

<i>Gene Name</i>	<b>Reactions</b>	<b>Subgroup</b>	<b>Mutation lethal</b>	<b>Comment</b>	<b>Reference PMID</b>
<i>EBP</i>	3-beta-hydroxysteroid-delta(8),delta(7)-isomerase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	X-linked genes, homozygous males are non-viable (prenatal lethality)	11309666
<i>DHCR7</i>	7-dehydrocholesterol reductase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Prenatal lethality of homozygotes	15862627
<i>DHCR24</i>	24-dehydrocholesterol reductase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Prenatal lethality of homozygotes	16410790
<i>FDFT1</i>	Squalene synthase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Prenatal lethality of homozygotes	10521476
<i>HSD17B4</i>	C-3 sterol keto reductase, Beta oxidation of long chain fatty acid, 3-hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase, hydroxysteroid (17-beta) dehydrogenase 4, peroxisomal lumped long chain fatty acid oxidation	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Pre/Peri/Postnatal lethality of homozygotes	16766224
<i>NSDHL</i>	C-3 sterol dehydrogenase, C-4 methyl sterol oxidase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	X-linked gene, males and homozygous females are non-viable (prenatal lethality)	19631568
<i>SC5DL</i>	Lathosterol oxidase	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Perinatal lethality of homozygotes	12812989
<i>SPTLC1</i>	serine palmitoyltransferase, long chain base subunit 1	Sphingolipid Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	16216550
<i>DHFR</i>	dihydrofolate reductase, folate reductase	Folate Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	12024029
<i>PISD</i>	phosphatidylserine decarboxylase, mitochondrial	Glycerophospholipid Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	16192276

<i>PHGDH</i>	phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase	Glycine, Serine, and Threonine Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	14645240
<i>HMGCR</i>	Hydroxymethylglutaryl CoA reductase (ir)	Cholesterol Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	12920113
<i>CBS</i>	cystathionine beta-synthase, selenocystathionine beta-synthase	Methionine Metabolism	yes	Homozygous mice die within 5 weeks after birth	7878023
<i>SPTLC2</i>	serine C-palmitoyltransferase	Sphingolipid Metabolism	yes	Embryonic lethality of homozygotes	16216550
<i>CYP51A1</i>	Cytochrome P450 lanosterol 14-alpha-demethylase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known		
<i>FDPS</i>	Dimethylallyltranstransferase, geranyltranstransferase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known		
<i>TMEM23</i>	Sphingomyelin synthase	Sphingolipid Metabolism	not known		
<i>GUK1</i>	Deoxyguanylate kinase, guanylate kinase	Nucleotides	not known		
<i>LSS</i>	Lanosterol synthase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known		
<i>C20orf155</i>	Cardiolipin synthase	Glycerophospholipid Metabolism	not known		
<i>SC4MOL</i>	C-4 methyl sterol oxidase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known		
<i>SQLE</i>	Squalene epoxidase, endoplasmic reticular	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known		

<i>PGSI</i>	Phosphatidyl-CMP: glycerophosphate phosphatidyltransferase	Glycerophospholipid Metabolism	not known
<i>PAICS</i>	phosphoribosylaminoimidazole carboxylase, phosphoribosylaminoimidazolesuccinocarboxamide synthase	IMP Biosynthesis	not known
<i>PMVK</i>	phosphomevalonate kinase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known
<i>UQCR</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>CYCI</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>DHODH</i>	dihydroorotic acid dehydrogenase (quinone10)	Pyrimidine Biosynthesis	not known
<i>RPIA</i>	ribose-5-phosphate isomerase	Pentose Phosphate Pathway	not known
<i>FVTI</i>	3-Dehydrosphinganine reductase	Sphingolipid Metabolism	not known
<i>QP-C</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>MTCYB</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>MVD</i>	diphosphomevalonate decarboxylase	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known
<i>MVK</i>	mevalonate kinase (atp)	Cholesterol Metabolism	not known
<i>ATIC</i>	phosphoribosylaminoimidazolecarboxamide formyltransferase, IMP cyclohydrolase	IMP Biosynthesis	not known

<i>ISYNA1</i>	myo-Inositol-1-phosphate synthase	Inositol Phosphate Metabolism	not known
<i>CMPK</i>	cytidylate kinase, UMP kinase	Nucleotides	not known
<i>PFAS</i>	phosphoribosylformylglycinamide synthase	IMP Biosynthesis	not known
<i>PPAT</i>	glutamine phosphoribosyldiphosphate amidotransferase	IMP Biosynthesis	not known
<i>RRM2</i>	ribonucleoside-diphosphate reductase	Nucleotides	not known
<i>RRM1</i>	ribonucleoside-diphosphate reductase	Nucleotides	not known
<i>TYMS</i>	thymidylate synthase	Nucleotides	not known
<i>UMPS</i>	orotate phosphoribosyltransferase, orotidine-5'-phosphate decarboxylase	Pyrimidine Biosynthesis	not known
<i>UQCRB</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>UQCRC1</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>UQCRC2</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>UQCRFS1</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known
<i>UQCRH</i>	ubiquinol-6 cytochrome c reductase, Complex III	Oxidative Phosphorylation	not known

<i>CAD</i>	aspartate carbamoyltransferase, carbamoyl-phosphate synthase, dihydroorotase	Pyrimidine Biosynthesis	not known	
<i>GMPS</i>	GMP synthase	Nucleotides	not known	
<i>PAH</i>	L-Phenylalanine,tetrahydrobiopterin:oxygen oxidoreductase	Tyr, Phe, Trp Biosynthesis	no	Homozygous mice with disruptions in the gene are viable
<i>TM7SF2</i>	C-14 sterol reductase	Cholesterol Metabolism	no	Although a mixture of mutations can be lethal, homozygotes for mutations are viable
<i>Gpam</i>	glycerol-3-phosphate acyltransferase	Triacylglycerol Synthesis	no	Homozygous mice are viable 12417724