




3099704: AI for Digital Health

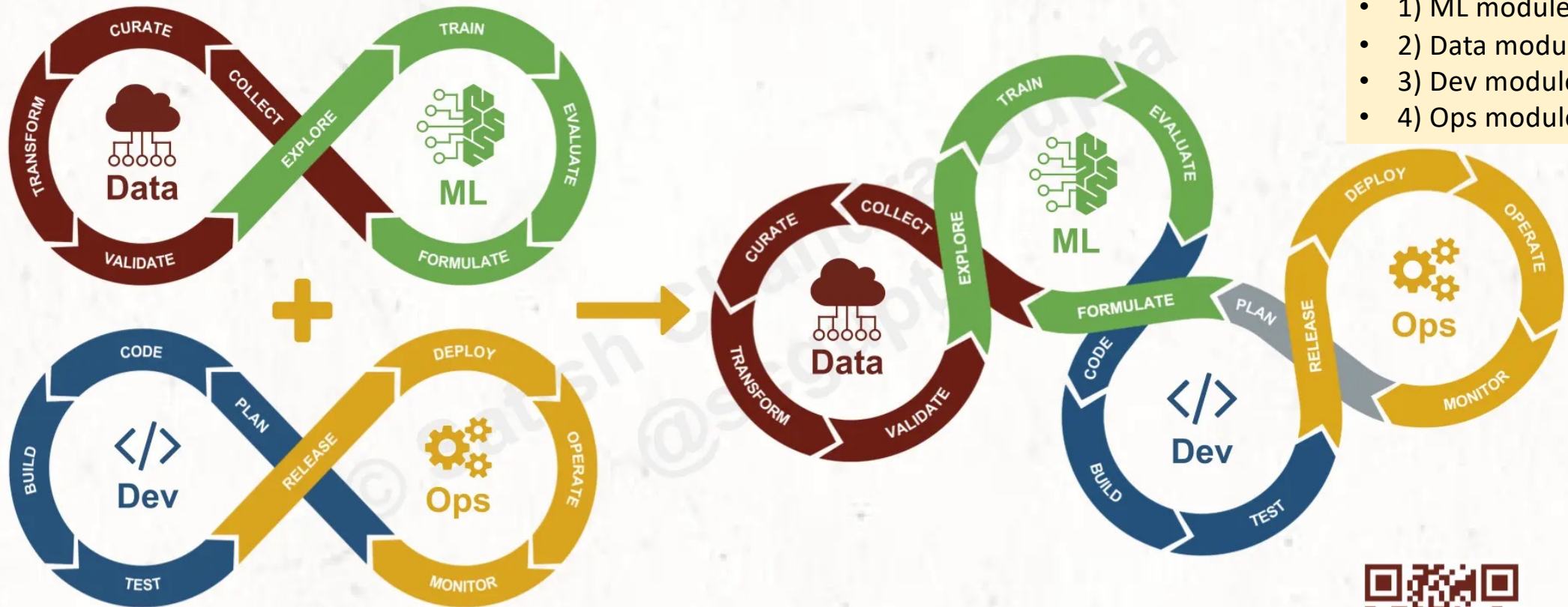
## MLOps

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# MLOps = DataML + DevOps

ml4devs.com/mlops-lifecycle 



- 1) ML module
- 2) Data module
- 3) Dev module
- 4) Ops module

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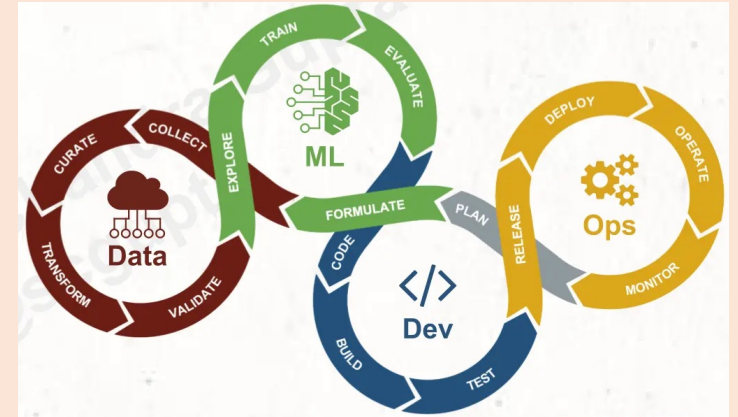
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<https://www.ml4devs.com/images/illustrations/ml-lifecycle-fusing-model-and-software-development.webp>

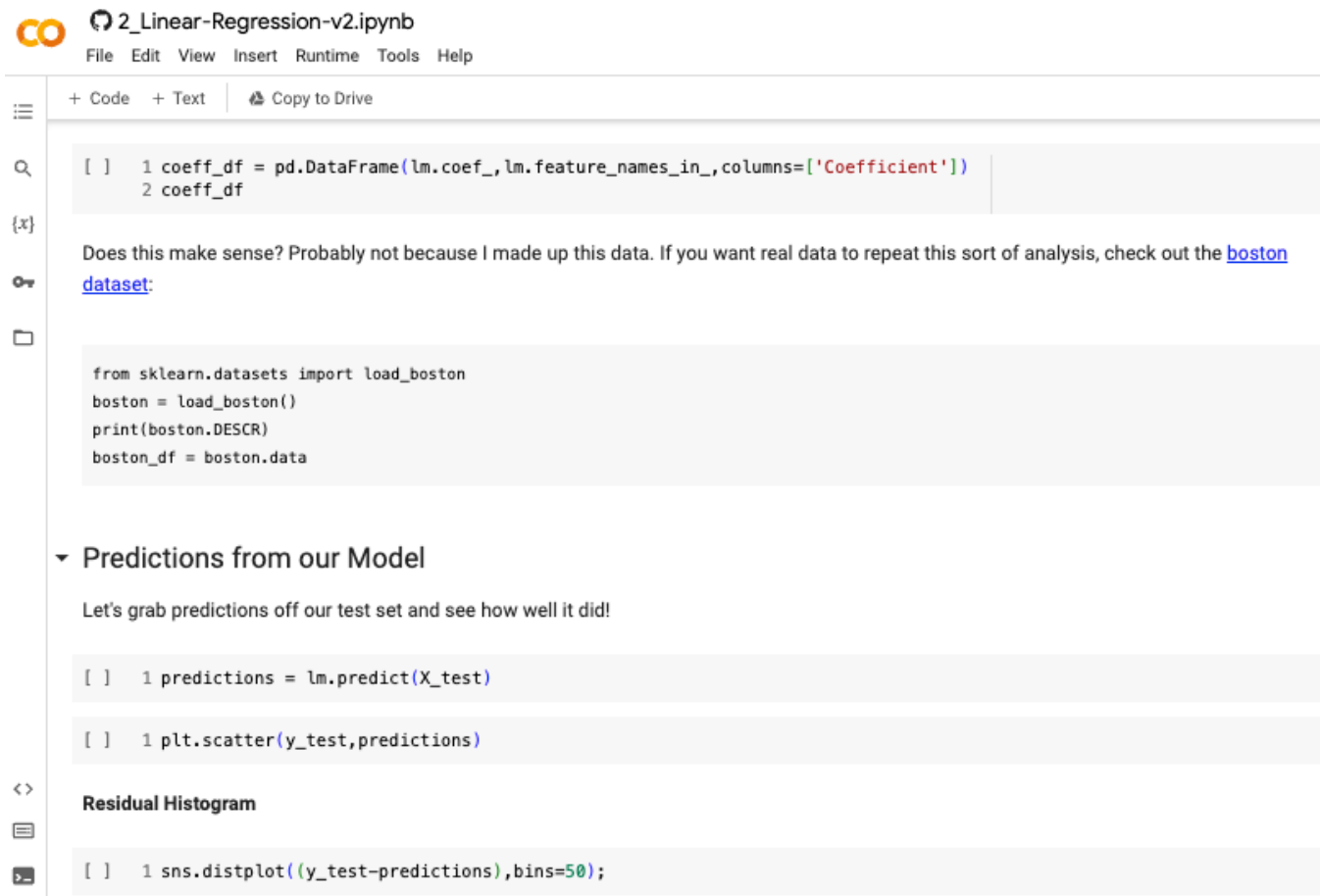
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# Dev Module



# Do you think that user (doctors & patients) can use this code to get the prediction result? **NO!!!**



```
2_Linear-Regression-v2.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

+ Code + Text Copy to Drive

[ ] 1 coeff_df = pd.DataFrame(lm.coef_, lm.feature_names_in_, columns=['Coefficient'])
    2 coeff_df

Does this make sense? Probably not because I made up this data. If you want real data to repeat this sort of analysis, check out the boston dataset:

from sklearn.datasets import load_boston
boston = load_boston()
print(boston.DESCR)
boston_df = boston.data

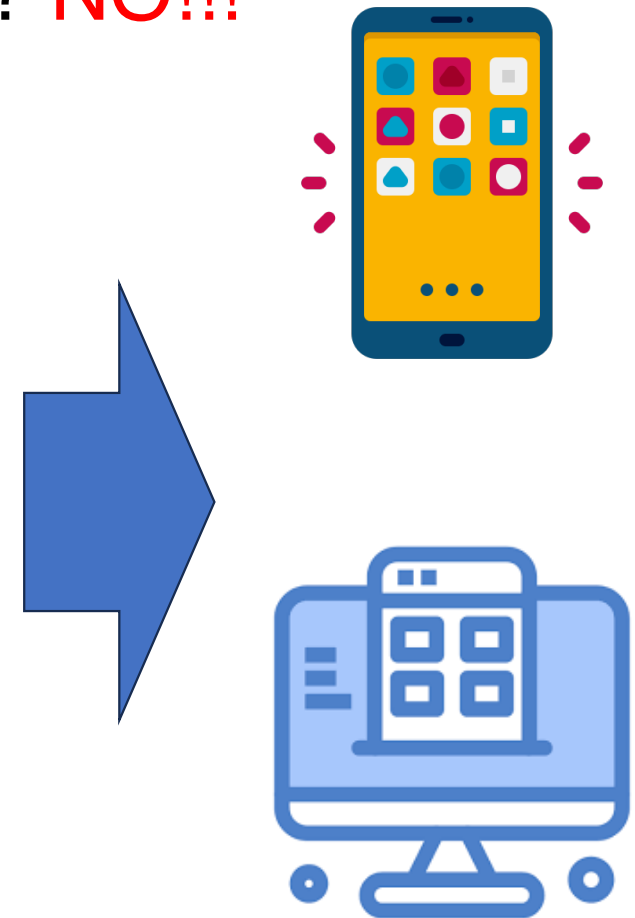
▼ Predictions from our Model
Let's grab predictions off our test set and see how well it did!

[ ] 1 predictions = lm.predict(X_test)

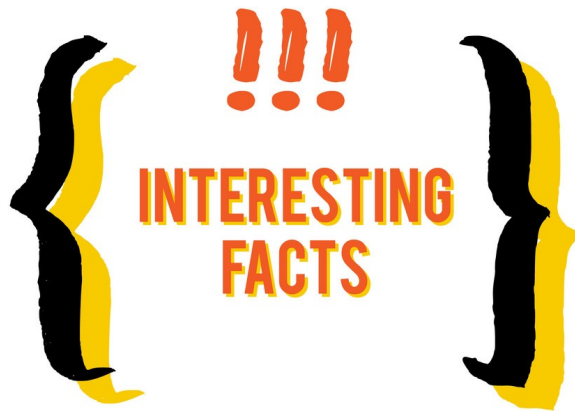
[ ] 1 plt.scatter(y_test, predictions)

Residual Histogram

[ ] 1 sns.distplot((y_test-predictions), bins=50);
```



# Interesting facts



- More than 50% of AI projects were **FAILED** since they didn't plan about the deployment.

For the AI project, finish building the model is only 50% of the work.

The remaining work is about the deployment as a touchpoint to the target user.



# Guideline for the dev module

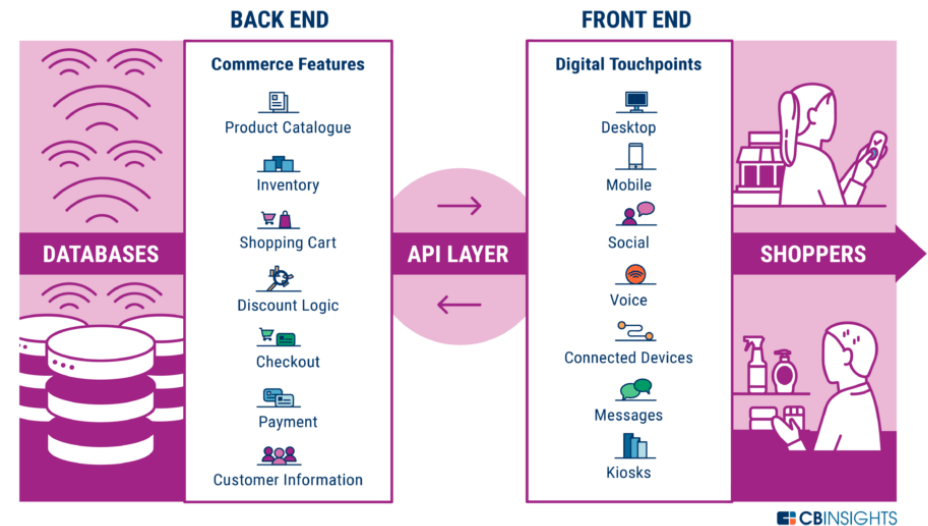
- More than 50% of AI projects were **FAILED** since they didn't plan about the deployment.
- 1) Understand who is the target user first?
- 2) Action: Knowledge (Model) without action (Software) is meaningless. (API & Integration)
- 3) User Touch Point & Journey: simple & easy-to-use
- 4) Don't forget about the admin tasks

1) Understand who is **the target user** first?  
E.g., patients, healthcare staff, or caregivers

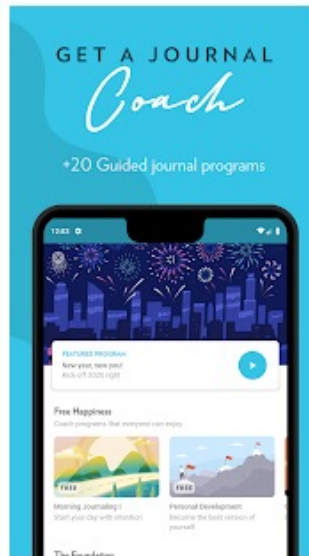




2) Action: Knowledge (Model) without action (Software) is meaningless. (API & Integration)

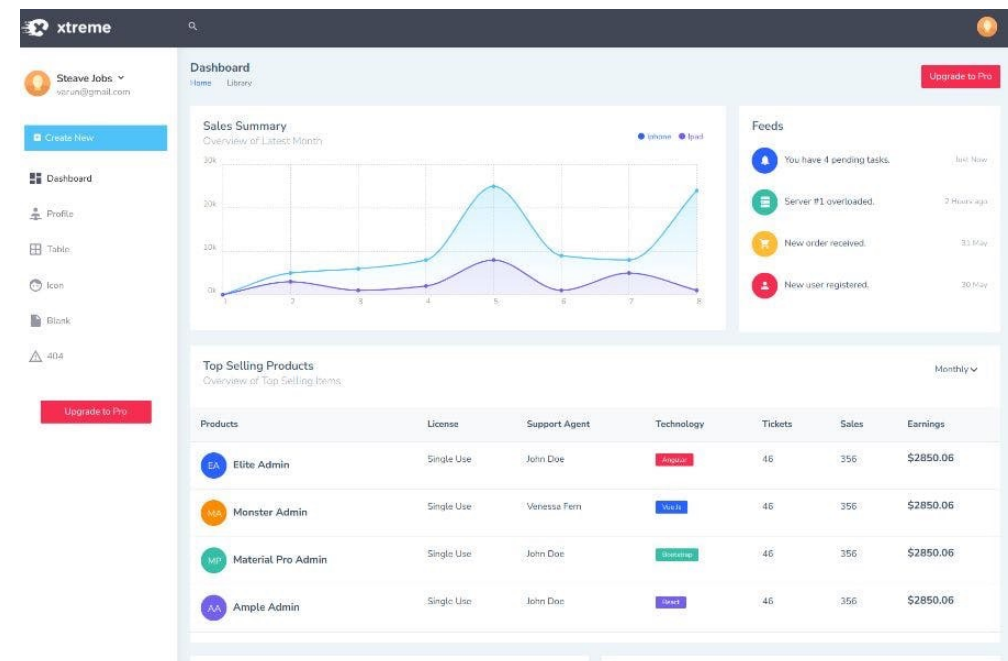
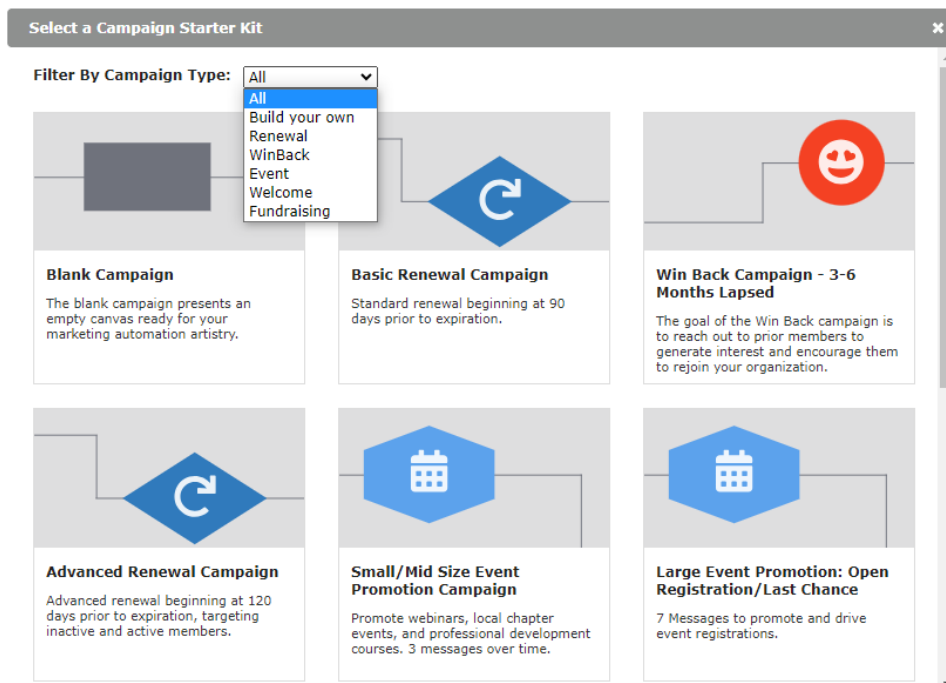






## 4) Don't forget about the admin tasks

### Always take administrative works into account

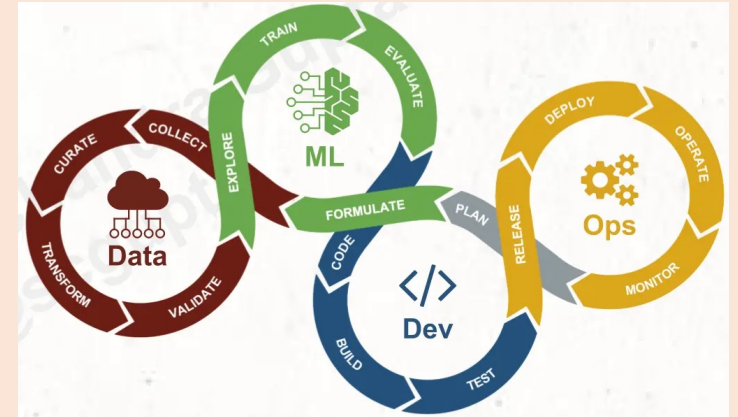


# Guideline for the dev module (recap)



- More than 50% of AI projects were **FAILED** since they didn't plan about the deployment.
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# Ops Module



# Guideline for the ops module



- MLOps (Ops = Operations)
- Release (versioning), configure, monitor
- 1) Monitoring: operation and performance
- 2) Model is not stationary and always needed to be retrained.
- 3) BI Dashboard can help to summarize the collected data.

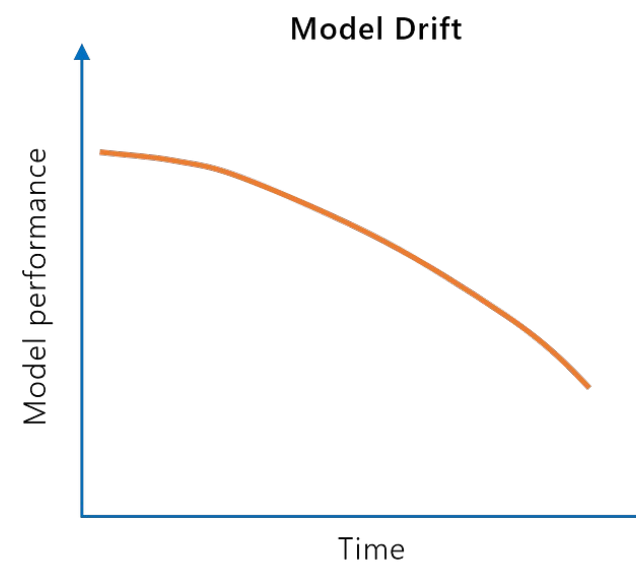
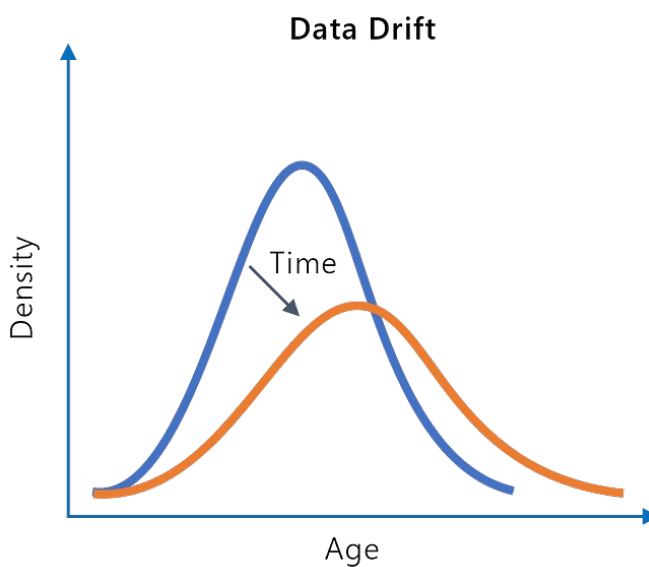


# 1) Monitoring

- Operation monitoring



- Performance monitoring



## 2) Model is not stationary and always needed to be retrained.

Patient behavior can change over time.





### 3) BI Dashboard can help to summarize the collected data.

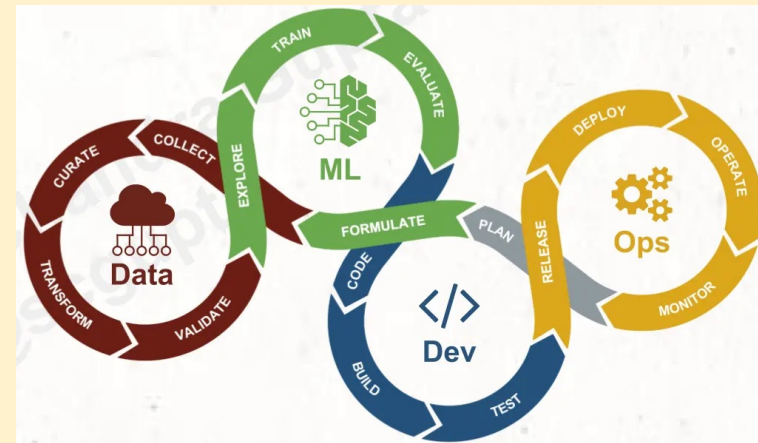


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# Thank you & Any questions



- 1) ML module
- 2) Data module
- 3) Dev module
- 4) Ops module