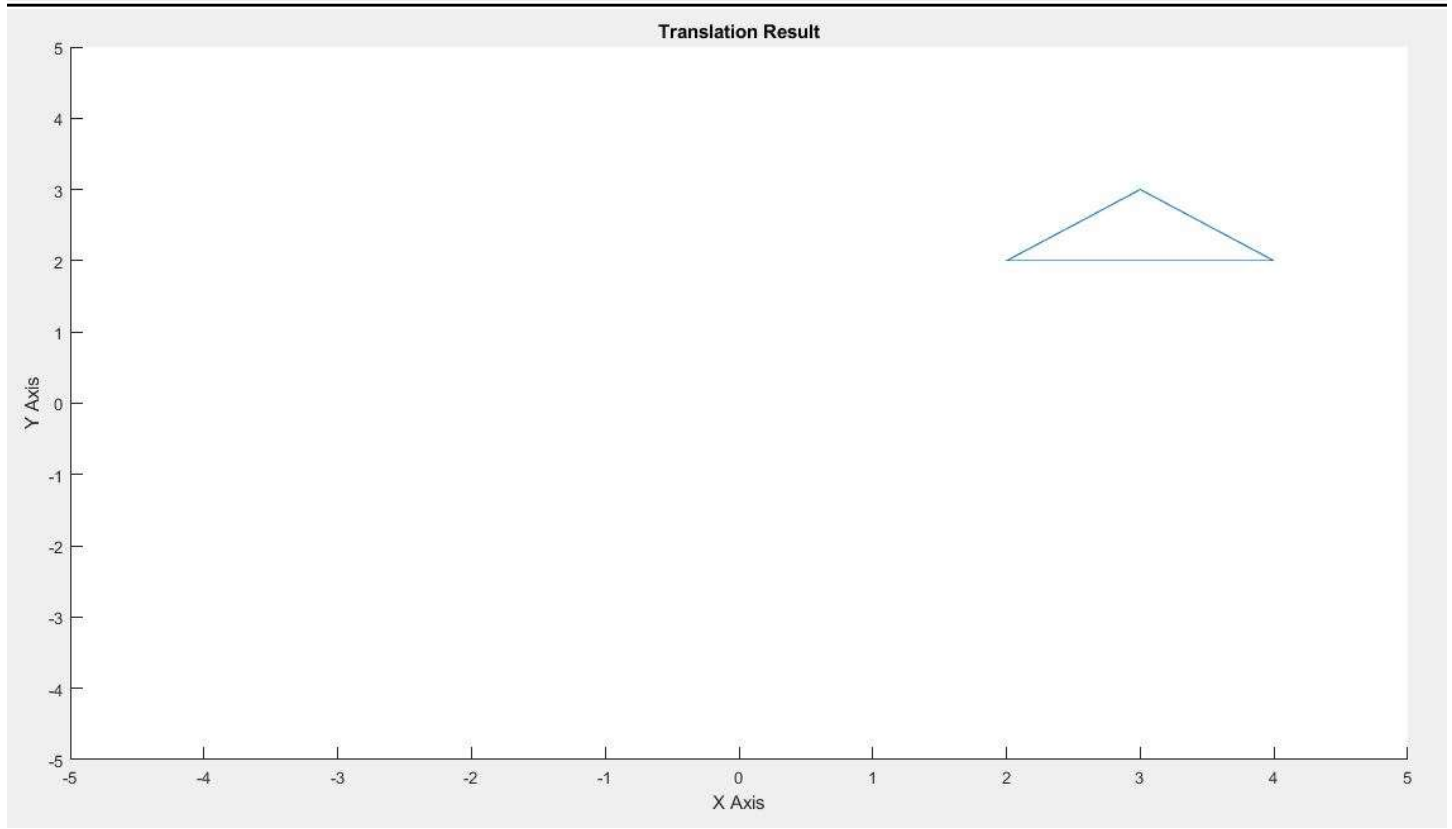
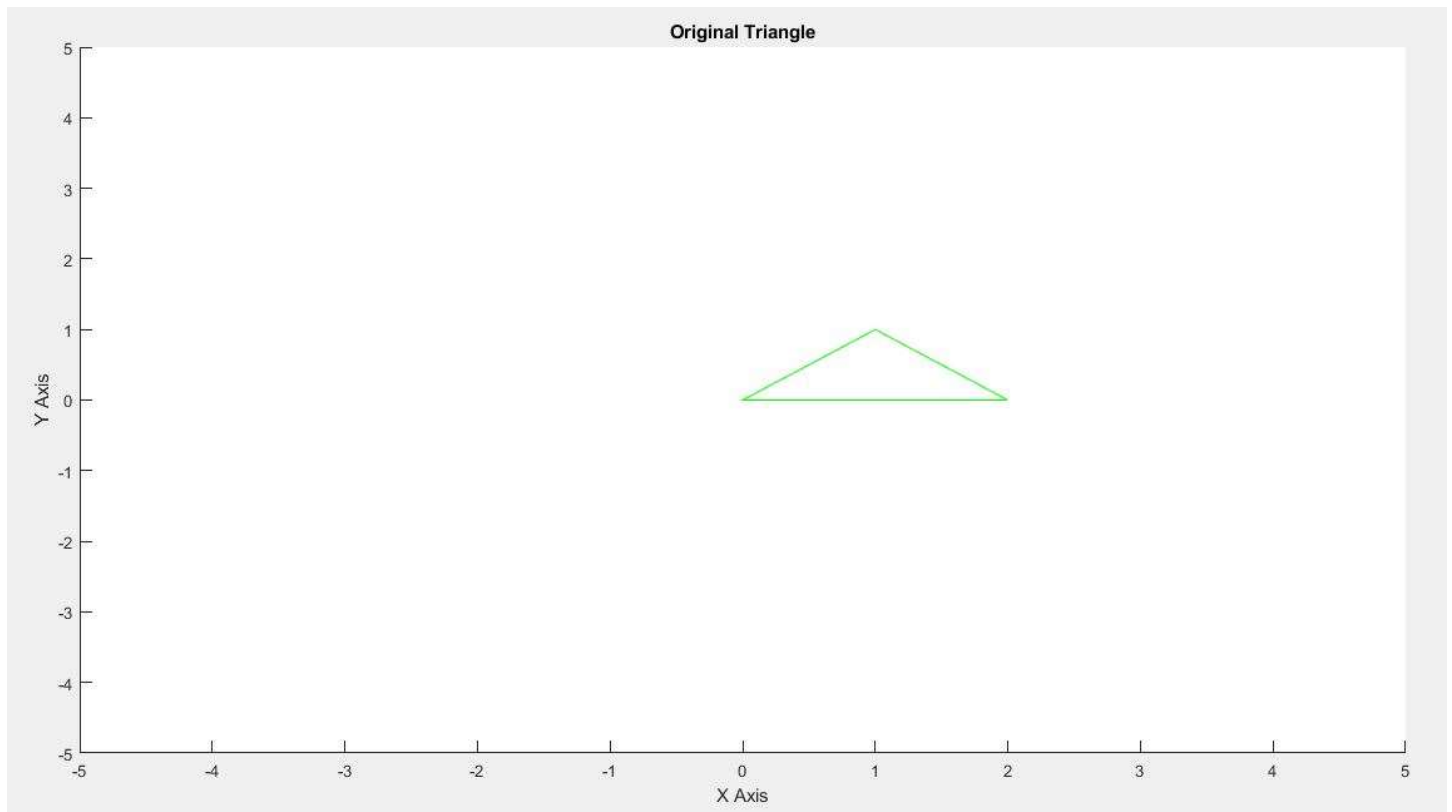
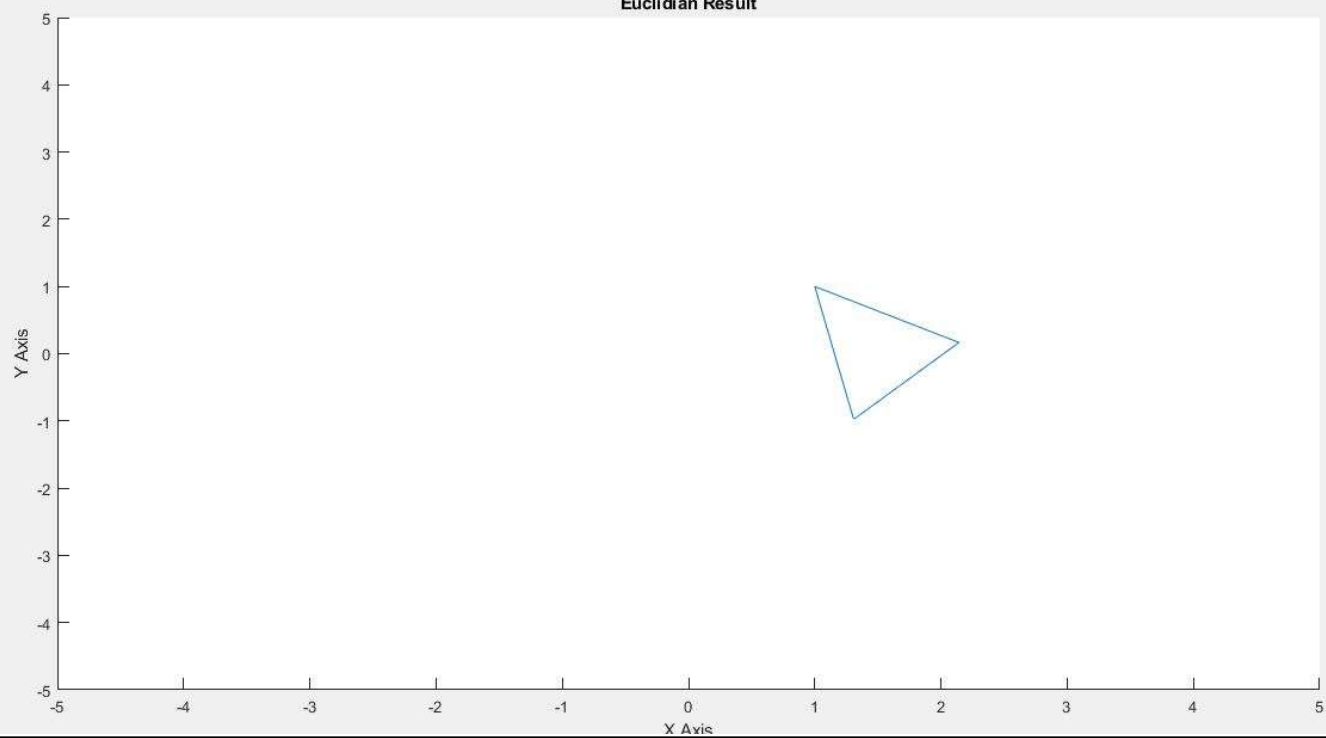


Answer (1):

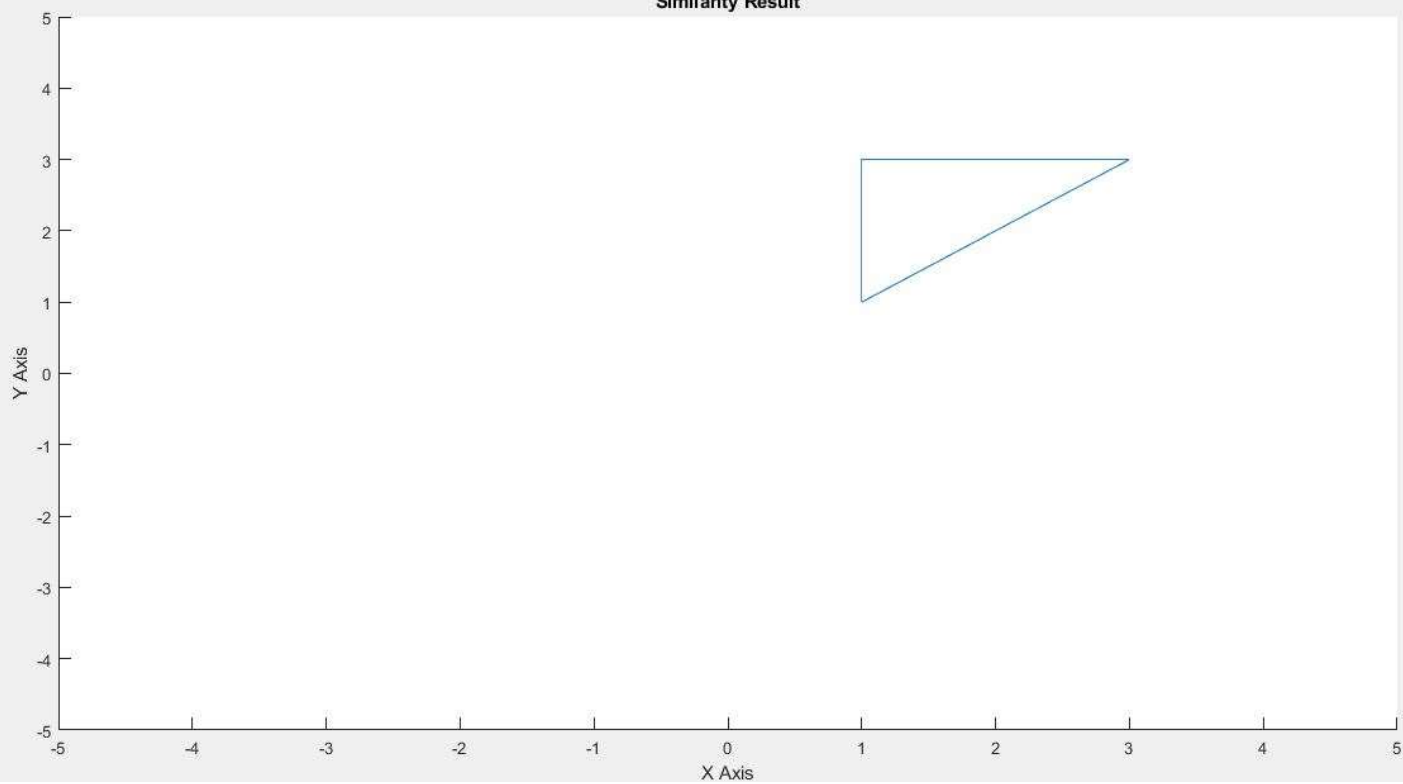
Transformations for Equilateral Triangle



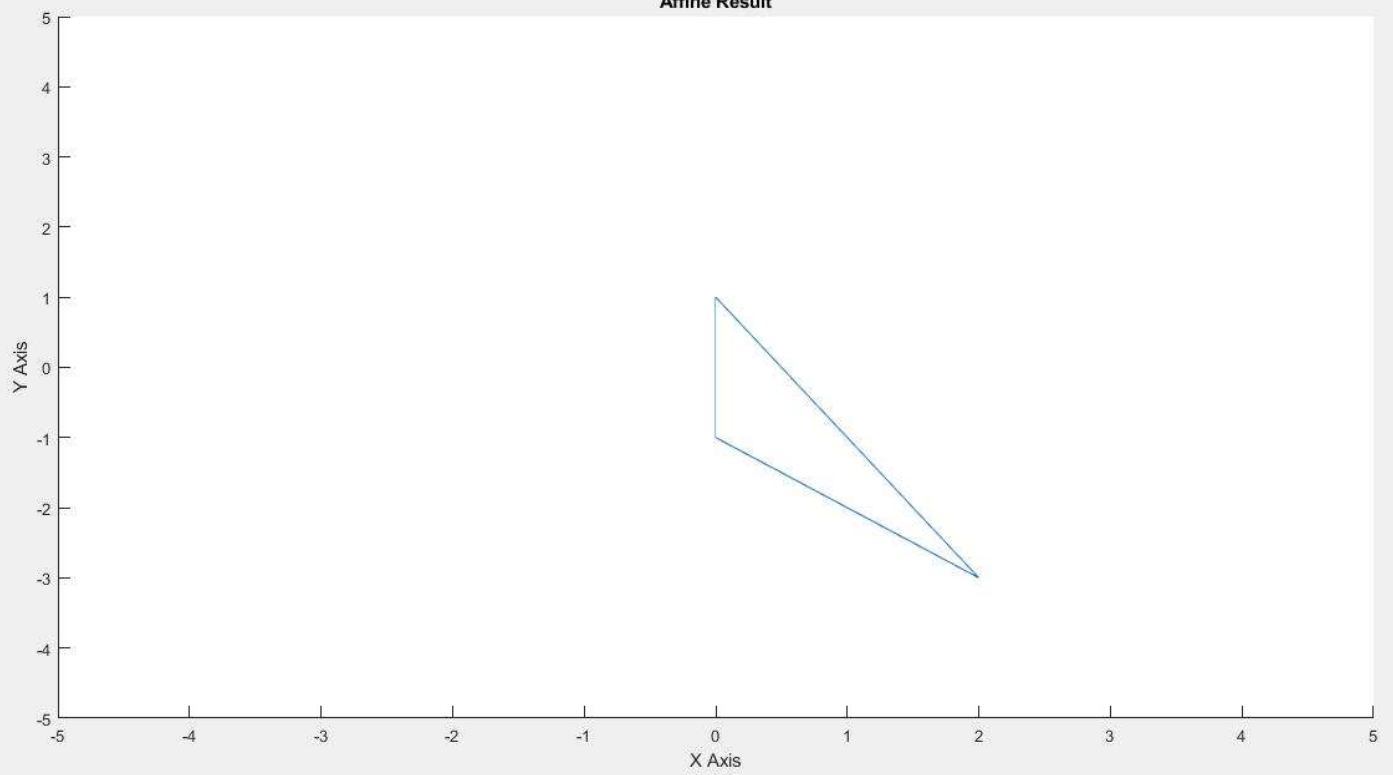
Euclidian Result



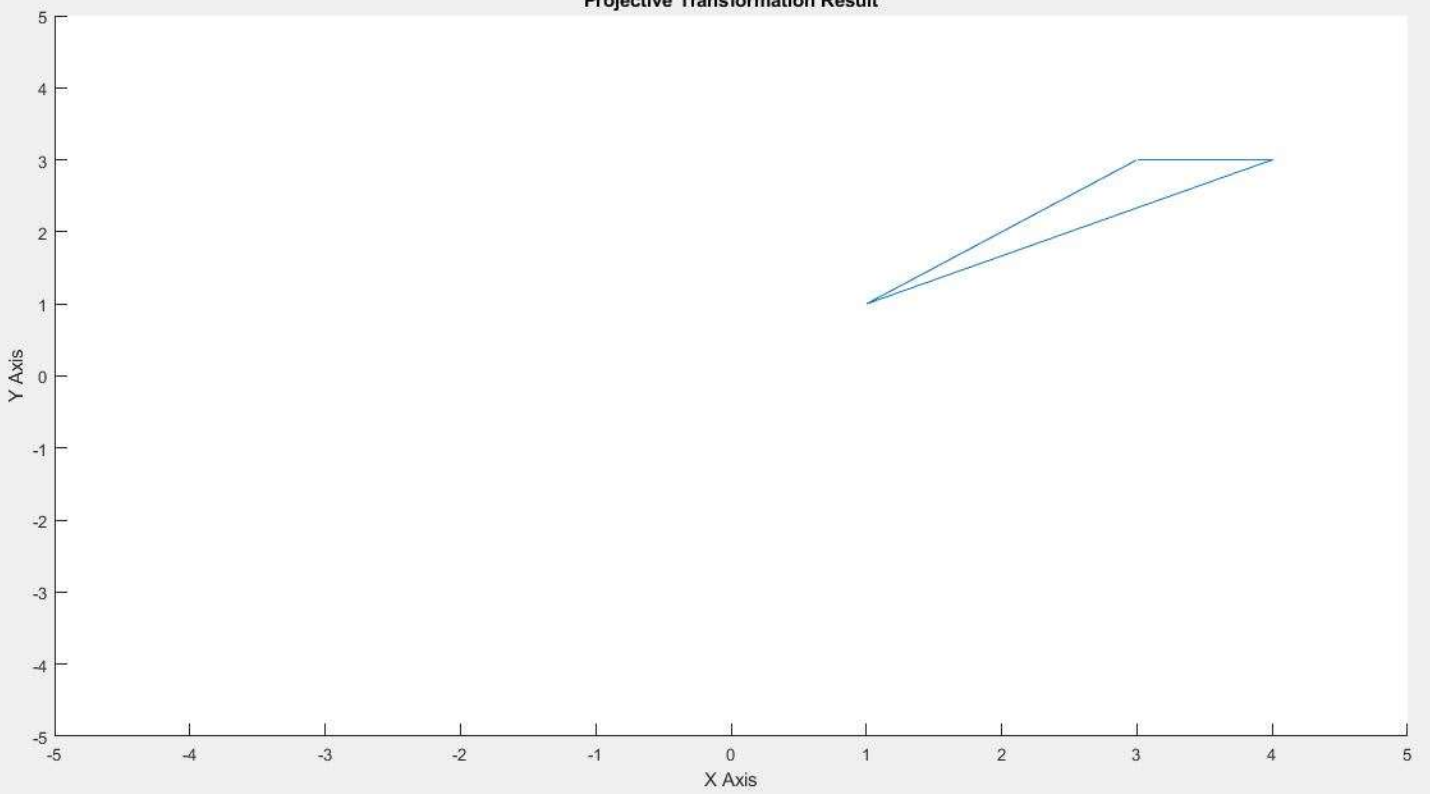
Similarity Result



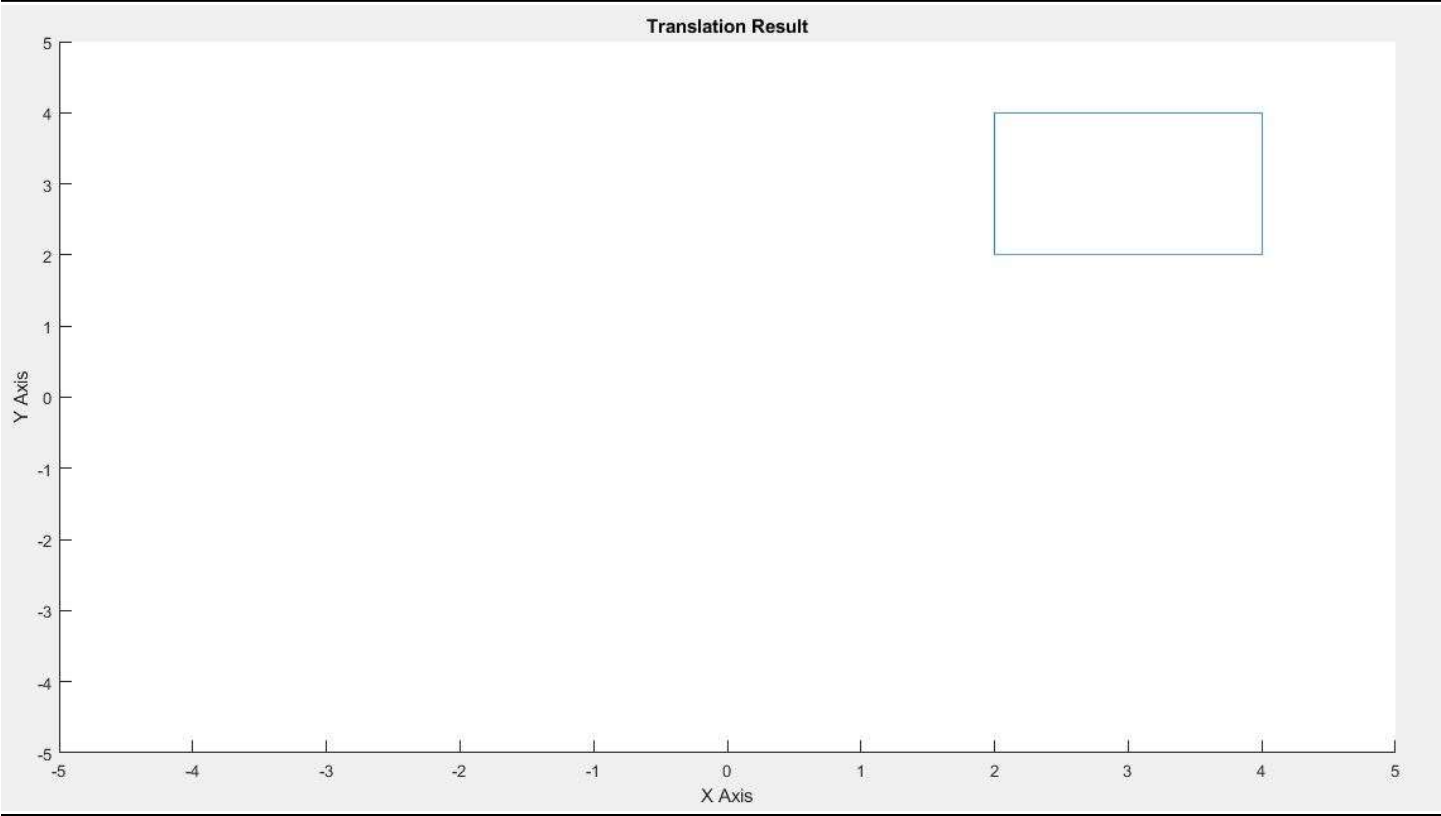
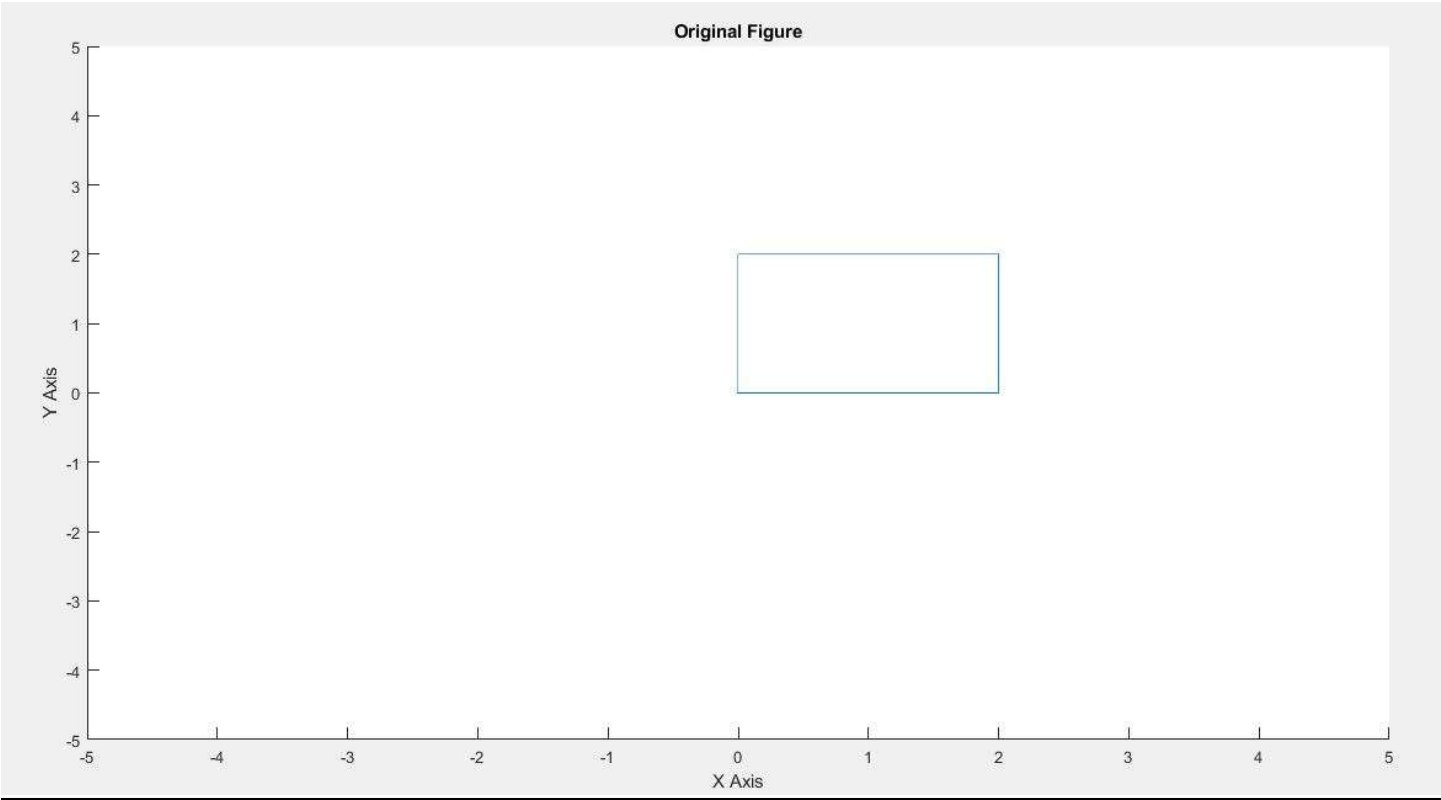
Affine Result

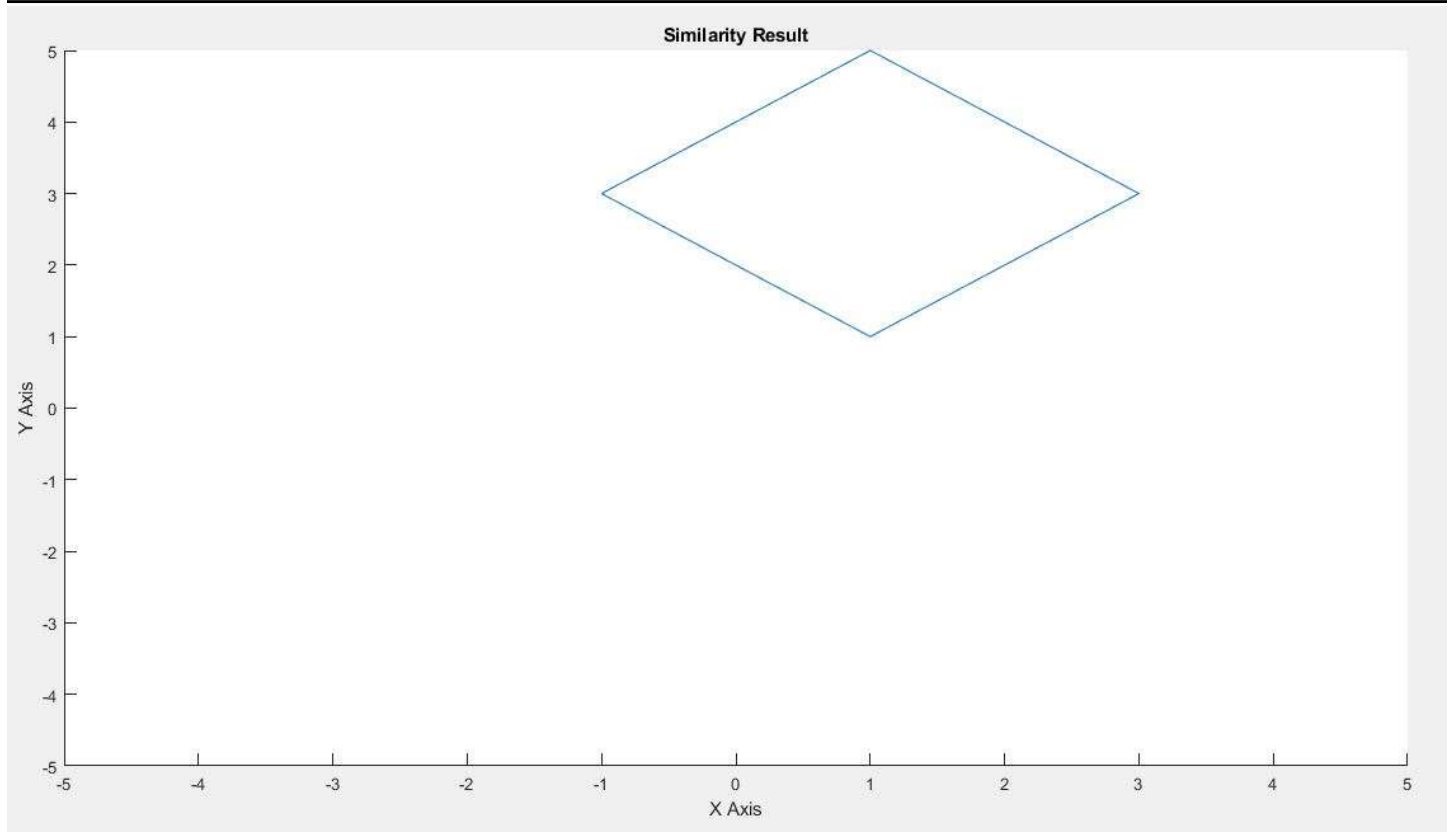
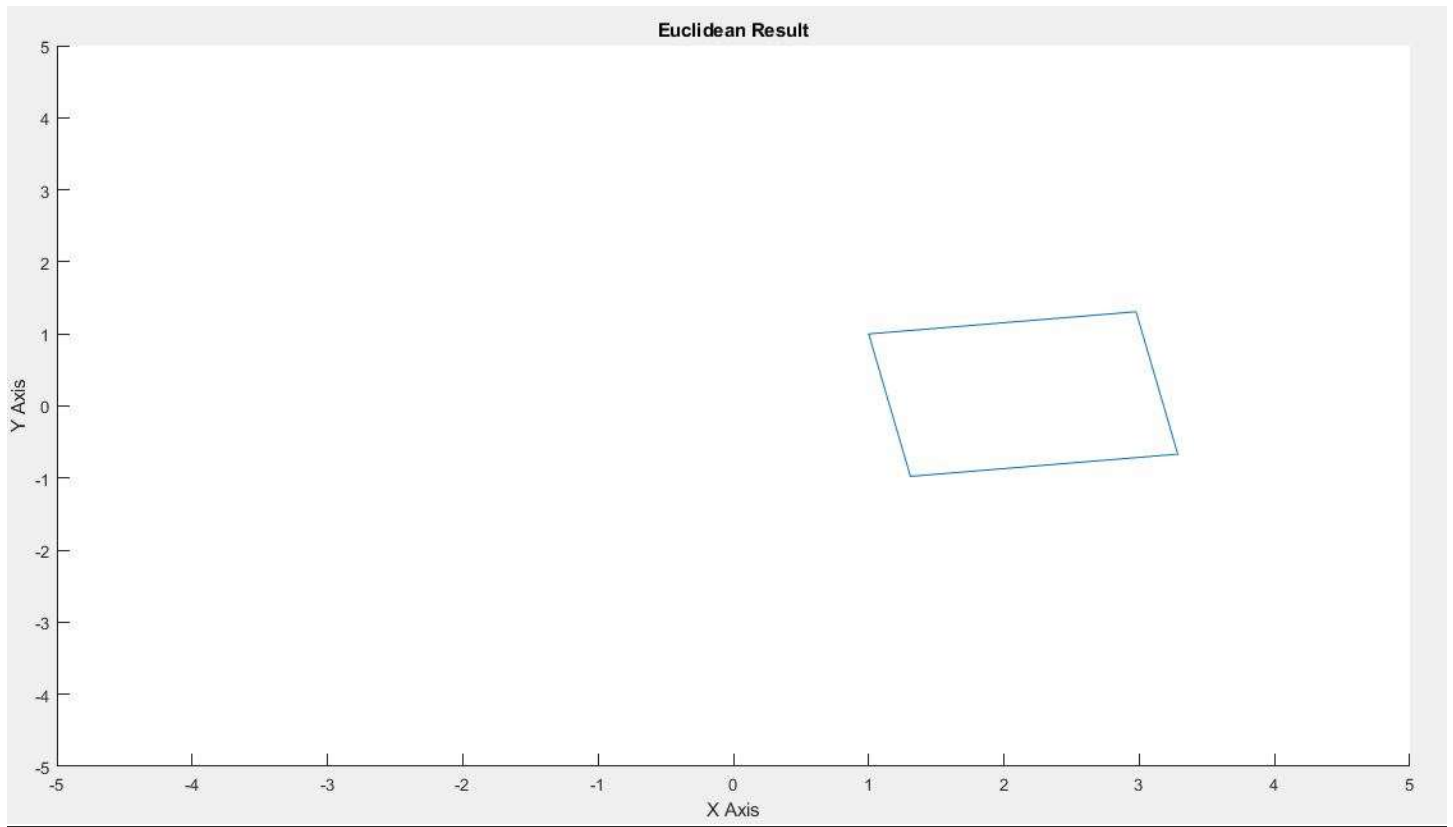


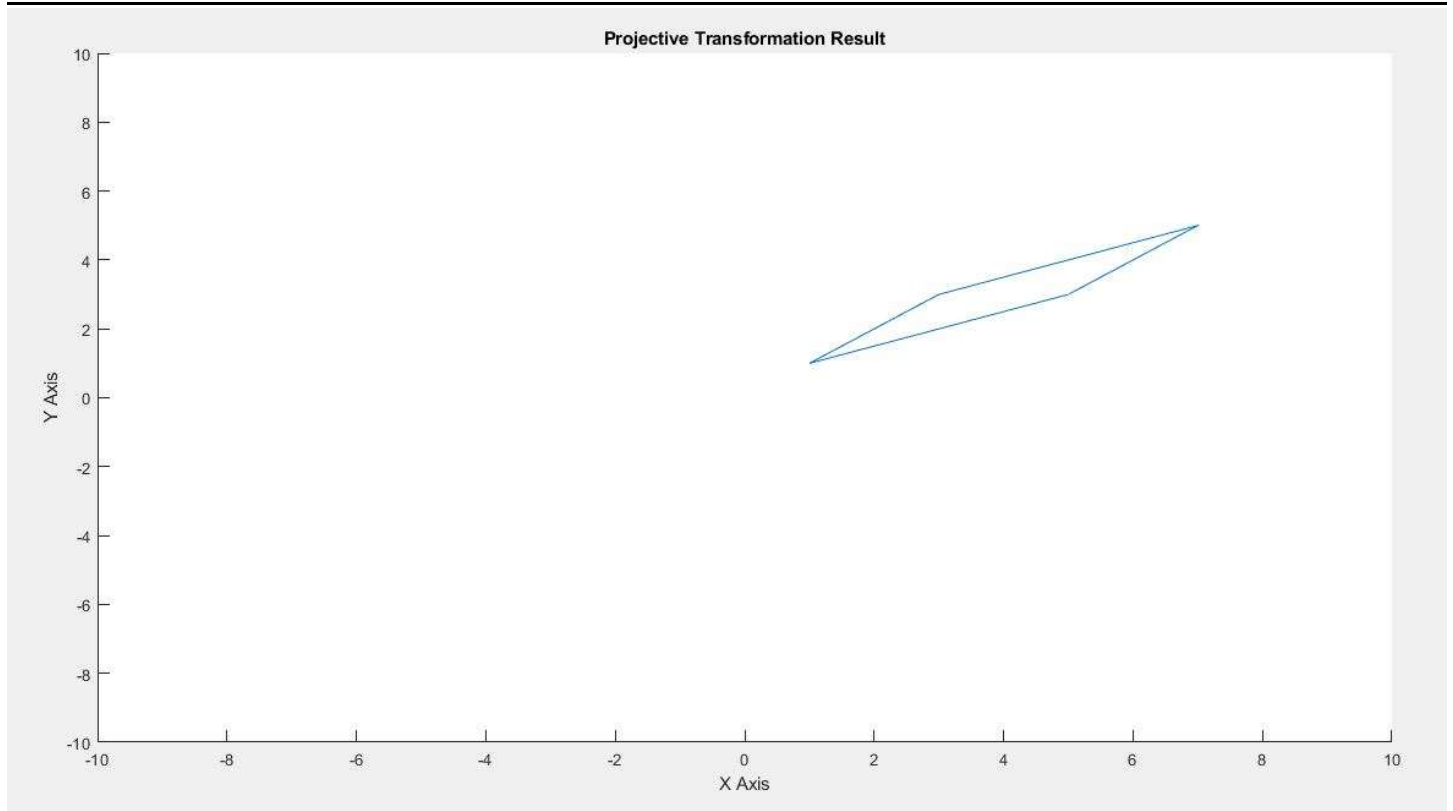
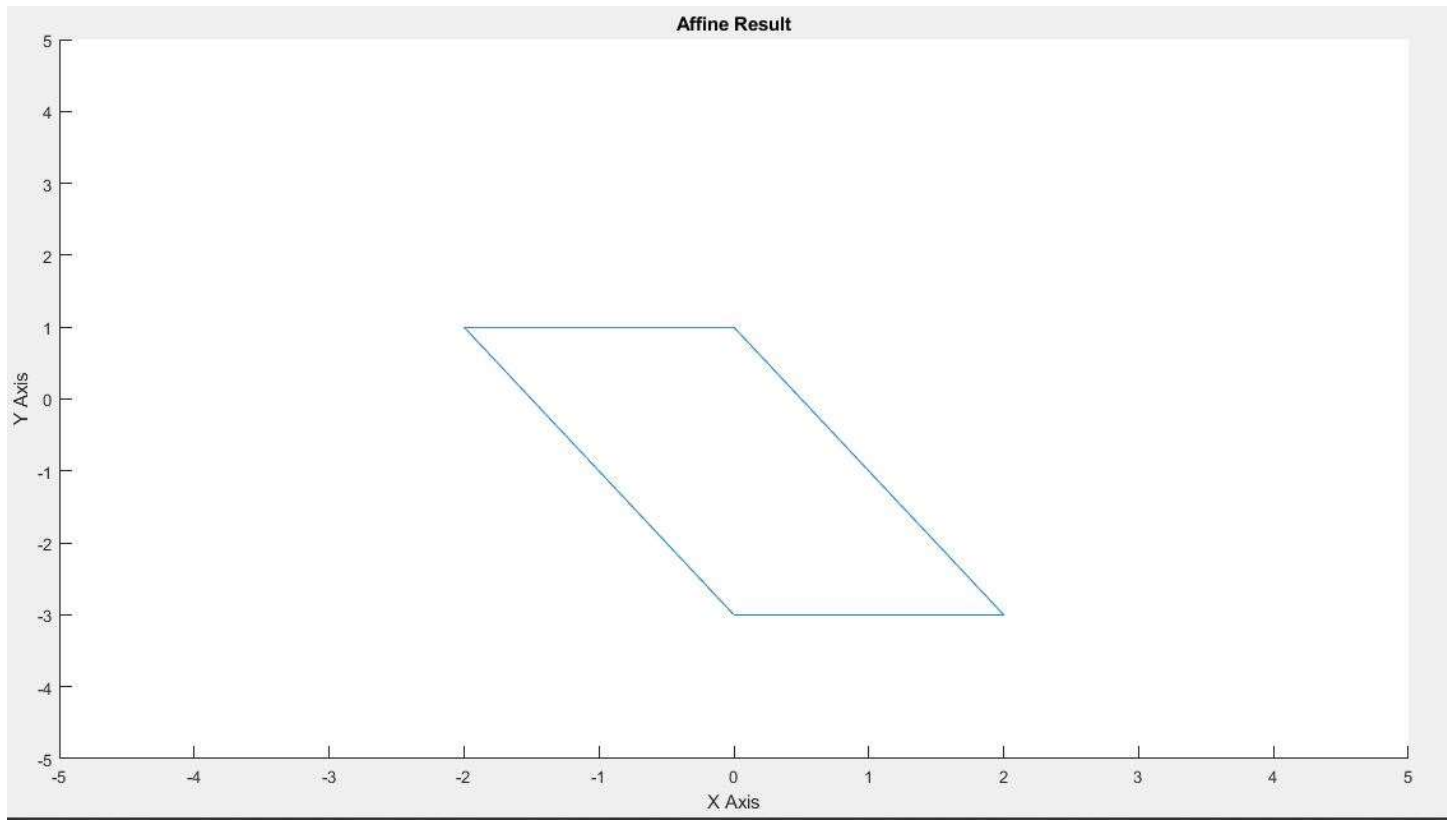
Projective Transformation Result



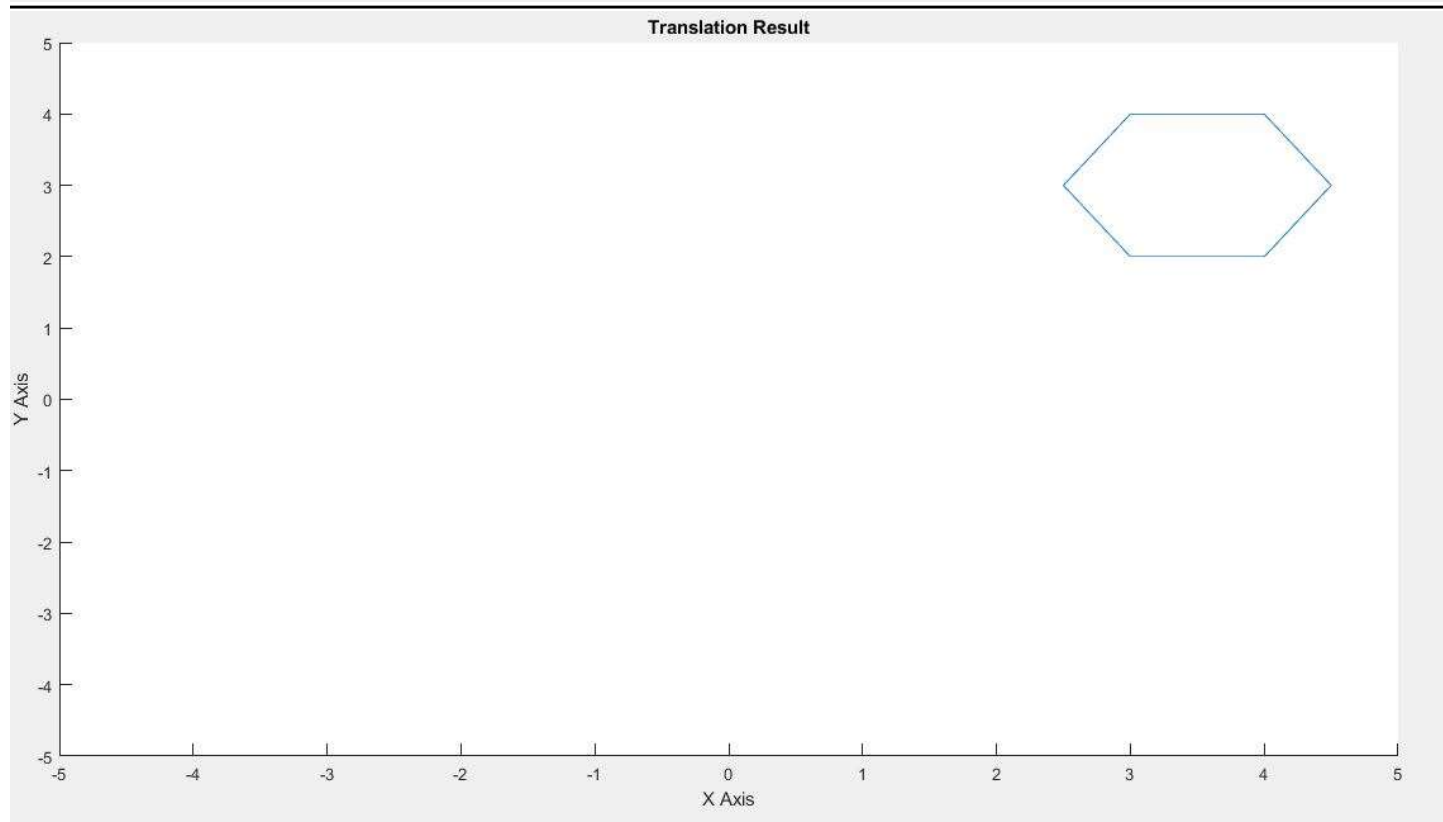
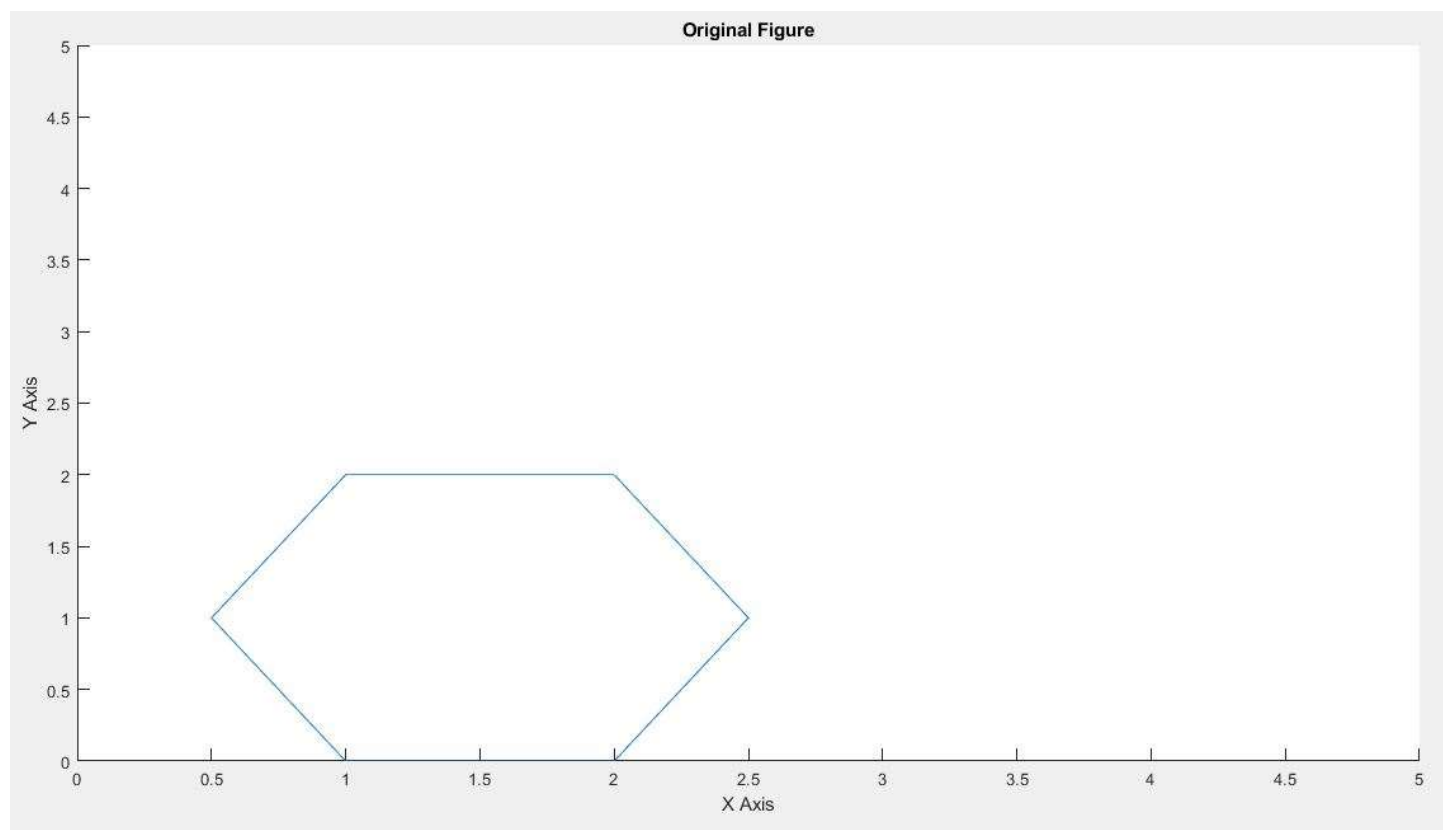
Transformations For Square



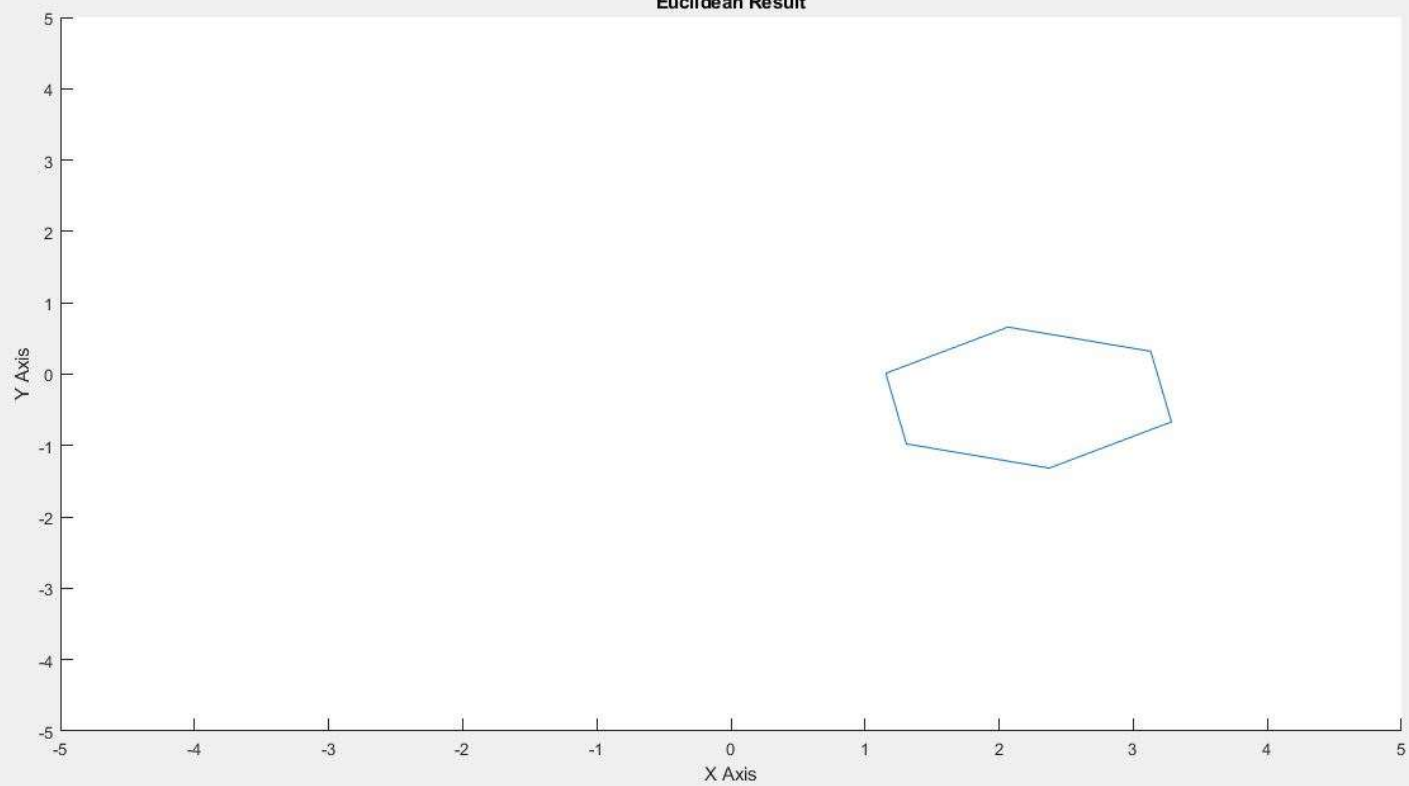




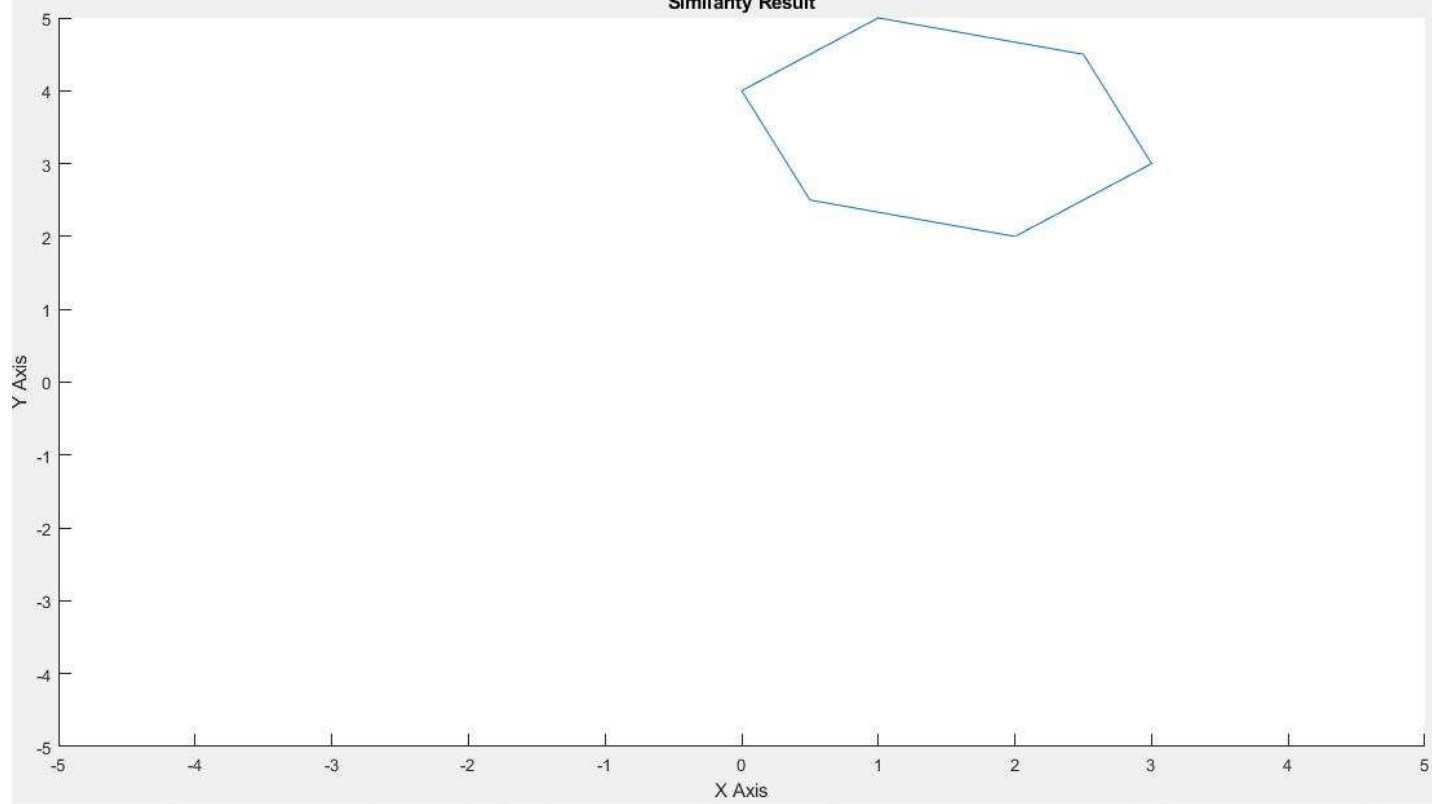
Transformations For HEXAGON:

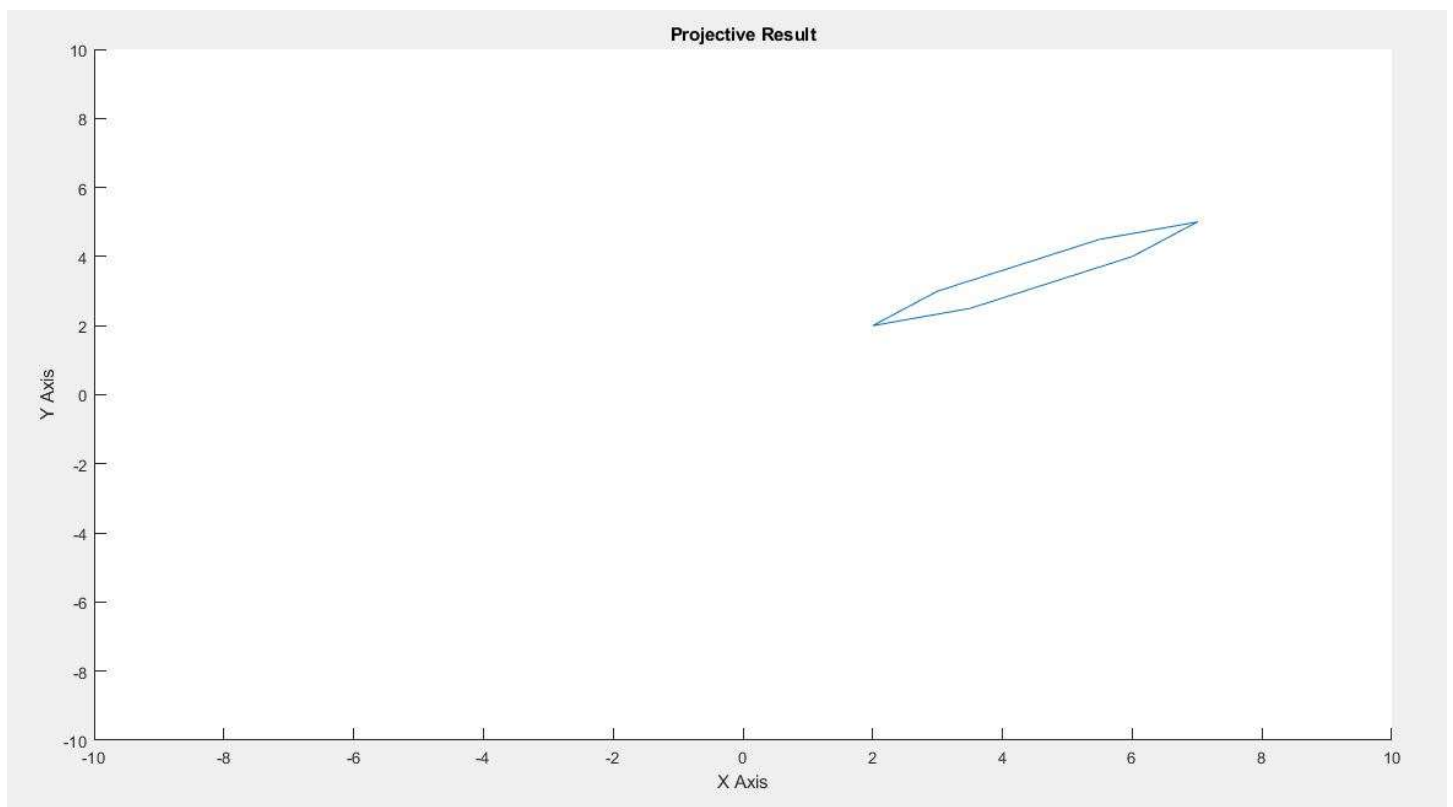
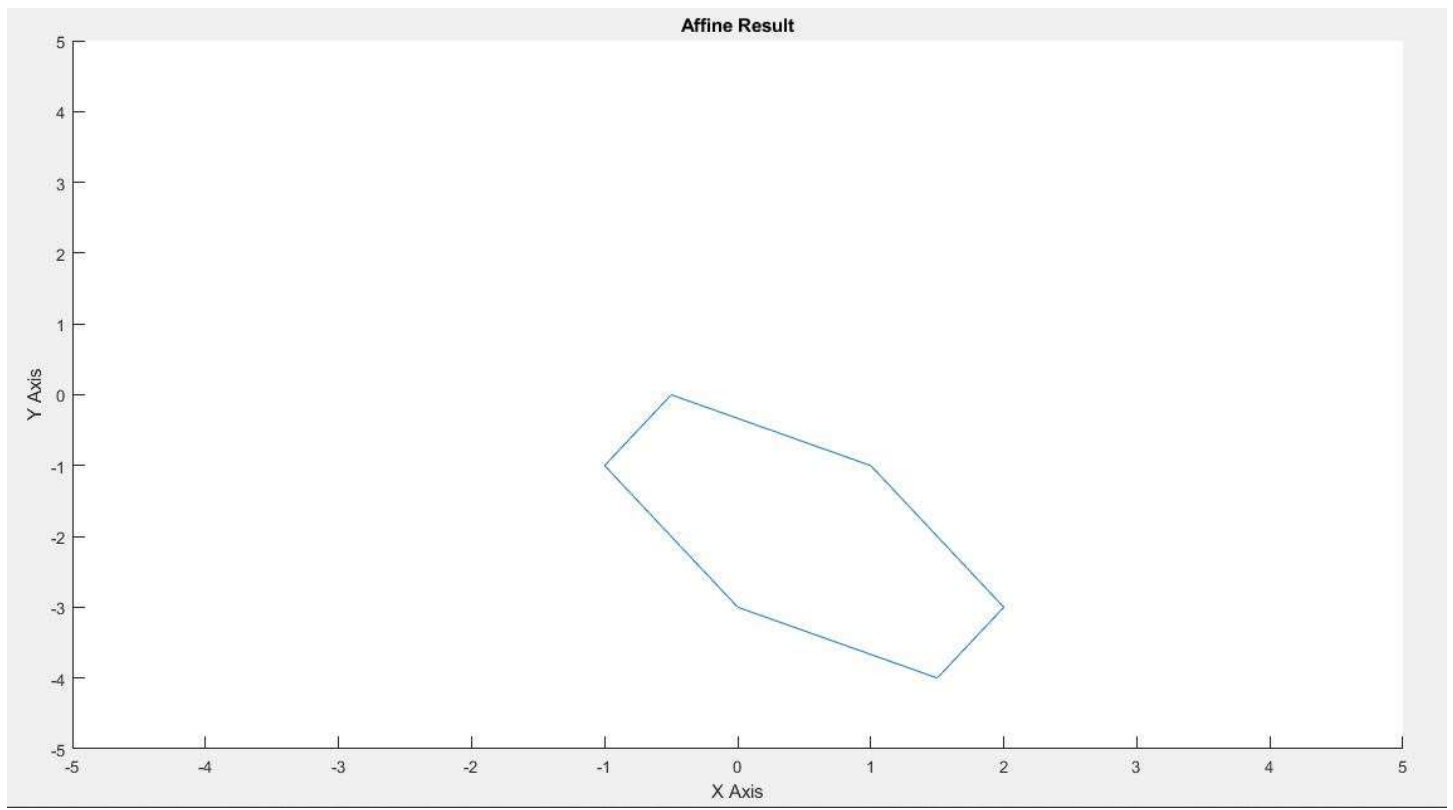


Euclidean Result



Similarity Result





Answer (2):

1. Translation:

After Translation Transformation, Characteristic which remain unchanged are

- Length of Sides,
- Angle between the lines
- Orientation are preserved.

2. Euclidian:

After Euclidian Transformation, Characteristic which remain unchanged are

- Length of Sides
- Angle between the lines are preserved.

3. Similarity:

After Similarity Transformation, Characteristic which remain unchanged is

- Angle between the lines is preserved.

4. Affine:

After Affine Transformation, Characteristic which remain unchanged are

- Parallel lines stays parallel.

5. Projective:

After Projective Transformation, Characteristic which remain unchanged are

- Straight lines stay straight.

Answer (3):

Matrices for transformations

Translation Matrix

$$t = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix};$$

Euclidian Matrix

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1543 & 0.9880 & 1.0000 \\ -0.9880 & 0.1543 & 1.0000 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0000 \end{bmatrix};$$

Similarity Matrix

$$E = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix};$$

Affine Matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix};$$

Projective Matrix

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix};$$

Answer (4):

Coordinates of Equilateral Triangle:

Cartesian coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $x = [0; 0]$

Cartesian coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $y = [2; 0]$

Cartesian coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $z = [1; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $x1 = [0; 0; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $y1 = [2; 0; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for an Equilateral Triangle $z1 = [1; 1; 1]$

Coordinates of Square:

Cartesian coordinate for a Square $A = [0; 0]$

Cartesian coordinate for a Square $C = [2; 0]$

Cartesian coordinate for a Square $C = [2; 2]$

Cartesian coordinate for a Square $D = [0; 2]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Square $a1 = [0; 0; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Square $b1 = [2; 0; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Square $c1 = [2; 2; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Square $d1 = [0; 2; 1]$

Coordinates of Hexagon:

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $A = [1; 0];$

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $B = [2; 0];$

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $C = [2.5; 1];$

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $D = [2; 2];$

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $E = [1; 2];$

Cartesian coordinate for a Hexagon $F = [0.5; 1];$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $a1 = [1; 0; 1];$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $b1 = [2; 0; 1];$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $c1 = [2.5; 1; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $d1 = [2; 2; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $e1 = [1; 2; 1]$

Homogenous coordinate for a Hexagon $f1 = [0.5; 1; 1]$

Homogeneous Coordinates of Vertices of Transformed Triangle:

Translation:

Cartesian Coordinates

$$t1 = [2; 2]$$

$$t2 = [3; 3]$$

$$t3 = [4; 2;]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$t1 = [2; 2; 1]$$

$$t2 = [3; 3; 1]$$

$$t3 = [4; 2; 1]$$

Euclidian:

Cartesian Coordinates

$$R1 = [1; 1]$$

$$R2 = [2.14; 0.16]$$

$$R3 = [1.30; -0.97]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$R1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$R2 = [2.14; 0.16; 1]$$

$$R3 = [1.30; -0.97; 1]$$

Similarity:

Cartesian Coordinates

$$S1 = [1; 1]$$

$$S2 = [1; 3]$$

$$S3 = [3; 3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$S1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$S2 = [1; 3; 1]$$

$$S3 = [3; 3; 1]$$

Affine:**Cartesian Coordinates**

$$A1 = [0; 1]$$

$$A2 = [1; -1]$$

$$A3 = [2; -3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$A1 = [0; 1; 1]$$

$$A2 = [1; -1; 1]$$

$$A3 = [2; -3; 1]$$

Projective:**Cartesian Coordinates**

$$P1 = [1; 1]$$

$$P2 = [4; 3]$$

$$P3 = [3; 3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$P1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$P2 = [4; 3; 2]$$

$$P3 = [3; 3; 1]$$

Vertices of Transformed Square:**Translation:****Cartesian Coordinates**

$$t1 = [2; 2]$$

$$t2 = [4; 2]$$

$$t3 = [4; 4]$$

$$t4 = [2; 4]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$t1 = [2; 2; 1]$$

$$t2 = [4; 2; 1]$$

$$t3 = [4; 4; 1]$$

$$t4 = [2; 4; 1]$$

Euclidian:

Cartesian Coordinated

$$R1 = [1; 1]$$

$$R2 = [1.31; -0.98]$$

$$R3 = [3.28; -0.67]$$

$$R4 = [2.97; 1.30]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$R1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$R2 = [1.31; -0.98; 1]$$

$$R3 = [3.28; -0.67; 1]$$

$$R4 = [2.97; 1.30; 1]$$

Similarity:

Cartesian Coordinated

$$E1 = [1; 1]$$

$$E2 = [5; 5]$$

$$E3 = [1; 9]$$

$$E4 = [-3; 5]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$E1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$E2 = [5; 5; 1]$$

$$E3 = [1; 9; 1]$$

$$E4 = [-3; 5; 1]$$

Affine:

Cartesian Coordinated

$$A1 = [1; 1]$$

$$A2 = [3; 3]$$

$$A3 = [1; 5]$$

$$A4 = [-1; 3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$A1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$A2 = [3; 3; 1]$$

$$A3 = [1; 5; 1]$$

$$A4 = [-1; 3; 1]$$

Projective:

Cartesian Coordinated

$$P1 = [1; 1]$$

$$P2 = [3; 3]$$

$$P3 = [7; 5]$$

$$P4 = [5; 3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$P1 = [1; 1; 1]$$

$$P2 = [3; 3; 1]$$

$$P3 = [7; 5; 1]$$

$$P4 = [5; 3; 1]$$

Vertices of Transformed Hexagon:

Translation:

Cartesian Coordinated

$$t1 = [3; 2]$$

$$t2 = [4; 2]$$

$$t3 = [4.5; 3]$$

$$t4 = [4; 4]$$

$$t5 = [3; 4]$$

$$t6 = [2.5, 3]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$t1 = [3; 2; 1]$$

$$t2 = [4; 2; 1]$$

$$t3 = [4.5; 3; 1]$$

$$t4 = [4; 4; 1]$$

$$t5 = [3; 4; 1]$$

$$t6 = [2.5, 3, 1]$$

Euclidian

Cartesian Coordinated

$$t1 = [1.15; 0.01]$$

$$t2 = [1.30; -0.97]$$

$$t3 = [2.37; -1.31]$$

$$t4 = [3.28; -0.66]$$

$$t5 = [3.13; 0.32]$$

$$t6 = [2.06; 0.66]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$t1 = [1.15; 0.01; 1]$$

$$t2 = [1.30; -0.97; 1]$$

$$t3 = [2.37; -1.31; 1]$$

$$t4 = [3.28; -0.66; 1]$$

$$t5 = [3.13; 0.32; 1]$$

$$t6 = [2.06; 0.66; 1]$$

Similarity

Cartesian Coordinated

$$E1 = [2; 2]$$

$$E2 = [3; 3]$$

$$E3 = [2.5; 4.5]$$

$$E4 = [1; 5]$$

$$E5 = [0; 4]$$

$$E6 = [0.50; 2.50]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$E1 = [2; 2; 1]$$

$$E2 = [3; 3; 1]$$

$$E3 = [2.50; 4.50; 1]$$

$$E4 = [1; 5; 1]$$

$$E5 = [0; 4; 1]$$

$$E6 = [0.50; 2.50; 1]$$

Affine

Cartesian Coordinated

$$A1 = [1; -1]$$

$$A2 = [2; -3]$$

$$A3 = [1.5; -4]$$

$$A4 = [0; -3]$$

$$A5 = [-1; -1]$$

$$A6 = [-0.50; 0]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$A1 = [1; -1; 1]$$

$$A2 = [2; -3; 1]$$

$$A3 = [1.50; -4.0; 1]$$

$$A4 = [0; -3; 1]$$

$$A5 = [-1; -1; 1]$$

$$A6 = [-0.50; 0; 1]$$

Perspective Transformation

Cartesian Coordinated

$$A1 = [2; 2]$$

$$A2 = [3; 3]$$

$$A3 = [5.5; 4.5]$$

$$A4 = [7; 5]$$

$$A5 = [6; 4]$$

$$A6 = [3.50; 2.50]$$

Homogeneous Coordinates

$$A1 = [2; 2; 1]$$

$$A2 = [3; 3; 1]$$

$$A3 = [5.5; 4.5; 1]$$

$$A4 = [7; 5; 1]$$

$$A5 = [6; 4; 1]$$

$$A6 = [3.50; 2.50; 1]$$

CODE USED IN THIS HOMEWORK

```

clc;
clear all;
close all;

display('Answer-1')
display('Transformations For Equilateral Triangle')

% Equilateral Triangle Points
x = [0,0];
y = [1,1];
z = [2,0];
display('Original Poins are')
[x' y' z']

figure(1)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([x(1),y(1)], [x(2),y(2)], 'color','green');
line([x(1),z(1)], [x(2),z(2)], 'color','green');
line([y(1),z(1)], [y(2),z(2)], 'color','green');
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Original Triangle')
w=1;
x1=[x';w];
y1=[y';w];
z1=[z';w];
disp('Transformation Matrix is')
t=[1 0 2; 0 1 2; 0 0 1] %Translation Matrix

x2=t*x1;
y2=t*y1;
z2=t*z1;
disp('Points after Translation')
[x2(1:2) y2(1:2) z2(1:2)]
figure(2)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([x2(1),y2(1)], [x2(2),y2(2)])
line([x2(1),z2(1)], [x2(2),z2(2)])
line([y2(1),z2(1)], [y2(2),z2(2)])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Translation Result')

% Euclidian Transformation
theta= 30;
disp('Euclidian Transformation Matrix is')
R=[cos(theta) -sin(theta) 1;sin(theta) cos(theta) 1;0 0 1] %Euclidean Matrix
R1=R*x1;
R2=R*y1;
R3=R*z1;
disp('Points after Euclidian Transformation')
[R1(1:2) R2(1:2) R3(1:2)]
figure(3)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([R1(1),R2(1)], [R1(2),R2(2)])
line([R1(1),R3(1)], [R1(2),R3(2)])
line([R2(1),R3(1)], [R2(2),R3(2)])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Euclidian Transformation Result')

```

```

% Similarity transformation
disp('Similarity Transformation Matrix is')
E=[1 -1 1 ;1 1 1;0 0 1] %similarity Matrix
E1=E*x1;
E2=E*y1;
E3=E*z1;
disp('Points after Similarity Transformation')
[E1(1:2) E2(1:2) E3(1:2)]
figure(4)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([E1(1),E2(1)], [E1(2),E2(2)])
line([E1(1),E3(1)], [E1(2),E3(2)])
line([E2(1),E3(1)], [E2(2),E3(2)])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Similarity TransformationResult')

% Affine Transformation
disp('Affin Transformation Matrix is')
A=[1 -1 0 ;-2 0 1;0 0 1]
A1=A*x1;
A2=A*y1;
A3=A*z1;
disp('Points after Affine Transformation')
[A1(1:2) A2(1:2) A3(1:2)]
figure(5)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([A1(1),A2(1)], [A1(2),A2(2)])
line([A1(1),A3(1)], [A1(2),A3(2)])
line([A2(1),A3(1)], [A2(2),A3(2)])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Affine Transformation Result')

% projective transformation
disp('Projective Transformation Matrix is')
H=[1 2 1;1 1 1;2 2 1]
H1=H*x1;
H2=H*y1;
H3=H*z1;
disp('Points after Projective Transformation')
[H1(1:2) H2(1:2) H3(1:2)]
figure(6)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([H1(1),H2(1)], [H1(2),H2(2)])
line([H1(1),H3(1)], [H1(2),H3(2)])
line([H2(1),H3(1)], [H2(2),H3(2)])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Projective Transformation Result')

%%%%%%%%%% Square Transformations %%%%%%%%%%%

display('Transformations For Square')
display('Original points are')
a = [0;0];
b = [2;0];
c = [2;2];
d = [0;2];

```

```

[a b c d]
figure(7)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Original Figure')
line([a(1),b(1)], [a(2),b(2)]);
line([b(1),c(1)], [b(2),c(2)]);
line([c(1),d(1)], [c(2),d(2)]);
line([d(1),a(1)], [d(2),a(2)]);
w=1;
a1=[a;w];
b1=[b;w];
c1=[c;w];
d1=[d;w];
display('Transformation Matrix is')
t = [1 0 2 ; 0 1 2 ; 0 0 1] %translation
t1=t*a1;
t2=t*b1;
t3=t*c1;
t4=t*d1;
disp('Points after Translation')
[t1(1:2) t2(1:2) t3(1:2) t4(1:2)]
figure(8)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
line([t1(1),t2(1)], [t1(2),t2(2)]);
line([t2(1),t3(1)], [t2(2),t3(2)]);
line([t3(1),t4(1)], [t3(2),t4(2)]);
line([t4(1),t1(1)], [t4(2),t1(2)]);
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Translation Result')

%Euclidian Transformation
theta = 30;
display('Euclidian Transformation Matrix is')
R=[cos(theta) -sin(theta) 1;sin(theta) cos(theta) 1;0 0 1]
%euclidean=translation+rotation
R1=R*a1;
R2=R*b1;
R3=R*c1;
R4=R*d1;
disp('Points after Euclidian Transformation')
[R1(1:2) R2(1:2) R3(1:2) R4(1:2)]
figure(9)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Euclidean Transformation Result')
line([R1(1),R2(1)], [R1(2),R2(2)]);
line([R2(1),R3(1)], [R2(2),R3(2)]);
line([R3(1),R4(1)], [R3(2),R4(2)]);
line([R4(1),R1(1)], [R4(2),R1(2)]);

%similarity transform
display('Similarity Transformation Matrix is')
E = [ 1 -1 1 ; 1 1 1 ; 0 0 1]
E1=E*a1;
E2=E*b1;
E3=E*c1;
E4=E*d1;
disp('Points after Similarity Transformation')
[E1(1:2) E2(1:2) E3(1:2) E4(1:2)]

```

```

figure(10)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Similarity TransformationResult')
line([E1(1),E2(1)], [E1(2),E2(2)]);
line([E2(1),E3(1)], [E2(2),E3(2)]);
line([E3(1),E4(1)], [E3(2),E4(2)]);
line([E4(1),E1(1)], [E4(2),E1(2)])

% AFFINE Transformation
disp('Affin Transformation Matrix is')
A=[1 -1 0 ; -2 0 1 ; 0 0 1]
A1=A*a1;
A2=A*b1;
A3=A*c1;
A4=A*d1;
disp('Points after Affine Transformation')
[A1(1:2) A2(1:2) A3(1:2) A4(1:2)]
figure(11)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Affine TransformationResult')
line([A1(1),A2(1)], [A1(2),A2(2)]);
line([A2(1),A3(1)], [A2(2),A3(2)]);
line([A3(1),A4(1)], [A3(2),A4(2)]);
line([A4(1),A1(1)], [A4(2),A1(2)]);

%projective transformation
disp('Projective Transformation Matrix is')
P =[1 2 1;1 1 1;2 2 1]
P1=P*a1;
P2=P*b1;
P3=P*c1;
P4=P*d1;
disp('Points after Projective Transformation')
[P1(1:2) P2(1:2) P3(1:2) P4(1:2)]
figure(12)
axis([-10 10 -10 10])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Projective Transformation Result')
line([P1(1),P2(1)], [P1(2),P2(2)]);
line([P2(1),P3(1)], [P2(2),P3(2)]);
line([P3(1),P4(1)], [P3(2),P4(2)])
line([P4(1),P1(1)], [P4(2),P1(2)])

%%%%%%%%%%%% Hexagon Transformation %%%%%%%%%%%%%%

display('Hexagon Transformation')
a = [1;0];
b = [2;0];
c = [2.5;1];
d = [2;2];
e = [1;2];
f = [0.5;1];
display('Original Poins are')
[a b c d e f]
figure(13)
axis([0 5 0 5])
xlabel('X Axis')

```

```

ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Original Figure')
line([a(1),b(1)], [a(2),b(2)]);
line([b(1),c(1)], [b(2),c(2)]);
line([c(1),d(1)], [c(2),d(2)]);
line([d(1),e(1)], [d(2),e(2)]);
line([e(1),f(1)], [e(2),f(2)]);
line([f(1),a(1)], [f(2),a(2)]);
w=1;
a1=[a;w];
b1=[b;w];
c1=[c;w];
d1=[d;w];
e1=[e;w];
f1=[f;w];

% Translation
disp('Transformation Matrix is')
t = [1 0 2 ; 0 1 2 ; 0 0 1] %translation
t1=t*a1;
t2=t*b1;
t3=t*c1;
t4=t*d1;
t5=t*e1;
t6=t*f1;
disp('Points after Translation')
[t1(1:2) t2(1:2) t3(1:2) t4(1:2) t5(1:2) t6(1:2)]

figure(14)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Translation Result')
line([t1(1),t2(1)], [t1(2),t2(2)]);
line([t2(1),t3(1)], [t2(2),t3(2)]);
line([t3(1),t4(1)], [t3(2),t4(2)]);
line([t4(1),t5(1)], [t4(2),t5(2)]);
line([t5(1),t6(1)], [t5(2),t6(2)]);
line([t6(1),t1(1)], [t6(2),t1(2)]);

% Euclidian Transformation
theta= 30;
disp('Euclidian Transformation Matrix is')
R=[cos(theta) -sin(theta) 1;sin(theta) cos(theta) 1;0 0
1]%euclidean=translation+rotation
R1=R*a1;
R2=R*b1;
R3=R*c1;
R4=R*d1;
R5=R*e1;
R6=R*f1;
disp('Points after Euclidian Transformation')
[R1(1:2) R2(1:2) R3(1:2) R4(1:2) R5(1:2) R6(1:2)]
figure(15)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Euclidean TransformationResult')
line([R1(1),R2(1)], [R1(2),R2(2)]);
line([R2(1),R3(1)], [R2(2),R3(2)]);
line([R3(1),R4(1)], [R3(2),R4(2)]);
line([R4(1),R5(1)], [R4(2),R5(2)]);

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line([R5(1),R6(1)], [R5(2),R6(2)]);
line([R6(1),R1(1)], [R6(2),R1(2)]);

%similarity transform
disp('Similarity Transformation Matrix is')
E = [ 1 -1 1 ; 1 1 1 ; 0 0 1]
E1=E*a1;
E2=E*b1;
E3=E*c1;
E4=E*d1;
E5=E*e1;
E6=E*f1;
disp('Points after Similarity Translation')
[E1(1:2) E2(1:2) E3(1:2) E4(1:2) E5(1:2) E6(1:2)]
figure(16)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Similarity Transformation Result')
line([E1(1),E2(1)], [E1(2),E2(2)]);
line([E2(1),E3(1)], [E2(2),E3(2)]);
line([E3(1),E4(1)], [E3(2),E4(2)]);
line([E4(1),E5(1)], [E4(2),E5(2)]);
line([E5(1),E6(1)], [E5(2),E6(2)]);
line([E6(1),E1(1)], [E6(2),E1(2)]);

% AFFINE Transformation
disp('Affine Transformation Matrix is')
A=[1 -1 0 ; -2 0 1 ; 0 0 1]
A1=A*a1;
A2=A*b1;
A3=A*c1;
A4=A*d1;
A5=A*e1;
A6=A*f1;
disp('Points after Affine Transformation')
[A1(1:2) A2(1:2) A3(1:2) A4(1:2) A5(1:2) A6(1:2)]
figure(17)
axis([-5 5 -5 5])
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Affine Transformation Result')
line([A1(1),A2(1)], [A1(2),A2(2)]);
line([A2(1),A3(1)], [A2(2),A3(2)]);
line([A3(1),A4(1)], [A3(2),A4(2)]);
line([A4(1),A5(1)], [A4(2),A5(2)]);
line([A5(1),A6(1)], [A5(2),A6(2)]);
line([A6(1),A1(1)], [A6(2),A1(2)]);

%projective transformation
disp('Projective Transformation Matrix is')
P = [1 2 1;1 1 1;2 2 1]
P1=P*a1;
P2=P*b1;
P3=P*c1;
P4=P*d1;
P5=P*e1;
P6=P*f1;
disp('Points after Projective Transformation')
[P1(1:2) P2(1:2) P3(1:2) P4(1:2) P5(1:2) P6(1:2)]
figure(18)
axis([-10 10 -10 10])

```



```
xlabel('X Axis')
ylabel('Y Axis')
title('Projective Result')
line([P1(1),P2(1)], [P1(2),P2(2)]);
line([P2(1),P3(1)], [P2(2),P3(2)]);
line([P3(1),P4(1)], [P3(2),P4(2)]);
line([P4(1),P5(1)], [P4(2),P5(2)]);
line([P5(1),P6(1)], [P5(2),P6(2)]);
line([P6(1),P1(1)], [P6(2),P1(2)]);
```