

Expected value of dependent variable

Text-based Sophistication

Factual Knowledge

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Gender

Male

Female

Value of sophistication measure

0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9

0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.00 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00