

Service/Controller

Spring Boot



Service 구현

BoardServiceImpl

New Spring Starter Project

Service URL

https://start.spring.io

Name

edu_service

☒ Use default location

Location

C:\W20240721\edu_service

Browse

Type:

Maven

Packaging:

War

Java Version:

17

Language:

Java

Group

com.edu

Artifact

edu_service

Version

0.0.1-SNAPSHOT

Description

Demo project for Spring Boot

Package

com.edu

Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

New...

Working sets:

Select...

< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel

New Spring Starter Project Dependencies

Spring Boot Version:

3.3.2

Available:

Selected:

Type to search dependencies

▶ Spring Cloud Routing

▶ Template Engines

▶ Testing

▶ VMware Tanzu Application Service

▼ Web

☒ Spring Web

☐ Spring Reactive Web

☐ Spring for GraphQL

☐ Rest Repositories

☐ Spring Session

☐ Rest Repositories HAL Explorer

☐ Spring HATEOAS

☐ Spring Web Services

☐ Jersey

☐ Vaadin

☐ Netflix DGS

X Spring Boot DevTools

X Lombok

X Spring Configuration Processor

X Spring Data JPA

X H2 Database

X MySQL Driver

X Spring Web

Make Default

Clear Selection

< Back

Next >

Finish

Cancel

```
package com.edu.entity;
```

~ 생략 ~

```
@Setter
```

```
@Getter
```

```
@ToString
```

```
@Entity
```

```
@Table(name = "board3")
```

```
@EntityListeners(AuditingEntityListener.class)
```

```
public class Board {
```

```
    @Id
```

```
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
```

```
    private Long seq;
```

```
    private String title;
```

```
    private String writer;
```

```
    private String content;
```

```
    @CreateDate
```

```
    private LocalDateTime regDate;
```

```
    public void updateBoard(BoardDto dto) {
```

```
        this.title = dto.getTitle();
```

```
        this.content = dto.getContent();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
package com.edu.repository;  
  
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;  
  
import com.edu.entity.Board;  
  
public interface BoardRepository extends JpaRepository<Board, Long> {  
  
}
```

Model Mapper

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.modelmapper</groupId>  
  <artifactId>modelmapper</artifactId>  
  <version>3.1.1</version>  
</dependency>
```

```
package com.edu.dto;

import org.modelmapper.ModelMapper;
~ 생략 ~

@Getter
@Setter
@ToString
public class BoardDto {
    private Long seq;
    private String title;
    private String writer;
    private String content;
    private LocalDateTime regDate;

    private static ModelMapper modelMapper = new ModelMapper();

    public Board createBoard() {
        return modelMapper.map(this, Board.class);
    }

    public static BoardDto of(Board board) {
        return modelMapper.map(board, BoardDto.class);
    }
}
```

```
package com.edu.service;

import java.util.List;

import com.edu.dto.BoardDto;

public interface BoardService {

    Long insertBoard(BoardDto dto);

    Long updateBoard(BoardDto dto);

    void deleteBoard(Long seq);

    BoardDto getBoard(Long seq);

    List<BoardDto> getBoardList();
}
```



```
package com.edu.service;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import jakarta.persistence.EntityNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
import com.edu.dto.BoardDto;
import com.edu.entity.Board;
import com.edu.repository.BoardRepository;

import lombok.RequiredArgsConstructor;

@Service
@Transactional
@RequiredArgsConstructor
public class BoardServiceImpl implements BoardService {

    private final BoardRepository boardRepo;

    public Long insertBoard(BoardDto dto) {
        Board board = dto.createBoard();
        Board savedBoard = boardRepo.save(board);
        return savedBoard.getSeq();
    }
}
```

```
public Long updateBoard(BoardDto dto) {  
    Board board = boardRepo.findById(dto.getSeq()).orElseThrow(EntityNotFoundException::new);  
    board.updateBoard(dto);  
    return board.getSeq();  
}
```

```
public void deleteBoard(Long seq) {  
    Board board = boardRepo.findById(seq).orElseThrow(EntityNotFoundException::new);  
    boardRepo.delete(board);  
}
```

```
@Transactional(readOnly = true)  
public BoardDto getBoard(Long seq) {  
    Board board = boardRepo.findById(seq).orElseThrow(EntityNotFoundException::new);  
    return BoardDto.of(board);  
}
```

```
@Transactional(readOnly = true)  
public List<BoardDto> getBoardList() {  
    List<Board> boardList = boardRepo.findAll();  
    List<BoardDto> boardDtoList = new ArrayList<>();  
    for (Board board : boardList) {  
        BoardDto boardDto = BoardDto.of(board);  
        boardDtoList.add(boardDto);  
    }  
    return boardDtoList;  
}
```

```
}
```

```
package com.edu.service;

import static org.assertj.core.api.Assertions.assertThat;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

import jakarta.persistence.EntityNotFoundException;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;

import com.edu.dto.BoardDto;
import com.edu.entity.Board;
import com.edu.repository.BoardRepository;
import com.edu.service.BoardService;

@SpringBootTest
public class BoardServiceTest {

    @Autowired
    private BoardService boardService;

    @Autowired
    private BoardRepository boardRepo;
```

```
public BoardDto saveBoardDto() {  
    BoardDto boardDto = new BoardDto();  
    boardDto.setTitle("MVC");  
    boardDto.setWriter("홍길동");  
    boardDto.setContent("Model, View, Controller 디자인 패턴이다");  
    return boardDto;  
}
```

@Test

```
public void insertBoardTest() {  
    BoardDto boardDto = this.saveBoardDto();  
    long seq = boardService.insertBoard(boardDto);  
  
    Board board = boardRepo.findById(seq).orElseThrow(EntityNotFoundException::new);  
  
    assertThat(board.getWriter()).isEqualTo(boardDto.getWriter());  
    assertThat(board.getTitle()).isEqualTo(boardDto.getTitle());  
    assertThat(board.getContent()).isEqualTo(boardDto.getContent());  
}
```

```
@Test
public void updateBoardTest() {
    BoardDto boardDto = new BoardDto();
    boardDto.setSeq(1L);
    boardDto.setTitle("Spring");
    boardDto.setContent("Backend Java 프레임워크이다");

    long seq = boardService.updateBoard(boardDto);

    Board board = boardRepo.findById(seq).orElseThrow(EntityNotFoundException::new);

    assertThat(board.getTitle()).isEqualTo(boardDto.getTitle());
    assertThat(board.getContent()).isEqualTo(boardDto.getContent());
}
```

```
@Test
public void getBoardTest() {
    long seq = 1L;
    BoardDto boardDto = boardService.getBoard(seq);
    System.out.println(boardDto);
}
```

```
@Test
public void getBoardListTest() {
    BoardDto boardDto = this.saveBoardDto();
    boardService.insertBoard(boardDto);

    List<BoardDto> boardList = boardService.getBoardList();

    boardList.forEach(System.out::println);
}
```

```
@Test
public void deleteBoardTest() {
    long seq = 1L;
    boardService.deleteBoard(seq);

    Optional<Board> board = boardRepo.findById(seq);

    assertThat(board.isPresent()).isFalse();
}
```

```
}
```

Controller 구현

BoardController

REST API

- REST API (Representational State Transfer Application Programming Interface)
웹 서비스를 구현하기 위한 아키텍처 스타일이다. 이 아키텍처 스타일은 클라이언트와 서버 간의 상호작용을 구조화하는 규칙과 제약을 정의한다.
- RESTful API
"RESTful"이라는 용어는 해당 API가 REST 아키텍처 스타일을 따르고 있다는 것을 강조하는 것으로 RESTful API는 REST의 제약과 원칙을 충실히 따르는 API이다.

REST API 원칙

Stateless

- 각 요청은 독립적이며, 서버는 클라이언트의 이전 요청에 대한 정보를 저장하지 않아야 한다.

Client-Server Architecture

- 클라이언트와 서버는 서로 독립적으로 설계되어야 한다.

Uniform Interface

- 일관된 방식으로 리소스에 접근할 수 있어야 한다.

REST API 원칙

리소스(Resource)

- REST API에서 모든 데이터는 리소스로 취급되며 각 리소스는 고유한 URL로 식별된다. 예를 들어, 사용자는 /users 리소스에 의해 나타낼 수 있다.

HTTP 메서드

- REST API는 HTTP 프로토콜을 사용하며, 주요 HTTP 메서드에 따라 동작이 결정된다.

| HTTP 메서드 | 동작 |
|----------|-----------------|
| GET | 리소스를 조회한다 |
| POST | 새로운 리소스를 생성한다 |
| PUT | 기존 리소스를 업데이트한다 |
| DELETE | 리소스를 삭제한다 |
| PATCH | 리소스의 일부를 업데이트한다 |

REST API의 장점

유연성

- 클라이언트와 서버의 독립적인 개발이 가능하다. 클라이언트는 서버의 구현 방식에 의존하지 않는다.

확장성

- REST API는 확장성이 뛰어나며, 다양한 클라이언트(웹, 모바일, IoT 등)에서 사용할 수 있다.

단순성

- HTTP 프로토콜을 기반으로 하여 간단하고 직관적인 설계를 제공한다.

캐시 처리

- HTTP 캐싱 메커니즘을 통해 성능을 최적화할 수 있다.

com.edu.controller.BoardController

```
package com.edu.controller;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;  
import com.edu.dto.BoardDto;  
import com.edu.service.BoardService;  
import lombok.RequiredArgsConstructor;
```

com.edu.controller.BoardController

```
@RequestMapping("/board")
@RestController
@RequiredArgsConstructor
public class BoardController {

    private final BoardService boardService;

    @PostMapping("/insert")
    public void insertBoard(@RequestBody BoardDto dto) {
        boardService.insertBoard(dto);
    }
    @PutMapping("/update")
    public void updateBoard(@RequestBody BoardDto dto) {
        boardService.updateBoard(dto);
    }
    @DeleteMapping("/delete/{seq}")
    public void deleteBoard(@PathVariable Long seq) {
        boardService.deleteBoard(seq);
    }
    @GetMapping("/get/{seq}")
    public BoardDto getBoard(@PathVariable Long seq) {
        return boardService.getBoard(seq);
    }
    @GetMapping("/list")
    public List<BoardDto> getBoardList() {
        return boardService.getBoardList();
    }
}
```

```

package com.edu.controller;

import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.delete;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.get;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.post;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.put;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultHandlers.print;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultMatchers.status;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.DisplayName;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.test.autoconfigure.web.servlet.AutoConfigureMockMvc;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import org.springframework.http.MediaType;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.MockMvc;

import com.edu.dto.BoardDto;
import com.fasterxml.jackson.databind.ObjectMapper;

@SpringBootTest
@AutoConfigureMockMvc
public class BoardControllerTest {

    @Autowired
    private MockMvc mockMvc;

    @Autowired
    private ObjectMapper objectMapper;

```



src/test/java/com.edu.controller.BoardControllerTest

```
public BoardDto saveBoardDto() {
    BoardDto boardDto = new BoardDto();
    boardDto.setTitle("Spring Boot");
    boardDto.setWriter("오정임");
    boardDto.setContent("Spring을 더 쉽게 이용하기 위한 도구이다.");
    return boardDto;
}

@Test
@DisplayName("게시글 등록 테스트")
public void insertBoardTest() throws Exception {
    BoardDto boardDto = this.saveBoardDto();
    String content = objectMapper.writeValueAsString(boardDto);
    mockMvc.perform(post("/board/insert")
        .contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
        .content(content)
        .andDo(print())
        .andExpect(status().isOk()));
}
```

src/test/java/com.edu.controller.BoardControllerTest

```
@Test
@DisplayName("게시글 수정 테스트")
public void updateBoardTest() throws Exception{
    BoardDto boardDto = new BoardDto();
    boardDto.setSeq(1L);
    boardDto.setTitle("Spring");
    boardDto.setContent("MVC 기반의 웹 프레임워크이다");

    mockMvc.perform(put("/board/update")
                    .contentType(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)
                    .content(objectMapper.writeValueAsString(boardDto))
                    .andExpect(status().isOk())
                    .andDo(print()));
}

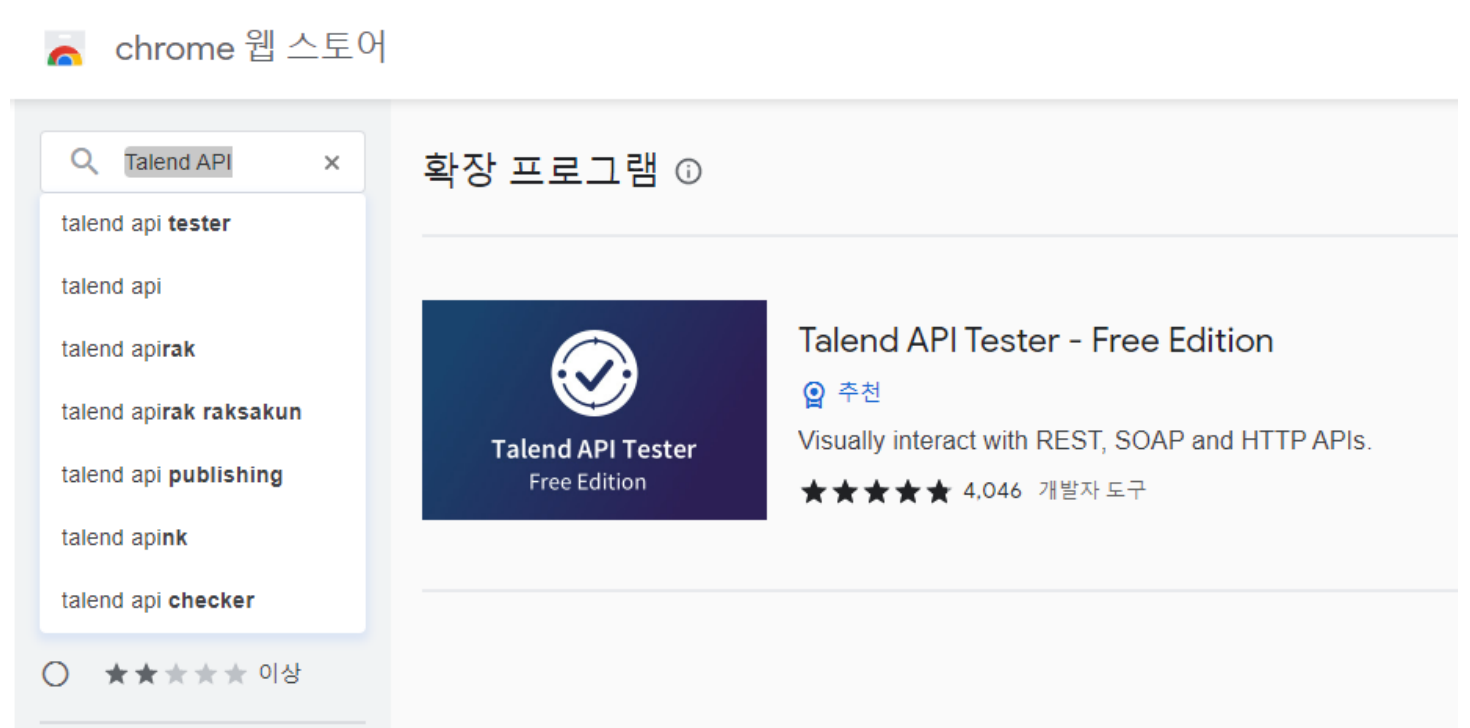
@Test
@DisplayName("게시글 삭제 테스트")
public void deleteBoardTest() throws Exception {
    mockMvc.perform(delete("/board/delete/3")
                    .andExpect(status().isOk())
                    .andDo(print()));
}
```


src/test/java/com.edu.controller.BoardControllerTest

```
@Test
@DisplayName("특정 게시물 조회 테스트")
public void getBoardTest() throws Exception{
    mockMvc.perform(get("/board/get/1"))
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andDo(print());
}

@Test
@DisplayName("모든 게시물 조회 테스트")
public void getBoardListTest() throws Exception{
    mockMvc.perform(get("/board/list"))
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andDo(print());
}
}
```

Talend API Tester



- <https://chrome.google.com/webstore/category/extensions?hl=ko>
- Talend API 검색 → [Talend API Tester – Free Edition] 선택



 추천

Chrome에 추가

관련 프로그램



DRAFT

Save as

METHOD

SCHEME :// HOST [":" PORT] [PATH ["?" QUERY]]

GET

http://localhost:9090/board/get/2

length: 33 byte(s)

Send

▶ QUERY PARAMETERS

HEADERS ?

Form

BODY ?

+ Add header

🔑 Add authorization

XHR does not allow payloads for GET request.

Response

Cache Detected - Elapsed Time: 715ms

200

HEADERS ?

pretty

BODY ?

pretty

Content-Type: application/json

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Date: Fri, 16 Sep 2022 02:22:11 GMT

Keep-Alive: timeout=60

Connection: keep-alive

▶ COMPLETE REQUEST HEADERS

```
{
  seq : 2,
  title : "Spring",
  writer : "홍길동",
  content : "Backend Java 프레임워크이다",
  regDate : "2022-09-15T22:01:28.417844"
}
```

lines nums  copy

length: 133 bytes

DRAFT

Save as

METHOD

SCHEME :// HOST [":" PORT] [PATH ["?" QUERY]]

POST

http://localhost:9090/board/insert

Send

length: 34 byte(s)

▶ QUERY PARAMETERS

HEADERS ?

Form

BODY ?

Text

☒ Content-Type : application/json

+ Add header

🔗 Add authorization



```
1 {  
2   "title": "Hibernate",  
3   "writer": "김푸름",  
4   "content": "ORM 프레임워크이다"  
5 }
```

Response

Cache Detected - Elapsed Time: 129ms

200

HEADERS ?

pretty

BODY ?

Content-Length: 0 byte

Date: Fri, 16 Sep 2022 03:38:37 GMT

Keep-Alive: timeout=60

Connection: keep-alive

▶ COMPLETE REQUEST HEADERS

📄 copy

No Content

DRAFT

Save as

METHOD

SCHEME :// HOST [":" PORT] [PATH ["?" QUERY]]

PUT

http://localhost:9090/board/update

Send

length: 34 byte(s)

▶ QUERY PARAMETERS

HEADERS ②

Form

BODY ②

Text

☒ Content-Type : application/json

+ Add header

⌂ Add authorization

```
1 {  
2   "seq": 37,  
3   "title": "JAVA",  
4   "content": "가장 많이 사용되는 프로그래밍 언어이다"  
5 }
```

Response

Cache Detected - Elapsed Time: 87ms

200

HEADERS ②

pretty

BODY ②

Content-Length: 0 byte

Date: Fri, 16 Sep 2022 03:45:45 GMT -1s

Keep-Alive: timeout=60

Connection: keep-alive

No Content

copy

▶ COMPLETE REQUEST HEADERS

METHOD

GET

SCHEME :// HOST [":" PORT] [PATH ["?" QUERY]]

http://localhost:9090/board/list

length: 32 byte(s)

Send

QUERY PARAMETERS

+ Add query parameter

HEADERS ⓘ

+ Add header

Add authorization

Form

BODY ⓘ

XHR does not allow payloads for GET request.

Response

Cache Detected - Elapsed Time: 425ms

200

HEADERS ⓘ

pretty

Content-Type: application/json
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Date: Sun, 02 Oct 2022 02:55:26 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=60
Connection: keep-alive

COMPLETE REQUEST HEADERS

BODY ⓘ

pretty

```
[
  {
    seq : 1,
    title : "MVC",
    writer : "홍길동",
    content : "Model, View, Controller 디자인 패턴이다",
    regDate : "2022-10-02T11:21:48.619911"
  },
  {
    seq : 2,
    title : "JPA",
    writer : "이순신",
    content : "자바진영의 ORM 표준이다",
    regDate : "2022-10-02T11:21:48.853285"
  }
]
```

Top

Bottom

Collapse

Open

2Request

Copy

Download

DRAFT

Save as

METHOD

DELETE

SCHEME :// HOST [":" PORT] [PATH ["?" QUERY]]

http://localhost:9090/board/delete/3

length: 36 byte(s)

Send

Send request (Alt + Enter)

QUERY PARAMETERS

+ Add query parameter

HEADERS

+ Add header

Add authorization

Form

BODY

XHR does not allow payloads for DELETE request.

Response

Cache Detected - Elapsed Time: 39ms

200

HEADERS

pretty

Content-Length:

0 byte

Date:

Sun, 02 Oct 2022 02:57:58 GMT

Keep-Alive:

timeout=60

Connection:

keep-alive

COMPLETE REQUEST HEADERS

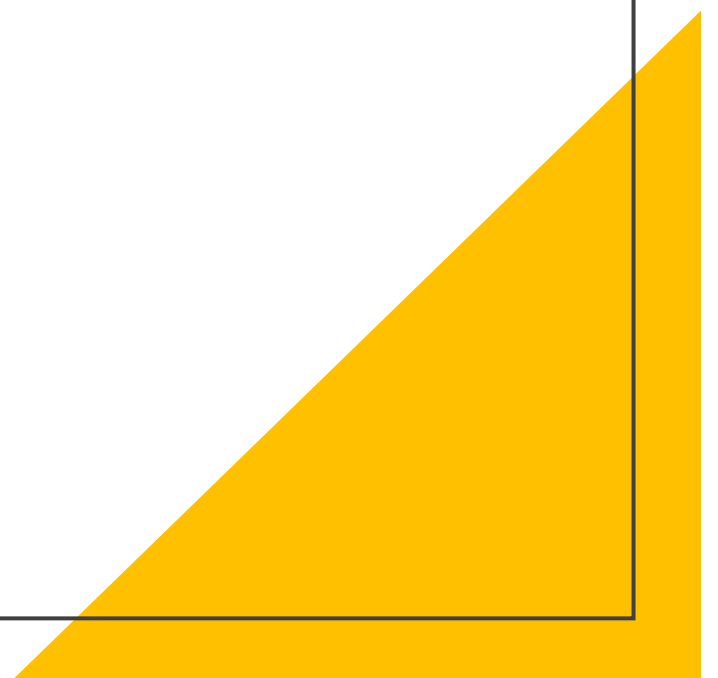
BODY

No Content

copy

Swagger

Spring Boot



Swagger 란

- Swagger는 API 설계를 문서화하고, 테스트할 수 있는 오픈 소스 프레임워크이다.
- Swagger UI를 통해 웹 브라우저에서 API를 시각화하고 테스트할 수 있다.
- OpenAPI Specification(OAS)에 따라 API를 표준화된 방식으로 기술한다.

Swagger 장점

API 문서화

REST API의 구조와 동작을 명확하게 설명하는 문서를 자동으로 생성

개발자 간의 소통 개선

Swagger는 REST API의 명세서를 시각적으로 제공하여, 팀 내 개발자들 간의 소통을 개선

자동화된 테스트

REST API의 엔드포인트를 테스트할 수 있는 기능을 제공

API 클라이언트 생성

다양한 프로그래밍 언어와 플랫폼에 맞춘 REST API 클라이언트를 자동으로 생성할 수 있는 도구 제공

유지보수 용이성

REST API 코드와 동기화되어 있어, API가 변경될 때마다 문서도 자동으로 업데이트됨.

표준화된 접근 방식

OpenAPI Specification(OAS)을 따르며, 이는 API 설계와 문서화에 대한 표준을 제공

Swagger (pom.xml)

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springdoc</groupId>  
  <artifactId>springdoc-openapi-starter-webmvc-ui</artifactId>  
  <version>2.6.0</version>  
</dependency>
```

application.properties

#Swagger 설정

springdoc.api-docs.path=/v3/api-docs

springdoc.swagger-ui.path=/swagger-ui.html

Swagger 문서화

HTTP 요청 메소드 어노테이션

- @GetMapping
- @PostMapping
- @PutMapping
- @DeleteMapping
- @RequestMapping

API 관련 Swagger 어노테이션

- @Operation
- @ApiResponse
- @Tag

Swagger 어노테이션

@Operation

- API 메소드에 대한 설명
- summary: API 메소드에 대한 간략한 설명.
- description: API 메소드에 대한 자세한 설명.

@ApiResponse

- API 메소드에서 반환하는 응답에 대한 설명
- responseCode: HTTP 상태 코드를 지정한다 (예: 200, 404).
- description: 해당 응답 코드에 대한 설명.
- content: 응답의 미디어 타입과 스키마를 정의한다.

@Tag

- API 엔드포인트를 논리적으로 그룹화하는데 사용
- name: 태그의 이름. Swagger UI에 표시될 그룹 이름을 정의
- description: 태그에 대한 설명.

@Schema

- 모델 클래스 또는 필드에 대한 메타 데이터 지정
- implementation : 해당 필드 또는 엔티티의 실제 타입 지정
- description : 필드나 클래스에 대한 설명

```
@RequestMapping("/board")
@RestController
@RequiredArgsConstructor
@Tag(name = "Board Controller", description = "이것은 게시판 컨트롤러입니다")
public class BoardController {

    private final BoardService boardService;

    @PostMapping(value = "/insert")
    @Operation(summary = "board create", description = "게시판에 새글을 등록합니다.")
    public void insertBoard(@RequestBody BoardDto dto) {
        boardService.insertBoard(dto);
    }

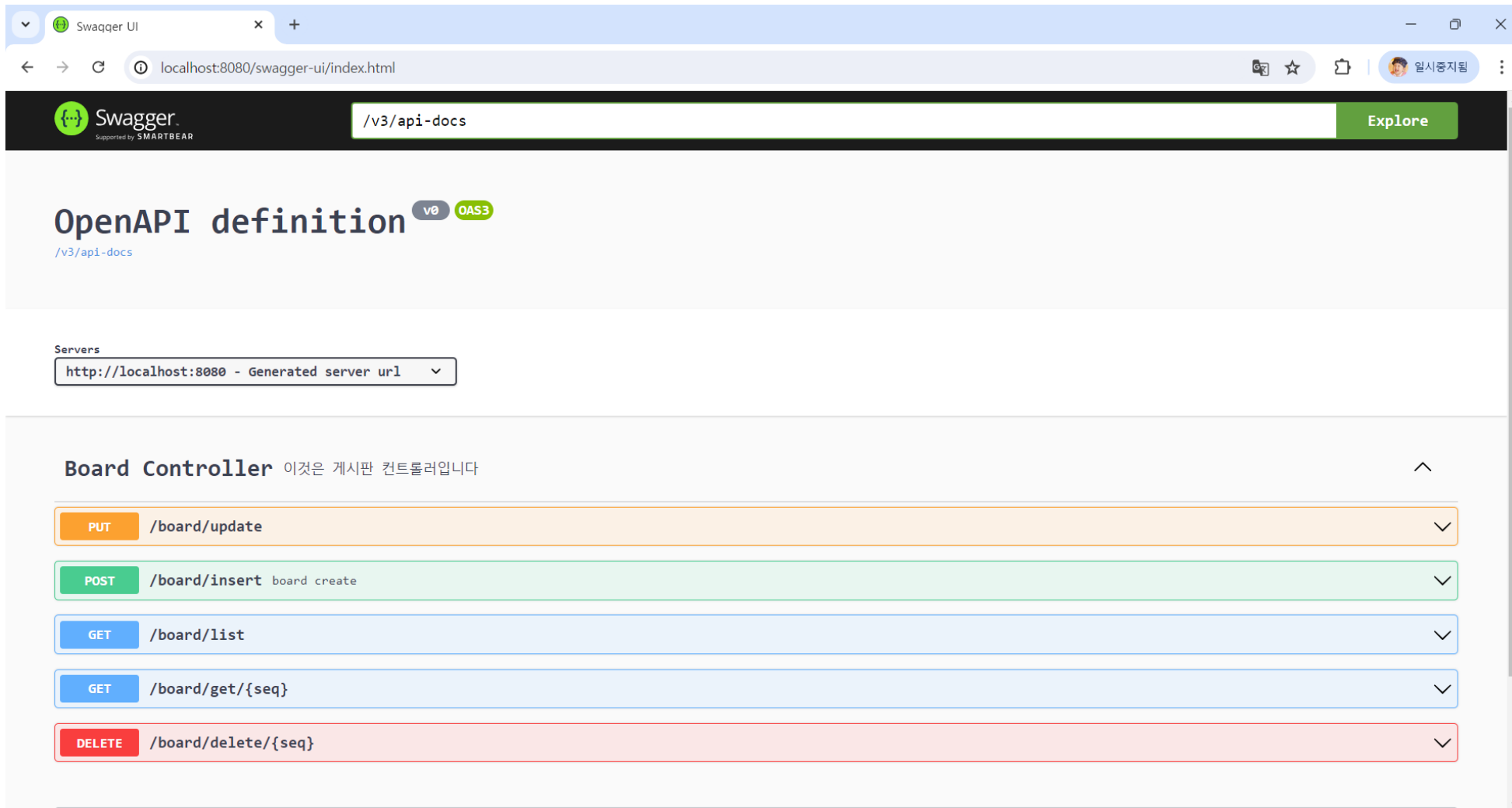
    @PutMapping(value = "/update")
    public void updateBoard(@RequestBody BoardDto dto) {
        boardService.updateBoard(dto);
    }

    @DeleteMapping(value = "/delete/{seq}")
    public void deleteBoard(@PathVariable Long seq) {
        boardService.deleteBoard(seq);
    }

    @GetMapping(value = "/get/{seq}")
    public BoardDto getBoard(@PathVariable Long seq) {
        return boardService.getBoard(seq);
    }

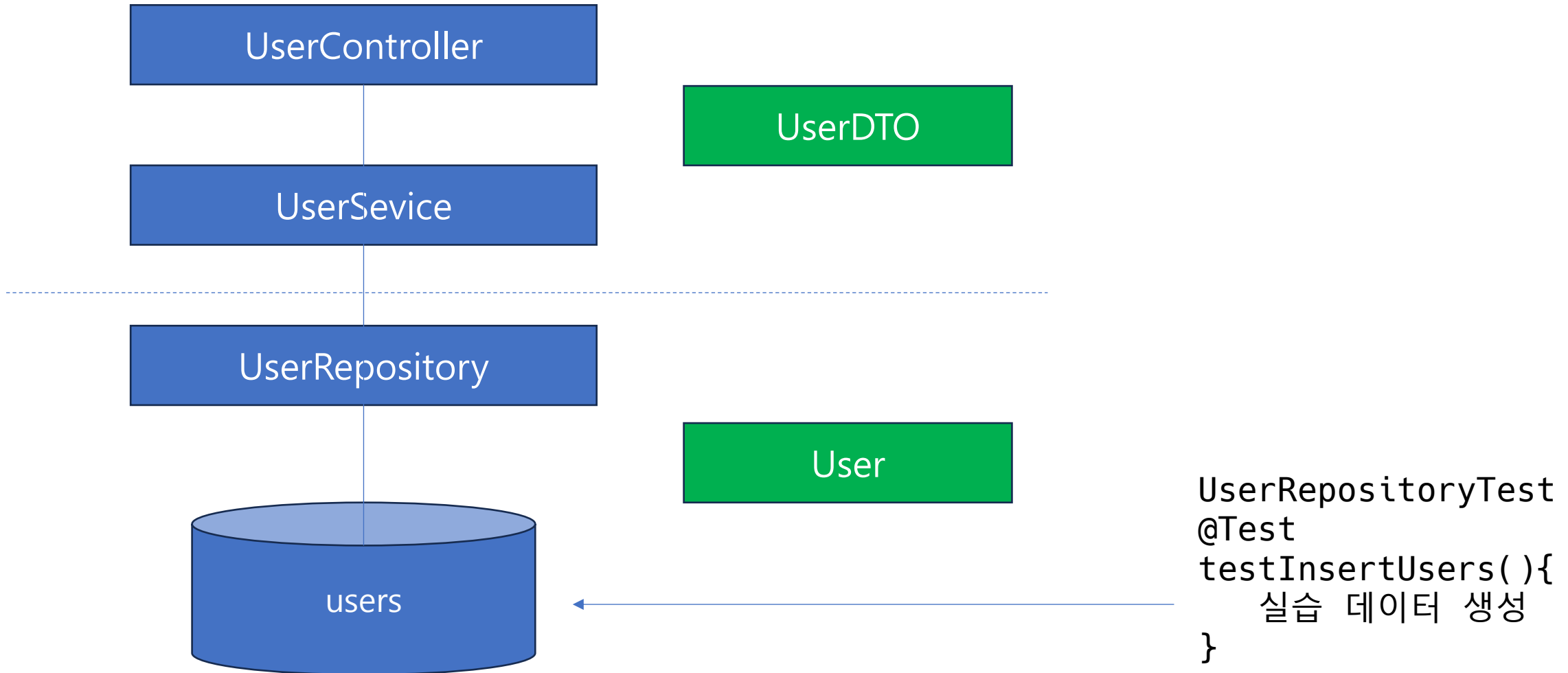
    @GetMapping(value = "/list")
    public List<BoardDto> getBoardList() {
        return boardService.getBoardList();
    }
}
```


http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html



User RESTful API 구현

<https://github.com/purum01/springboot> : edu_service



http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui.html

user-controller ^

GET /api/users/{id} Get user by ID ✓

PUT /api/users/{id} Update user by ID ✓

GET /api/users Get all users ✓

POST /api/users Create a new user ✓

DELETE /api/users/{seq} Delete user by ID ✓

```

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api/users")
public class UserController {

    @Autowired
    private UserService userService;

    @Operation(summary = "Get user by ID", description = "Fetch a user by their ID")
    @ApiResponses({
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "200", description = "Found the user", content = @Content(schema = @Schema(implementation = UserDTO.class))),
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "400", description = "Invalid ID supplied"),
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "404", description = "User not found")
    })
    @GetMapping("/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<UserDTO> getUserById(@PathVariable String id) {
        Optional<UserDTO> user = userService.getUserById(id);
        return user.map(ResponseEntity::ok).orElseGet(() -> ResponseEntity.status(404).body(null));
    }

    @Operation(summary = "Get all users", description = "Fetch all users")
    @ApiResponses({
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "200", description = "Fetched all users", content = @Content(schema = @Schema(implementation = UserDTO.class)))
    })
    @GetMapping
    public ResponseEntity<List<UserDTO>> getAllUsers() {
        List<UserDTO> users = userService.getAllUsers();
        return ResponseEntity.ok(users);
    }

    @Operation(summary = "Create a new user", description = "Add a new user to the system")
    @ApiResponses({
        @ApiResponse(
            responseCode = "201",
            description = "User created successfully",
            content = @Content(schema = @Schema(implementation = UserDTO.class)),
            headers = @Header(name = "Location", description = "The URI of the newly created user", schema = @Schema(type = "string"))),
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "400", description = "Invalid input"),
        @ApiResponse(responseCode = "500", description = "Internal server error")
    })

```

@PostMapping

```
public ResponseEntity<UserDT0> createUser(@RequestBody String name) {  
    UserDT0 createdUser = userService.createUser(name);  
    return ResponseEntity.status(201).header("Location", "/api/users/" + createdUser.getId()).body(createdUser);  
}
```

@Operation(summary = "Update user by ID", description = "Update a user's name by their ID")

@ApiResponses({

```
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "200", description = "User updated successfully", content = @Content(schema = @Schema(implementation = UserDT0.class))),  
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "400", description = "Invalid ID or input supplied"),  
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "404", description = "User not found")  
})
```

@PutMapping("/{id}")

```
public ResponseEntity<UserDT0> updateUserById(@PathVariable String id, @RequestBody String name) {  
    UserDT0 updatedUser = userService.updateUser(id, name);  
    return ResponseEntity.ok(updatedUser);  
}
```

@Operation(summary = "Delete user by ID", description = "Delete a user by their ID")

@ApiResponses({

```
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "200", description = "User deleted successfully"),  
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "400", description = "Invalid ID supplied"),  
    @ApiResponse(responseCode = "404", description = "User not found")  
})
```

@DeleteMapping("/{seq}")

```
public ResponseEntity<Void> deleteUserById(@PathVariable String seq) {  
    boolean deleted = userService.deleteUser(seq);  
    if (deleted) {  
        return ResponseEntity.ok().build();  
    } else {  
        return ResponseEntity.status(404).build();  
    }  
}
```