



06619450



# EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA



Examination for School Certificate Ordinary Level

**Civic Education**

**2030/1**

**Tuesday**

**15 NOVEMBER 2022**

**Time: 2 hours 30 minutes**

**Marks: 100**

## Instructions to Candidates

1. Pull out the **Answer Booklet** inserted in the question paper.
2. Write the **centre number** and your **examination number** on **every page** of the **Answer Booklet** provided.
3. Write **all** the answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
4. There are **twenty** questions in **Section A**; answer **all**.
5. **Section A**: Four suggested answers are given **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the best one and mark it on the answer grid in the **Answer Booklet**.
6. **Section B** has **five** questions. Answer **all** the questions in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
7. **Section C** has **five** questions. Answer **two** questions only in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
8. Enter the question numbers you have answered from **Section C** in the grid on the **Answer Booklet**.

## Information for Candidates

Cell phones and other electronic devices are **not allowed** in the examination room.



**SECTION A: [20 MARKS]**

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the Answer Booklet provided by putting a **cross X** on the letter you have chosen as your answer.

- 1 A special executive privilege that the President has to grant pardon to any person convicted of any offence is referred to as ...
  - A enacting laws.
  - B executing laws.
  - C implementing mercy.
  - D prerogative of mercy.
- 2 Which prescribed condition of acquiring citizenship requires an applicant to give up his or her previous citizenship and take oath of allegiances to the country of which one intends to become a citizen?
  - A Declaration
  - B Marriage
  - C Renunciation
  - D Residence
- 3 The characteristic of good governance which states that leaders should be answerable to the people and that public resources must be used for government and community programmes is ...
  - A accountability and transparency.
  - B existence of civil society.
  - C fair access to resources.
  - D helpful and caring.
- 4 The right to ... is non-justiciable in Zambia.
  - A education
  - B life
  - C peace
  - D property
- 5 It was Sustwell's job to give permission for building of shops at the market to take place once the forms were submitted and all being in order. He demanded for money to do the service and was given. What form of corruption was he involved in?
  - A Abuse of authority
  - B Bribery acceptance
  - C Commission
  - D Gratification
- 6 Which type of culture describes a society with a variation of ethnic diversity in terms of language, traditions and customs?
  - A Counter culture
  - B Cultural Heterogeneity
  - C Cultural Homogeneity
  - D Real culture



- 7 Mr Shibobo took a drug that led him to have cravings for certain foods which affected his memory and coordination. What drug did he take?
- A Alcohol
  - B Cannabis
  - C Cocaine
  - D Heroin
- 8 Article 18 of the Zambian Bill of Rights deals with the administration of justice relating to pre-trial test and detention. Which one of the following is **not** covered by the Article?
- A Language interpretation
  - B Legal representation
  - C Mitigation and sentence
  - D Presumption of innocence until proven guilty
- 9 It is a non-state, not-for-profit, voluntary entities, community based formed by people in the social sphere that are separate from state and market. The organisation highlighted by the statement is a ...
- A civil society.
  - B governmental organisation.
  - C media organisation.
  - D news agency.
- 10 The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of Muzi Muzi in 2019 was K8 000 000 and it's Gross National Product (GND) was K15 000 000 with the population of 300 000 people. Calculate it's per capital income.
- A K23.33
  - B K26.67
  - C K50.00
  - D K76.67
- 11 Civil and criminal trials in the Zambian courts are both based on an adversary procedure. This means that the prosecution and the defence ...
- A both use lawyers.
  - B cross examine.
  - C treat each other as enemies.
  - D treat each other as opponents.
- 12 Mrs Wako died Intestate and left properties such as a house. The surviving spouse has life interest in the house which means that he ...
- A can live in the house for life as long as he does not remarry.
  - B is interested in the house.
  - C lives in the house for the rest of his life and can remarry.
  - D will only get the house.



- 13 Peace which involves the state of mind, body and soul and not dependent on time, people or situation is referred to as ...
- A external peace.
  - B inner peace.
  - C negative peace.
  - D positive peace.
- 14 What kind of abuse does Mr Menso Menso commit every time he touches his workmate or makes sexual remarks even when she is not interested? Sexual ...
- A abuse.
  - B assault.
  - C biasness.
  - D harassment.
- 15 The article of the Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) that guarantees women equality in political and public life is ...
- A Article 4.
  - B Article 5.
  - C Article 6.
  - D Article 7.
- 16 Which principle on the Right of a Child works to redress the low priority often given to children's interests when there are strong competing interests?
- A Best interest of a child.
  - B Non discrimination.
  - C Participation and development.
  - D Survival and development.
- 17 Vision 2030 is Zambia's first ever written long term plan, expressing Zambians aspirations by the year 2030. The vision operates through the five year development plans and ...
- A annual budgets.
  - B annual growth.
  - C job creation.
  - D rural investments.
- 18 The insufficient access to food and nutrition, healthcare, adequate shelter, literacy, adequate income, safe water and sanitation is known as ...
- A absolute poverty.
  - B human poverty index.
  - C income perspective.
  - D metric poverty line.
- 19 The environment consists of four main components. Which component includes the making of choices and decision making?
- A Economic
  - B Natural
  - C Political
  - D Social



- 20 China, United Arab Emirates and France donated \$600 000 to help Zambia build three hospitals in Northern Province to the first level hospitals in the year 2018. This type of aid is known as ...
- A bilateral.
  - B donor.
  - C expertise.
  - D multilateral.

### SECTION B: [40 MARKS]

There are **five** questions in this section. Answer **all** the questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

- 1 Study the table showing events that led to the re-introduction of Multi-party Democracy in 1991 and answer the questions that follow.

YEAR	EVENT
A	The birth of the First Republic
1972	B
1973	C
D	The food riots in Lusaka
1990	The formation of the Movement for Multi-party Democracy
1991	E

- (a) State the year labelled **A** in which the First Republic was born. [1]
- (b) Mention the events that took place in **B**, **C** and **E**. [3]
- (c) Identify the year labelled **D** when food riots took place in Lusaka. [1]
- (d) State the place in Lusaka where the formation of the Movement for Multi-party Democracy (MMD) took place in 1990. [1]
- (e) What major political event happened in 1990 apart from the formation of the Movement for Multi-party Democracy? [1]
- (f) Which electoral system was used to elect Fredrick Titus Chiluba as a Republican President in 1991? [1]

**[Total: 8 marks]**

- 2
- (a) Explain the concept vote protection. [2]
  - (b) Give **three** reasons why vote protection is important. [3]
  - (c) Suggest **three** ways vote protection can be enhanced during elections. [3]

**[Total: 8 marks]**

- 3 Mr Nkongole intends to borrow from a number of village banking groups where he is a member. Briefly explain the disadvantages of undertaking such a step.

**[Total: 8 marks]**



- 4 Study an extract of the Will and answer the questions that follow.

**My last Will**

I John Wamene, reading at Mukutwi farm, declare this to be my will and I revoke all wills previously made.

**Article 1: Funeral expenses and payments of debt**

I direct my executors to pay my unsecured debts and funeral expenses, the expenses of my last illness and the expenses of administering my estate

**Article 2: Money (K50 000) and personal properties**

I give all my tangible personal property and proceeds of insurance covering such property to my wife Kubota Musuma. If she does not survive me, I give that property to those of my children who will survive me in equal share.

I have signed this will this day..... of ..... 20 .....

- (a) Identify the testator of this Will. [1]
- (b) Explain the following concepts: [1]
- (i) Testatrix, [2]
- (ii) Executor. [2]
- (c) According to the law, mention **two** people that can challenge the validity and legality of this will. [2]
- (d) How much money would the surviving spouse get in a case where a man dies Intestate? [1]

**[Total: 8 marks]**

- 5 (a) What is foreign exchange? [2]
- (b) How can the following ways help a country earn foreign exchange? [2]
- (i) Foreign investment, [2]
- (ii) Tourism, [2]
- (iii) Technology. [2]

**[Total: 8 marks]**

**SECTION C: ESSAY QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]**

This section consists of **five** essay questions. Answer any **two** questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

- 1 (a) Describe the impact of Local Government administration on people's lives. [10]  
 (b) Identify sources of revenue for the Local Government. [10]  
**[Total: 20 marks]**
- 2 (a) Outline Zambia's cultural practices. [10]  
 (b) Explain obstacles to cultural diversity. [10]  
**[Total: 20 marks]**
- 3 (a) What is election rigging? [2]  
 (b) Identify malpractices that can lead to the nullification of an election result. [18]  
**[Total: 20 marks]**
- 4 (a) Explain the causes of early marriages in society. [10]  
 (b) Examine the challenges associated with early marriages to young girls. [10]  
**[Total: 20 marks]**
- 5 (a) Assess obligations of state parties to the Torture Convention. [16]  
 (b) Describe the Optional Protocol to the Torture Convention. [4]  
**[Total: 20 marks]**