

Independent Variable

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Office Recognition

Majorities in Congress

Interviewer Evaluation (Pre)

Interviewer Evaluation (Post)

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.00

0.05

0.10

0.15

0.20

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Office Recognition

Majorities in Congress

Interviewer Evaluation (Pre)

Interviewer Evaluation (Post)

0.0

0.2

0.4

0.6

0.0

0.2

0.4

0.6

Marginal Effect