

# Image Generation: What's Next?

# What we will be covering in this module?

- Introduction to Image Generation
- What are Generative Models?
- Understanding Generative Adversarial Networks
- Project on Texture Generation using GANs
  - Simple Implementation
  - Better GAN Architectures
- What's Next?

# Recap: Image Generation Module

Image Generation is the task of generating completely new realistic images which does not belong to the training dataset, but resembles them

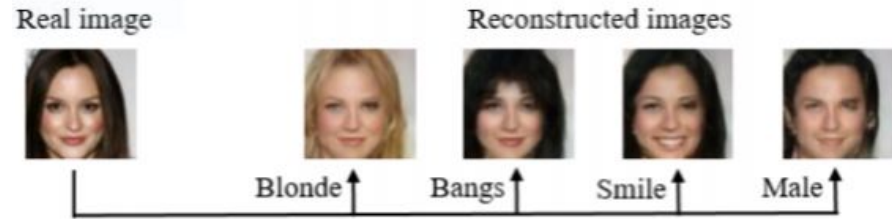
Analytics  
Vidhya

Give me an image of a Dog



# Recap: Image Generation Module

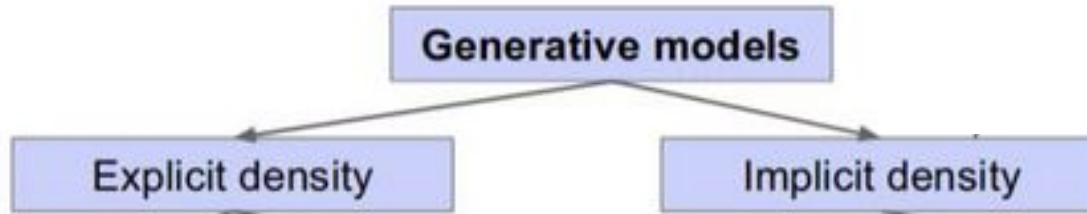
- Synthetic Dataset Creation
  - For training DL models
- Image Editing
  - Reconstruct Variations
- Cyber Security
  - Detecting forgery



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# Recap: Image Generation Module



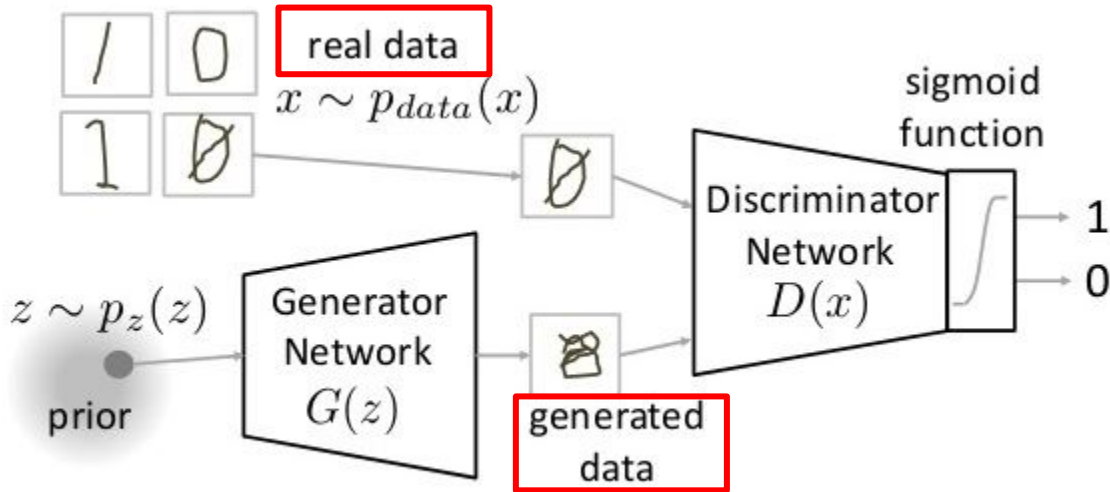
- PixelRNN/CNN
- Variational Autoencoder
- **Generative Adversarial Networks**
- Boltzmann Machine

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# Recap: Image Generation Module

- Broadly a GAN architecture has two main subparts
  - Generator Network (MLP network)
  - Discriminator Network (MLP network)





# Recap: Image Generation Module

- **Step 1:** Define architecture of Discriminator
- **Step 2:** Define architecture of Generator
- **Step 3:** Train Discriminator (for one or more iterations)
  - **Step 3.1:** Take samples from real data
  - **Step 3.2:** Generate fake data from Generator
  - **Step 3.3:** Update the parameters of Discriminator on the combined batch
- **Step 4:** Train generator
  - **Step 4.1:** Generate fake data from Generator
  - **Step 4.2:** Update the parameters of Generator on how well the Discriminator is fooled
- **Step 5:** (Optional) Check if the fake data visually if it seems legit. If yes, stop training, else go to Step 3

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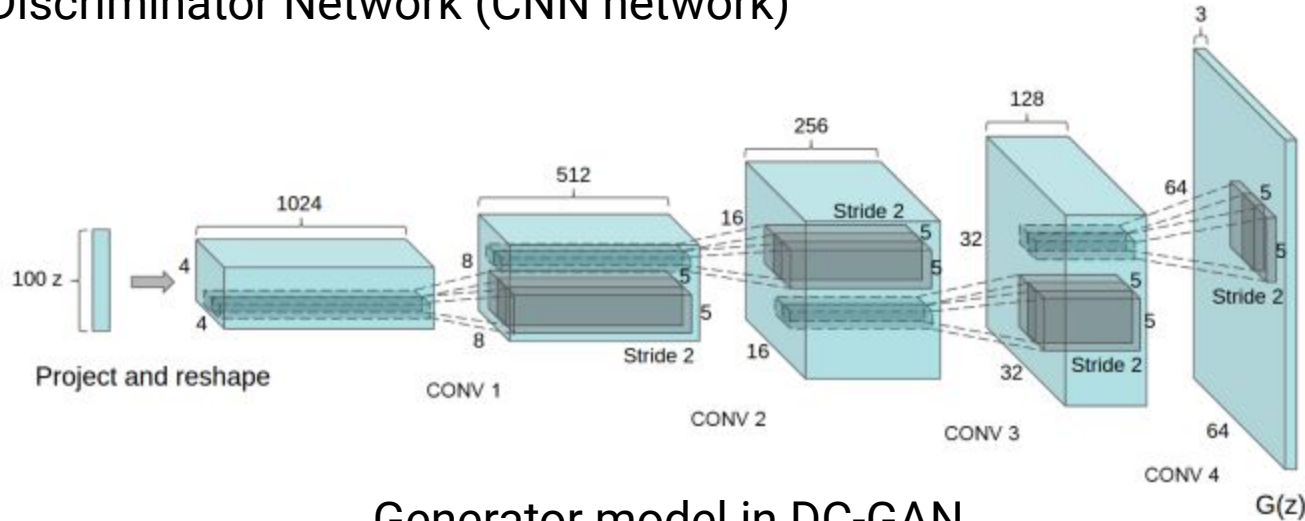


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# Recap: Image Generation Module

- Broadly a GAN architecture has two main subparts
  - Generator Network (CNN network)
  - Discriminator Network (CNN network)

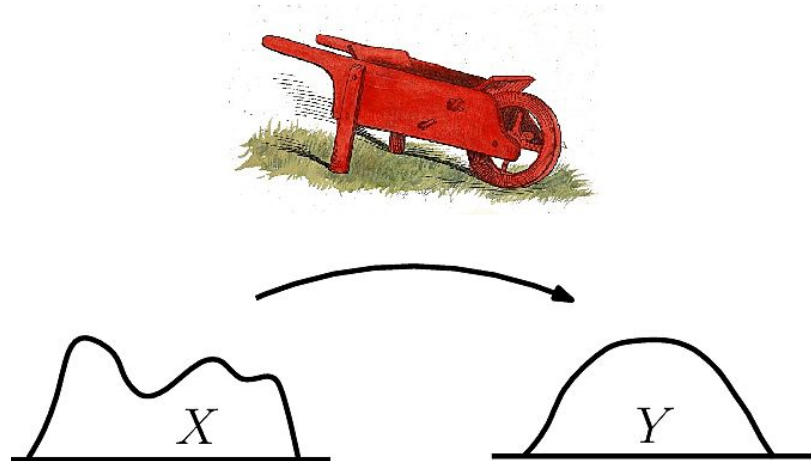


Generator model in DC-GAN

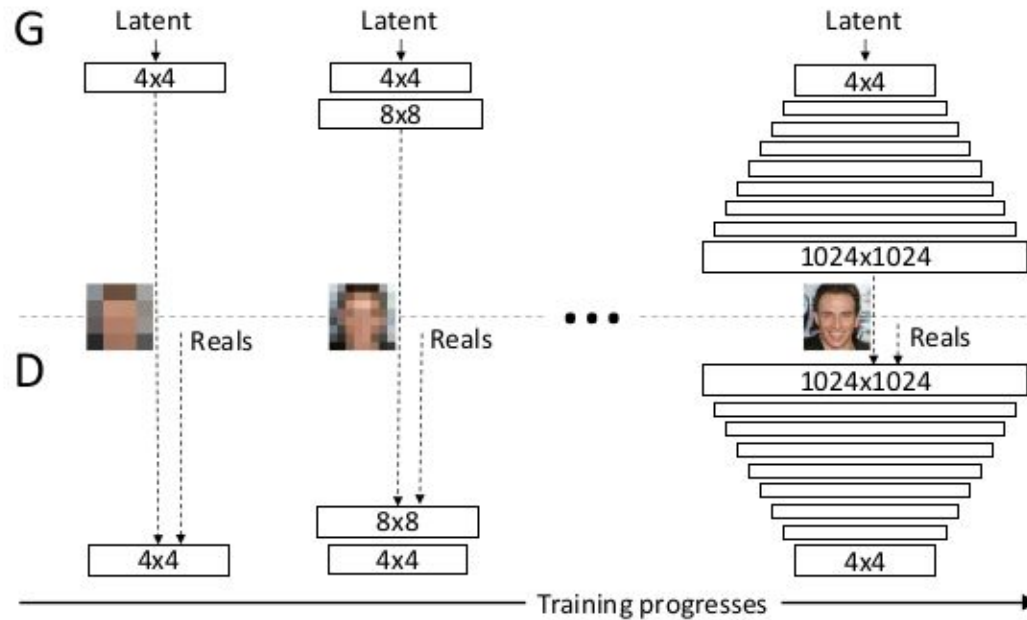
# Recap: Image Generation Module

The *Earth-Mover* (EM) distance or Wasserstein-1

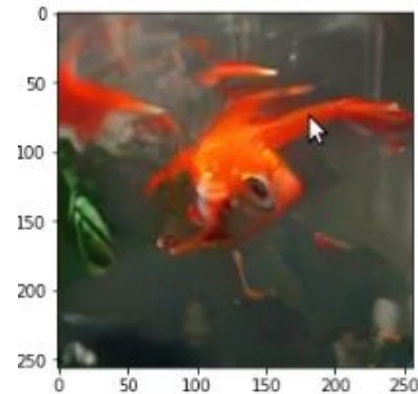
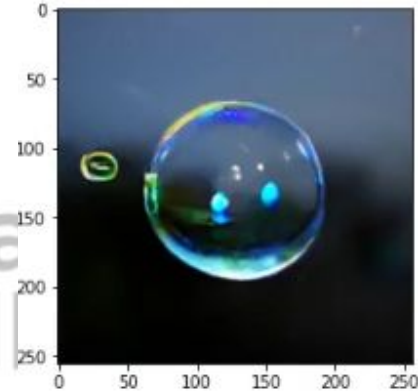
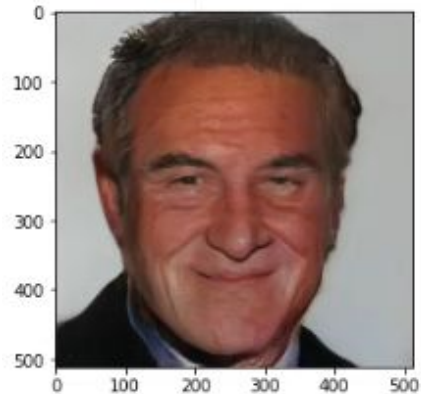
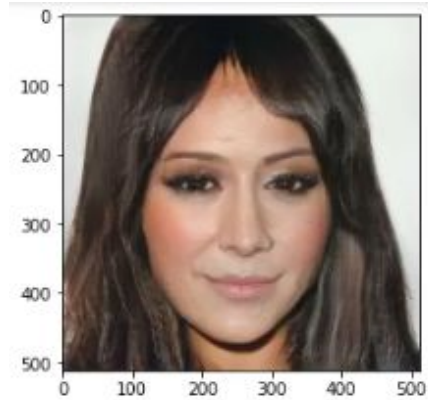
$$W(\mathbb{P}_r, \mathbb{P}_g) = \inf_{\gamma \in \Pi(\mathbb{P}_r, \mathbb{P}_g)} \mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim \gamma} [\|x - y\|]$$



# Recap: Image Generation Module



# Recap: Image Generation Module

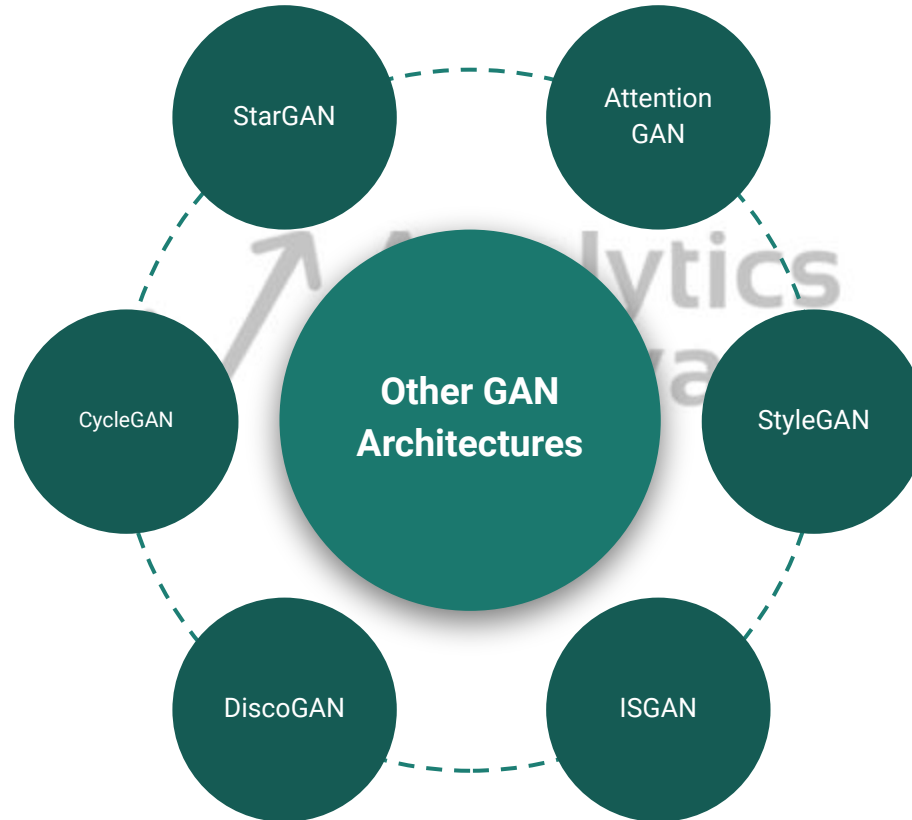




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# GAN Architectures (GAN zoo)





Thank you