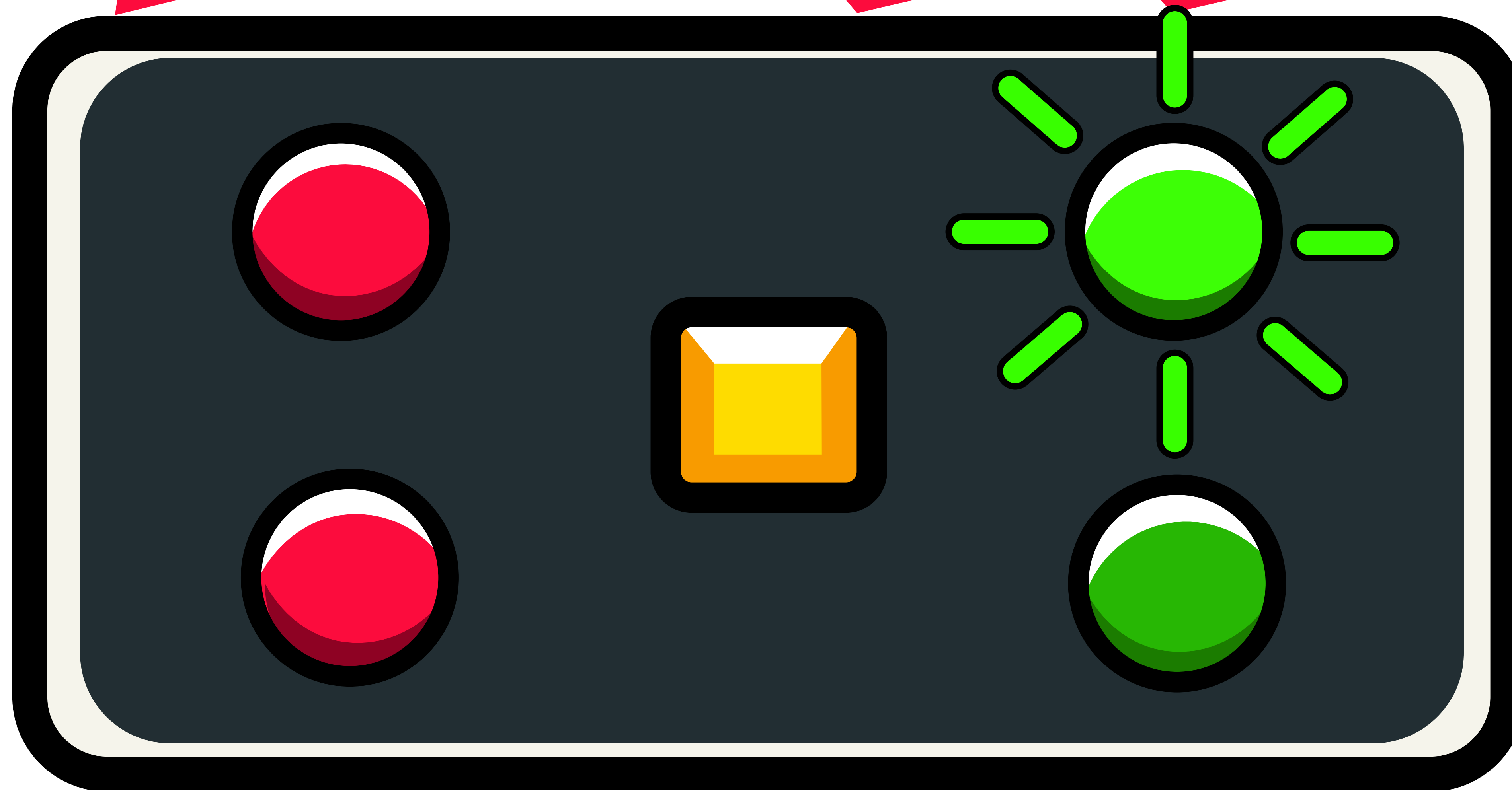


BUZZ



GAMES