

8.1: Basic Approaches (to Integration)

Example. Derive the integral formula $\int \sec(ax) \, dx = \frac{1}{a} \ln |\sec(ax) + \tan(ax)| + C$.

Example. Evaluate $\int \frac{dx}{e^{3x} + e^{-3x}}$.

Example. Evaluate $\int \frac{\sin(x) + \cos^4(x)}{\csc(x)} dx$.

$$\text{Note: } \begin{cases} \cos^2(x) = \frac{1 + \cos(2x)}{2} \\ \sin^2(x) = \frac{1 - \cos(2x)}{2} \end{cases}$$

Example. Evaluate $\int \frac{2x^2 + 3x - 4}{x - 2} dx$.

Example. Evaluate $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{7-6x-x^2}}$.