# CS 6890: Linear and Integer Programming

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## Learning Objectives

- 1. Linear Program Formulation
- 2. Converting Linear Programs to Standard Form
- 3. Solving LPs Graphically
- 4. Convex and Polyhedral Sets

#### Introduction

This is a pencil and paper assignment. When a problem asks you to solve an LP problem graphically, make sure that your graph is legible and the extreme points are clearly marked.

## Problem 1 (1 point)

Transform the following LP into the standard form

- minimize  $z = 2x_1 3x_2 + 5x_3 + x_4$  subject to
  - 1.  $-x_1 + 3x_2 x_3 + 2x_4 \le -12$
  - $2. 5x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 x_4 \ge 10$
  - $3. \ 3x_1 2x_2 + x_3 x_4 = -8$
  - 4.  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \ge 0$ .

### Problem 2 (2 points)

Nick's Furniture, LLC produces two types of wooden chairs - A and B. The manufacture of chair A requires 2 hours of assembly time and 4 hours of finishing. Chair B requires 3 hours to assemble and 3 hours to finish. The company estimates that next week 72 hours will be available for assembly operations and 108 hours for finishing. The unit profits for chairs A and B are \$10 and \$9, respectively. It is also estimated that the maximum demand for chair B will be 16. Formulate an LP model and solve it graphically to answer the question of what is the optimal product mix for the company next week.

## Problem 3 (1 point)

Solve the following LP graphically.

- minimize  $z = 4x_1 + 5x_2$  subject to
  - 1.  $3x_1 + 2x_2 \le 24$
  - 2.  $x_1 \ge 5$
  - 3.  $3x_1 x_2 \le 6$
  - 4.  $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$ .

## Problem 4 (1 point)

Solve the following LP graphically.

- minimize  $z = x_1 4x_2$  subject to
  - 1.  $x_1 + x_2 \le 12$
  - 2.  $-2x_1 + x_2 \le 4$
  - 3.  $x_2 \le 8$
  - 4.  $x_1 3x_2 \le 4$
  - 5.  $x_1, x_2 > 0$ .

### Problem 5 (1 point)

Solve the following LP graphically.

- maximize  $z = 6x_1 + 8x_2$  subject to
  - 1.  $x_1 + 4x_2 \le 16$
  - $2. \ 3x_1 + 4x_2 \le 24$
  - 3.  $3x_1 4x_2 \le 12$
  - 4.  $x_1, x_2 \ge 0$ .

## Problem 6 (1 point)

Solve the following LP graphically.

- maximize  $z = x_1 + 2x_2$  subject to
  - 1.  $-2x_1 + x_2 \le 2$
  - $2. \ 2x_1 + 5x_2 \ge 10$
  - 3.  $x_1 4x_2 \le 2$
  - 4.  $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$ .

## Problem 7 (2 points)

Given the polyhedral set  $S = \{(x_1, x_2) | x_1 + x_2 \le 10, -x_1 + x_2 \le 6, x_1 - 4x_2 \le 0\}.$ 

- 1. Find all extreme points of S.
- 2. Represent the point  $\mathbf{x} = (2,4)$  as a convex combination of the extreme points.

## Problem 8 (1 point)

Let  $S_1$  and  $S_2$  be convex sets. Is  $S_1 \cap S_2$  convex? Is  $S_1 \cup S_2$  convex? You can either state your answers as proofs or, if you do not feel comfortable with proofs, justify your answers with a few sentences.

# What To Submit

Type your answers in your favorite math-friendly editor and submit your answers in a pdf document through Canvas. You can also write your answers legibly and submit their images through Canvas.