

```
In [1]: # Standard imports
import pandas as pd

# For web scraping
import requests
import urllib.request
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

# For performing regex operations
import re

# Data visualization
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: # Save the URL of the webpage we want to scrape to a variable
url = 'https://docs.python.org/3/library/random.html#module-random'
```

```
In [3]: # Send a get request and assign the response to variable
response = requests.get(url)
```

```
In [4]: response
```

```
Out[4]: <Response [200]>
```

```
In [5]: response.content
```

```
Out[5]: b'<!DOCTYPE html>\n<html>\n<head>\n    <meta charset="utf-8">\n    <meta name=\n\n        "viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" /><meta name="generator"\n        content="Docutils 0.17.1: http://docutils.sourceforge.net/" />\n<meta property="og:ti\ntitle" content="random \xe2\x80\x94 Generate pseudo-random numbers" />\n<meta property\n\n        =\n\n            "og:type" content="website" />\n<meta property="og:url" content="https://docs.pytho\n\n                n.org/3/library/random.html" />\n<meta property="og:site_name" content="Python docume\n\n                    ntation" />\n<meta property="og:description" content="Source code: Lib/random.py This\n\n                        module implements pseudo-random number generators for various distributions. For inte\n\n                            gers, there is uniform selection from a range. For sequences, there is uniform s...\n\n                                "/>\n<meta property="og:image" content="https://docs.python.org/3/_static/og-image.png" />\n<meta property="og:image:alt" content="Python documentation" />\n<meta name="d\n\n                    escription" content="Source code: Lib/random.py This module implements pseudo-random\n\n                        number generators for various distributions. For integers, there is uniform selection\n\n                            from a range. For sequences, there is uniform s..." />\n<meta property="og:image:widt\n\n                            h" content="200" />\n<meta property="og:image:height" content="200" />\n<meta name="t\n\n                    heme-color" content="#3776ab" />\n\n        <title>random \xe2\x80\x94 Generate pseudo-ra\n\n            ndom numbers &#8212; Python 3.12.0 documentation</title><meta name="viewport" content\n\n                =\n\n                    "width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">\n\n            \n        <link rel="stylesheet" type="tex\n\n                t/css" href="._static/pygments.css" />\n\n            <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"\n\n                href="._static/pydocthem.css?digest=b37c26da2f7529d09fe70b41c4b2133fe4931a90" />\n\n            <link id="pygments_dark_css" media="(prefers-color-scheme: dark)" rel="stylesheet" ty\n\n                pe="text/css" href="._static/pygments_dark.css" />\n\n            \n        <script data-url_root\n\n                =\n\n                    "._static/" id="documentation_options" src="._static/documentation_options.js"></script>\n\n            <script src="._static/jquery.js"></script>\n\n            <script src="._static/undersco\n\n                re.js"></script>\n\n            <script src="._static/doctools.js"></script>\n\n            \n        <s\n\n            cript src="._static/sidebar.js"></script>\n\n            \n        <link rel="search" type="appli\n\n                cation/opensearchdescription+xml" title="Search within Python 3.12.0 docum\n\n                    entation" href="._static/opensearch.xml"/>\n\n            <link rel="author" title\n\n                ="About these documents" href="._about.html" />\n\n            <link rel="index" title="Index"\n\n                href="._genindex.html" />\n\n            <link rel="search" title="Search" href="._search.htm\n\n                l" />\n\n            <link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="._copyright.html" />\n\n            <\n\n            link rel="next" title="statistics \xe2\x80\x94 Mathematical statistics functions" hre\n\n                f="statistics.html" />\n\n            <link rel="prev" title="fractions \xe2\x80\x94 Rational n\n\n                umbers" href="fractions.html" />\n\n            <link rel="canonical" href="https://docs.pytho\n\n                n.org/3/library/random.html" />\n\n            \n        \n        \n        \n        \n        \n        <style>\n\n            @medi\n\n                a only screen {\n\n                    \n                table.full-width-table {\n\n                        \n                    width: 100%;\n\n                }\n\n            }\n\n        </style>\n<link rel="stylesheet" href="._static/pydocthem_dark.cs\n\n            s" media="(prefers-color-scheme: dark)" id="pydocthem_dark_css">\n\n            <link rel="sho\n\n                rtcut icon" type="image/png" href="._static/py.svg" />\n\n            <script type="t\n\n                ext/javascript" src="._static/copybutton.js"></script>\n\n            <script type="t\n\n                ext/javascript" src="._static/menu.js"></script>\n\n            <script type="text/ja\n\n                vascript" src="._static/search-focus.js"></script>\n\n            <script type="text/\n\n                javascript" src="._static/themetoggle.js"></script>\n\n            \n        </head>\n<body>\n<div cla\n\n            ss="mobile-nav">\n\n            <input type="checkbox" id="menuToggler" class="toggler__input"\n\n                aria-controls="navigation" aria-pressed="false" aria-expanded="false" rol\n\n                    e="button" aria-label="Menu" />\n\n            <nav class="nav-content" role="navigation">\n\n                <label for="menuToggler" class="toggler__label">\n\n                    <span></span>\n\n                </label>\n\n                <span class="nav-items-wrapper">\n\n                    <a href="https://www.\n\n                        python.org/" class="nav-logo">\n\n                            \n\n                        </a>\n\n                    <span class="version_switcher_placeholder"></span>\n\n                </span>\n\n                <form role="search" class="search" action="._search.html" method="ge\n\n                    t">\n\n                    <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="20" height="20" v\n\n                        iewBox="0 0 24 24" class="search-icon">\n\n                            <path fill-rule="nonzer\n\n                                o" fill="currentColor" d="M15.5 14h-.79l-.28-.27a6.5 6.5 0 001.48-5.34c-.47-2.78-2.79\n\n                                    -5-5.59-5.34a6.505 6.505 0 00-7.27 7.27c.34 2.8 2.56 5.12 5.34 5.59a6.5 6.5 0 005.34-\n\n                                        1.48l.27.28v.79l4.25 4.25c.41.41 1.08.41 1.49 0 .41-.41.41-1.08 0-1.49l1.5 1.4zm-6 0C\n\n                                            7.01 14 5 11.99 5 9.5S7.01 5 9.5 5 14 7.01 14 9.5 11.99 14 9.5 14z"></path>\n\n                                </svg>\n\n                            <input placeholder="Quick search" aria-label="Quick search" t\n\n                                ype="search" name="q" />\n\n                            <input type="submit" value="Go"/>\n\n                        </form>\n\n                    </span>\n\n                </nav>\n\n                <div class="menu-wrapper">\n\n                    <nav cl
```

```

rs</a><ul>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#bookkeeping-functions">Bookkeeping functions
</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#functions-for-bytes">Functions for bytes</a>
</li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#functions-for-integers">Functions for integers</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#functions-for-sequences">Functions for sequences</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#discrete-distributions">Discrete distributions</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#real-valued-distributions">Real-valued distributions</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#alternative-generator">Alternative Generator</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#notes-on-reproducibility">Notes on Reproducibility</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#examples">Examples</a></li>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#recipes">Recipes</a></li>
</ul>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
<div>
<h4>Previous topic</h4>
<p class="topless"><a href="fractions.html" title="previous chapter"><code class="xref py py-mod docutils literal notranslate"><span class="pre">fractions</span></code> – Rational numbers</a></p>
</div>
<div>
<h4>Next topic</h4>
<p class="topless"><a href="statistics.html" title="next chapter"><code class="xref py py-mod docutils literal notranslate"><span class="pre">statistics</span></code> – Mathematical statistics functions</a></p>
</div>
<div aria-label="source link" role="note">
<h3>This Page</h3>
<ul class="this-page-menu">
<li><a href="../bugs.html">Report a Bug</a></li>
<li>
<a href="https://github.com/python/cpython/blob/main/Doc/library/random.rst" rel="nofollow">Show Source
</a>
</li>
</ul>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="clearer"></div>
</div>
<div aria-label="related navigation" class="related" role="navigation">
<h3>Navigation</h3>
<ul>
<li class="right" style="margin-right: 10px">
<a href="../genindex.html" title="General Index">index</a></li>
<li class="right">
<a href="../py-modindex.html" title="Python Module Index">modules</a> |</li>
<li class="right">
<a href="statistics.html" title="statistics – Mathematical statistics functions">next
</a> |</li>

```

```

<li class="right">
<a href="fractions.html" title="fractions – Rational numbers">previous</a> |</li>
<li></li>
<li><a href="https://www.python.org/">Python</a> »</li>
<li class="switchers">
<div class="language_switcher_placeholder"></div>
<div class="version_switcher_placeholder"></div>
</li>
<li>
</li>
<li id="cpython-language-and-version">
<a href="../index.html">3.12.0 Documentation</a> »
</li>
<li class="nav-item nav-item-1"><a href="index.html">The Python Standard Library</a>
»</li>
<li class="nav-item nav-item-2"><a href="numeric.html">Numeric and Mathematical Modules</a>
»</li>
<li class="nav-item nav-item-this"><a href=""><code class="xref py py-mod docutils literal notranslate"><span class="pre">random</span></code> – Generate pseudo-random numbers</a></li>
<li class="right">
<div class="inline-search" role="search">
<form action="../search.html" class="inline-search" method="get">
<input aria-label="Quick search" id="search-box" name="q" placeholder="Quick search" type="search"/>
<input type="submit" value="Go"/>
</form>
</div>
|
</li>
<li class="right">
<label class="theme-selector-label">
Theme
<select class="theme-selector" oninput="activateTheme(this.value)">
<option selected="" value="auto">Auto</option>
<option value="light">Light</option>
<option value="dark">Dark</option>
</select>
</label> |</li>
</ul>
</div>
<div class="footer">
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```

```
<a href="/bugs.html">Found a bug</a>?
<br/>
```

```
Created using <a href="https://www.sphinx-doc.org/">Sphinx</a> 4.5.0.
</div>
<script src="../../_static/switchers.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

```
In [10]: # Find all function names - we specify the name of the element in this case is 'dt'

names = soup.body.findAll('dt')

print(names)
```

```

[<dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.seed">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">seed</span></span><span class="sig-pare
n"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">a</span></span></span><sp
an class="o"><span class="pre">=</span></span><span class="default_value"><span class
="pre">None</span></span></em>, <em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre
">version</span></span><span class="o"><span class="pre">=</span></span><span class
="default_value"><span class="pre">2</span></span></em><span class="sig-paren"></spa
n><a class="headerlink" href="#random.seed" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a
></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.getstate">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">getstate</span></span><span class="sig-pa
ren"></span><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.gets
tate" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py"
id="random.setstate">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">setstate</span></span><span class="sig-pa
ren"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">state</span></sp
an></em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.setstate"
title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="ra
ndom.randbytes">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">randbytes</span></span><span class="sig-p
aren"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">n</span></span></span>
</em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.randbytes" t
itle="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="ran
dom.randrange">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">randrange</span></span><span class="sig-p
aren"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">stop</span></sp
an></em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.randrang
e" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">randrange</span></span><span class="sig-p
aren"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">start</span></s
pan></em>, <em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">stop</span></span>
</em><span class="optional"></span>, <em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span cla
ss="pre">step</span></span></em><span class="optional"></span><span class="sig-pare
n"></span></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.randint">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">randint</span></span><span class="sig-par
en"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">a</span></span></em>, <em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">b</span></span></em><spa
n class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.randint" title="Perma
link to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.getrand
bits">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">getrandbits</span></span><span class="sig
-paren"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">k</span></spa
n></em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.getrandbit
s" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id
="random.choice">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">choice</span></span><span class="sig-pare
n"></span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">seq</span></span>
</em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.choice" titl
e="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="rando
m.choices">
<span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span
class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">choices</span></span><span class="sig-par

```

[illegible]

β
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.expovariate}$

$\text{random.expovariate}$

λ
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.gammavariate}$

α
 β
[Permalink to this definition](#)

random.gauss

μ
 σ
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.lognormvariate}$

μ
 σ
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.normalvariate}$

μ
 σ
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.vonmisesvariate}$

μ
 κ
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.paretovariate}$

α
[Permalink to this definition](#)

$\text{random.weibullvariate}$

α
 β


```

</span></em><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.weibullvariate" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.Random">
<em class="property"><span class="pre">class</span><span class="w"> </span></em><span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">Random</span></span></span><span class="sig-paren">
(</span><span class="optional">[</span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">seed</span></span></em><span class="optional">]</span><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.Random" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>, <dt class="sig sig-object py" id="random.SystemRandom">
<em class="property"><span class="pre">class</span><span class="w"> </span></em><span class="sig-prename descclassname"><span class="pre">random.</span></span><span class="sig-name descname"><span class="pre">SystemRandom</span></span></span><span class="sig-paren">(</span><span class="optional">[</span><em class="sig-param"><span class="n"><span class="pre">seed</span></span></em><span class="optional">]</span><span class="sig-paren"></span><a class="headerlink" href="#random.SystemRandom" title="Permalink to this definition">¶</a></dt>>

```

```

In [11]: # Find all the information we're looking for with regex
# In this case, it would be every string that starts with id='random.'

function_names = re.findall('id="random.\w+' , str(names)) # '\w+' which means the string

# Let print the results
print(function_names)

['id="random.seed', 'id="random.getstate', 'id="random.setstate', 'id="random.randbytes', 'id="random.randrange', 'id="random.randint', 'id="random.getrandbits', 'id="random.choice', 'id="random.choices', 'id="random.shuffle', 'id="random.sample', 'id="random.binomialvariate', 'id="random.random', 'id="random.uniform', 'id="random.triangular', 'id="random.betavariate', 'id="random.expovariate', 'id="random.gammavariate', 'id="random.gauss', 'id="random.lognormvariate', 'id="random.normalvariate', 'id="random.vonmisesvariate', 'id="random.paretovariate', 'id="random.weibullvariate', 'id="random.Random', 'id="random.SystemRandom']

```

```

In [12]: # remove id from the extracted data
lst=[]
for i in function_names:
    lst.append(i[4 : ])

```

```

In [13]: #print the list
lst

```

```
Out[13]: ['random.seed',
          'random.getstate',
          'random.setstate',
          'random.randbytes',
          'random.randrange',
          'random.randint',
          'random.getrandbits',
          'random.choice',
          'random.choices',
          'random.shuffle',
          'random.sample',
          'random.binomialvariate',
          'random.random',
          'random.uniform',
          'random.triangular',
          'random.betavariate',
          'random.expovariate',
          'random.gammavariate',
          'random.gauss',
          'random.lognormvariate',
          'random.normalvariate',
          'random.vonmisesvariate',
          'random.paretovariate',
          'random.weibullvariate',
          'random.Random',
          'random.SystemRandom']
```

```
In [14]: # assign function name to list
         function_names=lst
```

```
In [15]: function_names
```

```
Out[15]: ['random.seed',
          'random.getstate',
          'random.setstate',
          'random.randbytes',
          'random.randrange',
          'random.randint',
          'random.getrandbits',
          'random.choice',
          'random.choices',
          'random.shuffle',
          'random.sample',
          'random.binomialvariate',
          'random.random',
          'random.uniform',
          'random.triangular',
          'random.betavariate',
          'random.expovariate',
          'random.gammavariate',
          'random.gauss',
          'random.lognormvariate',
          'random.normalvariate',
          'random.vonmisesvariate',
          'random.paretovariate',
          'random.weibullvariate',
          'random.Random',
          'random.SystemRandom']
```

```
In [22]: # Find all the function description

description = soup.body.findAll('dd')
```

```
In [17]: # create list
function_usage = []

# Create a loop

for item in description:
    item = item.text          # Save the extracted text to a variable
    item = item.replace('\n', ' ')    # to get rid of the next line operator which is
    function_usage.append(item)
```

```
In [18]: item
```

```
Out[18]: 'Class that uses the os.urandom() function for generating random numbers from sources
provided by the operating system. Not available on all systems. Does not rely on soft
ware state, and sequences are not reproducible. Accordingly, the seed() method has no
effect and is ignored. The getstate() and setstate() methods raise NotImplementedError
r if called. '
```

```
In [19]: # Let's check the length of the function_names and function_usage

print(f' Length of function_names: {len(function_names)}')
print(f' Length of function_usage: {len(function_usage)}')
```

```
Length of function_names: 26
Length of function_usage: 26
```

```
In [20]: # Create a dataframe since the length of both variables are equal!

data = pd.DataFrame( { 'function name':function_names,'function usage':function_usage}

data
```

Out[20]:

	function name	function usage
0	random.seed	Initialize the random number generator. If a i...
1	random.getstate	Return an object capturing the current interna...
2	random.setstate	state should have been obtained from a previou...
3	random.randbytes	Generate n random bytes. This method should no...
4	random.randrange	Return a randomly selected element from range(...
5	random.randint	Return a random integer N such that a <= N <= ...
6	random.getrandbits	Returns a non-negative Python integer with k r...
7	random.choice	Return a random element from the non-empty seq...
8	random.choices	Return a k sized list of elements chosen from ...
9	random.shuffle	Shuffle the sequence x in place. To shuffle an...
10	random.sample	Return a k length list of unique elements chos...
11	random.binomialvariate	Binomial distribution. Return the number of su...
12	random.random	Return the next random floating point number i...
13	random.uniform	Return a random floating point number N such t...
14	random.triangular	Return a random floating point number N such t...
15	random.betavariate	Beta distribution. Conditions on the paramete...
16	random.expovariate	Exponential distribution. lambd is 1.0 divide...
17	random.gammavariate	Gamma distribution. (Not the gamma function!)...
18	random.gauss	Normal distribution, also called the Gaussian ...
19	random.lognormvariate	Log normal distribution. If you take the natu...
20	random.normalvariate	Normal distribution. mu is the mean, and sigm...
21	random.vonmisesvariate	mu is the mean angle, expressed in radians bet...
22	random.paretovariate	Pareto distribution. alpha is the shape param...
23	random.weibullvariate	Weibull distribution. alpha is the scale para...
24	random.Random	Class that implements the default pseudo-rando...
25	random.SystemRandom	Class that uses the os.urandom() function for ...

```
In [21]: #save to system in excel format
data.to_excel('E:/scrap/function.xlsx')
```

In []: