**Table S3.** Metabolites which could be synthesized in the automatically reconstructed *S. cerevisiae* model from minimal media (glucose, phosphate, sulfate, NH3, oxygen, 4-aminobenzoate, riboflavin, thiamine, biotin, folate, and nicotinate [1]). Uptake of the carriers carnitine and acyl-carrier protein was allowed for modeling purposes (many compounds are bound to them and therefore net synthesis of these compounds is not possible without them).

## **KEGG** metabolite name

- (-)-Ureidoglycolate
- (2E)-Octadecenoyl-CoA
- (2R,3S)-3-Isopropylmalate
- (2S)-2-Isopropyl-3-oxosuccinate
- (3R)-3-Hydroxybutanoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- (3R)-3-Hydroxydecanoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- (3R)-3-Hydroxyoctanoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- (3R)-3-Hydroxypalmitoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- (3R)-3-Hydroxytetradecanoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- (9Z)-Octadecenoic acid
- (R)-2,3-Dihydroxy-3-methylbutanoate
- (R)-2,3-Dihydroxy-3-methylpentanoate
- (R)-2-Hydroxybutane-1,2,4-tricarboxylate
- (R)-3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-2-oxopentanoate
- (R)-3-Hydroxydodecanoyl-[acp]
- (R)-3-Hydroxyhexanoyl-[acp]
- (R)-4'-Phosphopantothenoyl-L-cysteine
- (R)-5-Diphosphomevalonate
- (R)-5-Phosphomevalonate
- (R)-Mevalonate
- (R)-Pantoate
- (S)(+)-Allantoin
- (S)-1-Pyrroline-5-carboxylate
- (S)-2,3-Epoxysqualene
- (S)-2-Aceto-2-hydroxybutanoate
- (S)-2-Acetolactate
- (S)-3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA
- (S)-3-Hydroxyhexadecanoyl-CoA
- (S)-3-Methyl-2-oxopentanoic acid
- (S)-Dihydroorotate
- (S)-Malate
- (Z)-But-1-ene-1,2,4-tricarboxylate
- 1-(2-Carboxyphenylamino)-1-deoxy-D-ribulose 5-phosphate
- 1-(5-Phospho-D-ribosyl)-5-amino-4-imidazolecarboxylate
- 1-(5-Phospho-D-ribosyl)-ATP
- 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-amino-4-(N-succinocarboxamide)-imidazole
- 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-amino-4-imidazolecarboxamide
- 1-(5'-Phosphoribosyl)-5-formamido-4-imidazolecarboxamide
- 10-Formyltetrahydrofolate
- 14-Demethyllanosterol
- 1D-myo-Inositol 1,3,4,5,6-pentakisphosphate
- 1D-myo-Inositol 1,4,5,6-tetrakisphosphate
- 1D-myo-Inositol 1,4-bisphosphate
- 1D-myo-Inositol 3-phosphate
- 2-(alpha-Hydroxyethyl)thiamine diphosphate
- 2-(Formamido)-N1-(5'-phosphoribosyl)acetamidine
- 2,3-Bisphospho-D-glycerate
- 2,3-Dihydroxy-3-methylbutanoate
- 2,5-Diamino-6-(5-phospho-D-ribitylamino)pyrimidin-4(3H)-one
- 2,5-Diamino-6-(5-phospho-D-ribosylamino)pyrimidin-4(3H)-one
- 2,5-Diamino-6-(5'-triphosphoryl-3',4'-trihydroxy-2'-oxopentyl)-amino-4-oxopyrimidine
- 2,5-Diaminopyrimidine nucleoside triphosphate
- 2,5-Dioxopentanoate
- 2-Acetolactate

- 2-Amino-3-carboxymuconate semialdehyde
- 2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-(D-erythro-1,2,3-trihydroxypropyl)-7,8-dihydropteridine
- 2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-(erythro-1,2,3-trihydroxypropyl)dihydropteridine triphosphate
- 2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl-7,8-dihydropteridine
- 2-Amino-7,8-dihydro-4-hydroxy-6-(diphosphooxymethyl)pteridine
- 2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-D-arabino-heptonate 7-phosphate
- 2-Dehydropantoate
- 2-Isopropylmaleate
- 2-Keto-D-gluconic acid
- 2-Oxoadipate
- 2-Oxobutanoate
- 2-Oxoglutarate
- 2-Phenylacetamide
- 2-Phospho-D-glycerate
- 2-Phosphoglycolate
- 3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)pyruvate
- 3-(Imidazol-4-yl)-2-oxopropyl phosphate
- 3',5'-Cyclic AMP
- 3',5'-Cyclic GMP
- 3-Carboxy-1-hydroxypropyl-ThPP
- 3-Dehydroquinate
- 3-Dehydroshikimate
- 3-Dehydrosphinganine
- 3-Fumarylpyruvate
- 3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-2-oxobutanoic acid
- 3-Hydroxyanthranilate
- 3-Hydroxy-L-kynurenine
- 3-Hydroxyoctadecanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Hydroxyoctadecanoyl-CoA
- 3-Keto-4-methylzymosterol
- 3-Methyl-2-oxobutanoic acid
- 3-Oxoadipyl-CoA
- 3-Oxodecanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxododecanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxohexadecanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxohexanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxooctanoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxopropanoate
- 3-Oxostearoyl-[acp]
- 3-Oxostearoyl-CoA
- 3-Oxotetradecanoyl-[acp]
- 3'-Phosphoadenylyl sulfate
- 3-Phospho-D-glycerate
- 3-Phospho-D-glyceroyl phosphate
- 3-Phosphonooxypyruvate
- 4-(2-Amino-3-hydroxyphenyl)-2,4-dioxobutanoate
- 4-(2-Aminophenyl)-2,4-dioxobutanoate
- 4,4-Dimethyl-5alpha-cholesta-8,14,24-trien-3beta-ol
- 4alpha-Methylzymosterol
- 4alpha-Methylzymosterol-4-carboxylate
- 4-Amino-4-deoxychorismate
- 4-Aminobenzoate
- 4-Aminobutanoate
- 4-Phospho-L-aspartate
- 5-(5-Phospho-D-ribosylaminoformimino)-1-(5-phosphoribosyl)-imidazole-4-carboxamide
- 5,10-Methenyltetrahydrofolate
- 5,10-Methylenetetrahydrofolate
- 5-Amino-4-imidazolecarboxyamide
- 5-Amino-6-(1-D-ribitylamino)uracil
- 5-Amino-6-(5'-phospho-D-ribitylamino)uracil

- 5-Aminolevulinate
- 5-Formyltetrahydrofolate
- 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate
- 5-O-(1-Carboxyvinyl)-3-phosphoshikimate
- 5-Phospho-alpha-D-ribose 1-diphosphate
- 5-Phosphoribosylamine
- 5'-Phosphoribosylglycinamide
- 5'-Phosphoribosyl-N-formylglycinamide
- 6,7-Dimethyl-8-(D-ribityl)lumazine
- 6-Phospho-D-gluconate

Acetaldehyde

Acetate

Acetoacetyl-[acp]

Acetoacetyl-CoA

Acetyl adenylate

Acetyl-[acyl-carrier protein]

Acetyl-CoA

Acyl-carrier protein

Adenine

Adenosine

Adenosine 3',5'-bisphosphate

Adenylyl sulfate

ADP

Allantoate

all-trans-Decaprenyl diphosphate

all-trans-Hexaprenyl diphosphate

alpha, alpha-Trehalose

alpha,alpha'-Trehalose 6-phosphate

alpha-D-Galactose 1-phosphate

alpha-D-Glucose

alpha-D-Glucose 1,6-bisphosphate

alpha-D-Glucose 6-phosphate

alpha-D-Ribose 1-phosphate

alpha-Isopropylmalate

Aminoimidazole ribotide

AMP

Amylose

Anthranilate

ATP

beta-Alanine

beta-D-Fructose

beta-D-Fructose 1,6-bisphosphate

beta-D-Fructose 2,6-bisphosphate

beta-D-Fructose 6-phosphate

beta-D-Glucose

beta-D-Glucose 6-phosphate

**Biotin** 

Biotinyl-5'-AMP

But-2-enoyl-[acyl-carrier protein]

Butyryl-[acp]

Carbamoyl phosphate

Carbonic acid

Carnitine

Carnosine

**CDP** 

CDP-ethanolamine

Chorismate

Cinnavalininate

cis-Aconitate

Citrate

**CMP** CO2 CoA Coproporphyrinogen III CTP Cyanamide Cycloartenol Cys-Gly Cystathionine Cytidine Cytosine D-4'-Phosphopantothenate dADP dAMP dATP dCDP dCMP dCTP Deamino-NAD+ Decanoyl-[acp] Dephospho-CoA D-erythro-1-(Imidazol-4-yl)glycerol 3-phosphate D-Erythrose 4-phosphate **D-Fructose** D-Fructose 1,6-bisphosphate D-Fructose 1-phosphate D-Fructose 6-phosphate **D**-Galactose dGDP D-Gluconic acid D-Glucono-1,5-lactone 6-phosphate D-Glucosamine D-Glucosamine 6-phosphate D-Glucose D-Glucose 1-phosphate D-Glucose 6-phosphate D-Glyceraldehyde D-Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate D-Glycerate dGMP dGTP Dihydrofolate Dihydropteroate Dimethylallyl diphosphate Diphosphate DL-Glutamate D-myo-Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate Dodecanoyl-[acyl-carrier protein] D-Ribose D-Ribose 5-phosphate D-Ribulose 5-phosphate D-Serine **D-Sorbitol** dTDP dTMP dTTPdUDP dUMP

dUTP D-Xylose D-Xylulose

D-Xylulose 5-phosphate

Ethanol

Ethanolamine

Ethanolamine phosphate

FAD

FADH2

**FMN** 

Folate

Formamidopyrimidine nucleoside triphosphate

Formate

Formylanthranilate

Fumarate

Galactitol

gamma-L-Glutamyl-L-cysteine

GDP

Geranyl diphosphate

Geranylgeranyl diphosphate

Glutaminyl-tRNA

Glutaryl-CoA

Glutathione

Glutathione disulfide

Glycerol

Glycerone

Glycerone phosphate

Glycine

Glycolaldehyde

Glycolate

Glycyl-tRNA

Glyoxylate

**GMP** 

GTP

Guanine

Guanosine

H+

H2O

HCO3-

Hexadecanal

Hexadecanoic acid

Hexadecanoyl-[acp]

Hexanoyl-[acp]

Homoisocitrate

Hydrogen peroxide

Hydrogen sulfide

Hydroxymethylbilane

Hydroxypyruvate

Hypoxanthine

IMP

Indole

Indoleglycerol phosphate

Inosine

Isocitrate

Isopentenyl diphosphate

L-2-Aminoadipate

L-2-Aminoadipate 6-semialdehyde

L-2-Aminoadipate adenylate

L-3,4-Dihydroxybutan-2-one 4-phosphate

L-Alanine

L-Alanyl-tRNA

L-Allothreonine

- Lanosterol
- L-Arginine
- L-Arginyl-tRNA
- L-Asparagine
- L-Asparaginyl-tRNA
- L-Aspartate
- L-Aspartate 4-semialdehyde
- L-Aspartyl-tRNA
- L-Citrulline
- L-Cystathionine
- L-Cysteine
- L-Cysteinyl-tRNA
- L-Formylkynurenine
- L-Glutamate
- L-Glutamate 5-semialdehyde
- L-Glutamine
- L-Glutamyl 5-phosphate
- L-Glutamyl-tRNA
- L-Histidinal
- L-Histidine
- L-Histidinol
- L-Histidinol phosphate
- L-Histidyl-tRNA
- L-Homocysteine
- L-Homoserine
- L-Isoleucine
- L-Isoleucyl-tRNA
- L-Kynurenine
- L-Lysine
- L-Lysyl-tRNA
- L-Ornithine
- L-Phenylalanine
- L-Phenylalanyl-tRNA
- L-Proline
- L-Prolyl-tRNA
- L-Selenocystathionine
- L-Selenocysteine
- L-Serine
- L-Seryl-tRNA
- L-Threonine
- L-Threonyl-tRNA
- L-Tryptophan
- L-Tryptophanyl-tRNA
- L-Tyrosine
- L-Tyrosyl-tRNA
- L-Valine
- L-Valyl-tRNA
- Malonyl-[acyl-carrier protein]
- Malonyl-CoA
- Maltose
- Mannitol
- Mercaptopyruvate
- myo-Inositol
- myo-Inositol 4-phosphate
- N-(5'-Phospho-D-1'-ribulosylformimino)-5-amino-1-(5"-phospho-D-ribosyl)-4-imidazolecarboxamide
- N-(5-Phospho-D-ribosyl)anthranilate
- N-(L-Arginino)succinate
- N6-(1,2-Dicarboxyethyl)-AMP
- N6-(L-1,3-Dicarboxypropyl)-L-lysine
- N-Acetyl-alpha-D-glucosamine 1-phosphate

N-Acetyl-D-glucosamine 6-phosphate

N-Acetyl-L-glutamate

N-Acetyl-L-glutamate 5-phosphate

N-Acetyl-L-glutamate 5-semialdehyde

N-Acetylornithine

NAD+

**NADH** 

NADP+

**NADPH** 

N-Carbamoyl-L-aspartate

NH3

Nicotinamide

Nicotinamide D-ribonucleotide

Nicotinate

Nicotinate D-ribonucleoside

Nicotinate D-ribonucleotide

N-Ribosylnicotinamide

O2.-

O-Acetylcarnitine

O-Acetyl-L-homoserine

O-Acetyl-L-serine

Octadecanoic acid

Octanoyl-[acp]

Oleoyl-CoA

O-Phospho-L-homoserine

O-Phospho-L-serine

Orotate

Orotidine 5'-phosphate

Orthophosphate

O-Succinyl-L-homoserine

Oxaloacetate

Oxaloglutarate

Oxalosuccinate

Oxygen

P1,P4-Bis(5'-adenosyl) tetraphosphate

Palmitoyl-CoA

Pantetheine 4'-phosphate

Pantothenate

Phenylacetaldehyde

Phenylacetic acid

Phenylpyruvate

Phosphoenolpyruvate

Phosphoribosyl-AMP

Phytosphingosine

Porphobilinogen

Prephenate

Presqualene diphosphate

Protoporphyrin

Protoporphyrinogen IX

Pseudouridine 5'-phosphate

Putrescine

Pvridoxal

Pyridoxal phosphate

Pyridoxamine

Pyridoxamine phosphate

Pyridoxine

Pyridoxine phosphate

Pyruvate

Quinolinate

Riboflavin

S-(Hydroxymethyl)glutathione

S-Adenosyl-L-homocysteine

Se-Adenosyl-L-selenohomocysteine

Sedoheptulose 1,7-bisphosphate

Sedoheptulose 7-phosphate

Selenide

Selenite

Selenohomocysteine

S-Formylglutathione

Shikimate

Shikimate 3-phosphate

sn-glycero-3-Phosphoethanolamine

sn-Glycerol 3-phosphate

Sphinganine

Sphinganine 1-phosphate

Squalene

S-Sulfo-L-cysteine

Starch

Stearoyl-CoA

Succinate

Succinate semialdehyde

Succinyl-CoA

Sucrose

Sucrose 6-phosphate

Sulfate

Sulfite

Tetradecanoyl-[acp]

Tetrahydrofolate

Tetrahydrofolyl-[Glu](2)

Thiamin diphosphate

Thiamin triphosphate

Thiamine

Thiosulfate

trans,trans-Farnesyl diphosphate

trans-Dec-2-enoyl-[acp]

trans-Dodec-2-enoyl-[acp]

trans-Hex-2-enoyl-[acp]

trans-Hexadec-2-enoyl-[acp]

trans-Hexadec-2-enoyl-CoA

trans-Oct-2-enoyl-[acp]

trans-Tetradec-2-enoyl-[acp]

Trehalose 6-phosphate

tRNA

tRNA containing 6-isopentenyladenosine

UDP

UDP-D-galactose

UDP-glucose

UDP-N-acetyl-D-glucosamine

**UMP** 

Uracil

Urea

Urea-1-carboxylate

Uridine

Uroporphyrinogen III

UTP

Xanthine

Xanthosine

Xanthosine 5'-phosphate

**Xylitol** 

## References

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