

Independent Variable

Text-based
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.00

0.03

0.06

0.09

0.12

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Text-based
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

0.0

0.5

1.0

1.5

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

Marginal Effect