

Supplementary Table 3 List of genes, enzymes and reactions. These reactions are those actually used in the metabolic flux analyses.
The objective function of achieving the maximum growth rate is shown at the bottom.

Pathway	Gene	Enzyme	Reactoin
Glycolysis	<i>ptsI, ptsH</i>	Phosphotransferase system	GLC + PEP -> G6P + PYR
	<i>pgi</i>	Phosphoglucose isomerase	G6P <-> F6P
	<i>pfk</i>	Phosphofructokinase	ATP + F6P <-> ADP + F16P
	<i>fbp</i>	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphate	F16P -> F6P + PI
	<i>fba</i>	Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase	F16P <-> T3P1 + T3P2
	<i>tpi</i>	Triosphosphate isomerase	T3P1 <-> T3P2
	<i>gap</i>	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphat	NAD + PI + T3P1 <-> a13P2DG + NADH
	<i>pgk</i>	Phosphoglycerate kinase	a13P2DG + ADP <-> a3PDGL + ATP
	<i>gpm</i>	Phosphoglycerate mutase	a3PDGL <-> a2PDGL
	<i>eno</i>	Enolase	a2PDGL <-> PEP
	<i>pyk</i>	Pyruvate kinase	ADP + PEP -> ATP + PYR
	<i>pck</i>	PEP carboxykinase	ATP + OA <-> ADP + CO2 + PEP
	<i>ppc</i>	PEP carboxylase	CO2 + PEP -> OA + PI
	<i>pdh</i>	Pyruvate dehydrogenase	COA + NAD + PYR -> ACCOA + CO2 + NADH
	<i>pps</i>	PEP synthase	ATP + PYR -> AMP + PEP + PI
Pentose phosphate shunt	<i>zwf</i>	Glucose-6-phosphate dehyd	G6P + NADP <-> D6PGL + NADPH
	<i>pgl</i>	6-Phosphogluconolactonase	D6PGL -> D6PGC
	<i>gnd</i>	6-Phosphogluconate dehyd	D6PGC + NADP <-> CO2 + NADPH + RL5P
	<i>rpi</i>	Ribose-5-phosphate isomer	RL5P <-> R5P
	<i>rpe</i>	Ribose-5-phosphate epimer	RL5P <-> X5P
	<i>tktA</i>	Transketolase 1	R5P + X5P <-> S7P + T3P1
	<i>tal</i>	Transaldolase	S7P + T3P1 <-> E4P + F6P
	<i>tktB</i>	Transketolase 2	E4P + X5P <-> F6P + T3P1
	<i>edd</i>	6-Phosphogluconate dehyd	D6PGC -> a2K3D6PG
	<i>eda</i>	2-Keto-3-deoxy-6-phospho	a2K3D6PG -> PYR + T3P1
Glycogen metabolism	<i>pgm</i>	Glycogen synthase	G6P <-> G1P
	<i>glgA</i>	Glycogen phosphorylase	ATP + G1P -> ADP + GLYCOGEN + PPI
	<i>glgP</i>	Dissimilation of pyruvate	GLYCOGEN + PI -> G1P
	<i>ldh</i>	Lactate dehydrogenase	NADH + PYR <-> LAC + NAD

<i>adh</i>	Alcohol dehydrogenase	ACAL + NADH <-> ETHANOL + NAD
<i>adh</i>	Acetaldehyde dehydrogenase	ACCOA + NADH <-> ACAL + NAD
<i>pfl</i>	Pyruvate formate lyase	COA + PYR -> ACCOA + FORMATE
<i>pta</i>	Phosphotransacetylase	ACCOA + PI <-> ACTP + COA
<i>ackA</i>	Acetate kinase	ACTP + ADP <-> AC + ATP
<i>fhl</i>	Formate dehydrogenase	FORMATE -> CO2

TCA cycle and glyoxylate bypass

<i>glcA</i>	Citrate synthase	ACCOA + OA <-> CIT + COA
<i>acn</i>	Aconitase	CIT <-> ICIT
<i>idh</i>	Isocitrate dehydrogenase	ICIT + NADP <-> AKG + CO2 + NADPH
<i>sucAB</i>	2-Ketoglutarate dehydrogenase	AKG + COA + NAD <-> CO2 + NADH + SUCCOA
<i>sucCD</i>	Succinate thiokinase	ADP + PI + SUCCOA <-> COA + ATP + SUCC
<i>frdABCD</i>	Fumarate reductase	FADH2 + FUM -> FAD + SUCC
<i>fumC</i>	Fumarase	FUM <-> MAL
<i>mdh</i>	Malate dehydrogenase	MAL + NAD <-> NADH + OA
<i>maeB</i>	Malic enzyme	MAL + NADP -> CO2 + NADPH + PYR

Respiration

<i>ndh</i>	NADH dehydrogenase II	NADH + Q -> NAD + QH2
<i>ndh</i>	NADH dehydrogenase I	NADH + Q -> 4 HEXT + NAD + QH2
<i>fdnGHI, fdo</i>	Formate dehydrogenase	FORMATE + Q -> CO2 + 2 HEXT + QH2
<i>frdABCD</i>	Fumarate reductase complex	FADH2 + Q <-> FAD + QH2 QH2ext -> QH2 Q -> Qext

ATP synthesis

<i>unc</i>	F0F1-ATPase	ATP <-> ADP + 3 HEXT + PI
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Alternative Carbon Source

Melibiose

<i>mela</i>	Alpha-galactosidase (melibi)	MELI -> GLC + GLAC
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Galactose

<i>galK</i>	Galactokinase	GLAC + ATP -> GAL1P + ADP
<i>galT</i>	Galactose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase	GAL1P + UDPG <-> G1P + UDPGAL
<i>galE</i>	UDP-glucose 4-epimerase	UDPGAL <-> UDPG
<i>galU</i>	UDP-glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase	G1P + UTP <-> UDPG + PPI

Lactose

	<i>lacZ</i>	Beta-galactosidase (LACTa LCTS -> GLC + GLAC)	
Fructose	<i>fruK</i>	1-Phosphofructokinase (Fru F1P + ATP -> FDP + ADP)	
	<i>xylA</i>	Xylose isomerase	FRU -> GLC
Mannose	<i>cpsG</i>	Phosphomannomutase	MAN6P <-> MAN1P
	<i>manA</i>	Mannose-6-phosphate isom	MAN1P <-> F6P
N-Acetylglucosamine	<i>nagA</i>	N-Acetylglucosamine-6-phospho NAGP -> GA6P + AC	
Glucosamine	<i>nagB</i>	Glucosamine-6-phosphate de GA6P -> F6P + NH3	
Sialic Acid	<i>nana</i>	N-Acetylneuraminatase lyase SLA -> PYR + NAMAN	
Xylose	<i>xylA</i>	Xylose isomerase	XYL <-> XUL
	<i>xylB</i>	Xylulokinase	XUL + ATP -> X5P + ADP
Ribose	<i>rbsK</i>	Ribokinase	RIB + ATP -> R5P + ADP
Mannitol	<i>mtlD</i>	Mannitol-1-phosphate 5-dehyd MNT6P + NAD <-> F6P + NADH	
Biosynthesis of aspartate			
	<i>aspC</i>	Aspartate transaminase	GLU + OA <-> AKG + ASP
Biosynthesis of asparagines			
	<i>asnB</i>	Glutamine-dependent aspar ASP + ATP + GLN -> AMP + ASN + GLU + PPI	
	<i>asnA</i>	Ammonia-dependent aspar ASP + ATP + NH3 -> AMP + ASN + PPI	
Biosynthesis of glutamate			
	<i>gdhA</i>	Glutamate dehydrogenase	AKG + NADPH + NH3 -> GLU + NADP
	<i>glnA</i>	Glutamine synthatase	ATP + GLU + NH3 -> ADP + GLN + PI
	<i>gltBD</i>	Glutamate synthase	AKG + GLN + NADPH -> 2 GLU + NADP
Biosynthesis of alanine			
	<i>alaB</i>	Glutamic-pyruvic transamin GLU + PYR <-> AKG + ALA	
Biosynthesis of arginine, putrescine, and spermidine			
	<i>argA</i>	N-Acetylglutamate synthase ACCOA + GLU -> COA + NAGLU	
	<i>argB</i>	N-Acetylglutamate kinase ATP + NAGLU -> ADP + NAGLUYP	

<i>argC</i>	N-Acetylglutamate phosphatase	NADPH + NAGLUYP <-> NADP + NAGLUSAL + PI
<i>argD</i>	Acetylornithine aminotransferase	GLU + NAGLUSAL <-> AKG + NAARON
<i>argE</i>	N-Acetylornithinase	NAARON -> AC + ORN
<i>carAB</i>	Carbamoyl phosphate synthetase	2 ATP + CO2 + GLN -> 2 ADP + CAP + GLU + PI
<i>argF1</i>	Ornithine carbamoyl transferase	CAP + ORN <-> CITR + PI
<i>argG</i>	Argininosuccinate synthase	ASP + ATP + CITR <-> AMP + ARGSUCC + PPI
<i>argH</i>	Argininosuccinase	ARGSUCC <-> ARG + FUM
<i>speC</i>	Ornithine decarboxylase	ORN -> CO2 + PTRSC
<i>spE</i>	Spermidine synthase	DSAM + PTRSC -> a5MTA
<i>speD</i>	Adenosylmethionine decarboxylase	SAM <-> CO2 + DSAM
	Unknown pathway	a5MTA -> ADN + MET
<i>speA</i>	Agmatine decarboxylase	ARG -> AGM + CO2
<i>speB</i>	Agmatine ureohydrolase	AGM -> UREA + PTRSC

Biosynthesis of proline

<i>proB</i>	Glutamyl kinase	ATP + GLU -> ADP + GLUP
<i>proA</i>	Glutamate-5-semialdehyde dehydrogenase	GLUP + NADPH <-> GLUGSAL + NADP + PI
<i>proC</i>	Pyrroline-5-carboxylate reductase	GLUGSAL + NADPH <-> NADP + PRO
	Ornithine oxoacid transaminase	ORG + AKG -> GLU + GLUGSAL

Biosynthesis of branched-chain amino acids

<i>leuA</i>	Isopropylmalate synthase	ACCOA + OIVAL -> CBHCAP + COA
<i>leuCD</i>	Isopropylmalate isomerase	CBHCAP <-> IPPMAL
<i>leuB</i>	3-Isopropylmalate dehydrogenase	IPPMAL + NAD -> CO2 + NADH + OICAP
<i>ilvE</i>	Transaminase C	GLU + OICAP -> AKG + LEU
<i>ilvB</i>	Acetylhydroxy acid synthase	2 PYR -> ACLAC + CO2
<i>ilvC</i>	Acetylhydroxy acid isomerase	ACLAC + NADPH -> DHVAL + NADP
<i>ilvD</i>	Dihydroxy acid dehydratase	DHVAL -> OIVAL
<i>ilvE</i>	Transaminase C	GLU + OIVAL <-> AKG + VAL
<i>ilvA</i>	Threonine deaminase	THR -> NH3 + OBUT
<i>ilvB</i>	Acetylhydroxy acid synthase	OBUT + PYR -> ABUT + CO2
<i>ilvC</i>	Acetylhydroxy acid isomerase	ABUT + NADPH -> DHMVA + NADP
<i>ilvD</i>	Dihydroxy acid dehydratase	DHMVA -> OMVAL
<i>ilvE</i>	Transaminase B	GLU + OMVAL <-> AKG + ILE
	Amino acid oxidase	ILE + O2 -> NH3 + OMVAL

Biosynthesis of aromatic amino acids

<i>aroFGH</i>	3-Deoxy-D-arabinoheptulose-7-phosphate synthase	E4P + PEP -> a3DDAH7P + PI
<i>aroB</i>	3-Dehydroquinate synthase	a3DDAH7P -> DQT + PI

<i>aroD</i>	3-Dehydroquinate dehydrat	DQT <-> DHSK
<i>aroE</i>	Shikimate dehydrogenase	DHSK + NADPH <-> NADP + SME
<i>aroKL</i>	Shikimate kinase	ATP + SME -> ADP + SME3P
<i>aroA</i>	5-Enolpyruvoylshikimate-3	PEP + SME3P <-> a3PSME + PI
<i>aroC</i>	Chorismate synthase	a3PSME -> CHOR + PI
<i>pheA</i>	Chorismate mutase	CHOR -> PHEN
<i>pheA</i>	Prephenate dehydratase	PHEN -> CO2 + PHPYR
<i>tyrB</i>	Phenylalanine aminotransfe	GLU + PHPYR -> AKG + PHE
<i>tyrA</i>	Prephanate dehydrogenase	NADP + PHEN -> CO2 + HPHPYR + NADPH
<i>tyrB</i>	Tyrosine aminotransferase	GLU + HPHPYR <-> AKG + TYR
<i>trpDE</i>	Anthranilate synthase	CHOR + GLN -> AN + GLU + PYR
<i>trpD</i>	Anthranilate phosphoribosy	AN + PRPP -> NPRAN + PPI
<i>trpC</i>	Phosphoribosyl anthranilate	NPRAN -> CPAD5P
<i>trpC</i>	Indoleglycerol phosphate sy	CPAD5P -> CO2 + IGP
<i>trpAB</i>	Tryptophan synthetase	IGP + SER -> T3P1 + TRP

Biosynthesis of histidine synthesis

<i>prs</i>	Phosphoribosyl pyrophosph	ATP + R5P <-> AMP + PRPP
<i>hisG</i>	Phosphoribosyl pyrophosph	ATP + PRPP -> PPI + PRBATP
<i>hisI</i>	PR-ATP pyrophosphohydrc	PRBATP -> PPI + PRBAMP
<i>hisI</i>	PR-AMP cyclohydrolase	PRBAMP -> PRFP
<i>hisA</i>	5-ProFAR isomerase	PRFP -> PRLP
<i>hisFH</i>	Imidazoleglycerol phosphat	GLN + PRLP -> AICAR + DIMGP + GLU
<i>hisB</i>	IGP dehydratase	DIMGP -> IMACP
<i>hisC</i>	L-Histidinol phosphate ami	GLU + IMACP -> AKG + HISOLP
<i>hisB</i>	Hol-P-phosphatase	HISOLP -> HISOL + PI
<i>hisD</i>	Hol dehydrogenase	HISOL + 2 NAD -> HIS + 2 NADH

Biosynthesis of serine, glycine, and 1-carbon units

<i>serA</i>	3-Phosphoglycerate dehydra	a3PDGL + NAD -> NADH + PHP
<i>serC</i>	Phosphoserine transaminase	GLU + PHP -> a3PSER + AKG
<i>serB</i>	Phosphoserine phosphatase	a3PSER -> PI + SER
<i>glyA</i>	Serine hydroxymethyltransf	GLY + METTHF -> SER + THF
<i>gevHTP</i>	Glycine cleavage system	GLY + NAD + THF -> CO2 + METTHF + NADH + NH3
<i>tdh</i>	Threonine dehydrogenase	NAD + THR <-> AABK + NADH
<i>kbl</i>	Amino-b-ketobutyrase	AABK + COA -> ACCOA + GLY
	Formate THF ligase	ATP + FORMATE + THF -> ADP + FTHF + PI
<i>purU</i>	Formyl THF deformylase	FTHF -> FORMATE + THF
<i>folA</i>	Dihydrofolate reductase	DHF + NADPH <-> NADP + THF

Biosynthesis of cysteine

<i>cysDN</i>	ATP sulphydrolase	$\text{ATP} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{APS} + \text{PPI}$
<i>cysC</i>	ATS kinase	$\text{APS} + \text{ATP} \rightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{PAPS}$
<i>cysH</i>	PAPS sulfotransferase	$\text{NADPH} + \text{PAPS} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{NADP} + \text{PAP}$
<i>cysGIJ</i>	NAHPH-sulfite reductase	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + 3 \text{NADPH} \leftrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S} + 3 \text{NADP}$
<i>cysE</i>	Serine transacetylase	$\text{ACCOA} + \text{SER} \rightarrow \text{ASER} + \text{COA}$
<i>cysKM</i>	O-Acetylserine (thiol)-lyase	$\text{ASER} + \text{H}_2\text{S} \rightarrow \text{AC} + \text{CYS}$
	Sulfotransferase	$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{PAP} \leftrightarrow \text{PAPS}$
	Adenylyl sulfate kinase	$\text{ADP} + \text{PAPS} \rightarrow \text{APS} + \text{ATP}$

Biosynthesis of threonine and lysine

<i>thrA</i>	Aspartate kinase	$\text{ASP} + \text{ATP} \leftrightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{BASP}$
<i>asd</i>	Aspartate semialdehyde dehydrogenase	$\text{BASP} + \text{NADPH} \leftrightarrow \text{ASPSA} + \text{NADP} + \text{PI}$
<i>thrA</i>	Homoserine dehydrogenase	$\text{ASPSA} + \text{NADPH} \leftrightarrow \text{HSER} + \text{NADP}$
<i>thrB</i>	Homoserine kinase	$\text{ATP} + \text{HSER} \rightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{PHSER}$
<i>thrC</i>	Threonine synthase	$\text{PHSER} \rightarrow \text{PI} + \text{THR}$
<i>dapA</i>	Dihydrodipicolinate synthase	$\text{ASPSA} + \text{PYR} \rightarrow \text{D23PIC}$
<i>dapB</i>	Dihydrodipicolinate reductase	$\text{D23PIC} + \text{NADPH} \rightarrow \text{NADP} + \text{PIP26DX}$
<i>dapD</i>	Tetrahydrodipicolinate succinyl-CoA ligase	$\text{PIP26DX} + \text{SUCCOA} \rightarrow \text{COA} + \text{NS2A6O}$
<i>dapC</i>	Succinyl diaminopimelate aminotransferase	$\text{GLU} + \text{NS2A6O} \rightarrow \text{AKG} + \text{NS26DP}$
<i>dapE</i>	Succinyl diaminopimelate decarboxylase	$\text{NS26DP} \rightarrow \text{D26PIM} + \text{SUCC}$
<i>dapF</i>	Diaminopimelate epimerase	$\text{D26PIM} \rightarrow \text{MDAP}$
<i>lysA</i>	Diaminopimelate decarboxylase	$\text{MDAP} \rightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{LYS}$

Biosynthesis of methionine

<i>metA</i>	Homoserine transsuccinylase	$\text{HSER} + \text{SUCCOA} \rightarrow \text{COA} + \text{OSLHSER}$
<i>metB</i>	Cystathionine synthase	$\text{CYS} + \text{OSLHSER} \rightarrow \text{HCYS} + \text{NH}_3 + \text{PYR} + \text{SUCC}$
<i>metC</i>	Cystathionase	$\text{ADN} + \text{HCYS} \leftrightarrow \text{SAH}$
<i>metEH</i>	Methionine synthase	$\text{HCYS} + \text{MTHF} \rightarrow \text{MET} + \text{THF}$
<i>metK</i>	Methionyl adenosyl transferase	$\text{ATP} + \text{MET} \rightarrow \text{PI} + \text{PPI} + \text{SAM}$

Biosynthesis of purine nucleotides

<i>purF</i>	Glutamine PRPP amidotransferase	$\text{GLN} + \text{PRPP} \rightarrow \text{GLU} + \text{PPI} + \text{PRAM}$
<i>purD</i>	GAR synthetase	$\text{ATP} + \text{GLY} + \text{PRAM} \leftrightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{GAR} + \text{PI}$
<i>purNT</i>	GAR transformylase	$\text{FTHF} + \text{GAR} \rightarrow \text{FGAR} + \text{THF}$
<i>purL</i>	FGAM synthetase	$\text{ATP} + \text{FGAR} + \text{GLN} \rightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{FGAM} + \text{GLU} + \text{PI}$
<i>purM</i>	AIR synthetase	$\text{ATP} + \text{FGAM} \rightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{AIR} + \text{PI}$
<i>purK</i>	RCAIM synthetase	$\text{AIR} + \text{CO}_2 + \text{ATP} \rightarrow \text{RCAIM} + \text{PI} + \text{ADP}$

<i>purE</i>	PRSCAIM synthetase	RCAIM -> PRSCAIM
<i>purB</i>	Adenylosuccinate lyase	SAICAR <-> AICAR + FUM PRSCAIM + ATP + ASP <-> ADP + PI + PRSCAIM
<i>purH</i>	AICAR transformylase	AICAR + FTHF -> PRFICA + THF
<i>purH</i>	IMP cyclohydrolase	PRFICA -> IMP
<i>purA</i>	Adenylosuccinate synthetase	ASP + GTP + IMP -> ASUC + GDP + PI
<i>purB</i>	Adenylosuccinate lyase	ASUC <-> AMP + FUM
	AMP phosphatase	AMP -> ADN + PI
<i>adk</i>	Adenylate kinase	ADN + ATP -> ADP + AMP
<i>adk</i>	Adenylate kinase	AMP + ATP -> 2 ADP
<i>guaB</i>	IMP dehydrogenase	IMP + NAD -> NADH + XMP
<i>guaA</i>	GMP synthetase	ATP + GLN + XMP -> AMP + GLU + GMP + PPI
<i>gmK</i>	GMP kinase	ATP + GMP <-> ADP + GDP
<i>gmK</i>	GDP kinase	ATP + GDP <-> ADP + GTP
<i>deoD</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L ADP + NADPH -> DADP + NADP	
<i>deoD</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L GDP + NADPH -> DGDP + NADP	
<i>deoD</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L ATP + NADPH -> DATP + NADP	
<i>deoD</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L GTP + NADPH -> DGTP + NADP	
<i>nck</i>	dADP kinase	ATP + DADP -> ADP + DATP
<i>ndk</i>	dGDP kinase	ATP + DGDP -> ADP + DGTP
<i>ndk</i>	dAMP kinase	DAMP + ATP -> ADP + DADP
<i>ndk</i>	dGMP kinase	DGMP + ATP -> DGDP + ADP

Biosynthesis of pyrimidines

<i>pyrBI</i>	Aspartate carbamoyl transferase	ASP + CAP -> CAASP + PI
<i>pyrC</i>	Dihydroorotase	CAASP <-> DOROA
<i>pyrD</i>	Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase	DOROA + O2 <-> H2O2 + OROA
<i>pyrE</i>	Orotate phosphoribosyl transferase	OROA + PRPP <-> OMP + PPI
<i>pyrF</i>	OMP decarboxylase	OMP -> CO2 + UMP
<i>pyrH</i>	UMP kinase	ATP + UMP <-> ADP + UDP
<i>ndk</i>	UDP kinase	ATP + UDP -> ADP + UTP
<i>pyrG</i>	CTP synthetase	ATP + GLN + UTP -> ADP + CTP + GLU + PI
<i>ndk</i>	CMP kinase	ATP + CMP <-> ADP + CDP
<i>ndk</i>	CDP kinase	ATP + CDP -> ADP + CTP
<i>cdd</i>	Deoxycytidilate deaminase	DCMP -> DUMP + NH3
<i>nrdAB</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L CDP + NADPH -> DCDP + NADP	
<i>nrdAB</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L UADPH + UDP -> DUDP + NADP	
<i>nrdAB</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L CTP + NADPH -> DCTP + NADP	
<i>nrdAB</i>	Ribonucleotide reductase (L UADPH + UTP -> DUTP + NADP	

<i>ndk</i>	dCMP kinase	ATP + DCMP <=> ADP + DCDP
<i>ndk</i>	dCDP kinase	ATP + DCDP -> ADP + DCTP
<i>ndk</i>	dUDP kinase	ATP + DUDP -> ADP + DUTP
<i>dut</i>	dUTP pyrophosphatase	DUTP -> DUMP + PPI
<i>ndk</i>	dUMP kinase	ATP + DUMP <=> ADP + DUDP
<i>thyA</i>	Thymidilate synthetase	DUMP + METTHF -> DHF + TMP
<i>tmk</i>	TMP kinase	ATP + TMP <=> ADP + TDP
<i>ndk</i>	TDP kinase	ATP + TDP <=> ADP + TTP

Biosynthesis of THF

<i>metF</i>	Methylene THF reductase	METTHF + NADH -> MTHF + NAD
<i>folD</i>	Methylene THF dehydrogenase	METTHF + NADP <=> MTHF + NADPH
<i>folD</i>	Methenyl tetrahydrofolate cyclohydrolase	METHF <=> FTHF

Biosynthesis of membrane lipids

<i>acc</i>	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase	ACCOA + ATP + CO2 <=> ADP + MALCOA + PI
<i>mta</i>	Malonyl-CoA:ACP transacylase	ACP + MALCOA <=> COA + MALACP
<i>kasI</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	MALACP -> ACACP + CO2
<i>ata</i>	Acetyl-CoA:ACP transacylase	ACACP + COA <=> ACCOA + ACP
<i>fab</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	ACACP + 6 MALACP + 12 NADPH -> 6 ACP + C140ACP + 6 CO2 + 12 NADP
<i>fab</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	ACACP + 6 MALACP + 11 NADPH -> 6 ACP + C141ACP + 6 CO2 + 11 NADP
<i>fab</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	ACACP + 7 MALACP + 14 NADPH -> 7 ACP + C160ACP + 7 CO2 + 14 NADP
<i>fab</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	ACACP + 7 MALACP + 13 NADPH -> 7 ACP + C161ACP + 7 CO2 + 13 NADP
<i>fab</i>	b-Ketoacyl-ACP synthase I	ACACP + 8 MALACP + 15 NADPH -> 8 ACP + C181ACP + 8 CO2 + 15 NADP
<i>gpsA</i>	Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	NADH + T3P2 <=> GL3P + NAD
<i>pls</i>	1-Acyl-G3P acyltransferase	0.03 C140ACP + 0.086 C141ACP + 0.607 C160ACP + 0.12 C161ACP + 0.85 C181ACP + GL3P -> 1.69 ACP + PA
<i>cdsA</i>	CDP-Diacylglycerol synthase	CTP + PA <=> CDPDG + PPI
<i>pssA</i>	Phosphatidylserine synthase	CDPDG + SER <=> CMP + PS
<i>psd</i>	PS decarboxylase	PS -> CO2 + PE
<i>pgsA</i>	Phosphatidylglycerol phosphatase	CDPDG + GL3P <=> CMP + PGP
<i>pgpA</i>	Phosphatidylglycerol phosphatase	PGP -> PG + PI
<i>cls</i>	Cardiolipin synthase	2 PG <=> CL + GL

Biosynthesis of isoprenoids

	Aldose reductase	GL + NADP <=> GLAL + NADPH
	Glyceraldehyde kinase	ATP + GLAL -> ADP + T3P1
	Hydroxymethyl-glutaryl-CoA synthase	3 ACCOA -> 2 COA + HMGCOA
	3-Methyl-glutaconyl-CoA hydratase	HMGCOA <=> TMGCOA
	IPP synthase	3 ATP + HMGCOA + 2 NADPH -> 3 ADP + CO2 + COA + IPPP + 2 NADP + PI

GGPP synthase 4 IPPP -> GGPP + 3 PPI
Methylcrotonyl-CoA carboxylase: ATP + CO₂ + MCCOA <-> ADP + PI + TMGCOA
Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase ISOVCOA + Q <-> MCCOA + QH₂
2-Keto-isocaproate decarboxylase: COA + NADP + OICAP -> CO₂ + ISOVCOA + NADPH

Biosynthesis of quinone

menF Isochorismate synthase CHOR -> ICHOR
menD α-Ketoglutarate decarboxylase: AKG + TPP -> SSALTPP + CO₂
menD SHCHC synthase ICHOR + SSALTPP -> PYR + SHCHC + TPP + CO₂
menC O-Succinylbenzoate-CoA synthetase: SHCHC -> OSB
menE O-Succinylbenzoic acid-CoA synthetase: ATP + COA + OSB -> AMP + OSBCOA + PPI
menB Naphthoate synthase OSBCOA -> COA + DHNA
menA 1,4-Dihydroxy-2-naphthoate synthase: DHNA -> CO₂ + PPI + Q
menG S-Adenosylmethionine-2-Dimethylallyltransferase: SAM -> QH₂ + SAH
ubiC Chorismate pyruvate-lyase a4HBZ + GGPP -> a2PPP + CO₂ + PPI
ubiADX Hydroxybenzoate octaprenyltransferase: a2PPP + O₂ -> a2O6H
ubiB 2O6H synthetase a2O6H + 2 O₂ + 3 SAM -> QH₂ + 3 SAH
ubiEFGH QH₂ synthetase CHOR -> a4HBZ + PYR

Biosynthesis of riboflavin

ribA GTP cyclohydrolase GTP -> FORMATE + D6RP5P + PPI
ribD Pyrimidine deaminase D6RP5P -> A6RP5P + NH₃
ribD Pyrimidine reductase A6RP5P + NADPH -> A6RP5P₂ + NADP
ribB 3,4-Dihydroxy-2-butanone-5-phosphate synthase: A6RP5P₂ -> DB4P + FORMATE + PI
ribE 6,7-Dimethyl-8-ribityllumazine synthase: A6RP + DB4P -> D8RL + PI
ribC Riboflavin synthase D8RL -> A6RP + RIBOFLAVIN
ribF Riboflavin kinase ATP + RIBOFLAVIN -> ADP + FMN
ribF FAD synthetase ATP + FMN -> FAD + PPI

Biosynthesis of folate

folE GTP cyclohydrolase GTP -> AHTD + FORMATE
ntpA H₂Neopterin triphosphate phosphatase: AHTD -> DHP + 3 PI
 H₂Neopterin aldolase DHP -> AHHMP + GLAL
folK 6-Hydroxymethyl H₂pterin synthase: AHHMP + ATP -> AHHMD + AMP
folP H₂pteroate synthase AHHMD + AN -> DHD + PPI
folA Dihydrofolate reductase ATP + DHD + GLU -> ADP + DHF + PI

Tetrapyrrole Biosynthesis

<i>gltX</i>	Glutamyl-tRNA synthetase	GLU + ATP -> GTRNA + AMP + PPI
<i>hemA</i>	Glutamyl-tRNA reductase	GTRNA + NADPH -> GSA + NADP
<i>hemL</i>	Glutamate-1-semialdehyde	GSA -> ALAV
<i>hemB</i>	Porphobilinogen synthase	8 ALAV -> 4 PBG
<i>hemC</i>	Hydroxymethylbilane synthase	4 PBG -> HMB + 4 NH ₃
<i>hemD</i>	Uroporphyrinogen III synthase	HMB -> UPRG
<i>cysG</i>	Uroporphyrin-III C-methyltransferase	SAM + UPRG -> SAH + PC2
<i>cysG</i>	1,3-Dimethyluroporphyrin decarboxylase	PC2 + NAD -> NADH + SHCL
<i>cysG</i>	Siroheme ferrochelatase	SHCL -> SHEME
<i>hemE</i>	Uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase	UPRG -> 4 CO ₂ + CPP
<i>hemH</i>	Ferrochelatase	PPIX -> PTH
<i>cyoE</i>	Heme O synthase	PTH + FPP -> HO + PPI

Vitamin B6 (Pyridoxine) Biosynthesis

<i>pdxB</i>	Erythronate-4-phosphate dehydrogenase	ER4P + NAD <-> OHB + NADH
<i>serC</i>	Hypothetical transaminase	OHB + GLU <-> PHT + AKG
<i>pdxAJ</i>	Pyridoxal-phosphate biosynthesis	PHT + DX5P -> P5P + CO ₂
<i>pdxH</i>	Pyridoxine 5'-phosphate oxidase	P5P + O ₂ <-> PL5P + H ₂ O ₂
<i>thrC</i>	Threonine synthase	PHT -> 4HLT + PI
<i>pdxK</i>	Pyridoxine kinase	PYRDX + ATP -> P5P + ADP
<i>pdxK</i>	Pyridoxine kinase	PL + ATP -> PL5P + ADP
<i>pdxH</i>	Pyridoxine 5'-phosphate oxidase	PYRDX + O ₂ <-> PL + H ₂ O ₂
<i>pdxH</i>	Pyridoxine 5'-phosphate oxidase	PL + O ₂ + NH ₃ <-> PDLA + H ₂ O ₂
<i>pdxK</i>	Pyridoxine kinase	PDLA + ATP -> PDLA5P + ADP
<i>pdxH</i>	Pyridoxine 5'-phosphate oxidase	PDLA5P + O ₂ -> PL5P + H ₂ O ₂ + NH ₃
<i>glyA</i>	Serine hydroxymethyltransferase	PL5P + GLU -> PDLA5P + AKG
<i>glyA</i>	Serine hydroxymethyltransferase	PL5P + ALA -> PDLA5P + PYR

<i>panBCDE</i>	CoA Synthase	ALA + 4 ATP + CTP + CYS + METTHF + NADPH + OIVAL -> 2 ADP + AMP + CO ₂ + COA + NADP + 2 PPI + THF
<i>acpS</i>	ACP Synthase	COA -> a35ADP + ACP
	3,5-ADP phosphatase	a35ADP -> AMP + PI
<i>nadAB</i>	Quinolinate synthase	ASP + FAD + T3P2 -> FADH ₂ + PI + QNL
<i>nadC</i>	Quinolinate phosphoribosyl transferase	PRPP + QNL -> CO ₂ + NICNT + PPI
<i>nadD</i>	NAMN adenyl transferase	ATP + NICNT -> DANAD + PPI
<i>nadE</i>	Deamido-NAD ammonia lyase	ATP + DANAD + NH ₃ -> AMP + NAD + PPI
	NAD kinase	ATP + NAD -> ADP + NADP
	NADP phosphatase	NADP -> NAD + PI
<i>gltX, hemA</i>	GSA synthetase	ATP + GLU + NADPH -> AMP + GSA + NADP + PPI
<i>hemBCD</i>	Porphyrinogen synthetase	2 ALAV -> NH ₃

Biosynthesis of lipopolysaccharide and murein

<i>glmS</i>	Glutamine fructose-6-P transaminase	$\text{F6P} + \text{GLN} \rightarrow \text{GA6P} + \text{GLU}$
<i>glmU</i>	Glucosamine-6-P acetyl transferase	$\text{ACCOA} + \text{GA6P} \rightarrow \text{AGA6P} + \text{COA}$
<i>glmU</i>	Acetyl glucosamine mutase	$\text{AGA6P} \leftrightarrow \text{AGA1P}$
	UDP N-acetylglucosamine synthetase	$\text{AGA1P} + \text{UTP} \leftrightarrow \text{PPI} + \text{UDPGA}$
	UDP N-acetylglucosamine pyrophosphatase	$\text{UDPGA} \leftrightarrow \text{UDPGLN}$
<i>kdsA</i>	N-Acylglucosamine-6-P 2-kinase	$\text{PEP} + \text{UDPGA} \leftrightarrow \text{PI} + \text{UDPGC}$
	UDP-N-acetylmuramate dehydrogenase	$\text{NADPH} + \text{UDPGC} \rightarrow \text{NADP} + \text{UDPAM}$
<i>kdsB</i>	CMP-2-keto-3-deoxyoctanoate synthase	$\text{CTP} + \text{PEP} + \text{R5P} \rightarrow \text{CMPKDO} + 2 \text{PI} + \text{PPI}$
	Isomerase+mutase+pyrophosphatase	$\text{ATP} + \text{S7P} \leftrightarrow \text{ADPHEP} + \text{PPI}$
	Ethanolamine phosphotransferase	$\text{CMP} + \text{PE} \leftrightarrow \text{CDPETN} + \text{DGR}$
	Phosphatidate phosphatase	$\text{PA} \leftrightarrow \text{DGR} + \text{PI}$
	Lysoaccharide synthetase	$3 \text{ADPHEP} + 2 \text{ATP} + 2 \text{C140ACP} + 3 \text{CDPETN} + 3 \text{CMPKDO} + 3 \text{PE} + 3 \text{UDPGLN} + 2 \text{UDPG} + 4 \text{UDPGAL} \rightarrow \text{LPS} + 2 \text{AC} + 5 \text{ADP} + 3 \text{CMP} + \text{DGR} + 6 \text{UDP} + \text{UMP}$

UDP glucose synthase

UDP glucose synthase	$\text{G1P} + \text{UTP} \rightarrow \text{PPI} + \text{UDPG}$
UDP galactose synthase	$\text{G1P} + \text{UTP} \leftrightarrow \text{PPI} + \text{UDPGAL}$
Murein synthetase	$2 \text{ALA} + 5 \text{ATP} + \text{D26PIM} + \text{GLU} + \text{UDPAM} + \text{UDPGA} \rightarrow \text{PEPTIDO} + 5 \text{ADP} + 5 \text{PI} + 2 \text{UDP}$

Polyphosphate and pyrophosphate metabolism

<i>ppa</i>	Pyrophosphatase	$\text{PPI} \rightarrow 2 \text{PI}$
<i>ppk</i>	Polyphosphate kinase	$1000 \text{ATP} \leftrightarrow 1000 \text{ADP} + \text{POLYP}$
<i>ppx</i>	Polyphosphatase	$\text{POLYP} \rightarrow 1000 \text{PI}$

Glycerol metabolism

Glycerol kinase	$\text{ATP} + \text{GL} \leftrightarrow \text{ADP} + \text{GL3P}$
Glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase	$\text{FAD} + \text{GL3P} \rightarrow \text{FADH2} + \text{T3P2}$

Transport reactions

	Ammonia transport	$\text{NH3ext} \leftrightarrow \text{NH3}$
	Sulfate transport	$\text{H2SO4ext} \leftrightarrow \text{H2SO4}$
<i>pit</i>	Phosphate transport	$\text{PIext} \leftrightarrow \text{PI}$
	Acetate transport	$\text{ACext} \leftrightarrow \text{AC}$
	Lactate transport	$\text{LACext} \leftrightarrow \text{LAC}$
	Formate transport	$\text{FORMATEext} \leftrightarrow \text{FORMATE}$
	Ethanol transport	$\text{ETHANOLext} \leftrightarrow \text{ETHANOL}$

	Succinate transport	SUCCext <=> SUCC
	D-Glyceraldehyde transport	GLALext <=> GLAL
	Glucose transport	GLCext <=> GLC
	Carbon dioxide transport	CO2ext <=> CO2
	Oxygen transport	O2ext <=> O2
	CoA transport	COAext -> COA
	NAD transport	NADext -> NAD
<i>araE</i>	Arabinose (low affinity)	ARABxt + HEXT -> ARAB
<i>araFGH</i>	Arabinose (high affinity)	ARABxt + ATP -> ARAB + ADP + PI
<i>fruABF</i>	Fructose	FRUxt + PEP -> F1P + PYR
<i>gntST</i>	Gluconate	GLCNxt + ATP -> GLCN + ADP + PI
<i>glpF</i>	Glycerol	GLxt <=> GL
<i>malX, crr, n</i>	Maltose	MLTxt + PEP -> MLT6P + PYR
<i>mtlA, cmtA</i>	Mannitol	MNTxt + PEP -> MNT6P + PYR
<i>manXYZ, pt</i>	Mannose	MANxt + PEP -> MAN1P + PYR
<i>melB</i>	Melibiose	MELIxt + HEXT -> MELI
<i>rbsABCD, x</i>	Ribose	RIBxt + ATP -> RIB + ADP + PI
<i>xylE</i>	Xylose (low affinity)	XYLxt + HEXT -> XYL
<i>xylFG, rbsB</i>	Xylose (high affinity)	XYLxt + ATP -> XYL + ADP + PI
<i>cycA</i>	Alanine	ALAxt + ATP -> ALA + ADP + PI
<i>brnQ</i>	Branched chain amino acid	BCAAxt + HEXT -> BCAA
<i>gltP</i>	Glutamate	GLUxt + HEXT -> GLU
<i>gltJKL</i>	Glutamate	GLUxt + ATP -> GLU + ADP + PI
<i>glnHPQ</i>	Glutamine	GLNxt + ATP -> GLN + ADP + PI
<i>cycA, proV</i>	Glycine	GLYxt + ATP -> GLY + ADP + PI
<i>lysP</i>	Lysine	LYSxt + HEXT -> LYS
<i>sdaC</i>	Serine	SERxt + HEXT -> SER
<i>potABCD</i>	Spermidine & putrescine	SPMDxt + ATP -> SPMD + ADP + PI
<i>potABCD</i>	Spermidine & putrescine	PTRCxt + ATP -> PTRC + ADP + PI
<i>livJ</i>	Threonine	THRxt + ATP -> THR + ADP + PI
<i>dppABCDF</i>	Dipeptide	DIPEPxt + ATP -> DIPEP + ADP + PI
<i>oppABCDF</i>	Oligopeptide	OPEPxt + ATP -> OPEP + ADP + PI
<i>uraA</i>	Uracil	URAXt + HEXT -> URA
<i>gpt</i>	Xanthine	XANxt -> XAN

*** Objective function

(Please note that the objective function used in metabolic flux analyses is converted to molar basis rather than wt% shown in the Methods section.

Also, glycogen and polyamines were not considered in the biomass.)

Maximize: 0.72387 PROTEIN + 0.1216 RNA + 0.02093 DNA + 0.00055 LIPID + 0.02659 LPS + 0.02621 PEPTIDO + 0.01535 FATTYACID + 0.0065 COFACTOR

*** **About this *in silico* metabolic network:** The metabolic reaction network constructed directly from the genome sequence in this study is currently limited by several factors such as possible invalid annotation, missing links, etc.

More effort based on bioinformatic and experimental verification is required to further improve and fine-tune the current reaction network.

*** **About the glucose transport system:** We assumed that glucose is transported by the PTS in this study based on COG annotation results.

However, it should be noted that this is not experimentally verified.

Therefore, we also carried out metabolic flux analysis by assuming that glucose is transported by non-PTS system, and compared the results with those shown in Figure 3.

It was found that the general metabolic characteristics were not considerably altered by changing the glucose transport system.

There were some minor changes in flux values (most notable for the pyruvate kinase flux for obvious reason),

but the flux distribution patterns were generally similar (results not shown).

Abbreviation

Name	Type	Full name
4HLT	Intermediate	4-Hydroxybenzoate
a13P2DG	Intermediate	1,3_ <i>P</i> -D glycerate
a2K3D6PG	Intermediate	2-Dehydro-3-deoxy-6- <i>P</i> -gluconate
a2O6H	Intermediate	2-Octaprenol 6-hydroxyphenol
a2PDGL	Intermediate	2- <i>P</i> -D glycerate
a2PPP	Intermediate	2-Polyprenylphenol
a35ADP	Intermediate	3,5-ADP
a3DDAH7P	Intermediate	3-Deoxy-D- arabinoheptulosonate-7-phosphate
a3PDGL	Intermediate	3 <i>P</i> -D glycerate
a3PSER	Intermediate	3-Phosphoserine
a3PSME	Intermediate	<i>O</i> (1-Carboxyvinyl)-3D-shikimate
a4HBZ	Intermediate	4-Hydroxybenzoate
a5MTA	Intermediate	5-Methylthioadenosine
A6RP	Intermediate	5-Amino-6-ribitylamino-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione
A6RP5P	Intermediate	5-Amino-6-ribitylamino-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione-5'-phsopahte
A6RP5P2	Intermediate	5-Amino-6-ribitylamino-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione-5'-phsopahte2
AABK	Intermediate	2-Amino-3-ketobutyrate
ABUT	Intermediate	2-Aceto-2-hydroxybutyrate
AC	Intermediate	Acetate
ACACP	Intermediate	Acetyl-ACP
ACAL	Intermediate	Acetaldehyde
ACCOA	Intermediate	Acetyl-CoA
ACext	Unknown	External-Acetate
ACLAC	Intermediate	Acetyl-CoA
ACP	Intermediate	Acetolactate
ACTP	Intermediate	Acetyl-phosphate
ADN	Intermediate	Adenosine
ADP	Intermediate	Adenosine diphosphate
ADPHEP	Intermediate	ADP-mannoheptose
AGA1P	Intermediate	<i>N</i> -Acetyl-D-glucosamine-1-phosphate
AGA6P	Intermediate	<i>N</i> -Acetyl-D-glucosamine-6-phosphate
AGM	Intermediate	PHEPADP-Mannoheptose
AHHMD	Intermediate	2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl dihydropteridine-pyrophosphate
AHHMP	Intermediate	2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-hydroxymethyl dihydropteridine
AHTD	Intermediate	2-Amino-4-hydroxy-6-(erythro-1-2-3-trihydroxypropyl) dihydropteridine-phosphate
AICAR	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl-5-amino-4-imidazole carboxamide
AIR	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl-5-aminoimidazole
AKG	Intermediate	α - Ketoglutarate
ALA	Intermediate	Alanine
ALAV	Intermediate	δ - Amonolevulinate
AMP	Intermediate	Adenosine monophosphate
AN	Intermediate	Anthranilate
APS	Intermediate	Adenylyl sulfate
ARAB	Intermediate	Arabinose
ARABxt	Unknown	External-Arabinose
ARG	Intermediate	Arginine
ARGSUCC	Intermediate	l-Arginiosuccinate
ASER	Intermediate	<i>o</i> -Acetylserine
ASN	Intermediate	Asparagine
ASP	Intermediate	Aspartate
ASPSA	Intermediate	Aspartate β -semialdehyde
ASUC	Intermediate	Adenylsuccinate
ATP	Intermediate	Adenosine triphosphate
BASP	Intermediate	β - Aspartyl-phosphate
biomass	Secretion	Biomass
C140ACP	Intermediate	Myristic acid ACP
C141ACP	Intermediate	β -Hydroxymyristic acid ACP
C160ACP	Intermediate	Palmitic acid ACP
C161ACP	Intermediate	Palmitoleic acid ACP

C181ACP	Intermediate	<i>cis</i> -Vaccenic acid ACP
CAASP	Intermediate	Carbamoyl aspartate
CAP	Intermediate	Carbamoyl phosphate
CBHCAP	Intermediate	3-Carboxy-3-hydroxy-isocaproate
CDP	Intermediate	Cytidine diphosphate
CDPDG	Intermediate	CDP-1,2-Diacylglycerol
CDPETN	Intermediate	CDP-Ethanolamine
CHOR	Intermediate	Chorismate
CIT	Intermediate	Citrate
CITR	Intermediate	Citrulline
CL	Intermediate	Cardiolypin
CMP	Intermediate	Cytidine monophosphate
CMPKDO	Intermediate	CMP-2-Keto-3-deoxyoctanoate
CO2	Intermediate	Carbon dioxide
CO2ext	Unknown	Extrernal carbon dioxide
COA	Intermediate	Coenzyme A-SH
COAext	Unknown	External Coenayme A-SH
COFACTOR	Intermediate	Cofactors
CPAD5P	Intermediate	1- <i>o</i> -Carboxyphenylamino 1-deoxyribulose-5-phosphate
CPP	Intermediate	Coproporphyrinogen III
CTP	Intermediate	Cytidine triphosphate
CYS	Intermediate	Cysteine
D23PIC	Intermediate	2,3_Dihydrodipicolinate
D26PIM	Intermediate	L,L-2,6-Diaminopimelate
D6PGC	Intermediate	D-6-Phosphoglucono- δ -lactone
D6PGL	Intermediate	D-6-Phosphogluconate
D6RP5P	Intermediate	2,5-Diamino-6-ribosylamino-4(3H)-pyrimidinedione 5'-phosphate
D8RL	Intermediate	6,7-Dimethyl-8-ribityllumazine
DADP	Intermediate	Deoxyadenosine diphosphate
DANAD	Intermediate	Deamido-NAD
DATP	Intermediate	Deoxyadenosine triphosphate
DB4P	Intermediate	L-3,4-Dihydroxy-2-butanone-4-phosphate
DCDP	Intermediate	Deoxycytidine diphosphate
DCMP	Intermediate	2-Deoxy-guanosine-5-phosphate
DCTP	Intermediate	Deoxycytidine triphosphate
DGDP	Intermediate	Deoxyguanosine diphosphate
DGR	Intermediate	D-1,2-Diacylglycerol
DGTP	Intermediate	Deoxyguanosine triphosphate
DHD	Intermediate	7,8-Dihydropteroate
DHF	Intermediate	Dihydrofolate
DHMVA	Intermediate	2,3-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-valerate
DHNA	Intermediate	DTBDethiobiotin
DHP	Intermediate	Dihydroneopterin
DHSK	Intermediate	Dehydroshikimate
DHVAL	Intermediate	α,β -Dihydroxy-isovalerate
DIMGP	Intermediate	<i>d</i> - Erythroimidazoleglycerol-phosphate
DIPEP	Intermediate	Dipeptide
DIPEPxt	Unknown	External-Dipeptide
DNA	Intermediate	DNA
DOROA	Intermediate	Dihydroorotic acid
DQT	Intermediate	3-Dehydroquininate
DSAM	Intermediate	Decarboxylated SAM
DUDP	Intermediate	Deoxyuridine diphosphate
DUMP	Intermediate	Deoxyuridine monophosphate
DUTP	Intermediate	Deoxyuridine triphosphate
DX5P	Intermediate	Deoxyxylulose-5-phosphate
E4P	Intermediate	Erythrose 4-phosphate
ER4P	Intermediate	Erythronate-4-phosphate
ETHANOL	Intermediate	Ethanol
ETHANOLext	Unknown	External-Ethanol
F16P	Intermediate	Fructose 1,6-diphosphate
F1P	Intermediate	Fructose 1-phosphate

F6P	Intermediate	Fructose 6-phosphate
FAD	Intermediate	Flavin adenine dinucleotide
FADH2	Intermediate	Flavin adenine dinucleotide
FATTYACID	Intermediate	Fatty acids
FDP	Intermediate	Fructose 1,6-diphosphate
FGAM	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl - <i>N</i> -formylglycineamidine
FGAR	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl - <i>N</i> -formylglycineamide
FMN	Intermediate	Riboflavin 5'-phosphate
FORMATE	Intermediate	Formate
FORMATEext	Unknown	External-Formate
FPP	Intermediate	trans Farnesyl pyrophosphate
FRU	Intermediate	Fructose
FRUxt	Unknown	External-Fructose
FTHF	Intermediate	10-Formyl-tetrahydrofolate
FUM	Intermediate	Fumarate
G1P	Intermediate	Glucose 1-phosphate
G6P	Intermediate	Glucose 6-phosphate
GA6P	Intermediate	Glucosamine- 6-phosphate
GAL1P	Intermediate	Galactose 1-Phosphate
GAR	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl glycineamide
GDP	Intermediate	Guanosine diphosphate
GGPP	Intermediate	Geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate
GL	Intermediate	Glycerol
GLxt	Unknown	External-Glycerol
GL3P	Intermediate	Glycoden 3-phosphate
GLAC	Intermediate	Galactose
GLAL	Intermediate	D-Glyceraldehyde
GLALext	Unknown	External-D-Glyceraldehyde
GLC	Intermediate	Glucose
GLCext	Unknown	Extrenal-Glucose
GLCN	Intermediate	Galactose
GLCNxt	Unknown	External-Galactose
GLN	Intermediate	Glutamine
GLU	Intermediate	Glutamate
GLUGSAL	Intermediate	L-Glutamate γ -semialdehyde
GLUP	Intermediate	Glutamyl phosphate
GLY	Intermediate	Glycine
GLYCOGEN	Intermediate	Glycogen
GMP	Intermediate	Guanosine monophosphate
GSA	Intermediate	Glutamate 1-semialdehyde
GTP	Intermediate	Guanosine triphosphate
GTRNA	Intermediate	L-Glutamyl-tRNA(glu)
H2O2	Intermediate	Hydrogen peroxide
H2S	Intermediate	Hydrogen sulfide
H2SO3	Intermediate	Hydrogen sulfite
H2SO4	Intermediate	Hydrogen sulfate
H2SO4ext	Unknown	External-Hydrogen sulfate
HCYS	Intermediate	Homocysteine
HEXT	Intermediate	External H ⁺
HIS	Intermediate	Histidine
HISOL	Intermediate	Histidinol
HISOLP	Intermediate	1-Histidinol-phosphate
HMB	Intermediate	Hydroxymethylbilane
HMGCoA	Intermediate	3-Hydroxy-3-methy-glutaryl CoA
HO	Intermediate	Heme O
HPPYR	Intermediate	para-Hydroxy phenyl pyruvate
HSER	Intermediate	Homoserine
ICHOR	Intermediate	Isochorismate
ICIT	Intermediate	Isocitrate
IGP	Intermediate	Indole glycerol phosphate
ILE	Intermediate	Isoleucine
IMACP	Intermediate	Imidazole acetyl-phosphate

IMP	Intermediate	Inosine monophosphate
IPPMAL	Intermediate	3-Isopropylmalate
IPPP	Intermediate	Isopentyl pyrophosphate
ISOVCOA	Intermediate	Isovaleryl-CoA
LAC	Intermediate	Lactate
LACext	Unknown	External-Lactate
LCTS	Intermediate	Lactose
LEU	Intermediate	Leucine
LIPID	Intermediate	Lipid
LPS	Intermediate	Lipposaccharide
LYS	Intermediate	Lysine
MAL	Intermediate	Malate
MALACP	Intermediate	Malonyl-ACP
MALCOA	Intermediate	Malonyl-CoA
MAN1P	Intermediate	Mannose 1-Phosphate
MAN6P	Intermediate	Mannose 6-Phosphate
MAN	Intermediate	Mannose
MANxt	Unknown	External-Mannose
MCCOA	Intermediate	3-Methyl crotonyl-CoA
MDAP	Intermediate	meso-Diaminopimelate
MELI	Intermediate	Melibiose
MELIxt	Unknown	External-Melibiose
MET	Intermediate	Methionine
METHF	Intermediate	5,10-Methenyl tetrahydrofolate
METTHF	Intermediate	5,10-Methene tetrahydrofolate
MLT6P	Intermediate	Maltose 6-phosphate
MLT	Intermediate	Maltose
MLTxt	Unknown	External-Maltose
MNT6P	Intermediate	Mannitol 6-Phosphate
MTHF	Intermediate	5,10-Methyl tetrahydrofolate
NAARON	Intermediate	N- α -Acetyl ornithine
NAD	Intermediate	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADext	Unknown	External-Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADH	Intermediate	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADP	Intermediate	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
NADPH	Intermediate	Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
NAG	Intermediate	N-Acetylglucosamine
NAGLU	Intermediate	N-Acetyl glutamate
NAGLUSAL	Intermediate	N-Acetyl glutamate semialdehyde
NAGLUYP	Intermediate	N-Acetyl glutamyl-phosphate
NAGP	Intermediate	N-Acetylglucosamine
NAMAN	Intermediate	N-Acetylneuraminate
NH3	Intermediate	Ammonia
NH3ext	Unknown	External-Ammonia
NICNT	Intermediate	Nicotinate nucleotide
NPRAN	Intermediate	N-5- Phosphoribosyl-antranilate
NS26DP	Intermediate	N- Succinyl-1,1-2,6-diaminopimelate
NS2A6O	Intermediate	N- Succinyl-2-amino-6-ketopimelate
O2	Intermediate	Oxygen
O2ext	Unknown	External-Oxygen
OA	Intermediate	Oxaloacetate
OBUT	Intermediate	Oxobutyrate
OHB	Intermediate	3-Hydroxy-4-phospho-hydroxy-alpha-ketobutyrate
OICAP	Intermediate	2-Oxoisocaproate
OIVAL	Intermediate	Oxoisovalerate
OMP	Intermediate	Orotidylate
OMVAL	Intermediate	Oxomethylvalerate
OPEP	Intermediate	Oligopeptide
OPEPxt	Unknown	External-Oligopeptide
ORN	Intermediate	Ornithine
OROA	Intermediate	Orotic acid
OSB	Intermediate	O-Succinylbenzoic acid

OSBCOA	Intermediate	COAO-Succinylbenzoyl-CoA
OSLHSER	Intermediate	<i>o</i> -Succinyl-L-homoserine
P5P	Intermediate	Pyridoxine-5'-phosphate
PA	Intermediate	Phosphatidyl acid
PAP	Unknown	Adenosine-3,5-diphosphate
PAPS	Intermediate	3-Phosphoadenylyl sulfate
PBG	Intermediate	Probilinogen III
PC2	Intermediate	Percorin 2
PDLA	Intermediate	Pyridoxamine
PDLA5P	Intermediate	Pyridoxamine-5-phosphate
PE	Intermediate	Phosphatidyl ethanolamine
PEP	Intermediate	Phosphoenolpyruvate
PEPTIDO	Intermediate	Peptidoglycan
PG	Intermediate	Phosphatidyl glycerol
PGP	Intermediate	1-1 Phosphatidyl-glycerol-phosphate
PHE	Intermediate	Phenylalanine
PHEN	Intermediate	Prephenate
PHP	Intermediate	3-Phosphohydroxypyruvate
PHPYR	Intermediate	Pheny pyruvate
PHSER	Intermediate	<i>o</i> -Phospho-1-homoserine
PHT	Intermediate	Phospho-hydroxy-threonine
PI	Intermediate	Phosphate(inorganic)
PIext	Unknown	External-phosphate(inorganic)
PIP26DX	Intermediate	δ - Pieperidine-2,6-dicarboxylate
PL	Intermediate	Pyridoxal
PL5P	Intermediate	Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate
POLYP	Intermediate	Polyphosphate
PPI	Intermediate	Pyrophosphate
PPIX	Intermediate	Protoporphyrin IX
PRAM	Intermediate	5-Phospho- β -D-ribosyl amine
PRBAMP	Intermediate	Phosphoribosyl-AMP
PRBATP	Intermediate	Phosphoribosyl-ATP
PRFICA	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl-formamido-4-imidazole carboxamide
PRFP	Intermediate	Phosphoribosyl-formamino-AICAR-phosphate
PRLP	Intermediate	Phosphoribulosyl-formimino-AICAR-phosphate
PRO	Intermediate	Proline
PROTEIN	Intermediate	Protein
PRPP	Intermediate	Phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate
PRSCAIM	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl-14- <i>N</i> -succinocarboxamide-5-amino
PS	Intermediate	Phosphatidyl serine
PTH	Intermediate	Protoheme
PTRC	Intermediate	Putrescine
PTRCxt	Unknown	External-Putrescine
PTRSC	Intermediate	Putrescine
PYR	Intermediate	Pyruvate
PYRDX	Intermediate	Pyridoxine
Q	Intermediate	Ubiquinone
Qext	Unknown	External-Ubiquinone
QH2	Intermediate	Ubiquinol
QH2ext	Unknown	External-Ubiquinol
QNL	Intermediate	Quinolone
R5P	Intermediate	Ribose 5-phosphate
RCAIM	Intermediate	5-p-Ribosyl-4-carboxy-5-aminoimidazole
RIB	Intermediate	Ribose
RIBOFLAVIN	Intermediate	Riflavin
RL5P	Intermediate	D-Ribulose 5-phosphate
RNA	Intermediate	RNA
S7P	Intermediate	D-Sedoheptulose-7- <i>P</i>
SAH	Intermediate	<i>S</i> -Adenosyl homocystine
SAICAR	Intermediate	5-Phosphoribosyl-4-(<i>N</i> -succinocarboxamide)-5-amino-imidazole
SAM	Intermediate	<i>S</i> -Adenosyl methionine
SER	Intermediate	Serine

SHCHC	Intermediate	2-Succinyl-6-hydroxy-2
SHCL	Intermediate	Sirohydrochlorin
SHEME	Intermediate	Siroheme
SLA	Intermediate	Sialic acid
SME	Intermediate	Shikimate
SME3P	Intermediate	Shikimate-3-phosphate
SPMD	Intermediate	Spermidine
SPMDext	Unknown	External-Spermidine
SSALTPP	Intermediate	Succinate semialdehyde - thiamine pyrophosphate
SUCC	Intermediate	Succinate
SUCCext	Unknown	External-Succinate
SUCCOA	Intermediate	Succinyl-CoA
T3P1	Intermediate	Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate
T3P2	Intermediate	Dihydroxyacetone phosphate
TDP	Intermediate	Thymidine-5-diphosphate
THF	Intermediate	Tetrahydrofolate
THR	Intermediate	Threonine
TMGCOA	Intermediate	<i>trans</i> -3-Methyl-glutaconyl-CoA
TMP	Intermediate	Thymidine-5-monophosphate
TPP	Intermediate	Thiamine-pyrophosphate
TRP	Intermediate	Tryptophan
TTP	Intermediate	Thymidine-5-triphosphate
TYR	Intermediate	Tyrosine
UDP	Intermediate	Uridine diphosphate
UDPAM	Intermediate	UDP-Acetylmuramate
UDPG	Intermediate	UDP- <i>N</i> -Acetylglucose
UDPGA	Intermediate	UDP- <i>N</i> -Acetylglucosamine
UDPGAL	Intermediate	UDP- <i>N</i> -Acetylgalactosamine
UDPGC	Intermediate	UDP- <i>N</i> -Acetylglucosamine-enolpyruvate
UDPGLN	Intermediate	UDP-Acetylglucosamine
UMP	Intermediate	Uridine monophosphate
UPRG	Intermediate	Uroporphyrinogen III
URA	Intermediate	Urea
URAct	Unknown	External-Urea
UTP	Intermediate	Uridine triphosphate
VAL	Intermediate	Valine
X5P	Intermediate	Xylulose-5-phosphate
XAN	Intermediate	Xanthine
XANxt	Intermediate	Xanthine
XMP	Intermediate	Xantosine monophosphate
XUL	Intermediate	Xylulose
XULxt	Unknown	External-Xylulose
XYL	Intermediate	Xylose
XYLxt	Unknown	External-Xylose