



APT_s & CVE_s & TTP_s, OH MY!

LOST IN THE CTI WILDERNESS

Micah VanFossen



AGENDA

INTELLIGENCE LIFECYCLE

CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE (CTI) 101

TYPES OF CTI

THREAT MODELING

CTI RESOURCES

BETTER CTI COLLECTION/PROCESSING

WAYS TO OPERATIONALIZE CTI



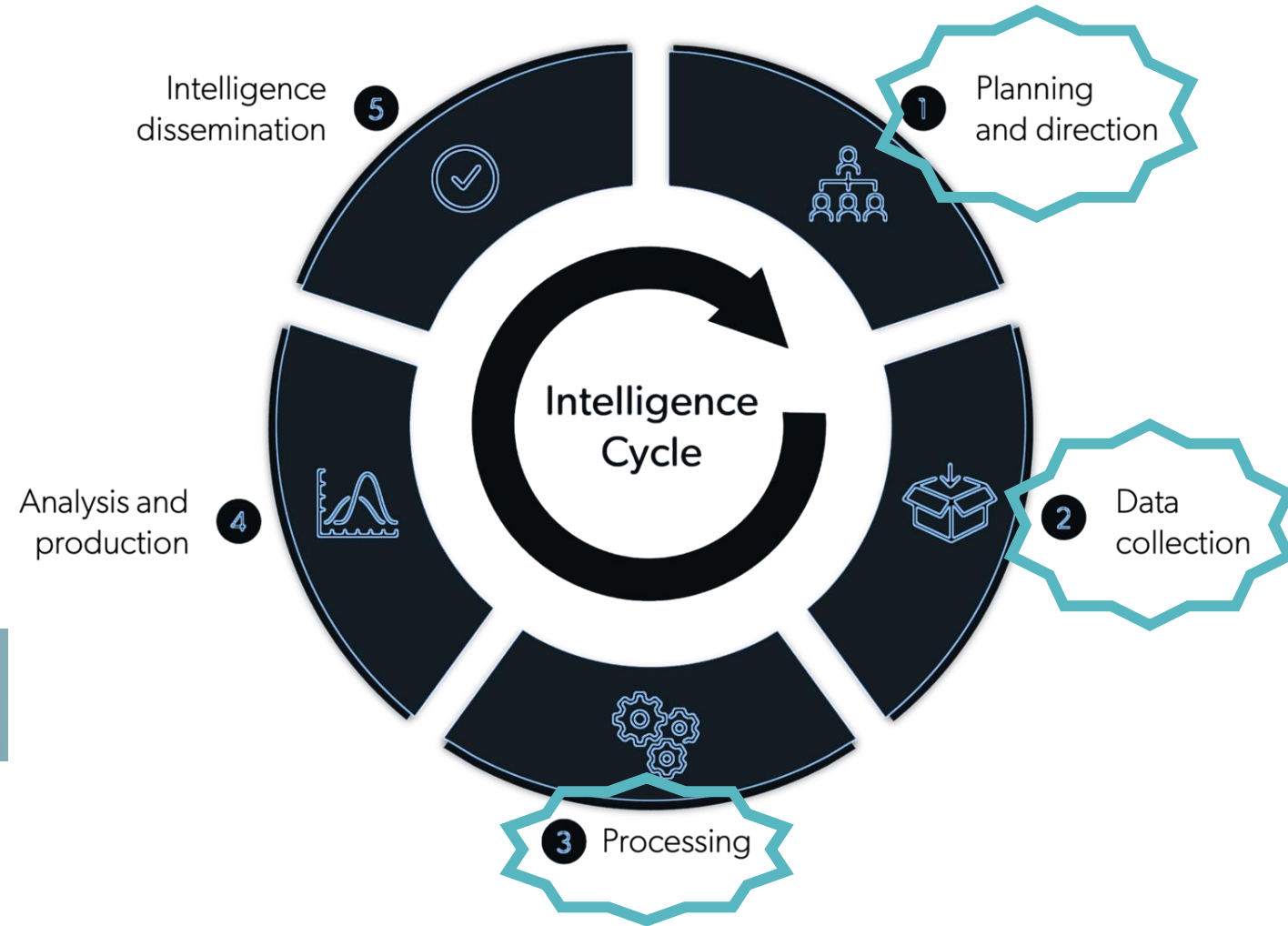
INTEL ON MYSELF

- 5 years in cybersecurity
- *Security & Data Analytics Engineer* - Focused on data normalization, transformation, and visibility, CTI, detections, threat hunting
- Too many certs (24), ok amount of degrees (2)
- SIII Cyber Games program
- Blog focused on SecOps - <https://purplevan.substack.com/>
- TID Ecosystem - <https://start.me/p/X25q7l/threat-informed-defense-ecosystem>



INTELLIGENCE LIFECYCLE

DATA -> IMPACT



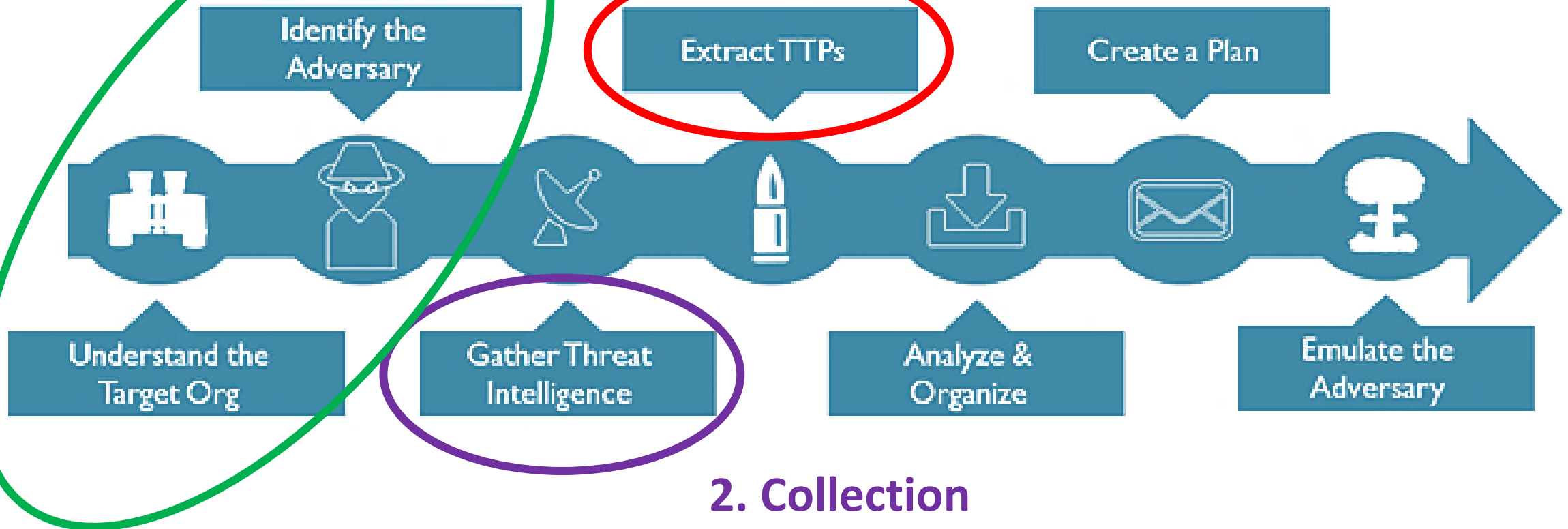
CYBER THREAT INTELLIGENCE 101 – SO WHAT?

- Purpose: Drive decisions and reduce risk/uncertainty
 - Method: Utilize evidence-based knowledge, context, indicators, capabilities, and behaviors of a threat to assess how that may impact the organization and tie it to defensive actions
1. Clear BLUF, concise reports
 2. Indicators/Observables – STIX, YARA, SIGMA, IOCs - what you add to security stack
 3. Recommendations that are actionable (block, hunt, patch, mitigate)
 4. Collect data -> Conduct analysis -> Influence security decisions with data (now it's "intel")

WORKFLOW

1. Planning and Direction

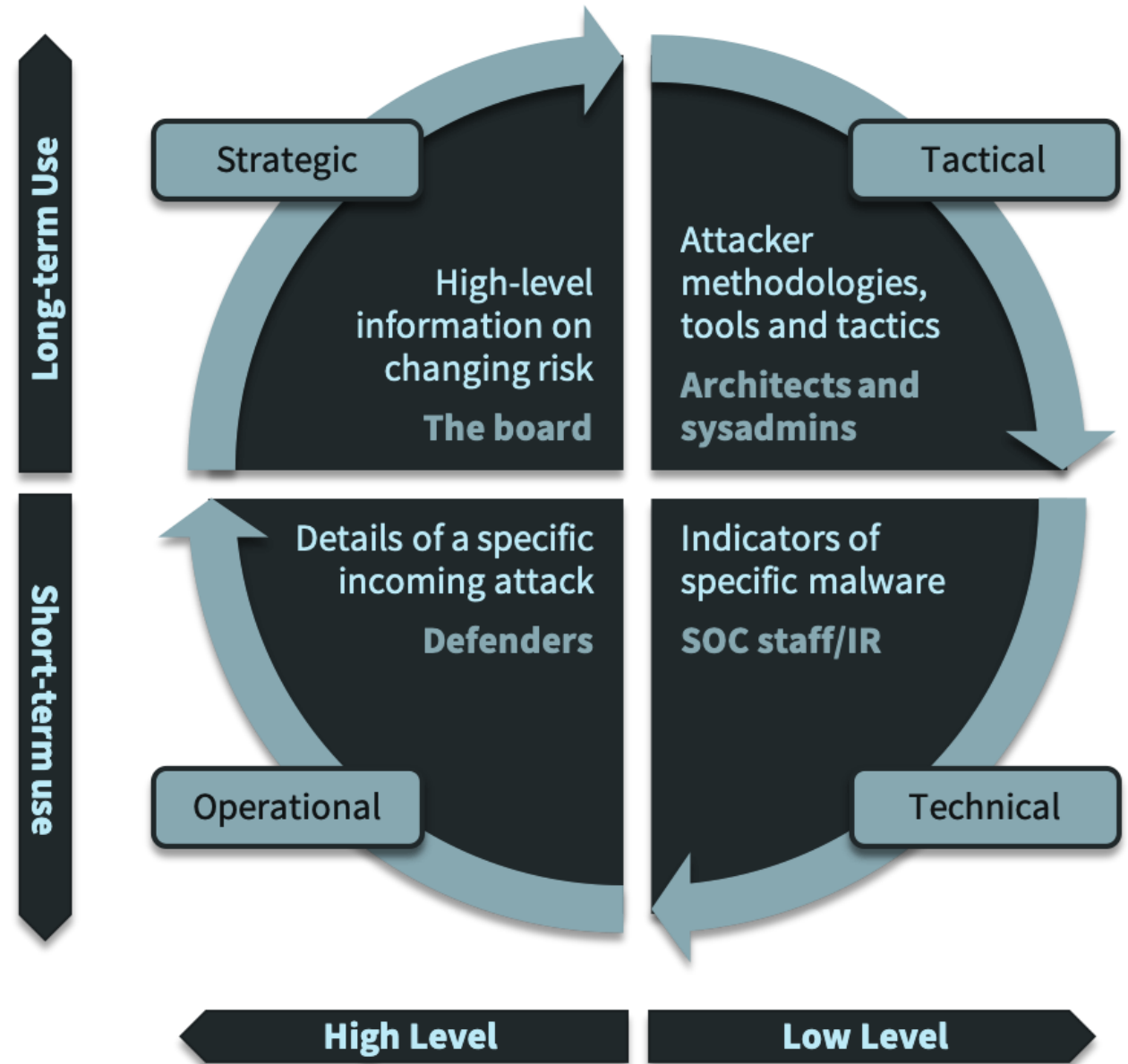
3. Processing



Katie Nickels and Cody Thomas presentation: "[ATT&CKing the Status Quo: Threat-Based Adversary Emulation with MITRE ATT&CK](#)"

TYPES OF CTI

WHO DID WHAT TO WHOM?



PLANNING & DIRECTION

Aims to identify or discover
consumer intelligence requirements





Michael DeBolt · 1st

Chief Intelligence Officer @ Intel 471 | CTI...
11m · Edited · 🌐

Contrary to what media headlines and salacious vendor marketing might have you believe, most organizations are not the target of cyber espionage campaigns or nation state attacks. Financially motivated cybercrime is far more widespread, pervasive, and damaging now and for the foreseeable future.

Don't get caught in the hype. Focus on understanding your threat profile and prioritize your finite resources where it matters most to your organization.

And remember, it is the responsibility of the CTI program to bring clarity to an otherwise uncertain threat landscape, not to drive the hype train into a dark tunnel.

CTI “BRINGERS OF CLARITY”

- Avoid hype
- Identify useful/relevant information
- NOT an IOC feed
- Pre and post compromise
- Learn biases

USING A THREAT MODEL

Prioritize threats

- Who cares about what you do, what you have, where you do it?

Map Prioritized Threats to Techniques

- What do they use, act, work (Pyramid of Pain)

Identify Detection Gaps

- What coverage exists, what risks exist?

Fill Detection Gaps

- Reduce risk and blind spots

WHAT MATTERS TO YOU

Security teams:

1. Overwhelmed by amount of information about threat actors, malware, tools, and vulnerabilities
 2. Inability to effectively prioritize threats
 3. No clear prioritization = every potential threat is equally urgent
 4. Teams cannot focusing on the most critical risks
 5. Attempt to defend against every possible threat -> vulnerable to the ones that are truly most likely to impact them
- Threat Intelligence “help teams become more strategic, understand which threats are targeting them, and figure out how to defend against them”
 - Most organizations struggle to use Threat Intelligence to deliver on this promise

<https://www.snapattack.com/threat-profiles-figuring-out-which-threats-matter/>

PRIORITIZE THREATS

- **Industry** – “Which threat actors are targeting other organizations in our industry? How have they done it?”
 - **Region** – “Which threat actors have targeted organizations in our region?”
 - **Technology** – “Are there certain technologies used by our organization that make us more of a target for certain threats?”
 - **Motivations** – “Is the actor financially motivated and looking to deploy ransomware? Or are we worried about a targeted attack, theft of IP, etc.?”
 - **Recency** – “Is this threat new and actively used? When was it last observed?”
 - **Relevance** – “How likely is this to impact our organization?”
 - **Prevalence** – “How commonly are those tactics used?”
 - **Impact** – “If it were to impact us, how bad would the damage be?”
- What threat actors commonly target my industry or size? (Intent)
 - What tactics, techniques, & procedures are used by these groups? (Capability)
 - What are our business-critical functions, information, and systems that we must protect? (Crown Jewels)

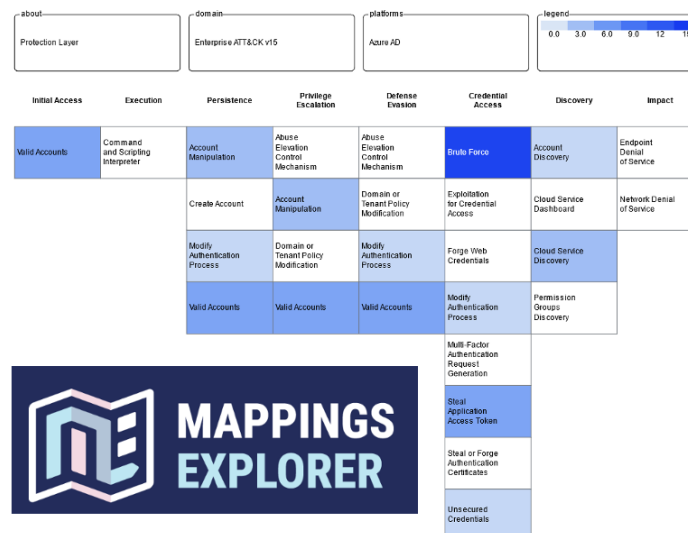
<https://www.snapattack.com/threat-profiles-figuring-out-which-threats-matter/>

ATT&CK MAPPING

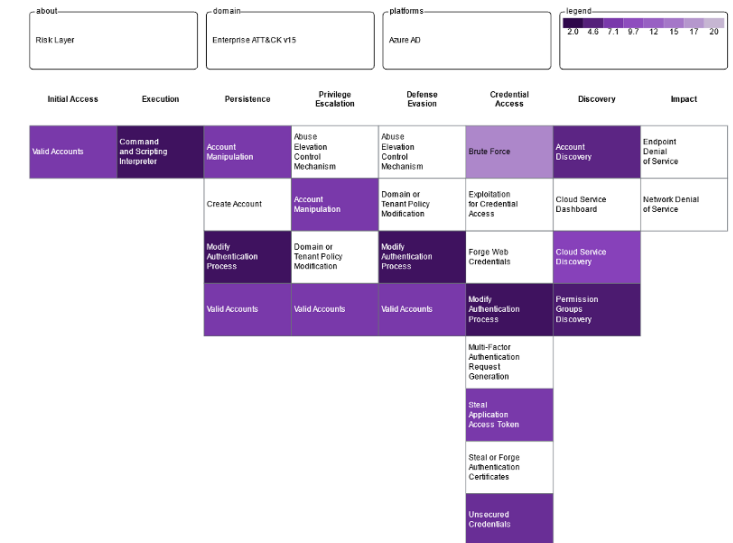
Threat



Defense



Risk



Mission Decomposition

System Decomposition

Vulnerability Identification

Cyber Threat Intelligence

Defense & Risk Analysis

Mitigation & Remediation

Monitoring Analysis & Evaluation

THREAT MODELING WITH ATT&CK

<https://medium.com/mitre-engenuity/turn-your-threat-model-to-supermodel-with-att-ck-a6dfaa6787c2>

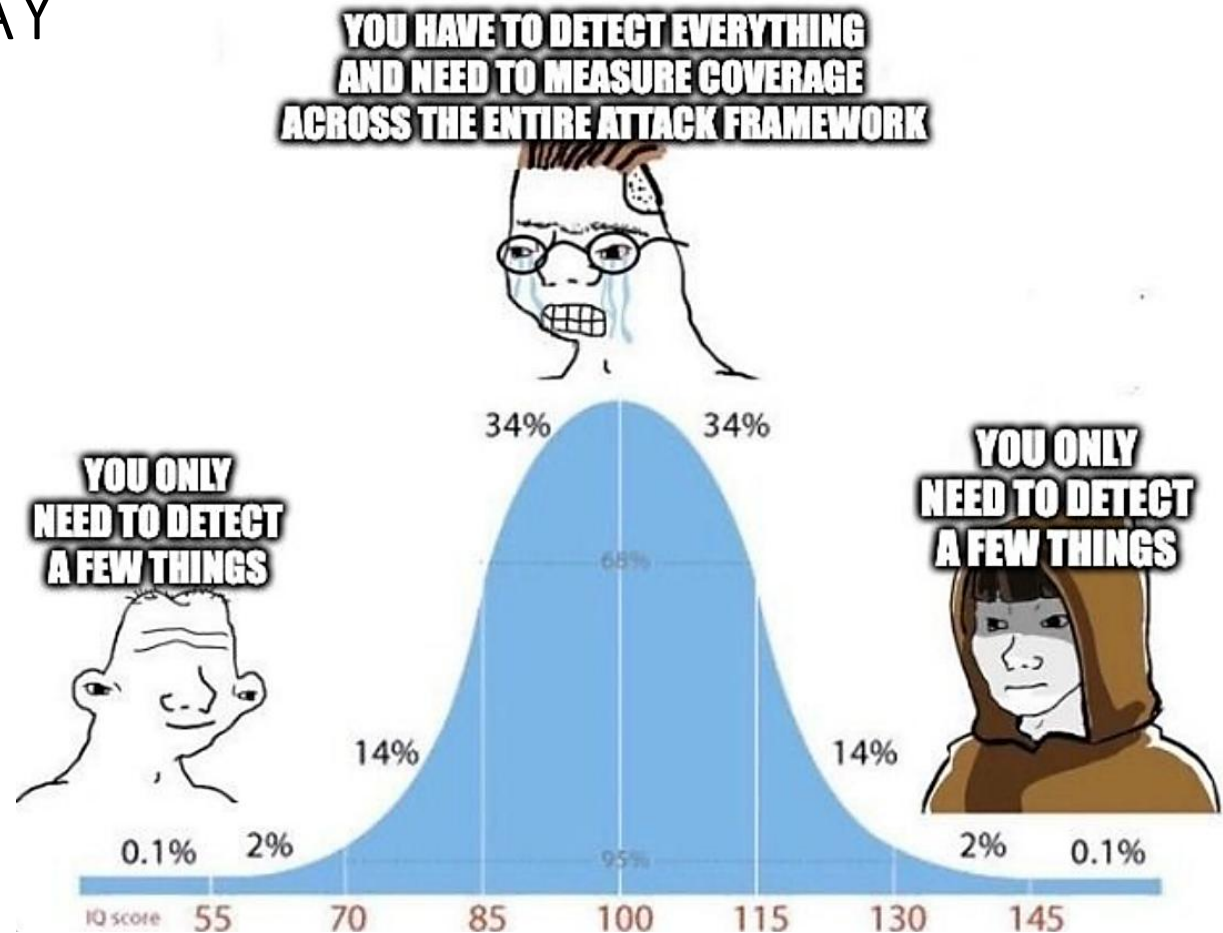
ATT&CK MAP THE RIGHT WAY

Detect important things

Don't play bingo with ATT&CK

- You'll never fully cover [T1071.001](#)
App Layer Protocol - Web Protocols

Map to find holes and close clear visibility gaps, not to get all 'green' boxes



COLLECTION

Information and data is gathered from various sources to meet identified intelligence requirements



HOW/WHAT?



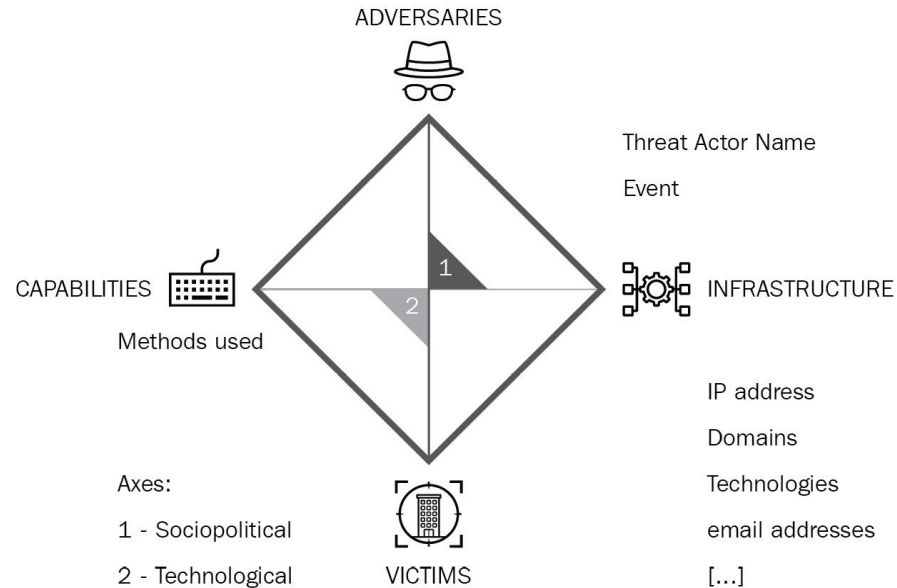
VULNERABILITY INTELLIGENCE
(CVES)



ADVERSARY INTELLIGENCE
(TTPS, APTS)

GOOD CTI SOURCES

What?



Where?

Threat Actor Reports

DFIR / Campaign Reports

Annual Trends

Feedly, Start.me - RSS feeds

From

FREE

CISA / FBI - Joint Alerts/Advisories

MITRE ATT&CK

DFIR Report

Palo Alto Unit 42

TrustedSec

Google T.A.G

CrowdStrike

Sophos

Huntress

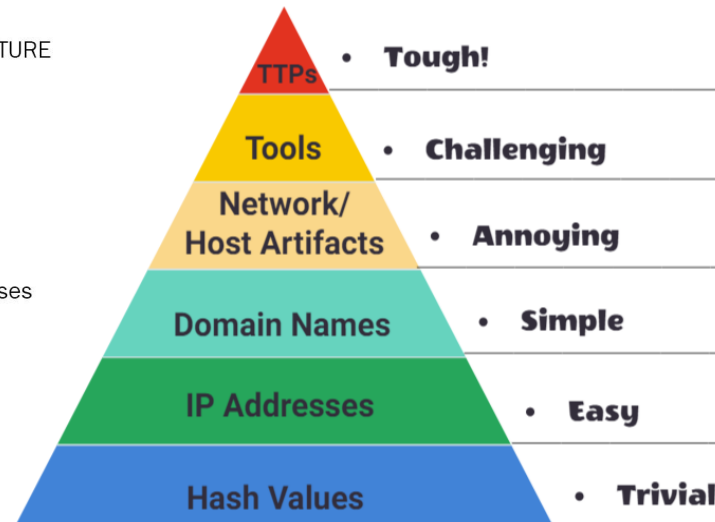
Red Canary

Recorded Future

Intel 471

Zero Fox

Wiz



INITIAL ACCESS

Top initial access vectors:

- Public Facing Vulnerability Exploitation
- VPN Abuse / Brute Forcing
- Phishing
- Web – malvertising, fake browser updates, SEO poisoning
- Valid Account/Credential Abuse
- Misconfigurations

Sources:

[Red Canary - Threat Detection Report 2025](#)

[IBM X-Force - Threat Intelligence Index 2024](#)

[CISA - Advisory 2022](#)

[WNE Security - Most Common attack vectors for initial access 2025](#)

[Sophos – Active Adversary Report 2025](#)



feedly

Today

MeExplore

CTI/Blogs

What Audio Analysis Reveals About Aid Workers Killed in Gaza

100+ · [bellingcat](#) / 12h

On March 23, the Israel Defense Forces (IDF) announced an operation in southern Gaza's Tal...

Stopping attacks against on-premises Exchange Server and SharePoint Server with AMSI

Microsoft Security Blog / 8h

Exchange Server and SharePoint Server are business-critical assets and considered crown jewels for...

How cyberattackers exploit domain controllers using ransomware

Microsoft Security Blog / 9h

In recent years, human-operated cyberattacks have undergone a dramatic transformation. These...

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Example

RSS / TLDR

Risky.Biz (every 2 days)
<https://news.risky.biz/>

Metacurity (daily)
<https://www.metacurity.com/>

TLDR Infosec (daily)
<https://tldr.tech/infosec>

Breaches, hacks, and security incidents

Moroccan government leaks: Algerian hacker group JabaRoot DZ has leaked data from two Moroccan government agencies—the Ministry of Economic Inclusion and the National Social Security Fund (CNSS). [Additional coverage in [Yabiladi](#)]

Dutch government breach: The Dutch government is investigating a data breach of three ministries. The incident is impacting the Ministry of the Interior, the Ministry of Economic Affairs, and the Ministry of Climate and Green Growth. The government has not disclosed the nature of the incident. [Additional coverage in [BNR](#)]


NetJets breach: Hackers have breached and stolen customer information from private business jet company NetJets. The hack took place last month after the attacker phished an employee. The company says only a "very small number of owners" were impacted. NetJets is owned by Warren Buffett's Berkshire Hathaway company. [Additional coverage in [Bloomberg](#)]

DGO hack: German intelligence is probing a suspected Russian hack of the German Association for East European Studies (DGO). [Additional coverage in [DW](#)]

Sensata ransomware attack: Industrial sensor maker Sensata has [disclosed](#) a major ransomware attack that has impacted operations, such as "shipping, receiving, manufacturing production, and various other support functions."

GenNomis leak: A South Korean AI nudify and face-swapping service has left a database exposed on the internet without a password. The database contained over 93,000 images generated through the service. [According to the researcher](#) who found it, the database allegedly belonged to a company named GenNomis by AI-NOMIS and contained

START.ME SITES


 infosecn1nja ▾

Cyber Threat Intelligence

startme

infosecn1nja

Radware Threat Map



radware
Live Threat Map
Powered by Radware's Threat Intelligence

Filter Attacks

UNDER ATTACK CONTACT SALES

Timeline Data

Contact Us Cookie Preferences

Cyber Threat Report

- Lanskap Keamanan Siber Ind...
- ACSC Annual Cyber Threat R...
- CrowdStrike Global Threat R...
- M-Trends

Google Cloud (Mandiant)

- Windows Remote Desktop P...
- Suspected China-Nexus Thre...
- DPRK IT Workers Expanding ...
- BitM Up! Session Stealing in ...
- Ghost in the Router: China-...

1/10

Kaspersky

- GOFFEE continues to attack ...
- Attackers distributing a mine...
- How ToddyCat tried to hide ...
- A journey into forgotten Nul...
- TookPS: DeepSeek isn't the ...

1/10

MSRC & MSTIC

- Stopping attacks against on-...
- Exploitation of CLFS zero-da...
- Threat actors leverage tax se...

The DFIR Report

- Fake Zoom Ends in BlackSuit...
- Confluence Exploit Leads to ...
- Cobalt Strike and a Pair of S...
- The Curious Case of an Egg-...
- Inside the Open Directory of...

1/7

Crowdstrike


- CrowdStrike Wins Google Cl...
- April 2025 Patch Tuesday: O...
- CrowdStrike Secures AI Deve...
- How to Navigate the 2025 I...
- Kubernetes IngressNightmar...

1/10

Unit 42

- How Prompt Attacks Exploit ...
- OH-MY-DC: OIDC Misconfig...
- Evolution of Sophisticated P...

Top 10 Ransomware Victim...



166 3,504

Latest News


- Ransomware Attack Preventi...
- Justice Department Impleme...
- Microsoft rolling Windows R...
- Patient data leaked from cyb...
- US Defense Department can...

1/20

Red Team Blogs

- dAWShund – framework to ...
- iOS 18.4 - dlsym considered ...

Top 10 Ranwomware Grou...



clop, akira, ransomhub, babuk2, lynx, funksec, fog, qlin, play

Recent Ransomware Victims

- Lynx has just published a...
- Termite has just publishe...
- Play has just published a...
- Akira has just published ...
- Lynx has just published a...

1/10

Latest Ransomware Group

[← Vulnerability Database](#)

Explore Vulnerabilities

Severity ▾

Vendor advisory ▾

Affected technologies ▾

Published at ▾

Has fix ▾

Has public exploit ▾

Has CISA Kev exploit ▾

Is high profile threat ▾

Showing 158 results

CVE ID	Severity	Score	Technologies	Component name	CISA KEV exploit	Has fix	Published date
CVE-2025-1974 	CRITICAL	9.8	 Ingress NGINX ...	k8s.io/ingress-ngi... +1	No	 Yes	Mar 24, 2025
CVE-2023-25610 	CRITICAL	9.3	 FortiOS +2	cpe:2.3:o:fortinet:f...	No	 Yes	Mar 24, 2025
CVE-2025-30154 	HIGH	8.6	 GitHub	N/A	Yes	 No	Mar 19, 2025

CVE-2023-25610: FortiOS vulnerability analysis and mitigation

High-profile threat • High-profile threat • High-profile threat • High-profile threat • High-profile threat

Overview

A critical buffer underwrite vulnerability (CVE-2023-25610) was discovered in the administrative interface of multiple Fortinet products, including FortiOS, FortiManager, FortiAnalyzer, FortiWeb, FortiProxy, and FortiSwitchManager. The vulnerability was internally discovered by Fortinet and disclosed on March 7, 2023. This security flaw affects multiple versions of these products and could allow remote unauthenticated attackers to execute arbitrary code or perform denial-of-service attacks via specially crafted requests ([Fortinet PSIRT](#)).

Technical details

Overview

CVSS Information



Published **March 24, 2025**

Severity **CRITICAL**

CNA Score **9.8**

High-profile Vulnerability **Yes**

Affected Technologies

 **FortiOS**

 **Fortinet FortiProxy**

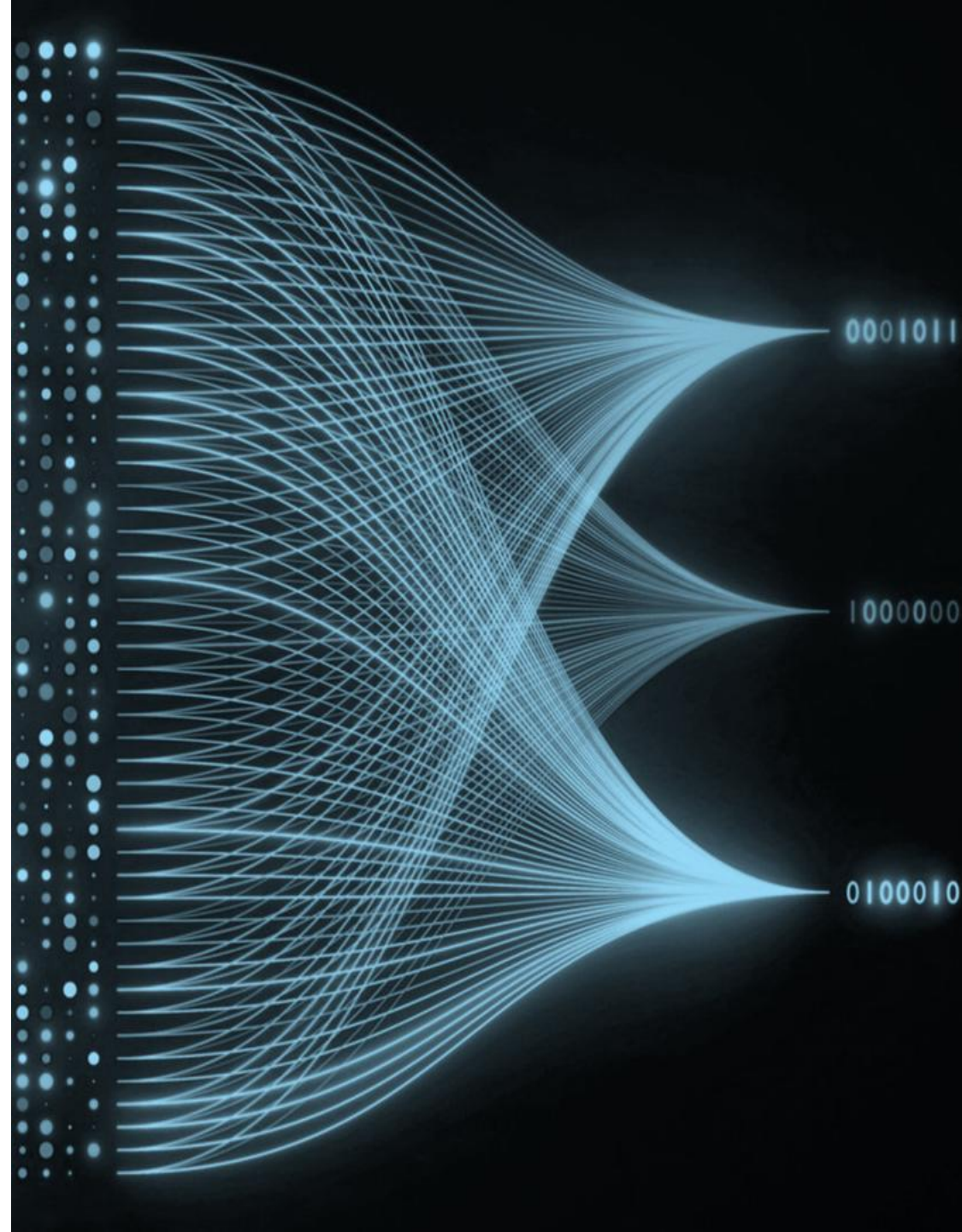
[+1 See all >](#)

Has Public Exploit **No**

Has CISA KEV Exploit **No**

PROCESSING

- Data is cleaned (remove duplicates, inconsistencies, irrelevant info)
- Data is transformed into formats suitable for analysis (STIX 2.1)
- Data is enriched with additional context and metadata



TOOLS

RAG

Automation

[CTID TRAM](#) – TTP mapping

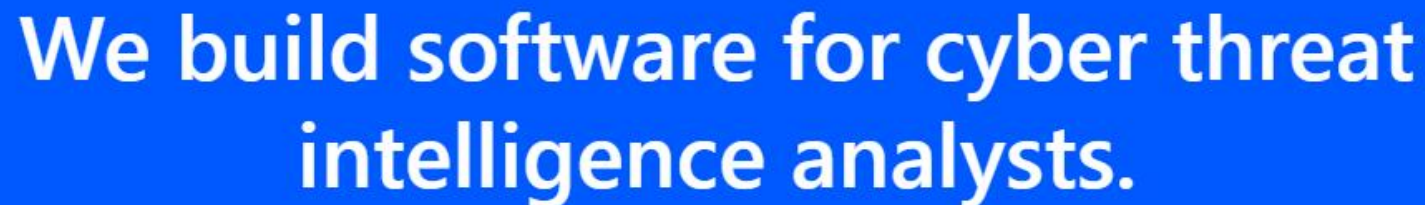
[CVE Notifier](#) – alert of new cve

[DOGESEC](#) - multiple

[OPENCTI](#) – collect, knowledge base,
and graph analysis

Feedly – TTP/IOC extract/export, AI

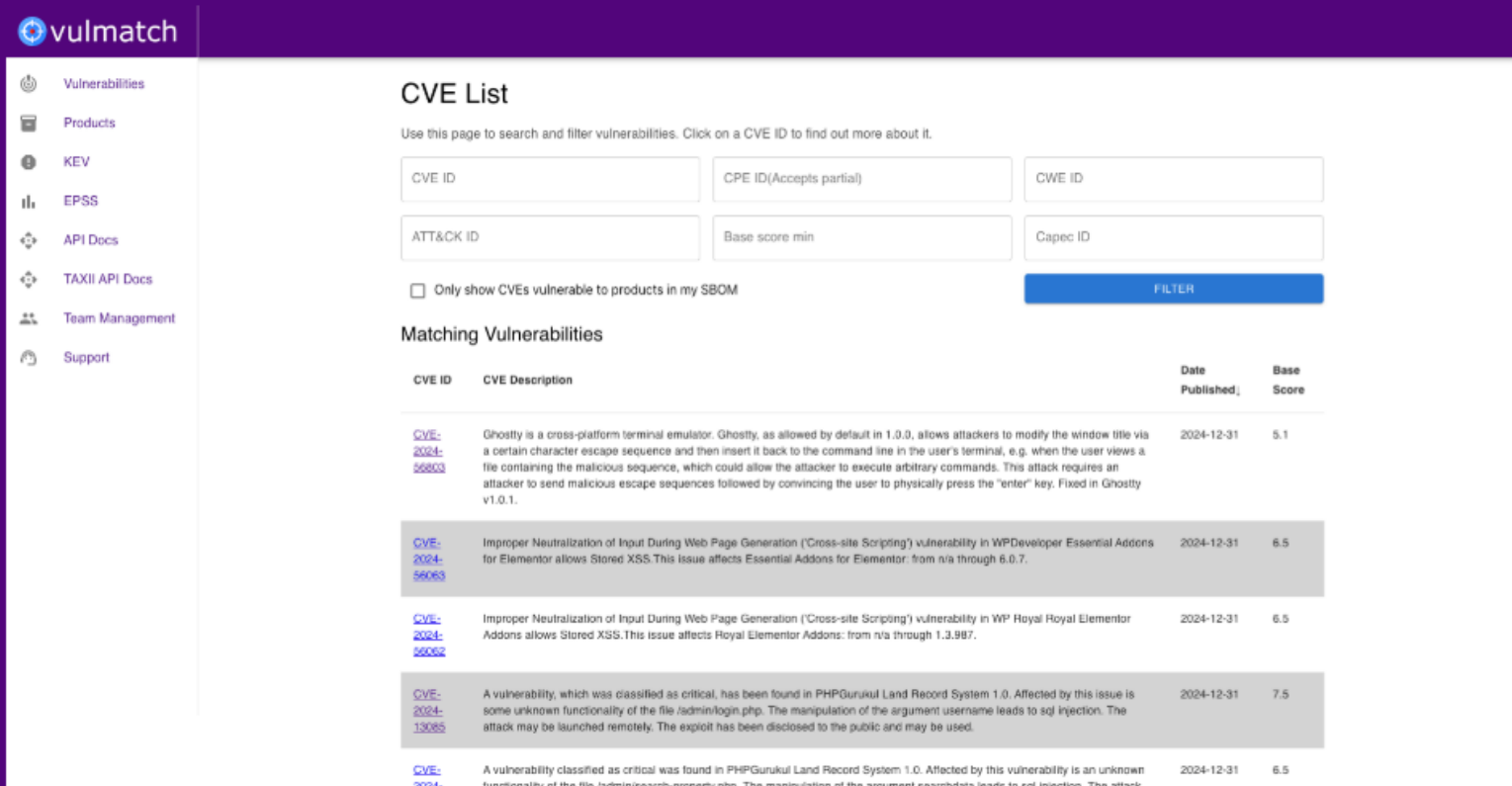






Turn any blog into structured threat intelligence

Search IoCs and TTPs across the blogs you subscribe to.



The screenshot shows the vulmatch web application interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: Vulnerabilities, Products, KEV, EPSS, API Docs, TAXII API Docs, Team Management, and Support. The main content area is titled 'CVE List' and includes a search and filter section with input fields for CVE ID, CPE ID (Accepts partial), CWE ID, ATT&CK ID, Base score min, and Capec ID. A checkbox option 'Only show CVEs vulnerable to products in my SBOM' is present, along with a blue 'FILTER' button. Below the search section is a table titled 'Matching Vulnerabilities' with columns for CVE ID, CVE Description, Date Published, and Base Score. The table lists five vulnerabilities, with the first one expanded to show its description.

CVE ID	CVE Description	Date Published	Base Score
CVE-2024-56803	Ghostty is a cross-platform terminal emulator. Ghostty, as allowed by default in 1.0.0, allows attackers to modify the window title via a certain character escape sequence and then insert it back to the command line in the user's terminal, e.g. when the user views a file containing the malicious sequence, which could allow the attacker to execute arbitrary commands. This attack requires an attacker to send malicious escape sequences followed by convincing the user to physically press the "enter" key. Fixed in Ghostty v1.0.1.	2024-12-31	5.1
CVE-2024-56083	Improper Neutralization of Input During Web Page Generation ('Cross-site Scripting') vulnerability in WPDeveloper Essential Addons for Elementor allows Stored XSS. This issue affects Essential Addons for Elementor: from n/a through 6.0.7.	2024-12-31	6.5
CVE-2024-56082	Improper Neutralization of Input During Web Page Generation ('Cross-site Scripting') vulnerability in WP Royal Royal Elementor Addons allows Stored XSS. This issue affects Royal Elementor Addons: from n/a through 1.3.987.	2024-12-31	6.5
CVE-2024-13085	A vulnerability, which was classified as critical, has been found in PHPGurukul Land Record System 1.0. Affected by this issue is some unknown functionality of the file /admin/login.php. The manipulation of the argument username leads to sql injection. The attack may be launched remotely. The exploit has been disclosed to the public and may be used.	2024-12-31	7.5
CVE-2024-	A vulnerability classified as critical was found in PHPGurukul Land Record System 1.0. Affected by this vulnerability is an unknown functionality of the file /admin/search-property.php. The manipulation of the argument searchdata leads to sql injection. The attack	2024-12-31	6.5

Straightforward vulnerability management

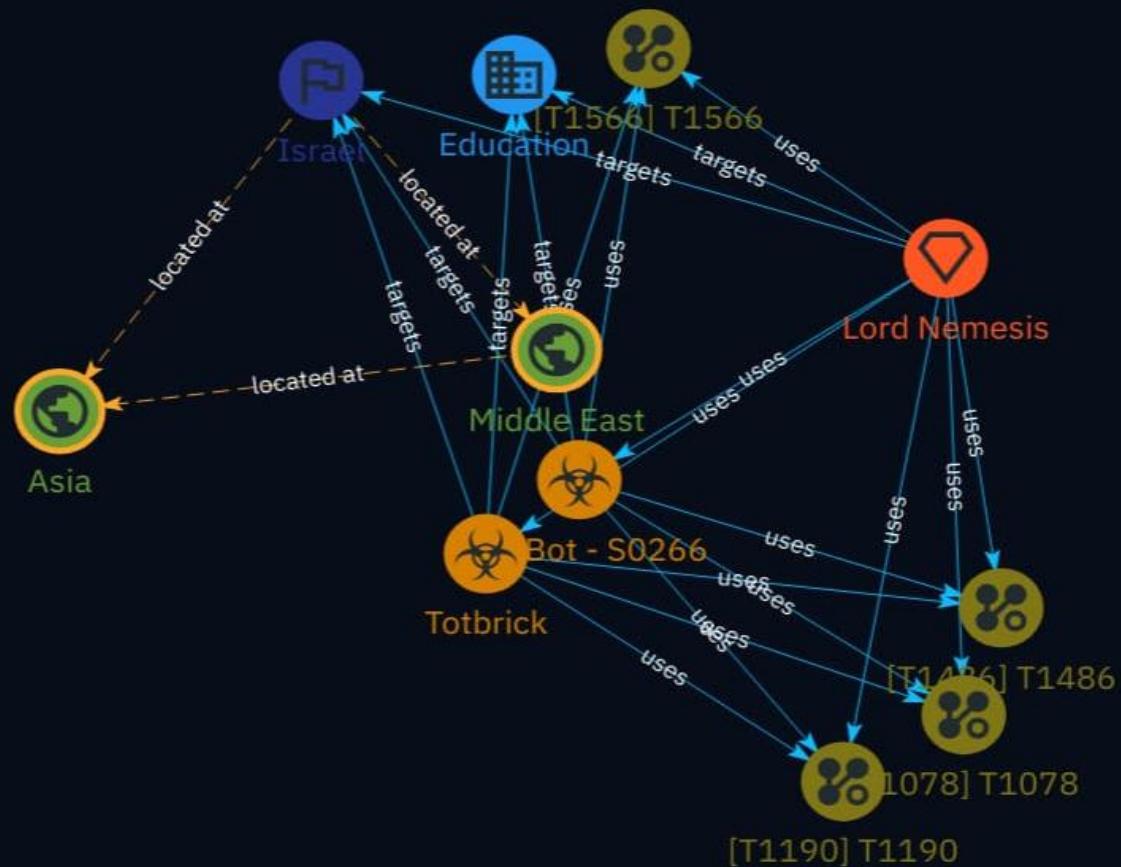
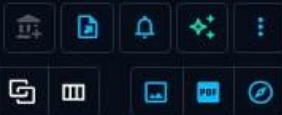
Know when software you use is vulnerable, how it is being exploited, and how to detect an attack.

- Home
- Analyses
- Cases
- Events
- Observations
- Threats
- Arsenal
- Techniques
- Entities
- Locations
- Dashboards
- Investigations
- Data
- Trash
- Settings

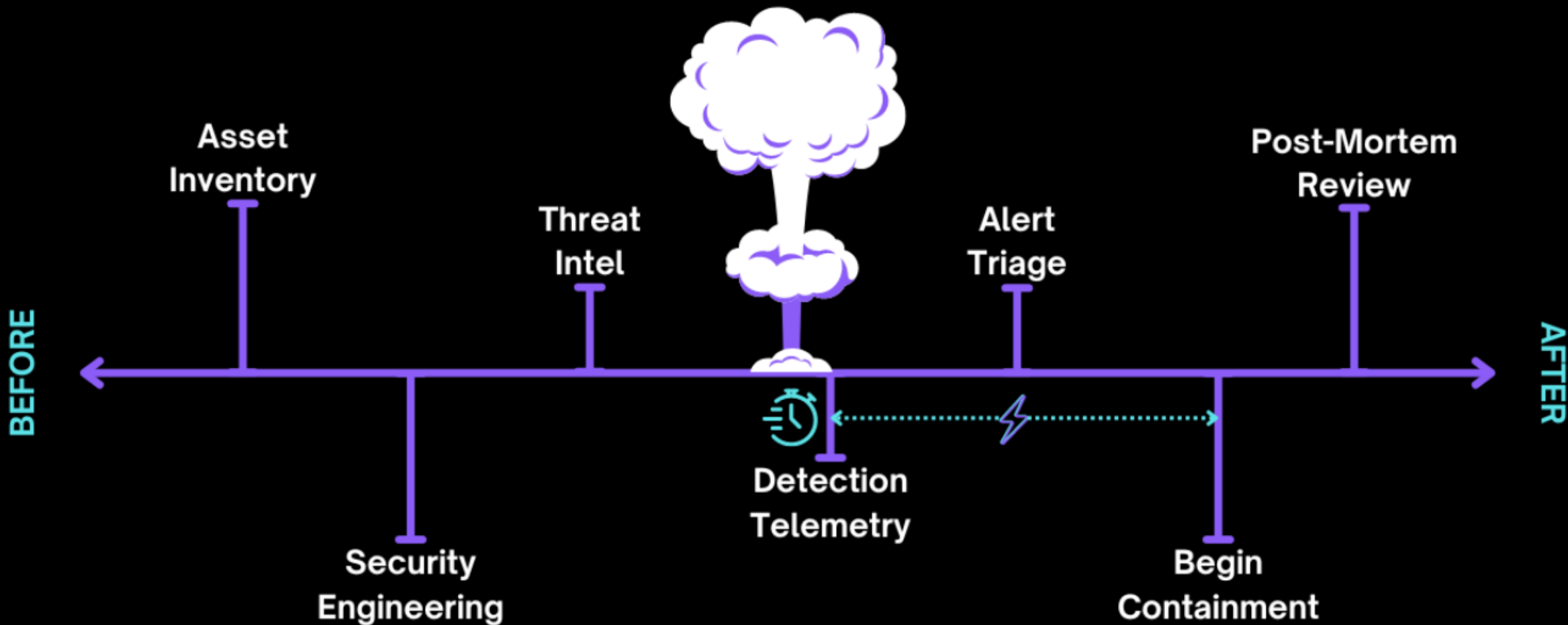
Lord Nemesis Strikes: Supply Chain Attack on the Israeli Academic Sector

OVERVIEW KNOWLEDGE CONTENT ENTITIES OBSERVABLES DATA

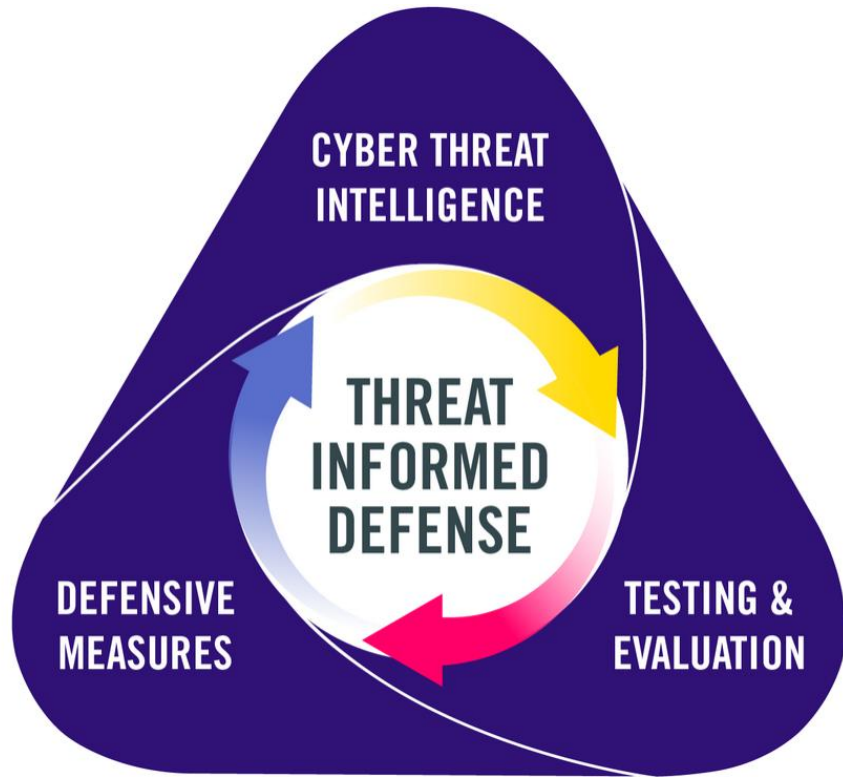
0 SUBSCRIBERS



LEFT & RIGHT OF BOOM



ONWARD AND UPWARD



<https://mitre-engenuity.org/cybersecurity/center-for-threat-informed-defense/threat-informed-defense/>

Threat Informed Defense - align defensive measures to real-world observations of adversary tradecraft

Cyber Threat Intel – Know the Adversary & Self

- Know the adversary, their objectives, behaviors, and their tactics/techniques/procedures (TTPs)
- Identify and prioritize most likely threats

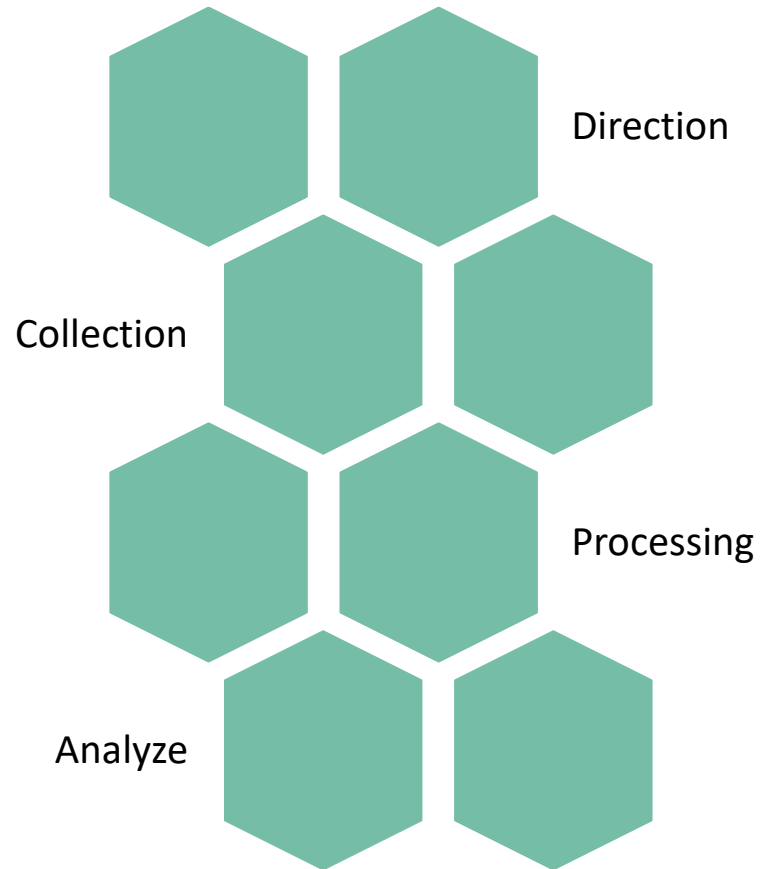
Testing and Evaluation – Learn and Improve

- Assess defenses by emulating real adversary TTPs
- Continuous validation of security controls with threat-led attack simulations of prioritized threats

Defense Measures – Proactively Defend

- Implement prevention, detection, and mitigation tailored to known threats based on data-driven analysis
- Evolve defenses as environment and threats change

FINAL TIPS & TAKEAWAYS



1. Gather PIRs and seek feedback
2. Identify what is best to track
3. Collect efficiently
4. Process properly and use automation
5. Bring clarity
6. Iterate



THANK YOU