

Unlocking Privacy on Solana

Token2022 Confidential Transfer Extension



Privacy for Transactions, Compliance for All

Presented by pupplecat | Solana Enthusiast | May 5, 2025

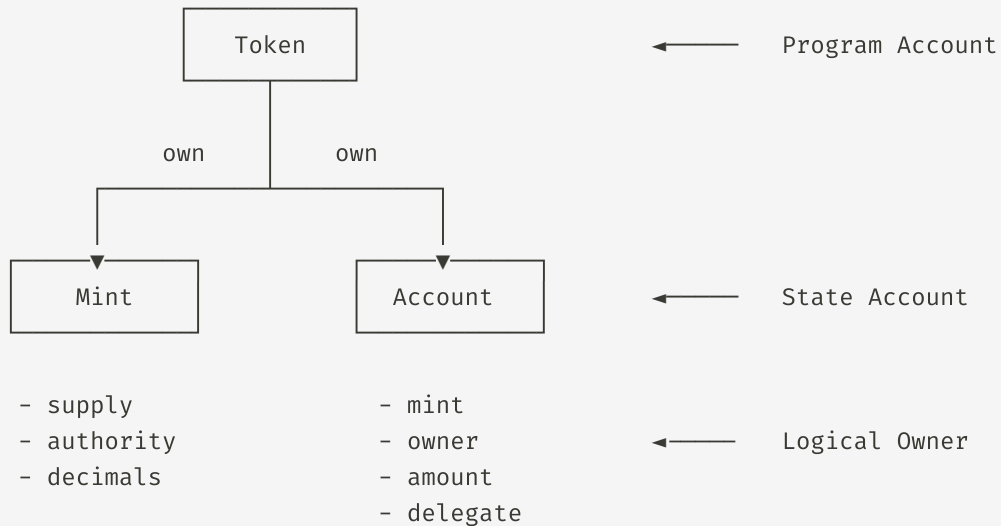
Agenda

1. Solana & Tokens
2. Why Privacy?
3. Token 2022
4. Confidential Transfers
5. Cryptography
6. Use cases
7. Live Demo
8. Q & A

SPL Token

SPL Token

- mint
- transfer

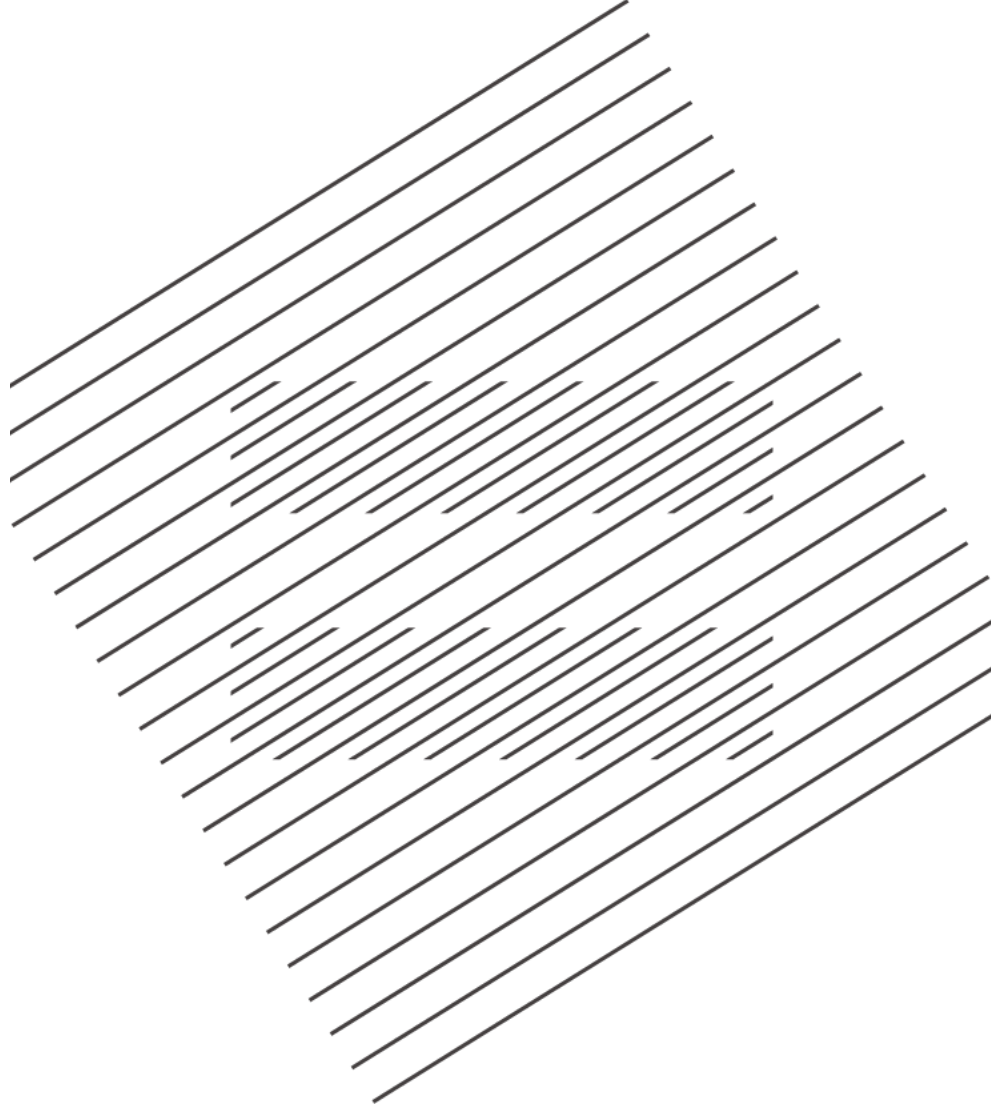


Program ID: TokenkegQfeZyiNwAJbNbGKPFXCWuBvf9Ss623VQ5DA

Why Privacy in Blockchain?

- **Public Ledgers:** All amounts visible
- **Need for Confidentiality:**
 - Protect sensitive payments
 - Enable institutional adoption
 - Meet regulatory compliance
- **Confidential Transfer:** Hides amounts, not identities

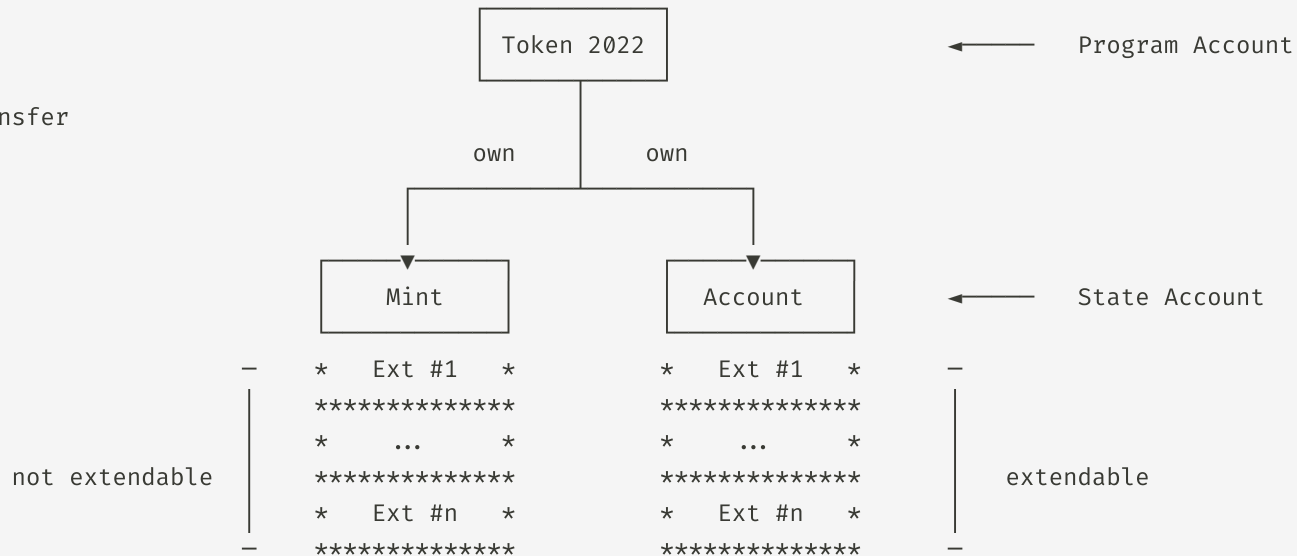
"Privacy for payments, transparency for regulators."



Token2022: Beyond SPL Token

SPL Token 2022

- confidential transfer
- fees
- hooks
- metadata
- etc.



Program ID: TokenzQdBNbLqP5VEhdkAS6EPFLC1PHnBqCXEpPxuEb

Confidential Transfer Extension

Confidential Transfer

What It Does :

- Hides transfer amounts
- Keeps sender/receiver public
- Optional auditor key

Workflow :

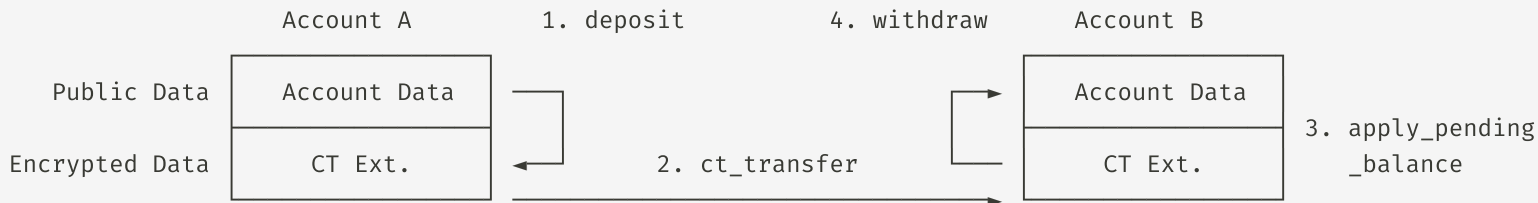
1. Create mint with extension
2. Configure accounts
3. Deposit to encrypted balance
4. Transfer confidentially
5. Apply/withdraw balance

Confidential mint is optional

- confidential_mint
- confidential_burn

Mint

Account Data
CT Ext.



Cryptography Behind It

Zero-Knowledge Proofs in CT

- **CiphertextValidityProof:** Validates encrypted transfer
- **EqualityProof:** Matches amounts via commitments (not direct compare)
- **RangeProof:** Ensures new balance is 0 to 2^{64}

Role of ElGamal Key

- **Encryption:** Hides balances (asymmetric)
- **Homomorphic:** Enables encrypted additions
- **Stored:** Public key in token account

Role of AE Key

- **Owner Access:** Encrypts decryptable balance
- **Updates:** Refreshed on key operations
- **Privacy:** Only owner decrypts; auditors cannot

Auditor Role

- **Decrypt Amount:** Views transfer amount
- **Validate Proofs:** Checks ZK proof integrity
- **No Balance Access:** Cannot see full balances

CT Transfer Step-by-Step (Unencrypted View)

Zero Knowledge Proof in Confidential Transfer

Account A has 100 USDC and is transferring 20 USDC to Account B

Account A

before : - available_balance = 100 \implies transfer_amount = 20 \implies

Account B

- available_balance = 0
- pending_balance = 0


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.....
. Zero-knowledge proof
.   - Ciphertext validity proof
.   - Equality proof
.   - Range proof
.....

```

← Verified by zk elgamal program

```
after :      - available_balance = 80
```

- available_balance = 0
- pending_balance = 20 

ZK ElGamal Proof Program ID: ZkE1Gama1Proof1111111111111111111111111111

A decorative background on the left side of the slide, featuring a grid of various line-art icons in a light gray color. The icons include a briefcase, a pencil, a city skyline, a filing cabinet, a calculator, a calendar, a person icon, a magnifying glass over a document, a document, an envelope, a folder, a pair of glasses, a headset, a headset with a microphone, a person icon with a document, a factory, a keyboard, a document with a checklist, a document with a pencil, a pushpin, a presentation screen with a pie chart, a document, a server rack, a speech bubble, a calendar, a document, and a computer monitor.

Use Cases & Benefits

- **Use Cases:**

- Stablecoins (Paxos USDP)
- Payroll (hidden salaries)
- B2B settlements
- Compliance (auditor keys)

- **Benefits:**

- Native integration
- Scalable on Solana
- Compliance-friendly

- **Challenges:**

- Limited wallet support
- Extension conflicts

Live Demo: Hiding the Amount

- **Objective:** Create a token and transfer it confidentially, showing the amount is encrypted.
- **Tools:** Solana CLI, local validator
- **Github:** [pupplecat/token-2022-confidential-transfer-example](https://github.com/pupplecat/token-2022-confidential-transfer-example)
- **Steps:**
 1. Create confidential mint
 2. Set up accounts
 3. Deposit to encrypted balance
 4. Transfer (amount hidden)
 5. Check Solana Explorer

Watch the amount disappear!

[Book a free demo](#)

Key Takeaways

- Privacy: Hides amounts with Confidential Transfer
- Secure: ElGamal encryption, Bulletproofs
- Practical: Stablecoins, payroll, compliance
- Accessible: Easy with Solana CLI

Q&A and Resources

Ask Away!

What's on your mind? Use the chat!

Resources

- [Solana Docs](#)
- [GitHub](#)
- [CLI Guide](#)

