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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Language | Affiliation | Area | Strategy | Source |
| Abkhazian | Abkhaz-Adyge | Eurasia | adjectivizer -t’wəj | Chirikba 2003: 35 |
| Acoma | Keresan | North America | dedicated suffix -kʔa | Maring 1967: 47 |
| Ainu | Ainu | Eurasia | iye ‘number’  otutanu ‘next, following’  ikinne ‘row, pile’ + copula | Anna Bugaeva, p.c.  Tamura 2000: 259  Chiri 1974/1936: 60-61  Kubodera 1992: 282, 245 |
| Alamblak | Sepik | Papunesia | purpose marker -yuk (numeral ‘two’)  dedicated suffix -eh (numerals ‘one’, ‘three’ and ‘four’) | Bruce 1984: 104 |
| Ao Naga | Sino-Tibetan | Eurasia | -pù-pàʔ (dedicated suffix plus participle marker) | Coupe 2007: 277 |
| Arabic (Levantine) | Afro-Asiatic | Eurasia | dedicated transfix -ā-e- (numerals lower than ‘ten’)  cardinal (numerals higher than ‘ten’) | Cowell 1964: 316 |
| Arapesh | Nuclear Torricelli | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Armenian | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -(e)rord | Dum-Tragut 2009: 120 |
| Asmat | Nuclear Trans New Guinea | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Atong | Sino-Tibetan | Eurasia | attributivizer <=gaba ~ ga=> | van Breugel 2014: 199 |
| Aymara | Aymaran | South America | nominalizer -ri | Wexler 1967: 106 |
| Barasana-Eduria | Tucanoan | South America | no information |  |
| Basque | Basque | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -garren | Hualde 2003: 129 |
| Batak | Austronesian | Papunesia | active causative circumfix pa-...-hon | Percival 1981: 76 |
| Beja | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | dedicated suffix -a | Vanhove 2014: 49 |
| Brahui | Dravidian | Eurasia | borrowed suffix -imī | Andronov 2003: 149 |
| Burmese | Sino-Tibetan | Eurasia | suffix -ceiŋ2myau’ related to the verb ‘raise’ | Njun et al. 1963: 60  Judson 1883: 28 |
| Burushaski | Burushaski | Eurasia | adjectivizer -um | Grune 1998: 17 |
| Canela-Krahô | Nuclear-Macro-Je | South America | no information |  |
| Chamorro | Austronesian | Papunesia | dedicated prefix mina’- | Topping 1973: 168 |
| Choctaw | Muscogean | North America | dedicated prefix a- (numerals ‘two’ to ‘four’)  instrumental preverb isht- (higher numerals)  cardinal (higher numerals) | Broadwell 2006: 238 |
| Chukchi | Chukotko- Kamchatkan | Eurasia | dedicatedl suffix -qew/qaw | Spencer 1999 |
| Coptic | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | prefix meh- related to the verb ‘fill’ | Eitan Grossman, p.c. |
| Cree (Plains) | Algic | North America | cardinal | Horden 1881: 27 |
| Daga | Dagan | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Dani (Lower Grand Valley) | Nuclear Trans New Guinea | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Dehu | Austronesian | Papunesia | causative circumfix a-...-ne | Ray 1917: 270 |
| English | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -th | personal knowledge |
| Farsi (Western) | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -om | Lazard 1957: 94 |
| Fijian | Austronesian | Papunesia | prefix +i-’a (nominalizer plus dedicated prefix) | Dixon 1988: 148 |
| Finnish | Uralic | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -s | Karlsson 2002: 134 |
| French | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -ième | Jenkins 1971: 46 |
| Galibi Carib | Cariban | South America | posessive suffix -ry | Courtz 2007: 108 |
| Georgian | Kartvelian | Eurasia | nominalizer me-...-e | Hewitt 2005: 30 |
| German | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -(s)te | personal knowledge |
| Gooniyandi | Bunaban | Australia | no information |  |
| Grebo | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | possessive linker a | Innes 1966: 94 |
| Greek (Modern) | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -to | Gvozdanović 1992: 378 |
| Guaraní (Paraguayan) | Tupian | South America | nominalizer -ha | Dmitry Gerasimov, p.c. |
| Hausa | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | attributivizer na/ta | Jaggar 2001: 363 |
| Hebrew (Modern) | Afro-Asiatic | Eurasia | cardinal | Eitan Grossman, p.c. |
| Hindi | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -vã | Kachru 2006: 58 |
| Hmong Daw | Hmong-Mien | Eurasia | position after the noun | Mottin 1978: 63 |
| Imonda | Border | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Indonesian | Austronesian | Papunesia | prefix ke- and postposition | personal knowledge |
| Jacaltec | Mayan | North America | 3 singular person marker -s | Day 1973: 59 |
| Japanese | Japonic | Eurasia | classifier ban ‘number’ and dedicated suffix -me | Martin 2003: 830 |
| Kagayanen | Austronesian | Papunesia | dedicated prefix ka- or pang- | Pebley, Payne (in prep.) |
| Kalaallisut | Eskimo-Aleut | Eurasia | possessive affix | Fortescue 1984: 216 |
| Kambaata | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | dedicated suffix -kí/qí/iqqí/qqí | Treis 2017: 346 |
| Kannada | Dravidian | Eurasia | suffix -aṇeya (unclear) | Andronov 2003: 149 |
| Karok | Karok | North America | no information |  |
| Kayardild | Tangkic | Australia | no ordinals |  |
| Kenyang | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | relative construction with the verb ‘fill’ | Ramirez 1998: 17 |
| Kewa | Nuclear Trans New Guinea | Papunesia | no information |  |
| Khoekhoe | Khoe-Kwadi | Africa | dedicated suffix -//’ĩĩ | Hagman 1973: 70 |
| Kiowa | Kiowa-Tanoan | North America | locative form of cardinal numeral | Daniel Harbour, p.c. |
| Korean | Koreanic | Eurasia | dedicated prefix ce- or dedicated suffix -cæ | Lukoff 1954: 205 |
| Koyraboro Senni Songhai | Songhay | Africa | attributivizer -nte | Heath 1999: 69 |
| Krongo | Kadugli- Krongo | Africa | cardinal | Reh 1985: 243 |
| Kutenai | Kutenai | North America | cardinal | Canestrelli 1926: 21 |
| Lakota | Siouan | North America | no information |  |
| Lango (Uganda) | Nilotic | Africa | preposition me ‘for’ | Noonan 1992: 112 |
| Lavukaleve | Lavukaleve | Papunesia | dedicated suffix -ta (numerals lower than ‘ten’)  cardinal (numerals higher than ‘ten’) | Terrill 2003: 53 |
| Lezgian | Nakh- Daghestanian | Eurasia | aorist participle of luhun ‘say’ | Haspelmath 1993: 233 |
| Makah | Wakashan | North America | no information |  |
| Malagasy (Plateau) | Austronesian | Africa | nominalizer faHa- | Garvey 1964: 43 |
| Mandarin Chinese | Sino-Tibetan | Eurasia | dedicated prefix dì- | Li, Thompson 1989: 37 |
| Mangarrayi | Mangarrayi- Maran | Australia | no ordinals | Merlan 1989: 166 |
| Maninka (Westerm) | Mande | Africa | dedicated suffix -ñjan | Creissels 2013: 91 |
| Manipuri | Sino-Tibetan | Eurasia | attributivizer -pə | Chelliah 1997: 86 |
| Mapudungun | Araucanian | South America | -nge-lu (‘be’)  -le-lu (progressive/ resultative) | Zúñiga 2000: 15-16 |
| Maricopa | Cochimi- Yuman | North America | no information |  |
| Martuthunira | Pama- Nyungan | Australia | no information |  |
| Mawng | Iwaidjan Proper | Australia | no information |  |
| Maybrat | Maybrat-Karon | Papunesia | attributivizer -ro | Dol 1999: 121 |
| Mbay | Central Sudanic | Africa | prefix kò̰o̰- ‘right’ | Keegan 1997: 115 |
| Mixtec (Atatláhuca) | Otomanguean | North America | adjectivizing change of tone | Alexander 1980: 75 |
| Mongolian (Halh) | Mongolic | Eurasia | noun dougaar ‘number’  affix -d-e.x (dative plus marked nominative) | Janhunen 2012: 127 |
| Nafusi | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | borrowed | Gabsi 2003: 120 |
| Ngiyambaa | Pama- Nyungan | Australia | no information |  |
| Oneida | Iroquoian | North America | no information |  |
| Oromo (Eastern) | Afro-Asiatic | Africa | dedicated suffix -eessaa | Ali, Zaborsky 1990: 57 |
| Otomi | Otomanguean | North America | proclitic ná= ‘down’ | Echegoyen 1979: 74 |
| Paiwan | Austronesian | Papunesia | dedicated prefix sika- | Ferell 1982: 44 |
| Pilagá | Guaicuruan | South America | no information |  |
| Pirahã | Pirahã | South America | no ordinals | Frank et al. 2008 |
| Quichua (Imbabura Highland) | Quechuan | South America | dedicated suffix -niki | Cole 1982: 163 |
| Rama | Chibchan | North America | suffix -ba ‘for’ | Rigby, Shneider 1989: 179  Grinevald 1990 |
| Rapanui | Austronesian | Papunesia | specific particle te or he | du Feu 1996: 172 |
| Romani | Indo-European | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -to | Bakker 2001: 101 |
| Russian | Indo-European | Eurasia | adjectivization | personal knowledge |
| Sango | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | position before the noun | Pasch 1997: 244 |
| Sanuma | Yanomamic | South America | no information |  |
| Siroi | Nuclear Trans New Guinea | Papunesia | attributivizer -nu | Wells 1979: 22 |
| Slave | Athabaskan- Eyak-Tlingit | North America | pronoun with unspecified reference t’a | Rice 1989: 383 |
| Spanish | Indo-European | Eurasia | borrowed | Butt, Benjamin 1988: 119-120 |
| Supyire Senoufo | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | posessive pronoun wu | Carlson 1994: 169 |
| Swahili | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | posessive particle a | Mjachina 1960: 26 |
| Tagalog | Austronesian | Papunesia | adjectivizer pang- (numerals lower than ‘twenty’)  causative prefix ika- (all numerals) | Schachter, Otanes 1983: 202 |
| Thai | Tai-Kadai | Eurasia | thîi ‘at’ | Smyth 2002: 175 |
| Tiwi | Tiwi | Australia | no information |  |
| Tukang Besi | Austronesian | Papunesia | position after the noun | Donohue 1999: 108 |
| Turkish | Turkic | Eurasia | dedicated suffix -(I)ncI | Kornflit 1997: 430 |
| Vietnamese | Austroasiatic | Eurasia | thứ ‘order, rank’ | Nguyen 2004: 51 |
| Warao | Warao | South America | no ordinals | Romero-Figeroa 1997: 58 |
| Wari’ | Chapacuran | South America | no ordinals | Everett, Kern 1997: 340 |
| Wichi | Matacoan | South America | borrowed | Terraza 2009: 94 |
| Wichita | Caddoan | North America | no information |  |
| Yagua | Peba-Yagua | South America | no information |  |
| Yaqui | Uto-Aztecan | North America | 3 singular prefix ʔau- and participle suffix -ka | Johnson 1962: 31 |
| Yine | Arawakan | South America | action nominalization of tʃina ‘say’ | Hanson 2010: 74 |
| Yoruba | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | dedicated prefix è̜k- | Yakovleva 1963: 104 |
| Zoque | Mixe-Zoque | North America | dedicated suffix -akuy  locative -’omo  cardinal | Faarlund 2012: 48 |
| Zulu | Atlantic-Congo | Africa | dedicated prefix isi- | Grout 1849: 407 |