

Expected value of dependent variable

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Gender



1.0

0.8

0.6

0.4

1.0

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

1.00

Value of sophistication measure