

Expected value of dependent variable

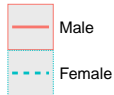
Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Gender



0.8

0.6

0.4

0.2

1.0

0.9

0.8

0.7

0.6

0.5

0.0

0.2

0.4

0.6

0.00

0.25

0.50

0.75

1.00

Value of sophistication measure