

Independent Variable

Text-based
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.000

0.025

0.050

0.075

0.100

0.125

Non-conv. Participation

Turnout

Text-based
Sophistication

Factual
Knowledge

0.0

0.5

1.0

1.5

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

Marginal Effect