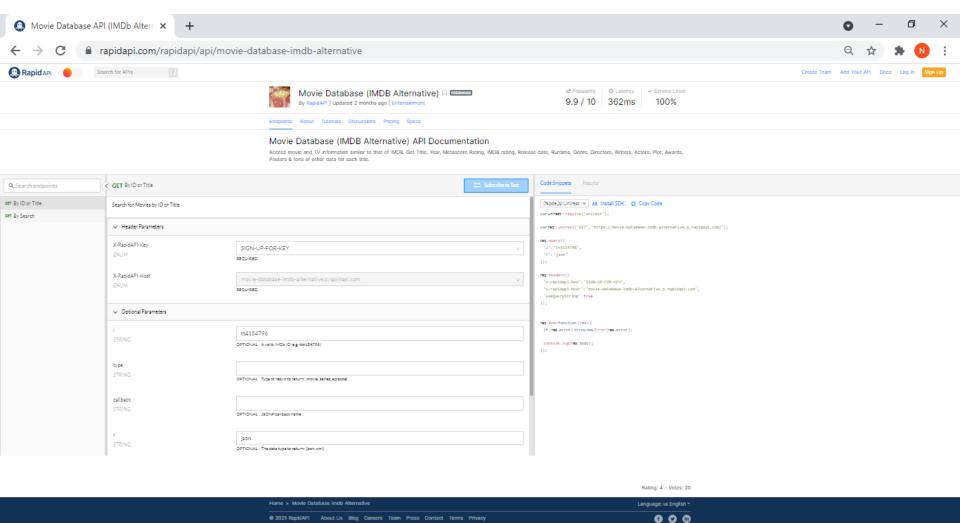
# HTTP response status codes

#### https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Status

- <u>Informational responses</u> (100–199)
- Successful responses (200–299)
  - o 200 Success
  - o 201 Created
  - o 204 No Content
- <u>Redirects</u> (300–399)
  - 304 Not Modified
- Client errors (400–499)
  - 400 Bad Request
  - 401 Unauthorized
  - 404 Not Found
- <u>Server errors</u> (500–599)
  - 500 Internal Server Error

#### https://rapidapi.com/

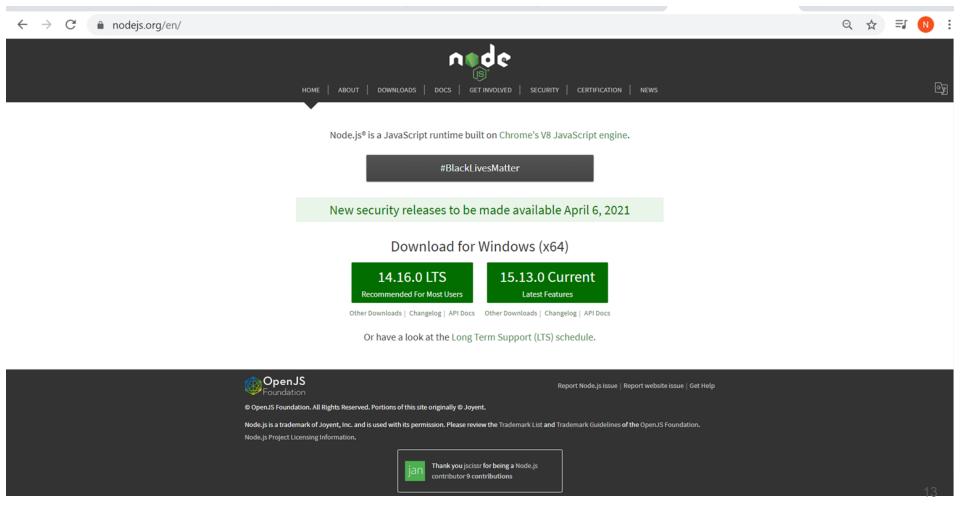


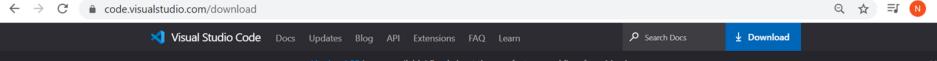


# API Development

#### Environment Setup [35 min]

- 1. Node.js [nodejs.org]
- 2. VS Code [code.visualstudio.com/download]

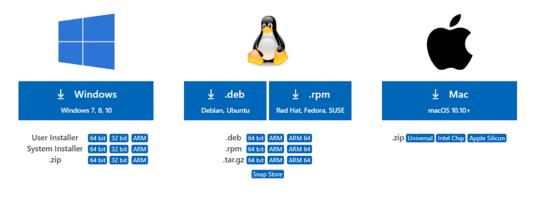


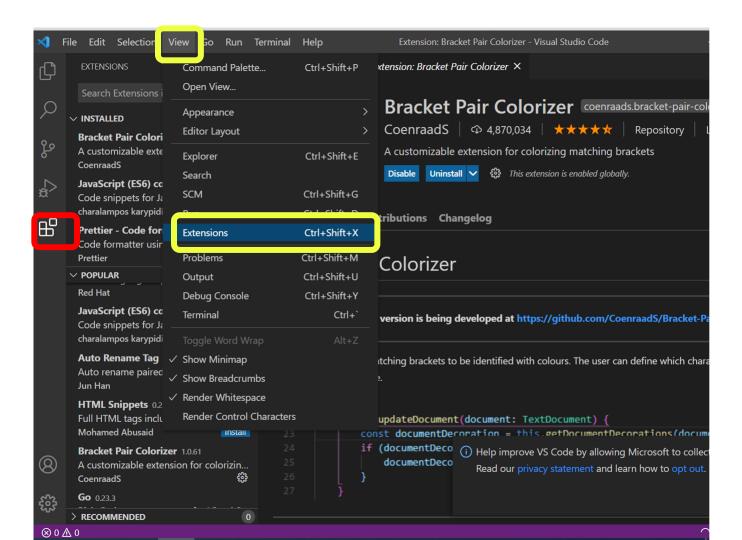


 $\label{thm:condition} \textbf{Version 1.55} \ \text{is now available!} \ \textbf{Read about the new features and fixes from March.}$ 

#### Download Visual Studio Code

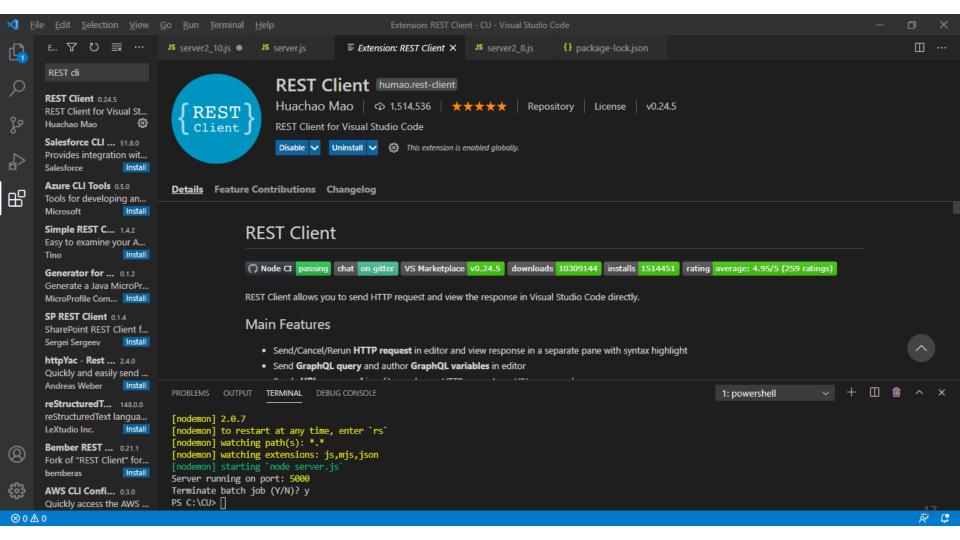
Free and built on open source. Integrated Git, debugging and extensions.





#### Install VS Code Extensions

- Bracket Pair Colorizer
- 2. DotENV
- 3. ExpressSnippet
- 4. JavaScript (ES6) code snippets
- 5. Prettier Code formatter
- 6. REST Client



#### Download the sample project

- https://drive.google.com/file/d/1cwlyVacJFeCyvlwZVUZP61VEpUOte\_Pd/view?us p=sharing
- Unzip the file (i.e. C:\CU\)
- In VS Code, open the folder
- Run these commands in your VS Code terminal
- 1. npm init
- 2. npm install -D nodemon
- 3. npm install express dotenv mongoose
- 4. npm start

#### route.rest: Route Structure

#### GET/POST/PUT/DELETE

```
GET http://localhost:5000/subscribers
GET http://localhost:5000/subscribers/:id
POST http://localhost:5000/subscribers
DELETE http://localhost:5000/subscribers/:id
PATCH http://localhost:5000/subscribers/:id
```

#### Package.json

```
"name": "firstapiproject",
"version": "1.0.0",
"main": "server.js",
"scripts": {
  "devStart": "nodemon server.js",
 "start": "nodemon server.js"
"author": "ohm",
"license": "ISC",
"dependencies": {
  "express": "^4.18.1",
  "mongoose": "^6.5.4"
"devDependencies": {
  "dotenv": "^8.6.0",
  "nodemon": "^1.19.4"
"description": ""
```

#### server.js

```
require('dotenv').config({path:'./config.env'});
const express = require('express')
const app = express()
const mongoose = require('mongoose')
mongoose.set('strictQuery', true);//suppress deprecation warning
mongoose.connect(process.env.DATABASE URL)
const db = mongoose.connection
db.on('error', (error) => console.error(error))
db.once('open', () => console.log('Connected to Database'))
app.use(express.json())
const subscribersRouter = require('./routes/subscribers')
app.use('/subscribers', subscribersRouter)
app.listen(process.env.PORT, () => console.log('Server Started'))
```

#### config.env

```
NODE_ENV=development
PORT=5000
```

DATABASE\_URL=mongodb+srv://ohm123:ohm123@traversymedia.o0hi2.mongodb.net/firstAPIproj?retryWrites=true&w=majority

#### models/subscriber.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose')
const subscriberSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: {
   type: String,
    required: true
  subscribedToChannel: {
   type: String,
   required: true
  subscribeDate: {
   type: Date,
    required: true,
   default: Date.now
module.exports = mongoose.model('Subscriber', subscriberSchema)
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (1/6)

```
const express = require('express')
const router = express.Router()
const Subscriber = require('../models/subscriber')
// Getting all
router.get('/', async (req, res) => {
 trv {
    const subscribers = await Subscriber.find()
    res.json(subscribers)
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: err.message })
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (2/6)

```
// Getting One
router.get('/:id', getSubscriber, (req, res) => {
  res.json(res.subscriber)
})
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (3/6)

```
// Creating one
router.post('/', async (req, res) => {
  const subscriber = new Subscriber({
    name: req.body.name,
    subscribedToChannel: req.body.subscribedToChannel
  try {
    const newSubscriber = await subscriber.save()
    res.status(201).json(newSubscriber)
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).json({ message: err.message })
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (4/6)

```
async function getSubscriber(req, res, next) {
 let subscriber
 try {
    subscriber = await Subscriber.findById(req.params.id)
   if (subscriber == null) {
      return res.status(404).json({ message: 'Cannot find subscriber' })
  } catch (err) {
    return res.status(500).json({ message: err.message })
 res.subscriber = subscriber
 next()
module.exports = router
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (5/6)

```
// Deleting One
router.delete('/:id', getSubscriber, async (req, res) => {
 try {
   await res.subscriber.remove()
   res.json({ message: 'Deleted Subscriber' })
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: err.message })
```

#### routes/subscribers.js (6/6)

```
// Updating One
router.patch('/:id', getSubscriber, async (req, res) => {
 if (req.body.name != null) {
   res.subscriber.name = req.body.name
  if (req.body.subscribedToChannel != null) {
   res.subscriber.subscribedToChannel = req.body.subscribedToChannel
  trv {
   const updatedSubscriber = await res.subscriber.save()
    res.json(updatedSubscriber)
   catch (err) {
   res.status(400).json({ message: err.message })
```

#### route.rest: Call the API

```
GET http://localhost:5000/subscribers
###
GET http://localhost:5000/subscribers/6
09bd8671452242d88d36e36
###
POST http://localhost:5000/subscribers
Content-Type: application/json
    "name": "Ken Nakarin",
    "subscribedToChannel":"THE STANDARD
```

```
###
DELETE http://localhost:5000/subsc
ribers/609bd8671452242d88d36e36
###
PATCH http://localhost:5000/subscr
ibers/609bd8671452242d88d36e36
Content-Type: application/json
    "name": "Jane Dawn",
    "subscribedToChannel":"THE STA
NDARD"
```

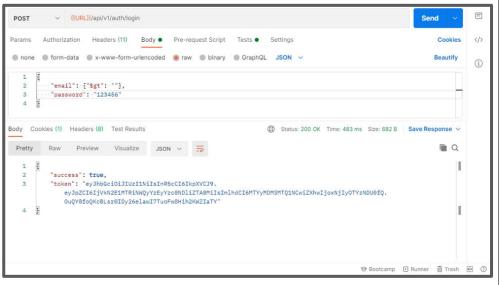
# **API Security**

#### 1. Logout To Clear Token Cookie

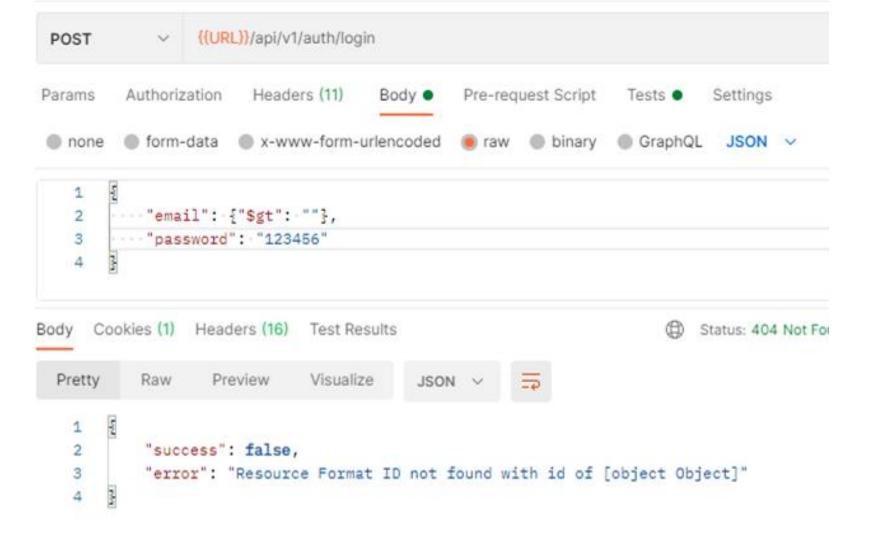
```
//@desc
           Log user out / clear cookie
//@route
            GET /api/v1/auth/logout
//@access
            Private
exports.logout=asyncHandler(async(req,res,next)=>{
    res.cookie('token','none',{
        expires: new Date(Date.now() + 10*1000),
        httpOnly:true
    });
    res.status(200).json({
        success:true,
        data:{}
    });
});
```

#### 2. Prevent NoSQL Injection & Sanitize Data

> npm i express-mongo-sanitize

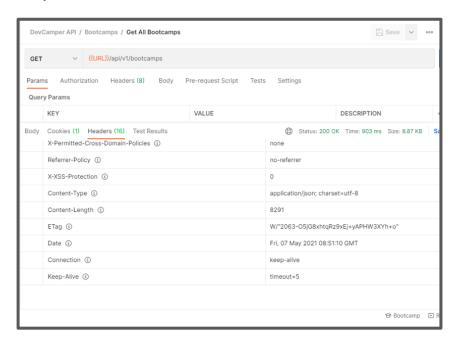


```
//server.js
const
mongoSanitize=require('expr
ess-mongo-sanitize');
//Sanitize data
app.use(mongoSanitize());
```

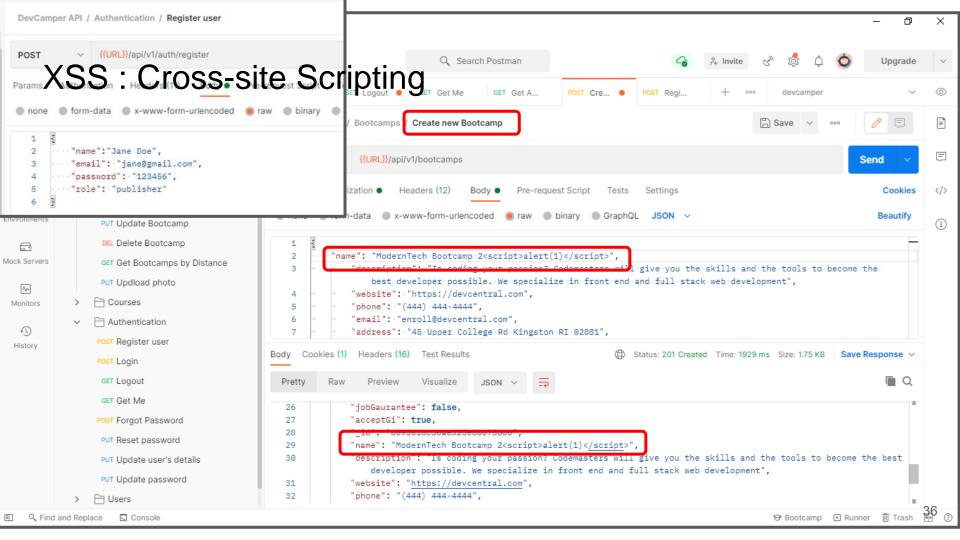


#### 3. Security Headers

#### > npm i helmet



```
//server.js
const helmet=require('helmet');
//Set security headers
app.use(helmet());
```



#### 4. XSS Protection

>npm i xss-clean

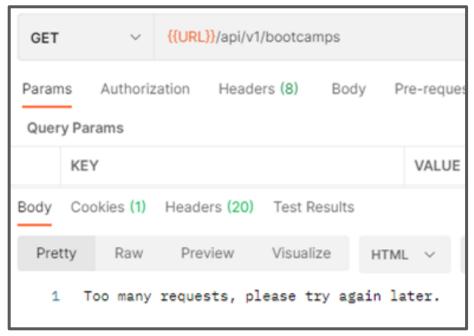
```
DevCamper API / Bootcamps / Create new Bootcamp
            \{\{\text{URL}}\\/api/\v1/\text{bootcamps}\\
POST
        Authorization •
                        Headers (12)
                                                 Pre-request Script
       form-data  x-www-form-urlencoded  raw
           "name": "ModernTech BC<script>alert(1)</script>",
                   best developer possible. We specialize in front end and full
               "website": "https://devcentral.com",
               "phone": "(444) 444-4444",
              "email": "enroll@devcentral.com",
               "address": "45 Upper College Rd Kingston RI 02881",
    Cookies (1) Headers (16) Test Results
                                                                     A Status: 201
Pretty
                  Preview
                             Visualize
               "jobGaurantee": false,
 26
 27
               "acceptGi": true.
 28
               _1d": "609503406b767e5610609eb4",
               "name": "ModernTech BC<script>alert(1)&lt;/script>"
 29
 30
               description": "Is coding your passion? Codemasters will give you
                   developer possible. We specialize in front end and full stack
 31
               "website": "https://devcentral.com",
               "phone": "(444) 444-4444".
 32
```

```
server.js
const xss=require('xss-clean');
//Prevent XSS attacks
app.use(xss());
```

#### 5. Rate Limiting & HPP

HPP: prevent HTTP parameter polution attack http://www.aaa.com/search?p=cat&p=dog&p=pig&...

> npm i express-rate-limit hpp



```
server.js
const rateLimit=require('express-
rate-limit');
const hpp=require('hpp');
//Rate Limiting
const limiter=rateLimit({
    windowsMs:10*60*1000,//10 mins
    max: 100
});
app.use(limiter);
```

#### 6. CORS: Cross-Origin Resource Sharing

> npm i cors

http://www.A.com

```
server.js
            const cors=require('cors');
            //Enable CORS
            app.use(cors());
Access-Control-Allow-Origin: http://www.A.com
```

# Creating OpenAPI Document with Swagger

## **OpenAPI**

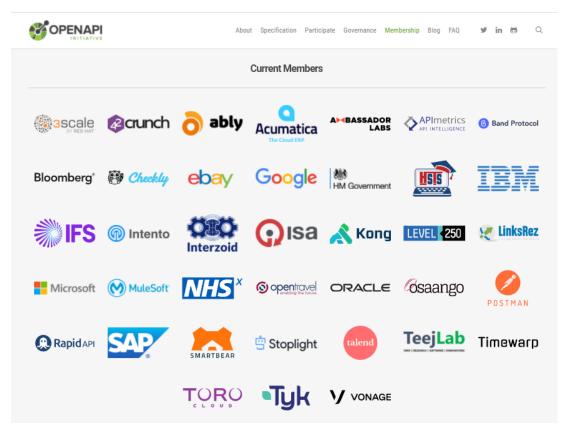
A standard, language-agnostic interface to REST APIs which allows both humans and computers to discover and understand the capabilities of the service without access to source code documentation or through network traffic inspection.

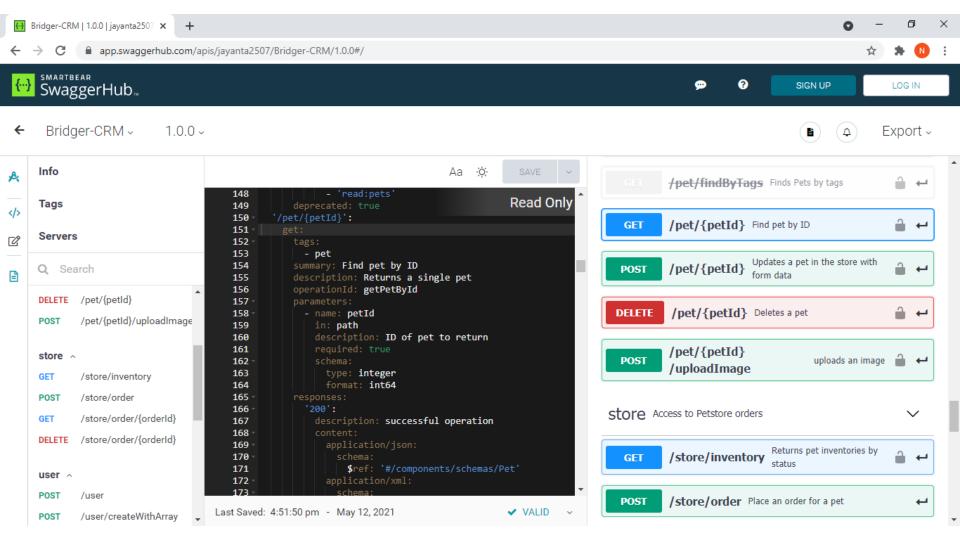
## **OpenAPI Specification**

- Allow machines/tools to integrate with API
- Allow humans to implement API code
- Allow humans to read and generate API documentation and test case

- OpenAPI = Specification
- Swagger = tools

#### OpenAPI Initiative: https://www.openapis.org/





### How to create OpenAPI document with swagger

- > npm install --save swagger-jsdoc@6.0.0
- > npm install --save swagger-ui-express

Ref: <a href="https://www.npmjs.com/package/swagger-jsdoc">https://www.npmjs.com/package/swagger-jsdoc</a>

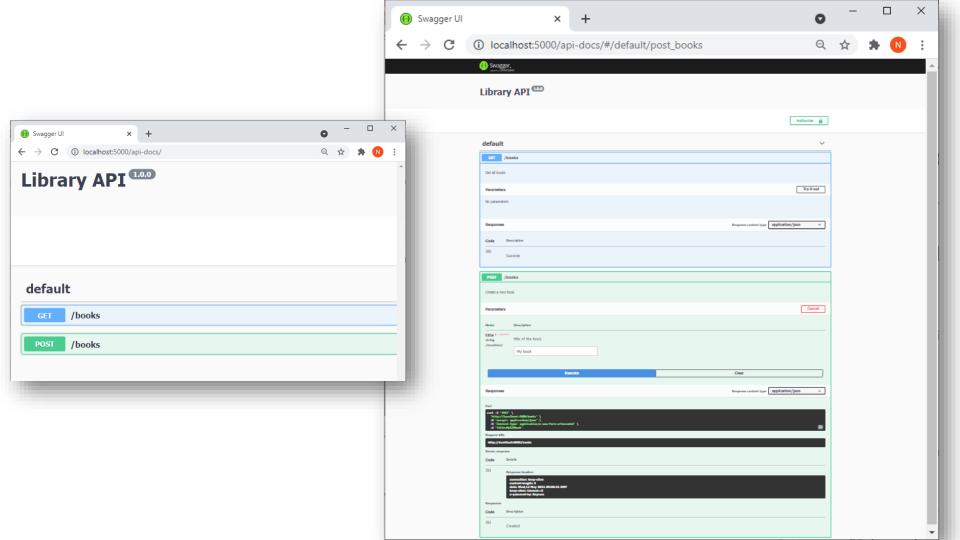
Add swagger comment in your server.js and route files

Ref: <a href="https://swagger.io/docs/specification/about/">https://swagger.io/docs/specification/about/</a>

#### server.js

```
const express =require('express');
const swaggerJsDoc = require('swagger-jsdoc');
const swaggerUI = require('swagger-ui-express');
const app = express();
const swaggerOptions={
    swaggerDefinition:{
        info: {
            title: 'Library API',
            version: '1.0.0'
    apis:['server.js'],
};
const swaggerDocs=swaggerJsDoc(swaggerOptions);
app.use('/api-docs',swaggerUI.serve, swaggerUI.setup(swaggerDocs));
```

```
@swagger
   /books:
    get:
      description: Get all books
      responses:
        200:
          description: Success
app.get('/books',(req,res)=>{
});
```



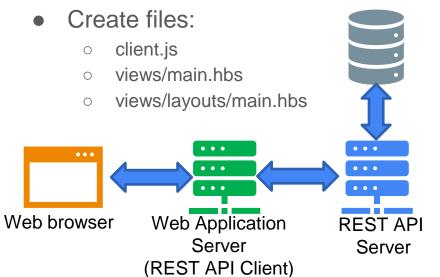
## Sample code

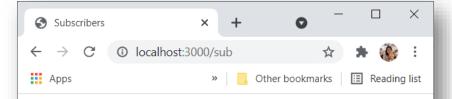
- https://drive.google.com/file/d/1cNbdCAiUTLNnfZqaqSbf-2ZDtHC9UmED/view?usp=sharing
- Unzip & open the folder with VS Code
- I npm init
- 2. npm install -D nodemon
- 3. npm install express dotenv mongoose
- 4. npm install --save swagger-jsdoc@6.0.0
- 5. npm install --save swagger-ui-express
- 6. npm start
- 7. Go to: <a href="http://localhost:5000/api-docs/">http://localhost:5000/api-docs/</a>

## The (Simple) Client

#### How to create the API Client

- > npm i unirest
- > npm i express-handlebars@6.0.6





#### **Subscribers**

Name	Channel
Johny Walker	THE STANDARD
Singha Boonrod	BEER
Jane Sunny	THE STANDARD
Hen Ieken	BEER
San Migel	BEER
Ken Nakarin	THE STANDARD
Sake ADo	THE STANDARD
Rum Rasin	THE ALCOHOL
Bin II Wine	THE ALCOHOL
Sam Adams	BEER
Chang Chang	BEER
Jane Dawn	THE STANDARD
John Doe	CH7
John Doe	CH7
John Doe	CH7

D

#### client.js (1/2)

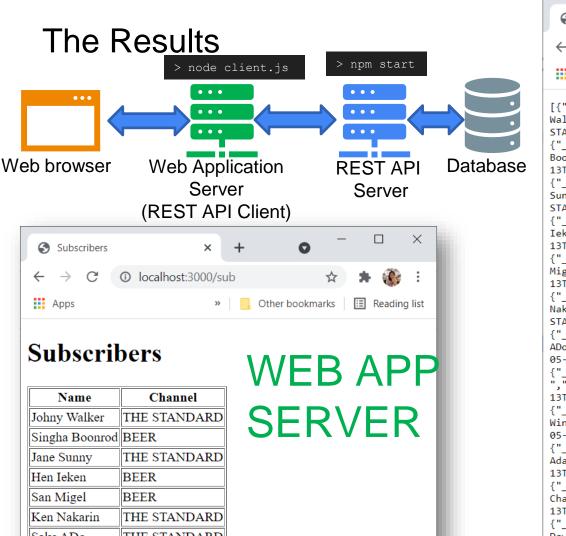
```
const exphbs=require('express-handlebars')
const express = require('express')
const unirest = require('unirest')
const app = express()
//Handlebars
app.engine('.hbs',exphbs.engine({defaultLayout:'main',extname:'.hbs'}));
app.set('view engine','.hbs')
const PORT=3000;
app.get('/sub',async function(reg,res){
    var Request = unirest.get('http://localhost:5000/subscribers').then((response) => {
       //console.log(response.body)
       var datafromserver = response.body
       res.render('main',{datafromserver})
      });
})
app.listen(PORT, () => console.log('Client Started'))
```

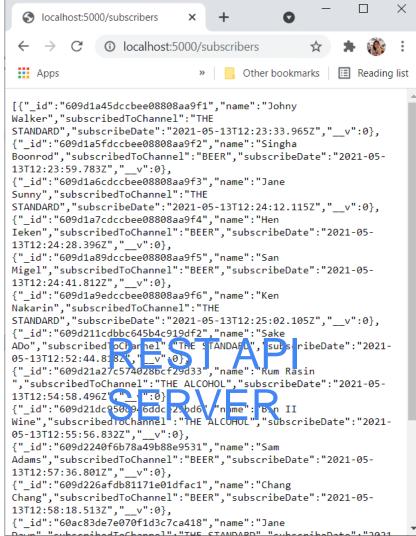
#### views/main.hbs

```
<h1>Subscribers</h1>
>
    Name
    Channel
  {{#each datafromserver}}
  >
    {{name}}
    {{subscribedToChannel}}
  {{/each}}
</div>
```

#### views/layouts/main.hbs

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <meta name="viewport" content</pre>
="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">
        <title>Subscribers</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        {{{body}}}
    </body>
</html>
```





#### REST API's Assignment

- 1. Re-create a REST API from the sample code for a restaurant's member system.
- 2. Create your own database. It can be on mongodb.com. (Please do not use my MongoDB database.)
- 3. The data for a member includes name, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and member start date.
- 4. The REST API must be able to perform all CRUD operations with related methods (GET/POST/PUT/DELETE).
- 5. Record your demonstration of all methods with a route.rest file. The video clip should be less than 5 minutes in mp4 format.
- 6. Submit your Video clip to MCV.