```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score
data = pd.read_csv('luna_pets.csv')
data.head()
                                     Z
                                          R
                                               G
                                                    B Intensity
                                                                    \blacksquare
      0 731000.31 9246012.06 3317.59 126 119 163
                                                           5911.0
      1 731002.53 9246010.16 3316.46 118 110 160
                                                           6939.0
      2 731000.50 9246012.30 3316.79 127 121 159
                                                           3855.0
      3 731000.25 9246012.73 3317.08 126 120 157
                                                           5654.0
      4 731001.47 9246010.60 3317.28 121 114 159
                                                           4369.0
 Next steps:
             Generate code with data
                                         View recommended plots
X = data.drop(columns=['X','Y'])
y = data['X']
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X train, y train)
      {\tt v} LinearRegression
      LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
      ▼ LinearRegression
      LinearRegression()
predictions = model.predict(X_val)
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_val, predictions)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_val, predictions)
rmse = mean_squared_error(y_val, predictions, squared=False)
r2 = r2_score(y_val, predictions)
print("Erro Médio Absoluto (MAE):", mae)
print("Erro Quadrático Médio (MSE):", mse)
print("Raiz do Erro Quadrático Médio (RMSE):", rmse)
print("R-quadrado (R2):", r2)
     Erro Médio Absoluto (MAE): 0.32036522548231816
     Erro Quadrático Médio (MSE): 0.1615418833312438
     Raiz do Erro Quadrático Médio (RMSE): 0.4019227330361444
     R-quadrado (R<sup>2</sup>): 0.7960415597031454
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.scatter(y_val, predictions, color='blue', alpha=0.5)
\label{eq:plt.plot} {\tt plt.plot([y\_val.min(), y\_val.max()], [y\_val.min(), y\_val.max()], 'k--', lw=2)}
plt.xlabel('Valores Reais')
plt.ylabel('Previsões')
plt.title('Valores Reais vs. Previsões')
plt.show()
```

