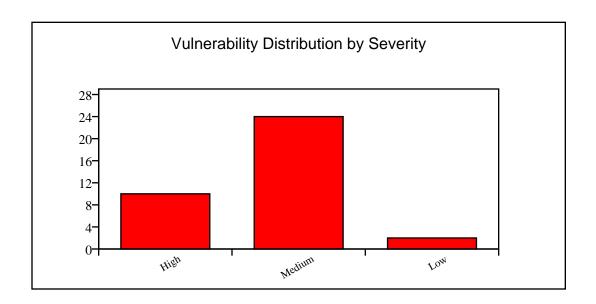
WebSocket Security Scan Report

Executive Summary

| Scan Start Time: | 2025-06-12 12:13:59 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Scan End Time: | 2025-06-12 12:14:20 |
| Total Scan Duration: | 21.66 seconds |
| Total URLs Scanned: | 1 |
| High Severity Vulnerabilities: | 10 |
| Medium Severity Vulnerabilities: | 24 |
| Low Severity Vulnerabilities: | 2 |



Detailed Scan Results

Target URL: http://192.168.110.1:8080/

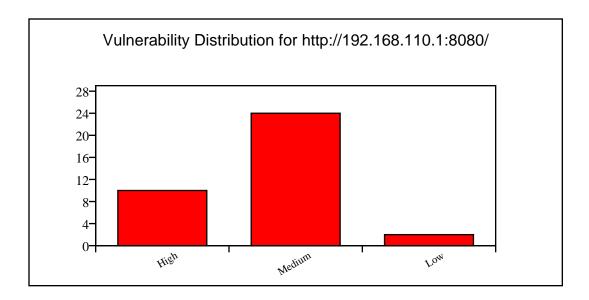
| Scan Duration: | 21.66 seconds |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| URLs Crawled: | 1 |
| WebSocket Endpoints Found: | 2 |
| Attack Performed: | True |
| Attack Type: | WebSocket Tests |
| High Severity Findings: | 10 |
| Medium Severity Findings: | 24 |
| Low Severity Findings: | 2 |

WebSocket Endpoints:

| # | URL. |
|---|----------------------|
| 1 | ws://localhost:8081 |
| 2 | ws://localhost:8081/ |

Crawled URLs:

| # | URL | |
|---|----------------------------|--|
| 1 | http://192.168.110.1:8080/ | |



Detected Vulnerabilities:

| Name: | Undefined Opcode |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with undefined opcode 0x3. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with undefined opcodes. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Reserved Opcode |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with reserved opcode 0xB. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with reserved opcodes (0x3-0x7, 0xB-0xF). |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Zero-Length Fragment |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted zero- length fragment. |
| Solution: | Reject zero-length fragments to prevent parsing issues. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Invalid Payload Length |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with invalid payload length. |
| Solution: | Validate payload length matches actual data. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Negative Payload Length |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with invalid (large) payload length. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with invalid or negative payload lengths. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Mismatched Payload |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with mismatched payload length. |
| Solution: | Ensure payload length matches actual data received. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Invalid Masking Key |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with invalid masking key. |
| Solution: | Validate masking key application for client frames. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Unmasked Client Frame |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted unmasked client frame. |
| Solution: | Require masking for all client-to-server frames per RFC 6455. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Invalid RSV Bits |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted frame with invalid RSV bits. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with non-zero RSV bits unless negotiated. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Oversized Control Frame |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted oversized control frame (126 bytes). |
| Solution: | Enforce 125-byte limit for control frames per RFC 6455. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Non-UTF-8 Text |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted non- UTF-8 Hztext frame. |
| Solution: | Validate text frames for UTF-8 encoding. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Null Bytes in Text |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted text frame with null bytes. |
| Solution: | Reject text frames containing null bytes. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Binary as Text |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted binary data in text frame. |
| Solution: | Validate text frames for valid UTF-8 content. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Text as Binary |
|-------|----------------|
|-------|----------------|

| Risk Level: | Low |
|---------------|--|
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted text data in binary frame. |
| Solution: | Ensure binary frames are processed correctly. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Invalid Close Code |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted close frame with invalid code 999. |
| Solution: | Validate close codes per RFC 6455 (1000-4999). |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Early Close Frame |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted early close frame. |
| Solution: | Handle early close frames gracefully. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | No Close Frame |
|-------------|----------------|
| Risk Level: | Medium |

| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 handled abrupt closure without issues. |
|---------------|---|
| Solution: | Ensure server handles abrupt closures gracefully. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Long Close Reason |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081 accepted close frame with long reason (123 bytes). |
| Solution: | Limit close reason length to prevent resource exhaustion. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081 |

| Name: | Undefined Opcode |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with undefined opcode 0x3. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with undefined opcodes. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Reserved Opcode |
|-------------|-----------------|
| Risk Level: | Medium |

| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with reserved opcode 0xB. |
|---------------|--|
| Solution: | Reject frames with reserved opcodes (0x3-0x7, 0xB-0xF). |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Zero-Length Fragment |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted zero- length fragment. |
| Solution: | Reject zero-length fragments to prevent parsing issues. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Invalid Payload Length |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with invalid payload length. |
| Solution: | Validate payload length matches actual data. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Negative Payload Length |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| Risk Level: | High |

| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with invalid (large) payload length. |
|---------------|---|
| Solution: | Reject frames with invalid or negative payload lengths. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Mismatched Payload |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with mismatched payload length. |
| Solution: | Ensure payload length matches actual data received. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Invalid Masking Key |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with invalid masking key. |
| Solution: | Validate masking key application for client frames. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Unmasked Client Frame |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Risk Level: | High |

| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted unmasked client frame. |
|---------------|---|
| Solution: | Require masking for all client-to-server frames per RFC 6455. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Invalid RSV Bits |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted frame with invalid RSV bits. |
| Solution: | Reject frames with non-zero RSV bits unless negotiated. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Oversized Control Frame |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | High |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted oversized control frame (126 bytes). |
| Solution: | Enforce 125-byte limit for control frames per RFC 6455. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Non-UTF-8 Text |
|-------------|----------------|
| Risk Level: | Medium |

| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted non- UTF-8 Hztext frame. |
|---------------|---|
| Solution: | Validate text frames for UTF-8 encoding. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Null Bytes in Text |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted text frame with null bytes. |
| Solution: | Reject text frames containing null bytes. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Binary as Text |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted binary data in text frame. |
| Solution: | Validate text frames for valid UTF-8 content. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Text as Binary |
|--------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Low |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted text data in binary frame. |

| Solution: | Ensure binary frames are processed correctly. |
|---------------|---|
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Invalid Close Code |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted close frame with invalid code 999. |
| Solution: | Validate close codes per RFC 6455 (1000-4999). |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Early Close Frame |
|---------------|---|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted early close frame. |
| Solution: | Handle early close frames gracefully. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

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| Name: | No Close Frame |
|--------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ handled abrupt closure without issues. |

| Solution: | Ensure server handles abrupt closures gracefully. |
|---------------|---|
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

| Name: | Long Close Reason |
|---------------|--|
| Risk Level: | Medium |
| Description: | WebSocket at ws://localhost:8081/ accepted close frame with long reason (123 bytes). |
| Solution: | Limit close reason length to prevent resource exhaustion. |
| Affected URL: | ws://localhost:8081/ |

Vulnerability Summary by Type

| Туре | Count |
|--------------------|-------|
| Origin Check | 0 |
| Authentication | 0 |
| Fuzzing | 0 |
| Handshake | 0 |
| Payload Handling | 26 |
| Session Management | 0 |
| Subprotocol | 0 |
| Security | 0 |
| DoS | 2 |
| Cross-Origin | 0 |
| Other | 8 |

