

Expected sophistication

Media Exposure

Political Discussion

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Gender

Male

Female

0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00

Value of independent variable

0.11  
0.10  
0.09  
0.08

0.75  
0.70  
0.65  
0.60