

Sources form where we Borrowed Ideas

Chirag Chintaal, 6th November 2023

S.No	Countries	Borrowed Features of Indian Constitution
1.	Australia	• Concurrent list • Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse • Joint-sitting of the two Houses of Parliament
2.	Canada	• Federation with a strong Centre • Vesting of residuary powers in the Centre • Appointment of state governors by the Centre • Advisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court
3.	Ireland	• Directive Principles of State Policy • Nomination of members to Rajya Sabha • Method of election of the president
4.	Japan	• Procedure Established by law
5.	Soviet Union (USSR) (now, Russia)	• Fundamental duties • Ideals of justice (social, economic and political) in the <u>Preamble</u>
6.	UK	• Parliamentary government • <u>Rule of Law</u> • Legislative procedure • Single Citizenship • Cabinet system • Prerogative writs • <u>Parliamentary privileges</u> • Bicameralism
7.	US	• Fundamental rights • Independence of judiciary • <u>Judicial review</u> • Impeachment of the president • Removal of Supreme Court and High Court judges • Post of <u>vice-president</u>
8.	Germany (Weimar)	• Suspension of Fundamental Rights during emergency
9.	South Africa	• Procedure for <u>amendment in the Indian Constitution</u> • Election of members of Rajya Sabha
10.	France	• Republic • Ideals of liberty, equality and fraternity in the Preamble