

Expected value of dependent variable

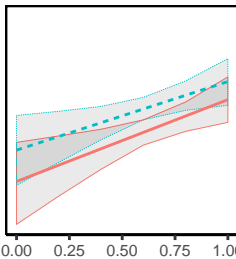
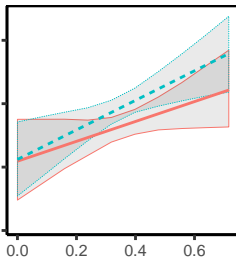
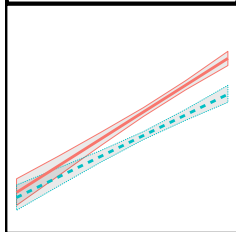
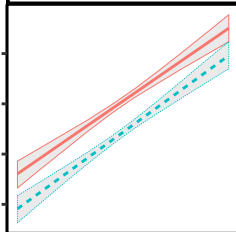
Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

Gender



Value of sophistication measure