

Independent Variable

Text-based  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.000

0.025

0.050

0.075

0.100

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Text-based  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

0.0

0.4

0.8

1.2

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

Marginal Effect