

Expected value of dependent variable

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Gender

Male

Female

Value of sophistication measure

1.0  
0.8  
0.6  
0.4  
0.2  
0.0

1.0  
0.9  
0.8  
0.7  
0.6

0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00