

Expected value of dependent variable

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Gender

Male

Female

0.8  
0.6  
0.4  
0.2

0.9  
0.8  
0.7  
0.6  
0.5

0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.00

Value of sophistication measure

