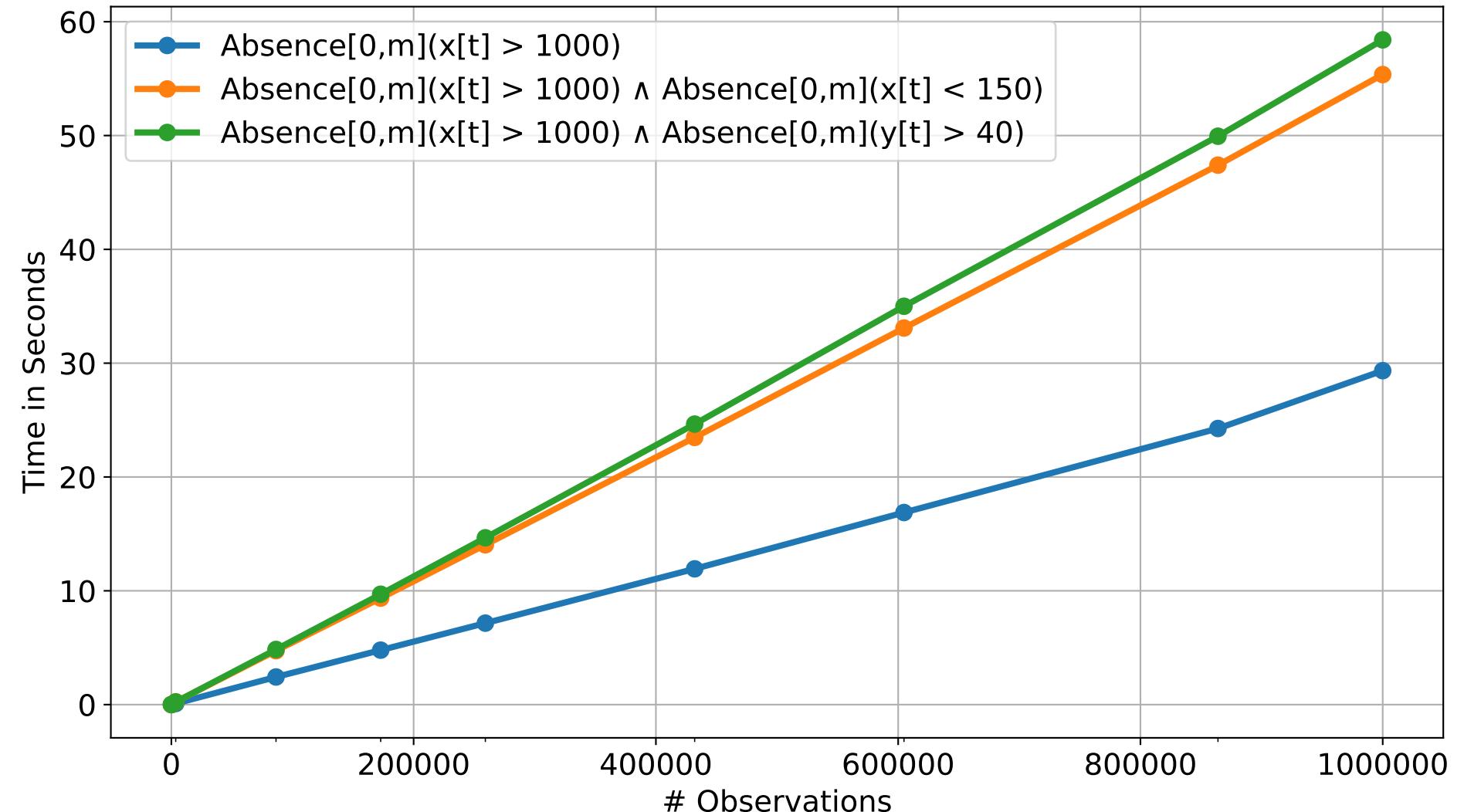


1) Absence Constraints



2) Response Constraints

