CLOSED, JURYDEMAND

U.S. District Court

United States District Court for the Western District of Washington (Seattle) CIVIL DOCKET FOR CASE #: 2:03-cv-01071-MJP

Brace, et al v. Seattle City of, et al Assigned to: Judge Marsha J. Pechman

Demand: \$0

Cause: 42:1983 Civil Rights Act

Date Filed: 05/12/2003

Date Terminated: 04/05/2004

Jury Demand: Plaintiff

Nature of Suit: 442 Civil Rights: Jobs

Jurisdiction: Federal Question

Plaintiff

John Brace

individually, and on behalf of MARISSA

BRACE, minor

represented by Adam Karp

ANIMAL LAW OFFICES 114 W MAGNOLIA STREET

STE 425

BELLINGHAM, WA 98225-4354

360-738-7273 Fax: 360-392-3936

Email: adam@animal-lawyer.com

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Plaintiff

Stephanie Brace

individually

represented by Adam Karp

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Plaintiff

Marissa Brace

Stephanie Brace as Guardian ad Litem

represented by Adam Karp

(See above for address)

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

V.

Defendant

Seattle City of

a Municipal Corporation

represented by Raul R Martinez

MARTINEZ LAW GROUP

3629 34th Ave. W Seattle, WA 98199 206-909-8728

Email: raul@martinezlawgroup.com

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

FREY BUCK PS 1200 FIFTH AVENUE STE 1900 SEATTLE, WA 98101 206-486-8000

Fax: 206-902-9660

Email: slarson@freybuck.com

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

FREY BUCK PS
1200 FIFTH AVENUE
STE 1900
SEATTLE, WA 98101
206-486-8000
Email: tbuck@freybuck.com
LEAD ATTORNEY
ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

Seattle Police Dept

represented by Raul R Martinez

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

M Waters

in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT

represented by Raul R Martinez

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

Jane Doe Waters

his wife, and the marital community composed thereof

represented by Raul R Martinez

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

C M Hairston

in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT

represented by Raul R Martinez

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

Jane Doe Hairston

his wife, and the martial community composed thereof

represented by Raul R Martinez

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Stephen Powell Larson

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Theron A Buck

(See above for address)

LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Defendant

Does

1-50

Counter Claimant

Seattle City of

a Municipal Corporation

V.

Counter Defendant

John Brace

individually, and on behalf of MARISSA BRACE, minor

Counter Defendant

Stephanie Brace

individually

represented by **Adam Karp**(See above for

(See above for address)

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Counter Claimant

C M Hairston

in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT

Counter Claimant

Jane Doe Hairston

his wife, and the martial community composed thereof

Counter Claimant

Seattle City of

a Municipal Corporation

Counter Claimant

represented by Adam Karp

(See above for address)

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

4 of 9 03/05/14 11:59 AM

Jane Doe Waters

his wife, and the marital community composed thereof

Counter Claimant

M Waters

in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT

V.

Counter Defendant

John Brace

individually, and on behalf of MARISSA BRACE, minor

Counter Defendant

Marissa Brace

Stephanie Brace as Guardian ad Litem

Counter Defendant

Stephanie Brace

individually

Date Filed	#	clear	Docket Text
05/12/2003	1		COMPLAINT and JURY DEMAND (Summons(es) issued) Receipt # 407209 (PM) (Entered: 05/23/2003)
05/22/2003	2		ATTORNEY APPEARANCE for defendant Seattle City of, defendant Seattle Police Dept, defendant M Waters, defendant Jane Doe Waters, defendant C M Hairston, defendant Jane Doe Hairston by Stephen Powell Larson, Theron A Buck (VK) (Entered: 05/23/2003)
05/28/2003	<u>3</u>		PRAECIPE: by plaintiff to issue s/c & Issued re: complaint [1-1] (MD) (Entered: 05/29/2003)
06/03/2003	<u>5</u>		FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT [1-1] by plaintiffs; jury demand (MD) (Entered: 06/05/2003)
06/03/2003	<u>6</u>		MOTION/PETITION by plaintiff for appointment as guardian ad litem (MD) (Entered: 06/05/2003)
06/03/2003	7		ORDER by Judge Marsha J. Pechman GRANTING motion for appointment as guardian ad litem [6-1] (cc: counsel, Judge) (MD) (Entered: 06/05/2003)

5 of 9 03/05/14 11:59 AM

06/04/2003	4	RETURN OF SERVICE of summons and complaint executed upon defendant Seattle City of, defendant M Waters, defendant C M Hairston on 5/21/03 (MD) (Entered: 06/05/2003)
06/13/2003	8	ORDER RE: INITIAL DISCLOSURES, JOINT STATUS REPORT AND EARLY SETTLEMENT. Joint Status Report due 7/24/03 (cc: counsel, Judge) (MD) (Entered: 06/16/2003)
06/13/2003	9	NOTICE by defendant of change of address (MD) (Entered: 06/16/2003)
06/27/2003	10	ANSWER to Amended Complaint, COUNTERCLAIM against plaintiff John Brace, Stephanie Brace by Defendant Seattle City of, Waters and Hairston(MD,) (Entered: 07/02/2003)
07/01/2003	14	ANSWER/REPLY to Counterclaim by Plaintiff John Brace.(MD,) (Entered: 07/09/2003)
07/02/2003	11	REPLY by Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace to <u>10</u> Answer to Amended Complaint, Counterclaim <i>on RCW 4.24.350 counterclaim</i> . (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 07/02/2003)
07/03/2003	12	AMENDED DOCUMENT by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. Amendment to 11 Reply <i>on Defendants' Counterclaim</i> . (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 07/03/2003)
07/03/2003	13	AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace re 11 Reply, 12 Amended Document. (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 07/03/2003)
07/17/2003	<u>17</u>	INITIAL DISCLOSURES by Defendant Seattle City of.(MD,) (Entered: 07/25/2003)
07/22/2003	<u>15</u>	JOINT STATUS REPORT filed by all parties. Est. Trial Days: 3-5 With Discovery Plan. (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 07/22/2003)
07/23/2003	<u>16</u>	STIPULATION of parties concerning granting leave to amend complaint with attached proposed 2nd Amended Complaint and Order. (Attachments: # 1 Order 2 Second Amended Complaint)(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 07/23/2003)
07/24/2003	18	SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE of Appearance by attorney Theron A Buck, Stephen Powell Larson on behalf of Defendants C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters (MD,) (Entered: 07/31/2003)
07/31/2003	<u>19</u>	STIPULATION AND ORDER granting leave to amend complaint Signed by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (MD,) (Entered: 07/31/2003)
07/31/2003	<u>20</u>	SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT and jury demand against defendants, filed by John Brace.(MD,) (Entered: 07/31/2003)
08/29/2003	21	NOTICE of Change of Address by Adam Karp (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 08/29/2003)
08/29/2003	22	NOTICE of Unavailability of counsel Adam Karp for Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Marissa Brace from 9/6/03 to 9/22/03 (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 08/29/2003)

6 of 9 03/05/14 11:59 AM

09/24/2003	<u>23</u>		STIPULATION of parties to grant plaintiffs leave to amend complaint a third time. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed 3rd Amended Complaint)(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 09/24/2003)
09/26/2003	24		STIPULATION AND ORDER granting leave to amend complaint by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (MD,) (Entered: 09/29/2003)
09/26/2003	<u>25</u>		THIRD AMENDED COMPLAINT against defendant Does, C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Seattle Police Dept, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters, filed by John Brace et al.(MD,) (Entered: 09/29/2003)
09/29/2003	26		Third AMENDED COMPLAINT for Violations of Civil Rights etc. against defendant all plaintiffs, filed by John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 09/29/2003)
09/29/2003	27		ORDER SETTING TRIAL DATE AND RELATED DATES; Length of Trial: 5-7. Jury Trial set for/will resume 8/9/2004 09:00 AM before Hon. Marsha J. Pechman. Joinder of Parties due by 10/27/2003; Expert Witness Disclosure due by 2/11/2004; Discovery due by 4/12/2004; Motions due by 5/11/2004; 39.1 Settlement Report due by 7/9/2004. Motions in Limine due by 7/12/2004; Pretrial Order due by 7/26/2004; Pretrial Conference set for 7/28/2004 04:00 PM before Hon. Marsha J. Pechman. Trial briefs to be submitted by 8/4/2004; Voir dire/jury instructions due by 8/4/2004; by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (MD,) (Entered: 09/30/2003)
10/08/2003	31		ANSWER to Third Amended Complaint, COUNTERCLAIM against plaintiff John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace by Defendants C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters, Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace.(MD,) (Entered: 10/15/2003)
10/14/2003	MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Counterclaim</i> by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. Noting Date 11/7/2003. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Proposed Order)(Karp, Adam) Modified on 10/15/2003- notified A Karp by e-mail-did not receive the motion/only proposed order(MD,). (Entered: 10/14/2003)		
10/14/2003	<u>29</u>		ANSWER to Counterclaim part of Answer to Plaintiffs' Third Amended Complaint by Counter Defendants John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Plaintiff Mariss Brace.(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 10/14/2003)
10/15/2003	30		MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Defendants' Counterclaim</i> (<i>Resubmitted</i>) by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. Noting Date 11/7/2003. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Proposed Order (A))(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 10/15/2003)
10/17/2003	33		SUPPLEMENTAL NOTICE of Appearance by attorney Raul R Martinez on behalf of Defendants C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Seattle Police Dept, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters (MD,) (Entered: 10/23/2003)
10/20/2003	32		NOTICE by Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Marissa Brace that the following is RE-NOTED: 30 MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on</i>

7 of 9

		Defendants' Counterclaim (Resubmitted) Noting Date 11/14/2003. (Karp, Adam)
11/10/2003	35	(Entered: 10/20/2003) RESPONSE filed by Defendants C M Hairston, Seattle City of, M Waters re 30 MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment on Defendants' Counterclaim (Resubmitted) (AF,) (Entered: 11/17/2003)
11/10/2003	36	DECLARATION of Raul Martinez filed by Defendants in support of 35 Response to Motion. (AF,) (Entered: 11/17/2003)
11/12/2003	34	REPLY to Response to Motion filed by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace re 30 MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Defendants' Counterclaim (Resubmitted)</i> (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 11/12/2003)
11/13/2003	38	OBJECTION TO PLAINTIFFS' REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION by Defendants. (AF,) (Entered: 11/19/2003)
11/17/2003	37	SURREPLY filed by Defendants C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Seattle Police Dept, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters, Counter Claimants C M Hairston, Jane Doe Hairston, Seattle City of, Seattle City of, Jane Doe Waters, M Waters re 30 MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Defendants' Counterclaim (Resubmitted)</i> (Martinez, Raul) (Entered: 11/17/2003)
11/28/2003	39	NOTICE of Unavailability of counsel Adam Karp for Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Marissa Brace from 12/25/03 to 1/5/04 (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 11/28/2003)
12/23/2003	40	ORDER regarding use of CM/ECF system by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (JS) (Entered: 12/23/2003)
01/02/2004	41	ORDER denying 28, 30 Motion for Partial Summary Judgment on counterclaim. by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (JS) (Entered: 01/02/2004)
02/13/2004	42	MOTION for Protective Order by Defendants C M Hairston, Seattle City of, M Waters. Noting Date 2/27/2004. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order # 2 Proposed Order)(Martinez, Raul) (Entered: 02/13/2004)
02/13/2004	43	DECLARATION of Capt. Mark Evenson filed by Defendants C M Hairston, Seattle City of, M Waters re 42 MOTION for Protective Order (Martinez, Raul) (Entered: 02/13/2004)
02/13/2004	44	DECLARATION of Chief R. Gil Kerlikowske filed by Defendants C M Hairston, Seattle City of, M Waters re 42 MOTION for Protective Order (Martinez, Raul) (Entered: 02/13/2004)
02/13/2004	45	DECLARATION of Raul Martinez filed by Defendants C M Hairston, Seattle City of, M Waters re 42 MOTION for Protective Order (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit)(Martinez, Raul) (Entered: 02/13/2004)
02/17/2004	46	Second MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Counterclaim</i> by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. Noting Date 3/19/2004. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A (Hairston RFA)# 2 Exhibit B (Waters RFA)# 3 Exhibit C (Proposed Order))(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 02/17/2004)

8 of 9

02/18/2004	47	MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Intrinsic Value</i> by Plaintiffs John Brace, Marissa Brace, Stephanie Brace. Noting Date 3/19/2004. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit A (Brace Affidavit)# 2 Exhibit B (Proposed Order))(Karp, Adam) (Entered: 02/18/2004)
02/23/2004	48	NOTICE by Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Marissa Brace that the following is RE-NOTED: 46 Second MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Counterclaim</i> (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 02/23/2004)
02/23/2004	49	NOTICE by Plaintiffs John Brace, Stephanie Brace, Marissa Brace that the following is RE-NOTED: 47 MOTION for Partial Summary Judgment <i>on Intrinsic Value</i> Noting Date 3/26/2004. (Karp, Adam) (Entered: 02/23/2004)
02/24/2004	<u>50</u>	NOTICE by Defendants that the following is RE-NOTED: 42 MOTION for Protective Order Noting Date 3/5/2004. (MD,) (Entered: 02/25/2004)
02/27/2004	<u>51</u>	AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE OF DEPOSITION SUBPOENA of Carlos Castro Sr. served on 2/23/04. (AE,) (Entered: 03/03/2004)
04/05/2004	<u>52</u>	STIPULATION AND ORDER of dismissal with prejudice and without costs taxed to either party by Judge Marsha J. Pechman. (MD,) (Entered: 04/06/2004)

9 of 9

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

CV 03-1071 #1

FILE

LODGED RECEIVED

MAY 1 2 2003 MAD

CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT

WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE

JOHN BRACE and STEPHANIE BRACE, C individually, and JOHN BRACE on behalf of MARISSA BRACE, minor,

Plaintiffs,

VS

CITY OF SEATTLE, a Municipal Corporation, SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, M WATERS, in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, and JANE DOE WATERS, his wife, and the marital community composed thereof, C. M HAIRSTON, in his individual and official capacity as an OFFICER of the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, and JANE DOE HAIRSTON, his wife, and the marital community composed thereof, and DOES 1-50,

© 03 - 1071

COMPLAINT
FOR VIOLATIONS OF CIVIL RIGHTS.
TRESPASS TO CHATTEL, CONVERSION,
LOSS OF COMPANIONSHIP,
INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF
EMOTIONAL DISTRESS, STATUTORY
NUISANCE, NEGLIGENCE, NEGLIGENT
SUPERVISION, GROSS NEGLIGENCE

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Defendants.

Plaintiffs, by and through their attorney of record, ADAM P KARP, do hereby allege

COMPLAINT - 1

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ

600 1st Ave Stc. 224 • Seattle, W \ 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com



COMPLAINT - 2

I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U S C §§ 1331, 1343, and 1367, and venue is properly set in the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington pursuant to 28 U S C § 1391
- 1 2 The causes of action alleged herein arise from factual allegations occurring in this judicial district
- 1 3 Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and on that basis allege, that each of the named Defendants reside in this judicial district

II. PARTIES

- 2 1 Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE, (hereinafter "the Braces" or "the plaintiffs") are, and at all times herein were, individuals residing in King County and the owners of the animal at issue Mr Brace also claims on behalf of a minor child and contemporaneously seeks appointment as guardian ad litem for her in this matter for that purpose
- 2 2 The CITY OF SEATTLE is a municipal corporation located within the Western District of Washington and organized under the laws of the State of Washington
- 2.3 M WATERS (hereinafter "WATERS") and Jane Doe Waters constitute a marital community under the laws of the State of Washington and upon belief reside within King County. Upon belief, M WATERS was at the time of the injuries complained of in this Complaint, an employee and/or agent of the CITY OF SEATTLE and the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT acting within the scope of his official duties

ADAM P KARP, ESQ
600 1st Ave, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104
(206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224
adam@animal-lawyer.com

24 C M HAIRSTON (hereinafter "HAIRSTON") and Jane Doe Hairston constitute a marital community under the laws of the State of Washington and upon belief reside within King County within the Western District of Washington State—Upon belief, C M HAIRSTON was at the time of the injuries complained of in this complaint, an employee and/or agent of the CITY OF SEATTLE and the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, acting within the scope of his official duties

- There are numerous other persons, identities presently unknown to Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE who are, and were at all times mentioned herein, supervisors, incident commanders, and decision-makers OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE and the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, who acted in concert with the above named Defendants and who devised or approved the police strategy for responding to the altercation and police response thereto that is the subject of this action and in doing the things hereinafter alleged, acted under color of state law as agents of the CITY OF SEATTLE and with its full consent and approval
- 26 DOES 1-50 are, and were at all times mentioned herein, OFFICERS and SUPERVISORS of The Police Department Of The City Of Seattle, and in committing, participating in, directing, or with knowledge failing to prevent the acts and omissions herein acted under color of state law as agents of the CITY OF SEATTLE and the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT and with such entities' consent and approval
- 2 7 This action is brought pursuant to the Fourth, Fifth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution, Article 1, Section 3 of the Washington State Constitution, 42

COMPLAINT - 3

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1st Avc., Stc. 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

22

21

24

23

25

COMPLAINT - 4

USC §§ 1983, 1988, Washington State common law prohibiting intentional infliction of emotional distress, private nuisance, trespass to chattel, conversion, loss of companionship, and Washington common law negligence, negligent supervision, and gross negligence

2.8 On July 15, 2002, Defendant City of Seattle was served with a Notice of Claim The City rejected the claim, and it has been more than sixty days since the claim was filed

III. FACTS

- 3 1 On or about 3 15 pm on January 9, 2002, CARLOS CASTRO and RUBEN CASTRO were involved in an altercation with KEITH HOLMAN on the 900 block of Southwest Holden Street in Seattle, Washington
- 3 2 Neither CARLOS CASTRO nor RUBEN CASTRO wielded guns, knives, blunt of edged instruments, or any other weapons during this altercation
- 33 On or about 3 20 p m, Seattle Police Department dispatched Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS to the scene of the altercation
- 34 Seattle Police officers did not arrive until after the Seattle Fire Department was on scene and treating the complainant KEITH HOLMAN.
- 3 5 Following their arrival Defendant HAIRSTON placed suspect JOSEPH T GARDNER in custody, only to release him after he was satisfied of his innocence
- 36 No officer with the SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT including Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS, saw CARLOS CASTRO or RUBEN CASTRO on January 9, 2002

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP Adam P. Karp, Esq. 600 1st Ave., Ste 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer com

PRINCESS, kıll

37. Nearly thirty minutes after the altercation described above ended, Defendants
HAIRSTON and WATERS opened the closed front door to 907 Southwest Holden Street
Apartment One, in Seattle, Washington on or around 3 45 pm on January 9, 2002, entering
without a warrant, without consent, with guns drawn, and without the protection of ar
exception to warrantless entry

- 3 8 Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS intentionally trespassed on private property where Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE's female, eighteen-month-old American Staffordshire Terrier named PRINCESS was maintained and sheltered.
- 3 9. While inside the apartment, Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS opened a closed door leading to a bedroom that contained Princess, who was in her cage
- 3 10 PRINCESS emerged from her cage after Defendant HAIRSTON entered this room
- 3.11 PRINCESS never physically contacted Defendants HAIRSTON or WATERS
- 3 12 PRINCESS never chased or approached Defendants HAIRSTON or WATERS in a menacing fashion or apparent attitude of attack
- 3 13 PRINCESS has no known propensity, tendency, or disposition to attack, to cause injury, or otherwise to threaten the safety of humans or domestic animals
- 3.14 Defendant HAIRSTON discharged several shots from his firearm directed at PRINCESS, killing her
- 3.15 Defendant WATERS also discharged several shots from his firearm directed at PRINCESS, killing her

COMPLAINT - 5

ADAM P KARP, ESQ
600 1* 1vc, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104
(206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224
adam@anumal-lawver.com

2	3 16 Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS have a reputation in the community for using
3	lethal force on dogs, especially pit bull dogs, within months and blocks of the subject incident
4	3 17 Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS. without legal authorization, intentionally or
5	recklessly inflicted substantial pain on, caused physical injury to, or killed PRINCESS by a
7	means causing undue suffering
8	3 18 On January 10, 2002, Seattle Animal Control released PRINCESS's body to Plaintiffs
9	JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE in a garbage bag leaking her
LC	blood
.1	3 19 As a result of the incident, Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and
.2	MARISSA BRACE lost the intrinsic value of PRINCESS, as based on her unique qualities,
.3	characteristics, and pedigree
L 4	3 20 Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE owned and
.5 L6	formed a relationship with PRINCESS beginning in 2000, caring for and being cared for by
L7	each for nearly two years PRINCESS was a close family companion throughout that period
8	and had special value to the family, aiding Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE,
9	and MARISSA BRACE in their well-being, growth, development, and daily activities,
20	ıncludıng ın work and play
21	3 21 At the time of the incident and before, Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE
22	BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE were healthy and active and fully capable of engaging in
23	normal day-to-day mental and physical activities Since the killing of PRINCESS, Plaintiffs
24	JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE's ability to perform and enjoy
25	

COMPLAINT - 6

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave., Ste 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

their usual activities, including family and work-related activities, has been impaired

addition, Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE. STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE have

suffered severe emotional distress and mental anguish affecting their psychological

2

3

4

5

development

4 1

trial

6 7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15

1617

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

As a direct and proximate result of the intentional and/or negligent acts of

IV. STATEMENT OF DAMAGES

Defendants, Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE

sustained severe mental pain and suffering and injury in an amount that will be established at

As a further direct and proximate result of the intentional and negligent acts of the Defendants, said Defendants destroyed Plaintiff JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE's personalty, to wit, PRINCESS, an 18-month-old female American Staffordshire Terrier, causing them to lose PRINCESS's substantial intrinsic economic value and her companionship

4 3 Plaintiffs JOHN BRACE, STEPHANIE BRACE, and MARISSA BRACE are entitled to compensation for the constitutional harms Defendants inflicted on them, including loss of liberty and property

#

|"

#

#

COMPLAINT - 7

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ. 600 1st Ave, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104

(206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

V. CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT ONE

Violation of Civil Rights (Title 42 U S C Section 1983) AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As To All Individual Defendants

- 5 1 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint
- 5.2 In committing the acts complained of herein, Defendants acted under color of state law to deprive Plaintiffs as alleged herein of certain constitutionally protected rights including, but not limited to

the right not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law, the right not to be deprived of property without due process of law, the right to be free from police excessive use of force, the right to be free from unreasonable search and seizure, and the right to just compensation for a taking of property for a public purpose

53 In violating Plaintiffs' rights as delineated above, and other rights according to proof, Defendants acted by unauthorized warrantless search, warrantless seizure and/or use of force, or by setting the chain of events in motion that led to the unauthorized warrantless search. warrantless seizure, and use of force. Defendants acted to violate Plaintiffs' rights under the Fourth, Fifth, and Fourteenth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution

COMPLAINT - 8

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP Adam P. Karp, Esq. 600 1st Avc., Stc. 224 • Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@anımal-lawyer.com

5 4	As a direct	and proximate	result of the	violation o	of their co	onstitutional	rights by
Defendar	nts, and each	of them. Plaint	iffs suffered ge	eneral and sp	pecial dan	nages as alleg	ed in this
Complan	nt.						

5 5 The conduct of Defendants was willful, malicious, oppressive, and/or reckless, and was of such a nature that punitive damages should be imposed in an amount commensurate with the wrongful acts alleged herein

COUNT TWO

Violation of Civil Rights (Title 42 U S C Section 1983) AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS

As To Defendants City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department

- 5.6 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint
- 5 7 Defendants City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department implicitly or explicitly adopted and implemented a careless and reckless policy, custom, or practice of allowing the employees of the Seattle Police Department to confront canines, without any informed animal behavior training, in such a way as to cause the destruction of citizens' canine pets sheltered and maintained securely indoors on private property without lawful justification
- 5.8 Defendants City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department implicitly or explicitly adopted and implemented a careless and reckless policy, custom, or practice of allowing the employees of the Seattle Police Department to confront canines by use of excessive force where less lethal alternatives exist
 - These policies, customs, or practices implicitly or explicitly allow, condone, ratify,

COMPLAINT - 9

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1st Vice Ste 224 • Scattle, W V 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Isacsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com and afford the reckless, careless, and erroneous confrontation with domestic canines secured inside homes on private property by their incompetent, unqualified, unskilled, and inexperienced personnel to handle animals, such as canines, when called upon to confront them while the officers are on the job, so as to make mistakes or act willfully, wantonly and/or recklessly so that they cause the death of citizens' canine pets presenting no danger to the public while being securely confined indoors on private property

- 5 10 These policies, customs, or practices implicitly or explicitly encourage employees of the Seattle Police Department to be more aggressive with pit bull dogs viz, American Staffordshire Terriers, American Pit Bull Terriers, Staffordshire Bull Terriers, and Bull Terriers particularly those maintained or sheltered in low-income neighborhoods or neighborhoods of color.
- 5 11 In committing the acts complained of herein, Defendants acted under color of state law to deprive Plaintiffs as alleged herein of certain constitutionally protected rights including, but not limited to

the right not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law;
the right not to be deprived of property without due process of law,
the right to be free from police use of excessive force,
the right to be free from unreasonable search and seizure, and
the right to just compensation for a taking of property for a public purpose

5 12 As a direct and proximate result of the policies complained of herein, Plaintiffs have suffered general and special damages as set forth in this Complaint

	<u>.</u>	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
1	0	
1	ī	
1	2	
1	3	
1	4	
1	5	
1	6	
1	7	
l	8	
1	9	
2	0	
2	1	
2	2	

24

25

COUNT THREE

Violation of Civil Rights (WASHINGTON STATE CONSTITUTION) AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants

5 12 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this complaint

5 13 Defendants' warrantless entry and trespass onto private property and destruction of Plaintiffs' personalty, to wit PRINCESS as described above, was unlawful because it violated Article 1 of the Washington State Constitution, Section 3

As a direct and proximate result of the violation of their constitutional rights by each

Defendant, Plaintiffs suffered general and special damages as alleged in this Complaint

5 15 The conduct of Defendants was willful, malicious, oppressive, and/or reckless, and was of such a nature that punitive damages should be imposed in an amount commensurate with the wrongful acts alleged herein

COUNT FOUR

Common Law Trespass to Chattel AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants

5 16 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4.3 of this Complaint

5 17 Defendants acted intentionally or in reckless disregard of probable consequences in damaging or destroying Plaintiffs' personal property, to wit, PRINCESS as described above

5 18 The proximate cause of Plaintiffs' injuries was the physical harm defendants caused

COMPLAINT - 11

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Bacsimik (206) 223-0224

(206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawver.com

3

4

5 6

7

8

10

11 12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

2122

23

24

25

to Plaintiffs' personal property as described above

5 19 As a direct result of one or more of Defendants' acts of trespass and the injuries resulting from those acts, Plaintiffs lost the intrinsic value of their property and suffered economic and noneconomic damages as more specifically set forth in the prayer below

COUNT FIVE

Common Law Conversion AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants

- 5 20 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint
- 5 21 Defendants acted intentionally or in reckless disregard of probable consequences in the exercise of dominion or control over Plaintiffs' personal property, to wit, PRINCESS as described
- 5 22 The manner in which Defendants exercised such dominion or control was both inconsistent with, and seriously interfered with, Plaintiffs' rights as the property owners to enjoy and/or control their personalty
- 5 23 The proximate cause of Plaintiffs' injuries was the physical harm Defendants caused to Plaintiffs' personal property as described above
- As a direct result of one or more of Defendants' acts of conversion and the injuries resulting from those acts. Plaintiffs lost the intrinsic value of their property and suffered economic and noneconomic damages as more specifically set forth in the prayer below

COMPLAINT - 12

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Itacsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawycr.com

COUNT SIX

Common Law Loss of Companionship AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants

- 5 25 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint
- 5 26 PRINCESS was the long-time animal companion of Plaintiffs, and she provided solace, affection, friendship, and love for a lengthy period of time up until the date of her death
- 5 27 As their companion in all those respects, PRINCESS maintained a special relationship with Plaintiffs, situationally and emotionally similar to that of a human family member or relation
- 5 28 In causing the death of PRINCESS in the manner they did, Defendants thereby destroyed that relationship and consequently caused Plaintiffs to permanently lose PRINCESS's companionship of the special nature described above. That subsequent damage was a foreseeable result of the actions and misconduct of Defendants as described above.
- 5 29 Defendants' conduct vitiated the cognizable parent-child relationship approximated between Plaintiffs and PRINCESS, for whom Plaintiffs regularly contributed support and upon whom Plaintiffs depended for emotional and psychological support
- 5 30 As a result, Plaintiffs have suffered noneconomic damages as more specifically set forth in the prayer below

COMPLAINT - 13

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave, Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

1											
2		COUNT SEVEN									
3	Common Law Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS										
4	As to All Defendants										
5	5 31	5 31 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in									
6	Paragrap	ohs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint									
7	5 32	Defendants' conduct as set out above was outrageous and extreme									
8	5 33	Defendants intentionally or recklessly inflicted severe emotional distress on Plaintiffs									
9	5 34	As a result, Plaintiffs suffered severe emotional distress and the attendant									
10	nonecon	iomic damages									
11		COUNT EIGHT									
12		Common Law Negligence									
13		AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to Individual Defendants									
î4	5 35	Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in									
15]	Paragraphs	1 through 4 3 of this Complaint									
16	5 36	Each Defendant owed Plaintiffs a duty to use due care at or about the times of the									
17		oned incident									
19	5 37	In committing the aforementioned acts and/or omissions, each Defendant negligently									
21		aid duty to use due care, directly and proximately resulting in the injuries and damages									
22	o Plaintiff	s as alleged herein									
23	#										
24	#										
25	#										
	COMPLA	AINT - 14 LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P. KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ									

P KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave., Ste 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

Cas	se 2:03-cv-01071-MJP Document 1 Filed 05/12/03 Page 15 of 19							
COUNT NINE Common Law Negligent Supervision AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to Defendants City of Seattle and Seattle Police Department								
5 38 Pla	intiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in							
Paragraphs 1 thi	rough 4 3 of this Complaint							
5 39 Eac	ch Defendant owed Plaintiffs a duty to use due care at or about the times of the							
aforementioned	ıncident							
5 40 Det	fendants CITY OF SEATTLE and SEATTLE POLICE DEPARTMENT							
negligently sup	ervised Defendants HAIRSTON and WATERS and DOES 1-50 by failing to							
provide proper	training and outline proper procedure in confronting domestic animals securely							
confined indoor	s on private property							
5 41 In (committing the aforementioned acts and/or omissions, each Defendant negligently							
breached said d	uty to use due care, directly and proximately resulting in the injuries and damages							
to Plaintiffs as a	alleged herein							
COUNT TEN Common Law Gross Negligence AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants								
5 38 Pla	untiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in							
Paragraphs 1	through 4 3 of this Complaint							
5 39 De	fendants knew and/or should have known that there was a strong possibility that							
serious financial, emotional, and psychological harm would be inflicted on Plaintiffs as a result								

COMPLAINT - 15

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P. KARP, ESQ 600 1st Ave., Ste 224 • Seattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Pacsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer com

18

19 20

21

22

24

25

of their disregard for state and federal law concerning warrantless entry and unauthorized use of force.

- 5 40 In addition, in failing to comply with state and federal law, Defendants acted indifferently to the high degree of manifest psychological danger and destruction of personal property, to wit, PRINCESS as described above, to which Plaintiffs would be and were exposed by such conduct
- 5 41 The proximate cause of Plaintiffs' injuries was the grossly negligent conduct of Defendants in the above regard

COUNT ELEVEN

Statutory Private Nuisance (Title 7 R C W Section 48) AS TO ALL PLAINTIFFS As to All Defendants

- 5 42 Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference the allegations set forth in Paragraphs 1 through 4 3 of this Complaint
- 5 43 Under Washington state law, specifically RCW 7 48 010 and 7 48 150, Defendants are liable to Plaintiffs for general damages sustained by virtue of their action namely, trespassing and destroying personalty, to wit, PRINCESS as described. Such actions annoyed, injured, and endangered the comfort and repose of Plaintiffs, essentially interfering in the comfortable enjoyment of their personal property, to wit, PRINCESS as described.
- 5 44 In engaging in the acts as described, Defendants violated the private nuisance statute and Plaintiffs are entitled to the statutory remedies for that violation

COMPLAINT - 16

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1s Ave, Ste 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsumile (206) 223-0224

adam@animal-lawyer.com

24

25

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

60 Plaintiffs hereby demand a jury trial in this matter

PRAYER

ON THE FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- For the costs of this suit, including reasonable attorney's fees and costs, pursuant to 42 USC § 1988 or as otherwise authorized by law,
- 2 For actual, nominal, and compensatory damages under 42 U S C § 1988, for emotional distress, and for general damages, including loss of companionship and impairment of Plaintiffs' ability to enjoy life, the exact extent of which will be established at the time of trial, and
- For punitive damages against individual Defendants in an amount to be proven at trial pursuant to Federal law

ON THE FOURTH, FIFTH, EIGHTH, NINTH, AND TENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

- 4 For general economic damages representing the intrinsic value of PRINCESS at the time of the loss based on her qualities, characteristics, and pedigree, subject to proof and modification at trial,
- 5 For special damages and for loss of use of PRINCESS, subject to proof and modification at trial, and
- 6 For noneconomic damages, joint and several against all defendants, subject to proof and modification at trial,

ON THE SIXTH, SEVENTH, AND ELEVENTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF

7 For general and noneconomic damages sustained subject to proof and modification at

COMPLAINT - 17

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP ADAM P KARP, ESQ 600 1st Nee, Stc 224 • Scattle, WA 98104 (206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224 adam@animal-lawyer.com

ON ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

1 For costs of suit,

trial,

- 2 For statutory attorney's fees,
- 3 For postjudgment interest at 12% per annum or the highest rate permitted by law, whichever is greater, and,
 - 4 For any other relief the Court deems just and proper

Dated this 12th day of May, 2003

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P KARP

Adam P Karp, WSBA/No 28622 Attorney for Plaintiffs

COMPLAINT - 18

LAW OFFICE OF ADAM P. KARP.

ADAM P. KARP, ESQ

600 1st Ave., Ste. 224 • Seattle, WA 98104
(206) 903-1315 • Facsimile (206) 223-0224

adam@animal-lawyer.com

SJS 44 (Rev 3/99)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS-44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM)

I (a) PLAINTIFFS John Brace, Marina (b) County of Residence of (EX	Stephanie Brace of First Listed Plaintiff CEPT IN US PLAINTIFF	Brace, & King CASES)		eattle, Seattle e Waters, C. A Hairston, & D noce of First Listed (IN L S PLAINTIFF CASE d CONDEMNATION CASES UP NOTED F		
(c) Attorney's (Firm Nam Jam Kan 600 1st Aud Slattle W	A 98104	Number) 706 - 903 -		Attorneys (If K.		ENTERED RECEIVED
II. BASIS OF JURISD	OICTION (Place an X	n One Box Only)		IZENSHIP OF P	RINCIPAL TO SILES	Organ X in One Brandlaintift Oldra Offic Box for Description
☐ 1 US Government Plaintiff	Federal Question (U.S. Governm	nent Not a Partv)	,	n of This State	DEF 1	Principal State Open A in the Bet and the Court of Court
☐ 2 U S Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citiz in Item III)	enship of Parties		n of Another State 🛚	of Business I	ad Principal Place 5 5
			1	n or Subject of a cign Country	3 □ 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		one Box Only) RTS	FORI	FEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
□ 110 insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of □ 199 Negotiable Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excel Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Force losure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 290 All Other Rear Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers Lability 340 Marin. 345 Marine Product	PERSONAL INJUI 362 Personal Injury— Med Malpracta 365 Personal Injury— Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPE 376 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damag Property Damag Product Liability PRISONER PETIT 510 Mot ons to Vace Sentence Habeas Corrus 530 General 335 Death Penalty 540 Mandamus & O 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition	RY 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	10 Agriculture 20 Other Food & Drug 25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC vol Liquor Laws 40 R & Truck 50 Airline Regs 60 Occupational Satety Health 90 Other LABOR 10 Fair Labor Standards vol 20 Labor/Mgm Relations 30 Labor/Mgm Relations 30 Labor/Mgm Reporting & Disclosure Act 40 Ra Iway Labor Act 90 Other Labor Lingation 91 Empl Ret Inc Security Act	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights 830 Patent □ 840 Fradamark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395f) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title Yv1 □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Piaintiff or Detendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	400 State Reapportionment 410 Antitrus 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce ICC Ratesiem 460 Deportation 470 Rackiteer influenced and Corrupt Organizations 810 Seleutive Service 850 Securities/Commodities Exchange 875 Customut Challenge 12 USC 3410 891 Agricultural Acts 892 Evonomic Stabilization Act 893 Environmental Matters 894 Energy Allocation Act 895 Freedom of Information Act 900 Appeal of Fee Determent Equal Access to Justice 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes 890 Other Statutory Actions
VI. CAUSE OF ACTI	ON (Cite the U.S. Civil State Do not city jurisdiction 4 th.)	Appellate Court use under which you are foul statutes unless diversity 5th # 14th	Reop	stated or © 5 (specified) another (specified) brief statement of cause	Litigation	n Judgment
VII REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT. VIII RELATED CAS IF ANY	UNDER F R C	JUDG E		MAND S UNKNOU	JURY DEMAND DOCKET NUMBER	y if demanded in complaint Yee □ No
FOR OFFICE USE OVLY	AMOUN	SIGNATURE OF A	ITORNEY O	Junes Hungs	m farp	DGF