

Independent Variable

Turnout

Non-conv. Participation

Internal Efficacy

External Efficacy

Discursive  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

2012 ANES

Discursive  
Sophistication

Factual  
Knowledge

2016 ANES

0.00

0.05

0.10

0.0

0.1

0.2

0.3

0.4

0.5

0.000

0.025

0.050

0.075

0.100

-0.025

0.000

0.025

Marginal Effect (-/+ 1 SD)