

Independent Variable

Turnout

Non-conv. Participation

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

Discursive
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

2012 ANES

Discursive
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

2016 ANES

0.00

0.05

0.10

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.5

0.000

0.025

0.050

0.075

0.100

-0.025

0.000

0.025

Marginal Effect (-/+ 1 SD)