VLSI DSP HW1

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```
clear;
clc;
%------%
row = 8;
col = 4;
A = random_matrix(row,col);
% Check if A has full column rank 4
while 1
  if rank(A) == min(row,col)
     break
  else
    A = random_matrix(row, col);
  end
end
%floating point of QR;
[Q,R] = QR(A);
check_Q_unit = Q * Q';
```

```
%--Phase 1: Determine the required word length of matrix R elements first
R sign = 1;
R dec = 2;
R frac = 10;
R_{len} = R_{sign} + R_{dec} + R_{frac};
% Initialize Q hat and R hat matrices
Q hat inv = eye(row);
R hat = sfi(A, R len, R frac);
% Eliminate A(q+1,p) by A(q,p)
for p hat = 1:col
   for q hat = (row-1):(-1):p hat
      Q hat inv single = eye(row, 'like', R hat);
      rot angle hat = atan2(R hat(q hat+1,p hat), R hat(q hat,p hat));
      Q hat inv single(q hat ,q hat ) = cos(rot_angle_hat);
      Q_{\text{hat}_{\text{inv}_{\text{single}}}}(q_{\text{hat}_{\text{q}}}, q_{\text{hat}+1}) = \sin(\text{rot}_{\text{angle}_{\text{hat}}});
      Q hat inv single(q hat+1,q hat ) = -\sin(\text{rot angle hat});
      Q hat inv single(q hat+1,q hat+1) = cos(rot angle hat);
      % inverse of Q matrix
      Q_hat_inv = Q_hat_inv_single * Q_hat_inv;
      Q_hat_inv = sfi(Q_hat_inv, R_len, R_frac);
      % A matrix after one rotation
      R hat = Q hat inv single * R hat;
      R_{hat} = sfi(R_{hat}, R_{len}, R_{frac});
   end
- end
Q hat = Q hat inv';
 % Calculate the quantization error value by self-defined function
delta_1 = quantization_error(R, R_hat);
 %-- Phase 2: Replace the trigonometric functions with the CORDIC scheme
 %-- determine the required iteration number and the word length of the scaling factor K
iter num = 7;
 K_{sign} = 1;
 K dec = 0;
 K frac = R frac;
 K_{len} = K_{sign} + K_{dec} + K_{frac};
```

```
Z sign = 1;
Z dec = 7;
Z frac = 3;
Z_{len} = Z_{sign} + Z_{dec} + Z_{frac};
R_hat_cordic = sfi(A, R_len, R_frac);
% Eliminate A(q+1,p) by A(q,p)
for p hat = 1:col
    for q_hat = (row-1):(-1):p_hat
        if R_hat_cordic(q_hat,p_hat) < 0
           for rev = p_hat:col
               R hat cordic(q hat ,rev) = -R hat cordic(q hat ,rev);
               R_hat_cordic(q_hat+1,rev) = -R_hat_cordic(q_hat+1,rev);
           end
        end
        x_v = R_{hat\_cordic(q\_hat\_,p\_hat)}; % initial input x of vectoring mode
        y_v = R_hat_cordic(q_hat+1,p_hat); % initial input y of vectoring mode
                                          % initial input z of vectoring mode
       z_{v} = 0;
       % call vectoring mode
       [X\_v,\ Y\_v,\ Z\_v,\ K\_v] = vectoring\_mode(x\_v,\ y\_v,\ z\_v,\ iter\_num,\ R\_len,\ R\_frac,\ K\_len,\ K\_frac,\ Z\_len,\ Z\_frac);
       R_hat_cordic(q_hat ,p_hat) = X_v; % update R_hat_cordic after rotation
       R_{\text{hat\_cordic}}(q_{\text{hat}+1},p_{\text{hat}}) = Y_{\text{v}};
       % computing rotation mode (col-p_hat) times: rotate the same angle as vectoring mode
       for rot = 1: (col-p_hat)
         x_r = R_hat_cordic(q_hat ,p_hat+rot); % initial input x of rotation mode
         y_r = R_hat_cordic(q_hat+1,p_hat+rot); % initial input y of rotation mode
         z_r = -Z_v;
                                                  % initial input z of rotation mode
         % call rotation mode
         [X_r, Y_r, Z_r, K_r] = rotation_mode(x_r, y_r, z_r, iter_num, R_len, R_frac, K_len, K_frac, Z_len, Z_frac);
         R_hat_cordic(q_hat ,p_hat+rot) = X_r; % update R_hat_cordic after rotation
         R_{\text{hat\_cordic}}(q_{\text{hat+1},p_{\text{hat+rot}}}) = Y_{\text{r}};
    end
-end
```

```
%Determine the final quantization error value delta
delta 2 = quantization error(R, R hat cordic);
output = [K_len,iter_num,delta 2];
display(A);
display(Q);
display(R);
formatSpec = 'Q \times (Q)^{-1}:\n';
fprintf(formatSpec);
disp(check Q unit);
fprintf('word length, iteration number, delta');
disp(output);
function A1 = random matrix(row,col)
   A1 = randn([row col],'double');
   for i = 1:row
      for j = 1:col
         if abs(A1(i,j)) > 1
            A1(i,j) = rand(1)*0.75 + 0.25;
         elseif abs(A1(i,j)) < 0.25
            A1(i,j) = rand(1)*0.75 + 0.25;
         elseif rank(A1) < 4
            A1(i,j) = rand(1)*0.75 + 0.25;
         end
      end
   end
end
```

```
function alpha = angle_lut(i)
switch i
   case 0
      alpha = 45;
  case 1
      alpha = 26.6;
   case -1
      alpha = 14;
   case 3
      alpha = 7.1;
   case 4
      alpha = 3.6;
   case -3
      alpha = 1.8;
   case 6
      alpha = 0.9;
   case 7
      alpha = 0.4;
   case 8
      alpha = 0.2;
   case 9
      alpha = 0.1;
   otherwise
      alpha = 0;
end
```

```
function [X, Y, Z, K] = vectoring_mode(x, y, z, iter_num, xy_len, xy_frac, k_len, k_frac, z_len, z_frac)
% Initialize X, Y, Z, K
X = x;
Y = y;
Z = z;
K = 1;
% Iterate iter num times
for iter = 0:iter num
   % decide the rotation direction
   % +1 means counterclockwise, -1 means clockwise
   d = -sign(X * Y);
   % store x(i) and y(i)
   X \text{ temp} = X;
   Y \text{ temp} = Y;
   X = X - d * bitsra(Y_temp, iter);
   % truncate X to signed fixed point each iteration
   X = sfi(X, xy_len, xy_frac);
   Y = Y + d * bitsra(X_temp, iter);
   % truncate Y to signed fixed point each iteration
   Y = sfi(Y, xy len, xy frac);
   alpha = angle_lut(iter);
   % truncate alpha to signed fixed point each iteration
    alpha_fix = sfi(alpha, z_len, z_frac);
    Z = Z - d * alpha fix;
    % truncate Z to signed fixed point each iteration
    Z = sfi(Z, z_len, z_frac);
    K = K * cosd(alpha);
    % truncate K to fixed point each iteration
    K = sfi(K, k_len, k_frac);
-end
 % Multiply with the scaling factor K
 X = X * K;
 Y = Y * K;
 % Truncate X Y to fixed point the same as input
 X = sfi(X, xy_len, xy_frac);
-Y = sfi(Y, xy len, xy frac);
```

```
function [X, Y, Z, K] = rotation_mode(x, y, z, iter_num, xy_len, xy_frac, k_len, k_frac, z_len, z_frac)
% Initialize X, Y, Z, K
X = x;
Y = y;
Z = z;
K = 1;
% Iterate iter num times
for iter = 0:iter num
   % decide the rotation direction
   % +1 means counterclockwise, -1 means clockwise
  d = sign(Z);
  % store x(i) and y(i)
  X \text{ temp} = X;
  Y_{temp} = Y;
  X = X - d * bitsra(Y_temp, iter);
   % truncate X to fixed point each iteration
  X = sfi(X, xy len, xy frac);
   Y = Y + d * bitsra(X temp, iter);
   % truncate Y to fixed point each iteration
   Y = sfi(Y, xy_len, xy_frac);
  alpha = angle_lut(iter);
   % truncate alpha to fixed point each iteration
   alpha fix = sfi(alpha, z len, z frac);
   Z = Z - d * alpha_fix;
   % truncate Z to fixed point each iteration
   Z = sfi(Z, z len, z frac);
   K = K * cosd(alpha);
   % truncate K to fixed point each iteration
   K = sfi(K, k len, k frac);
end
% Multiply K by X at the final stage
X = X * K;
% Truncate X to fixed point the same as input
X = sfi(X, xy_len, xy_frac);
% Multiply K by Y at the final stage
Y = Y * K;
% Truncate Y to fixed point the same as input
Y = sfi(Y, xy_len, xy_frac);
```

```
function [Q,R] = QR(A)
 [m,n] = size(A);
 R = A;
 Q = \text{coder.nullcopy}(\text{repmat}(A(:,1),1,m)); \% \text{ Declare type and size of } Q
 Q(:) = eye(m);
                                   % Initialize Q
 for j=1:n
  for i=j+1:m
    [R(j,j:end),R(i,j:end),Q(:,j),Q(:,i)] = ...
       givensrotation(R(j,j:end),R(i,j:end),Q(:,j),Q(:,i));
  end
 end
end
function [x,y,u,v] = givens rotation(x,y,u,v)
 a = x(1); b = y(1);
 if b==0
   % No rotation necessary. c = 1; s = 0;
   return;
 else
   if abs(b) > abs(a)
     t = -a/b; s = 1/sqrt(1+t^2); c = s*t;
   else
     t = -b/a; c = 1/sqrt(1+t^2); s = c*t;
   end
 end
 x0 = x;
                    u0 = u;
 % x and y form R, u and v form Q
 x(:) = c*x0 - s*y; u(:) = c*u0 - s*v;
 y(:) = s*x0 + c*y; v(:) = s*u0 + c*v;
end
```

```
function delta = quantization_error(R, R_hat)
[row, col] = size(R);
r_diff = 0;
r_sum = 0;
R_hat_float = double(R_hat);
for i = 1:row
    for j = i:col
        r_diff = r_diff +( abs(R(i,j)) - abs(R_hat_float(i,j)) )^2;
        r_sum = r_sum + abs(R(i,j)) ^ 2;
    end
end
% Calculate the quantization error value
delta = sqrt(r_diff) / sqrt(r_sum);
```

Outcome:

```
A =
 -0.2682
          0.6527
                   0.5409 -0.3633
 -0.4099 -0.7343
                   0.4869
                           0.8295
 -0.7113
          0.5406
                   0.7723
                           0.3440
  0.3476
          0.9758
                  -0.9896
                           0.6263
  0.3193
          0.2559
                   0.5673 -0.2867
 -0.3983
          0.2778
                   0.7417
                           0.7922
 -0.5435
          0.6395
                   0.6484
                           0.4056
 -0.9119
          0.3316
                   0.4489
                           0.7238
Q =
 -0.1786
          0.3531 -0.2623 -0.3909 -0.7407 -0.0343 -0.2537 -0.0875
 -0.2730 -0.5119 -0.0321
                           0.5169 -0.3960
                                            -0.4668 -0.0152 -0.1423
 -0.4738
          0.2136
                  -0.1036 -0.1034
                                    0.5103
                                           -0.3700 -0.4135
                                                             -0.3744
  0.2315
          0.6485
                   0.4624
                           0.4866 -0.1217
                                            -0.2259 -0.0940 -0.0241
  0.2126
                  -0.7045
                                            -0.3522
                                                    0.0409
          0.2068
                           0.1956
                                    0.1389
                                                             0.4821
 -0.2653
                                           0.6848 -0.2565 -0.0637
          0.1045
                  -0.3008
                           0.5380
                                       0
 -0.3620
          0.3007 -0.1383
                           0.0502
                                       0
                                              0
                                                  0.8296 -0.2622
                                              0
 -0.6073 0.0544
                  0.3158 -0.0477
                                       0
                                                     0 0.7254
R =
  1.5014 -0.3986 -1.4080 -1.0371
         1.6470 -0.1208
      0
                          0.1115
      0
             0 -1.2657
                         0.4587
      0
         0.0000
                     0
                         1.1960
      0
             0
                    0 -0.0000
  0.0000
              0
                     0
                         0.0000
  0.0000
              0
                     0
                            0
      0 -0.0000
                     0 -0.0000
Q x (Q)^-1:
  1.0000
           0.0000
                   0.0000 -0.0000
                                    -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
                                                               0.0000
           1.0000
  0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                      0.0000
                                                               0.0000
  0.0000
                    1.0000
           0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               0.0000
  -0.0000
           0.0000
                   -0.0000
                            1.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
  -0.0000
           0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     1.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               0.0000
  -0.0000
           0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               0.0000
```

word length, iteration number, delta 11.0000 7.0000 0.4269

-0.0000

-0.0000

-0.0000

0.0000

-0.0000

0.0000

1.0000

0.0000

0.0000

1.0000

-0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

0.0000

-0.0000

0.0000

```
0.5360 -0.4494
0.3658
        -0.4098
-0.9610
        -0.5035
                  0.9724
                           0.3709
-0.6537
         0.8186
                  0.2570
                           0.9033
0.5131
         0.6103
                  -0.9742
                           0.8412
-0.2710
         0.7642
                  0.4706
                          -0.4147
-0.9000
         0.6480
                  0.5476
                           0.8743
-0.2857
         0.6981
                  0.5015
                          -0.3909
-0.4624
         0.4744
                  0.5894
                           0.4092
```

0.2138	0.1639	-0.7171	0.5432	0.0645	0.0372	2 -0.0486	-0.3320
-0.5617	0.5191	0.0342	0.1370	-0.4955	-0.3255	5 0.1753	-0.1135
-0.3821	-0.3447	0.1395	0.2481	0.5291	-0.5459	9 -0.1080	-0.2541
0.2999	-0.4823	0.3266	0.4825	-0.5299	-0.1054	4 0.1882	-0.1033
-0.1584	-0.3982	-0.3730	-0.3611	-0.4355	-0.159	1 -0.5668	-0.1030
-0.5261	-0.1867	0.1191	0.2051	0	0.7471	-0.0943	-0.2551
-0.1670	-0.3552	-0.3743	-0.3216	0	0	0.7679 -	0.1129
-0.2703	-0.1809	-0.2550	0.3406	0	0	0 0.	8445

R =

```
1.7107 -0.6413 -1.4277 -0.8369
-0.0000 -1.6640 0.3995 -0.5316
   0 -0.0000 -1.0818
                      1.0365
   0
          0
                 0 1.0308
-0.0000
            0 -0.0000 0.0000
   0
       0.0000
                  0
                     0.0000
   0
                 0
          0
                        0
0.0000
           0
                  0
                     0.0000
```

Q x (Q)^-1:

```
1.0000 -0.0000
                  0.0000 -0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                            -0.0000
                                                      0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
         1.0000
                  0.0000
                          -0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                             0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                  1.0000
                                    0.0000
                                                      0.0000
                          -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                               0.0000
-0.0000
         -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            1.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                  0.0000
                          -0.0000
                                    1.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                  -0.0000
                          -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
0.0000
                  0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                             0.0000
                                                      1.0000
                                                               0.0000
        -0.0000
                           0.0000
0.0000
        -0.0000
                  0.0000
                          -0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      0.0000
                                                                1.0000
```

```
A =
  0.9651
           0.6557
                    0.4902
                             0.7598
          -0.3862
                    0.7653
                            -0.8097
  -0.8658
  0.2774
           0.5256
                    0.7783
                             0.8569
  0.8115
           0.3401
                    0.6438
                             0.4944
  -0.2512
           0.6598
                    0.5404
                             0.5492
  0.5613
           0.3856
                    0.4415
                             0.2654
                   -0.7603
  0.9428
          -0.3202
                             0.3083
  -0.7745
           0.8175 -0.6936
                            -0.9382
Q =
  0.4663
          -0.3600
                    0.1089
                             0.1776 -0.5767 -0.4815
                                                       0.0475
                                                                 0.2070
  -0.4183
           0.1888
                    0.5509
                             0.4583
                                     -0.1747
                                              -0.1284
                                                        0.3837
                                                                -0.2856
  0.1340
                                     -0.2542
          -0.3274
                    0.3278
                            -0.3653
                                               0.3183
                                                      -0.2187 -0.6482
  0.3921
          -0.1624
                    0.2667
                             0.3521
                                      0.6855
                                              -0.2434
                                                      -0.2241
                                                                -0.2131
  -0.1214
          -0.4579
                    0.1860
                             -0.4742
                                      0.3200
                                                       0.6014
                                              -0.1637
                                                                 0.1588
  0.2712 -0.2122
                    0.1520
                             0.3577
                                             0.7512
                                                      0.2471
                                         0
                                                               0.3240
  0.4555
           0.2865
                   -0.4084
                             0.0200
                                                    0.5742 -0.4621
                                         0
                                                 0
                                                 0
  -0.3742 -0.6036
                   -0.5306
                             0.3844
                                         0
                                                        0 -0.2575
R =
  2.0696
          0.2438 0.2326
                            1.4987
        -1.5055 -0.5316 -0.4404
      0
                1.7480
                         0.5638
  -0.0000
               0
                      0 -0.8951
  0.0000
               0
                      0 -0.0000
      0
                    0
                        0.0000
      0
             0
                    0
                            0
  0.0000
               0.0000
                               0
Q x (Q)^-1:
  1.0000
           0.0000 -0.0000
                             0.0000 -0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
  0.0000
           1.0000
                    0.0000
                             0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
  -0.0000
           0.0000
                    1.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
                             -0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
  0.0000
           0.0000
                   -0.0000
                             1.0000
                                      0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
  -0.0000
           -0.0000
                    -0.0000
                             0.0000
                                      1.0000
                                               -0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
                                                        0.0000
  0.0000
           0.0000
                    0.0000
                             0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                               1.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
  0.0000
          -0.0000
                   -0.0000
                             0.0000
                                      0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                        1.0000
                                                                 0.0000
  -0.0000
          -0.0000
                    0.0000
                             -0.0000
                                      0.0000
                                               -0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 1.0000
```

word length, iteration number, delta 11.0000

7.0000

0.4509

A = 0.7665 0.8328 -0.5138 0.7037 0.5404 -0.6946 0.7964 0.3566 0.2689 -0.4619 -0.6712 0.5658 0.3881 0.8836 0.7943 0.5278 0.8812 0.4359 0.7907 0.6098 0.8007 0.8967 0.2877 -0.6479-0.30120.5047 0.6783 0.3826 -0.6987-0.40090.3656 0.5510 Q =0.4354 -0.2522 0.4254 0.4875 -0.4205 -0.35620.0722 0.1388 0.3070 0.6119 -0.4954 0.0164 -0.5087-0.01220.1572 -0.04480.4075 0.2919 0.2933 0.1527 0.3761 0.3511 0.6121 -0.00060.2205 -0.4123 -0.3388 0.2462 -0.18070.5537 -0.4987 -0.13420.5006 0.0313 -0.3543 0.2079 -0.3510 -0.0978 0.6683 0.0172 -0.0238 -0.5312 0.3437 0.4548 -0.28000 0.2616 0.4954 -0.1711-0.4135 -0.3526 0.2363 0 0 0.7125 -0.3345 -0.3969 0.0092 -0.2917 0.3927 0 0 0 0.7766 R =1.7604 0.9725 0.3588 0.3451 -0.2960-0.0000-1.6230 0.0833 0 -1.7507 -0.3538 0 0 0 1.4871 0 0 0 0 0 -0.00000.00000 0 -0.00000 0 0 0 0 0 0 $Q \times (Q)^{-1}$: 1.0000 -0.0000-0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000-0.00001.0000 0.0000 -0.00000.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.00000.0000 1.0000 -0.00000.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.00000.0000 -0.0000-0.00001.0000 0.0000 -0.0000-0.0000-0.00000.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1.0000 0.0000 -0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.00000.0000 1.0000 -0.00000.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 -0.0000-0.0000-0.00001.0000 0.0000 -0.00000.0000 -0.0000 -0.00000.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1.0000

```
0.9919
                  0.3002 -0.3523
0.8516
0.9545
         0.5530
                  0.2636
                           0.7629
0.6737
        -0.4234
                  0.9109
                           -0.4807
-0.6691
         0.3616
                  0.8378
                           0.8368
-0.4003
                  0.6506
        -0.3519
                           0.9140
-0.6718
                  0.9243
         0.2695
                           0.7195
0.5756
         0.3534
                  0.4134
                           0.3866
-0.7781
         0.4659
                  -0.8305
                           0.2814
```

```
-0.4213
         0.6008
                 -0.0833
                          0.4277
                                   0.4745 -0.1448 -0.1574
                                                            -0.0276
-0.4722
         0.2818
                 -0.0630 -0.6525
                                  -0.2846
                                            0.1475
                                                   -0.4031
                                                             0.0517
-0.3333
                 -0.4293
                                  -0.1923
        -0.3714
                          0.3168
                                           -0.0266 -0.1060
                                                             0.6461
0.3310
         0.3276
                 -0.4742
                          0.0037
                                  -0.4129
                                           -0.6114 -0.0372
                                                            -0.1121
0.1980
        -0.2023
                -0.3682
                         -0.4678
                                   0.6974
                                          -0.2107 -0.1087
                                                             0.1517
0.3323
         0.2633
                 -0.5202
                          0.0959
                                      0
                                          0.7337 -0.0161 -0.0422
-0.2848
         0.1839
                 -0.1691
                         -0.2379
                                      0
                                             0
                                                 0.8877
                                                          0.1089
0.3849
         0.4127
                 0.3811 -0.0794
                                      0
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        0.7280
```

R =

```
-2.0215 -0.3196 -0.2786
                           0.6437
    0
       1.4268
                0.0358
                         0.6478
0.0000
             0 -1.9366 -0.8781
    0
                  0 -1.2705
0.0000
                    0
            0
                       0.0000
0.0000
                0.0000
                             0
   0
           0
                  0
                         0
    0
           0
                  0
                         0
```

Q x (Q)^-1:

```
1.0000
        -0.0000
                   0.0000
                           -0.0000 -0.0000
                                              -0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 -0.0000
-0.0000
         1.0000
                            0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
                  -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              -0.0000
0.0000
         -0.0000
                   1.0000
                            0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                              -0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                            1.0000
                                     0.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                      1.0000
                                               0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
-0.0000
                            0.0000
                                               1.0000
         -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                                      0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                        1.0000
                                                                 0.0000
                                     0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     -0.0000
                                              -0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 1.0000
```

word length, iteration number, delta 11.0000 7.0000 0.2984

```
0.4817
         0.7946
                  0.8372
                           0.7868
0.7703
         0.8707
                  0.2917
                           0.2574
0.8824
        -0.3818
                  0.9877
                          -0.5341
-0.7158
                  0.3929
                           0.9417
         0.4289
-0.2805
        -0.2991
                  0.8282
                           0.2820
0.5336
        -0.8999
                  0.2798
                           0.7783
0.7971
                  0.4182
         0.6347
                          -0.8976
0.4855
         0.4518
                 -0.7745 -0.7923
```

```
-0.2631
         0.3934
                -0.4012 -0.3671
                                  -0.1190
                                           0.6648 -0.1115
                                                             0.1087
-0.4208
         0.4005
                -0.0379 -0.3270
                                   0.3831
                                           -0.5506
                                                   -0.2594
                                                            -0.1922
-0.4820
       -0.3293
                -0.3857
                          0.3466
                                  -0.4116
                                          -0.2021
                                                    -0.3969
                                                             0.1498
0.3910
        0.3352
                -0.3685
                         -0.1852
                                  -0.4445
                                          -0.4558
                                                    0.2530
                                                             0.3087
0.1532 -0.1356 -0.5178
                          0.2067
                                   0.6871
                                           0.0061
                                                    0.0512
                                                            0.4154
-0.2915
        -0.5814
                -0.0386
                                      0 -0.0793
                                                  0.4277 0.1213
                         -0.6096
-0.4354
                -0.0997
                                      0
         0.2623
                          0.4310
                                             0
                                                 0.7164 -0.1808
-0.2652
         0.1970
                 0.5230
                                      0
                                             0
                          0.0617
                                                    0
                                                       0.7833
```

R =

```
-1.8306 -0.4035 -0.5968
                         0.7277
   0
       1.7500 -0.0652
                        0.0219
   0
          0 -1.7591 -0.9673
-0.0000
            0
                   0 -1.5844
   0
           0
                  0
                         0
    0
              0.0000
                      0.0000
-0.0000
            0
                   0
                          0
0.0000
            0
                0.0000
                            0
```

 $Q \times (Q)^{-1}$:

```
0.0000
                                    -0.0000
1.0000
         0.0000
                  0.0000
                                              0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
0.0000
         1.0000
                  0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                  1.0000
                          -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
                            1.0000
                                                      -0.0000
0.0000
        -0.0000
                 -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
        -0.0000
                  0.0000
                           0.0000
                                     1.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
0.0000
        -0.0000
                 -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
        -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       1.0000
                                                                -0.0000
-0.0000
        -0.0000
                 -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                                1.0000
```

```
0.7907
                  0.5425
                           0.9455
         0.3532
0.9381
         0.7852
                  0.7138
                           0.5075
0.5531
         0.9520
                 -0.8028
                          -0.5368
-0.9606
         0.3436
                  0.7979
                          -0.3020
0.7349
        -0.6155
                  0.8749
                           0.5487
0.7612
         0.8124
                  0.8764
                           0.9149
0.4918
         0.6642
                  0.9843
                           0.6620
0.4978
         0.7146
                  0.8284
                           0.5205
```

```
-0.3794
        0.0132 -0.0824
                          0.5141
                                   0.4812 -0.5624 -0.1730 -0.0837
-0.4501
        -0.2040 -0.0876
                         -0.3116
                                   -0.6159
                                           -0.3836
                                                   -0.2683
                                                            -0.2290
                                                    0.0253
-0.2654
        -0.4137
                  0.6129
                         -0.4273
                                   0.4358
                                            0.0649
                                                            -0.0731
0.4610
       -0.4796
                 -0.5256
                         -0.2748
                                   0.2990
                                           -0.1355 -0.2521 -0.1855
                                            0.1406 -0.0532 -0.0407
-0.3526
        0.5785
                 -0.3751
                         -0.5160
                                   0.3313
-0.3653
        -0.2707
                 -0.1966
                          0.3309
                                      0
                                          0.7030
                                                 -0.3251 -0.2128
-0.2360
        -0.2585
                 -0.3166
                          0.0317
                                      0
                                             0
                                                 0.8517 -0.2256
-0.2389 -0.2870 -0.2323 -0.0603
                                      0
                                              0
                                                     0 0.8961
```

R =

```
-2.0840 -0.9889 -1.0050 -1.3921
    0 -1.6668 -0.4123 0.0252
   0 -0.0000 -2.0232 -1.0088
   0
       0.0000
                   0 0.6495
-0.0000 -0.0000
                    0
                           0
   0
       0.0000
                   0
                          0
-0.0000
        0.0000 -0.0000
                             0
   0
          0
                 0 -0.0000
```

Q x (Q)^-1:

```
1.0000
        -0.0000 -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
-0.0000
         1.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
-0.0000
        -0.0000
                   1.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            1.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     1.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
0.0000
         -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
-0.0000
         -0.0000
                   0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              -0.0000
                                                        1.0000
                                                                 0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                 1.0000
```

```
-0.5000
         0.9133
                  0.7906
                           0.2640
0.7165
        -0.4732
                  0.7561
                           0.5066
0.5789
         0.5784
                 -0.4049
                           0.3378
0.8610
         0.8099
                  0.5279
                           0.5220
0.4936
                  0.4347
         0.7163
                           0.3970
0.5070
         0.5318
                  0.6599
                          -0.4828
-0.6327
         0.4340
                  0.6714
                           0.5469
0.5486
         0.5201
                 -0.3038
                           0.6134
```

```
0.2867
        -0.6045
                  0.2718
                           0.0115
                                   -0.1462 -0.3044
                                                     -0.5997
                                                              0.0684
-0.4108
         0.3881
                  0.6395
                           0.3724
                                   0.0054
                                           -0.3448
                                                    -0.1125
                                                              0.0386
-0.3319
        -0.2362
                 -0.4244
                           0.1177
                                   -0.0637
                                            -0.6394
                                                     0.1789
                                                             -0.4418
-0.4937
                  0.1356
                                   -0.5256
                                                    -0.0191
        -0.3224
                           0.0785
                                            0.5300
                                                             -0.2651
-0.2830 -0.3291
                  0.0964
                           0.0579
                                    0.8356
                                            0.2336 -0.1026 -0.1887
-0.2907 -0.2213
                  0.2974
                          -0.7224
                                       0
                                          -0.2104
                                                    0.3464
                                                            0.3033
0.3628
                  0.3232
                                       0
                                              0
                                                  0.6818 -0.0074
        -0.3519
                           0.4186
-0.3145 -0.2078
                 -0.3412
                           0.3751
                                       0
                                              0
                                                      0 0.7750
```

R =

```
-1.7441 -0.4990 -0.1859 -0.4688
      -1.7476 -0.7213 -0.5548
    0
              1.5007
           0
                       0.1853
       -0.0000
               -0.0000
                         1.1032
    0
           0
                  0
                         0
    0
           0
              -0.0000
                           0
    0
           0
                  0
                         0
    0
           0
               0.0000
                           0
```

 $Q \times (Q)^{-1}$:

```
1.0000
        -0.0000
                 -0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
         1.0000
                  0.0000
                           0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                                0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                  1.0000
                           0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                             0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                  0.0000
                           1.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                  -0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                     1.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                               -0.0000
-0.0000
         -0.0000
                  0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                      -0.0000
                                                                0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                             -0.0000
0.0000
         -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                                       1.0000
                                                                0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
                                   -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                1.0000
```

```
A =
  0.8503 -0.8665 -0.6187
                             0.4645
  0.4155
          -0.4218
                    0.9345
                             -0.4491
  -0.6548
           -0.9427
                    0.6577
                             0.9493
  -0.2963
           0.9886
                    0.7868
                             0.7174
  0.8792 -0.9884
                    0.2874
                             0.5749
  -0.9048
           0.6030
                    0.6329
                             0.6705
  -0.4042 -0.3744
                    0.4518
                             0.8118
  -0.7258
           0.6279 -0.5817
                             0.7351
Q =
  0.4424 -0.1867 -0.2824
                             0.4689 -0.6322
                                               0.2155 -0.0588 -0.1421
  0.2162
          -0.0904
                    0.5791
                             -0.2870
                                     -0.3771
                                               0.1653
                                                        0.0683
                                                                 0.5943
          -0.7521
  -0.3407
                    0.1237
                             0.0374 -0.1164
                                              -0.3418 -0.4131 -0.0242
                                              -0.4195 -0.0788 -0.1126
  -0.1542
           0.4471
                    0.5143
                             0.5314
                                     -0.1859
  0.4575
          -0.2445
                    0.2340
                                      0.6403
                                               0.1263 -0.1158
                             0.4551
                                                                0.1726
  -0.4708
           0.0211
                    0.2463
                             0.1586
                                          0
                                             0.7858 -0.2013 -0.1845
  -0.2103
          -0.3488
                    0.1285
                             0.2168
                                          0
                                                 0
                                                    0.8724 -0.0974
  -0.3776
           0.0972 -0.4161
                             0.3671
                                          0
                                                 0
                                                        0 0.7349
R =
  1.9220 -1.2002 -0.4589 -0.8266
  0.0000
          1.7970 -0.3829 -0.7774
     0
                1.7252
                        0.1934
            0
  0.0000
              0
                     0
                        1.5773
     0 -0.0000 0.0000
                             0
  0.0000 -0.0000
                          0.0000
                      0
     0
         0.0000
                 0.0000
                          0.0000
     0
         0.0000
                 0.0000
                             0
Q \times (Q)^{-1}:
  1.0000 -0.0000
                 -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
                                                             0.0000
 -0.0000
          1.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                           -0.0000
                                                    -0.0000
                                                             -0.0000
 -0.0000 -0.0000
                   1.0000
                            0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                            0.0000
                                                    -0.0000 -0.0000
  0.0000
          0.0000
                   0.0000
                            1.0000
                                            0.0000
                                                     0.0000
                                    0.0000
                                                            -0.0000
  0.0000 -0.0000
                   0.0000
                           0.0000
                                    1.0000
                                           -0.0000
                                                    -0.0000
                                                             -0.0000
 -0.0000 -0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                            1.0000
                                                    -0.0000
                                                             -0.0000
                                   -0.0000
 -0.0000 -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                   -0.0000 -0.0000
                                                     1.0000
                                                             -0.0000
  0.0000 -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                           -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
                                                   -0.0000
                                                              1.0000
word length, iteration number, delta 11.0000 7.0000 0.3646
```

```
-0.9677
-0.8549
                   0.3210
                            0.9501
         0.4051
                   0.7404
                           -0.3646
0.7513
0.3040
         -0.3479
                   0.5550
                            0.7502
-0.2528
         0.9503
                   0.8582
                            0.6134
0.8176
         0.5628
                   0.8768
                            0.9788
0.6061
         -0.5808
                   0.9910
                           -0.2962
0.5405
         0.8751
                  -0.4149
                            0.5643
0.8981
         0.5417
                   0.3585
                            0.5911
```

0.4515	0.3099	0.3663	-0.5076	0.3678	-0.2658	0.300	7 0.1096
-0.3968	-0.0099	0.2334	0.3884	0.1678	-0.7652	0.126	8 -0.0857
-0.1605	0.2976	0.1931	-0.3866	-0.7650	-0.2268	3 -0.144	2 -0.2038
0.1335	-0.6369	0.6799	0.0771	-0.2383	0.1480	0.1483	3 0.0877
-0.4317	-0.0827	0.3079	-0.3534	0.4411	0.1994	-0.468	8 -0.3647
-0.3200	0.5268	0.3284	0.2782	0	0.4803	0.4492	-0.0478
-0.2854	-0.3511	-0.3296	-0.3884	0	0	0.6551	-0.3266
-0.4743	-0.0457	-0.0242	-0.2879	0	0	0 0	.8304

R =

```
-1.8937 -0.9786 -0.8707 -0.2341
      -1.6971
                0.2895 -0.3315
    0
    0
           0
               1.7045 0.8287
    0
           0
                  0 -1.6843
    0
       0.0000
                    0
                           0
    0
           0
                  0
                      0.0000
    0
           0
             -0.0000
                           0
-0.0000
             0
                    0
                           0
```

 $Q \times (Q)^{-1}$:

```
1.0000
        -0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                             -0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
-0.0000
         1.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                   1.0000
                            0.0000
                                     0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                       0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                            1.0000
                                     0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
                                              0.0000
0.0000
                            0.0000
                                                       -0.0000
         -0.0000
                   0.0000
                                     1.0000
                                              -0.0000
                                                                -0.0000
-0.0000
         0.0000
                   0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              1.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 0.0000
0.0000
         -0.0000
                   0.0000
                           -0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                        1.0000
                                                                 0.0000
0.0000
        -0.0000
                  -0.0000
                            0.0000
                                    -0.0000
                                              0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                 1.0000
```