

# STATS\_107\_HalfwayProj 2025-11-02

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## Data Processing

```
rm(list = ls())  
source("00_requirements.R")
```

```
## Loading required package: tidyverse
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'stringr' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'forcats' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## Warning: package 'lubridate' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
## — Attaching core tidyverse packages — tidyverse 2.0.0 —  
## ✓ dplyr      1.1.4      ✓ readr      2.1.5  
## ✓ forcats   1.0.1      ✓ stringr    1.5.2  
## ✓ ggplot2   4.0.0      ✓ tibble     3.3.0  
## ✓ lubridate 1.9.4      ✓ tidyr      1.3.1  
## ✓ purrr     1.1.0
```

```
## — Conflicts ————— tidyverse_conflicts() —
## ✖ dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## ✖ dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## ⓘ Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
## Warning: package 'tidyverse' is in use and will not be installed
```

```
## Loading required package: data.table
```

```
## Warning: package 'data.table' was built under R version 4.4.3
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:lubridate':
##
##   hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday, week,
##   yday, year
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   between, first, last
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##   transpose
```

```
## Warning: package 'data.table' is in use and will not be installed
```

First we will load the data:

```
#events in US from 1980 - 2024
events_data <- read.csv("data/events-US-1980-2024-Q4.csv")
events_data <- na.omit(events_data)
events_data <- events_data[-c(1, 2), ]

#insurance data
overall_insurance <- read.csv("data/all_insurance_costs.csv")
overall_insurance <- na.omit(overall_insurance)

#property insurance cost data
prop_insurance <- read.csv("data/property_insurance_costs.csv")
prop_insurance <- na.omit(prop_insurance)
```

Next we will fix the data types of our data

```

colnames(events_data) <- c("Name_Date", #chr
                           "Disaster_Type", #chr
                           "Begin_Date", #num -> chr (date format)
                           "End_Date", #num -> chr (date format)
                           "CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions", #num
                           "Unadjusted_Cost_Millions", #num
                           "Deaths") #int

events_data$CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions <- as.numeric(events_data$CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions)
events_data$Unadjusted_Cost_Millions <- as.numeric(events_data$Unadjusted_Cost_Millions)
events_data$Deaths <- as.integer(events_data$Deaths)

events_data$Begin_Date <- as.Date(as.character(events_data$Begin_Date),
                                  format = "%Y%m%d")

events_data$End_Date <- as.Date(as.character(events_data$End_Date),
                                 format = "%Y%m%d")

events_data$CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions <- as.numeric(events_data$CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions)

events_data$Unadjusted_Cost_Millions <- as.numeric(events_data$Unadjusted_Cost_Millions)

events_data$Deaths <- as.numeric(events_data$Deaths)

head(events_data)

```

```

##                                     Name_Date
## 3                Southern Severe Storms and Flooding (April 1980)
## 4                        Hurricane Allen (August 1980)
## 5          Central/Eastern Drought/Heat Wave (Summer-Fall 1980)
## 6                        Florida Freeze (January 1981)
## 7          Severe Storms, Flash Floods, Hail, Tornadoes (May 1981)
## 8 Midwest/Southeast/Northeast Winter Storm, Cold Wave (January 1982)
##   Disaster_Type Begin_Date   End_Date CPI_Adjusted_Cost_Millions
## 3          Flooding 1980-04-10 1980-04-17             2749.4
## 4 Tropical Cyclone 1980-08-07 1980-08-11             2236.2
## 5          Drought 1980-06-01 1980-11-30            40681.2
## 6          Freeze 1981-01-12 1981-01-14             2076.4
## 7    Severe Storm 1981-05-05 1981-05-10             1409.1
## 8    Winter Storm 1982-01-08 1982-01-16             2217.8
##   Unadjusted_Cost_Millions Deaths
## 3                706.8         7
## 4                590.0        13
## 5             10020.0       1260
## 6                572.0         0
## 7                401.4        20
## 8                662.0        85

```

```
dim(events_data)
```

```
## [1] 403 7
```

```
colnames(overall_insurance) <- c("PPI_Series_ID",
                                "Year",
                                "Month_Code",
                                "Time_Period",
                                "All_Insurance_Index")
```

```
head(overall_insurance)
```

```
##   PPI_Series_ID Year Month_Code Time_Period All_Insurance_Index
## 1      WPS411 2009      M06    2009 Jun      100.1
## 2      WPS411 2009      M07    2009 Jul      100.3
## 3      WPS411 2009      M08    2009 Aug      100.4
## 4      WPS411 2009      M09    2009 Sep      100.8
## 5      WPS411 2009      M10    2009 Oct      101.3
## 6      WPS411 2009      M11    2009 Nov      101.5
```

```
colnames(prop_insurance) <- c("Series_ID",
                              "Year",
                              "Month_Code",
                              "Time_Period",
                              "Property_Insurance_Index")
```

```
head(prop_insurance)
```

```
##   Series_ID Year Month_Code Time_Period Property_Insurance_Index
## 1 WPU41110401 2009      M03    2009 Mar      100.0
## 2 WPU41110401 2009      M04    2009 Apr      100.4
## 3 WPU41110401 2009      M05    2009 May      100.3
## 4 WPU41110401 2009      M06    2009 Jun      100.6
## 5 WPU41110401 2009      M07    2009 Jul      100.9
## 6 WPU41110401 2009      M08    2009 Aug      100.9
```

```
save.image("12_cleanedData.RData")
```