

Independent Variable

Turnout

Non-conv. Participation

Discursive  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

0.00

0.04

0.08

0.12

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.5

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

Discursive  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

0.000

0.025

0.050

0.075

0.100

0.00

0.01

0.02

0.03

Marginal Effect (-/+ 1 SD)