edX Load Tests Introduction And Current Status

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Introduction

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- Uses the Locust load testing tool.

Why Load Test?

▶ Performance-related improvements.

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- ▶ Performance-related improvements.
- Performance-sensitive code changes.
- Major version changes of dependencies.

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- 2. Write tasks for each endpoint.
- 3. Write startup (on_start()) function.
- 4. Write instructions for seeding test data.

locustfile.py

```
class ChatTasks(TaskSet)
        @task(3)
2
        def send_message():
3
            print("sending a message.")
4
        @task(8)
5
        def get_emoji():
6
            print("getting list of emoji.")
7
8
    class ServiceTasks(TaskSet):
        tasks = {
10
            ChatTasks: 1,
11
            SearchTasks: 2,
12
13
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    class ServiceUser(HttpLocust):
15
        task_set = ServiceTasks
16
        min_wait = 1000
17
        max_wait = 5000
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User Experience

- No browser, no javascript, no good measure of user experience.
- ▶ Focus on the system response, not the users.

Settings

► Each load test is configurable via a YAML file.

Settings

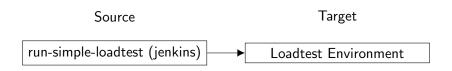
- ► Each load test is configurable via a YAML file.
- Use helpers.settings.

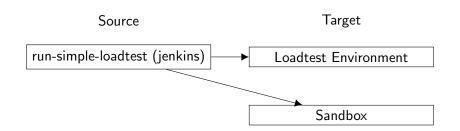
Settings

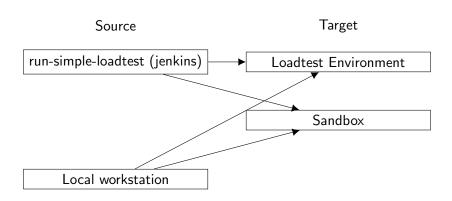
- ► Each load test is configurable via a YAML file.
- Use helpers.settings.
- ► The Jenkins job (run-simple-loadtest) will use settings specified by a job parameter.

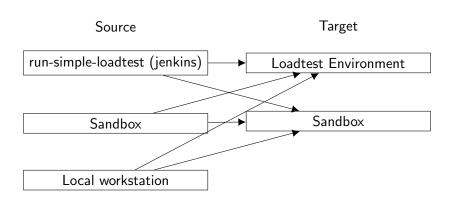
Target

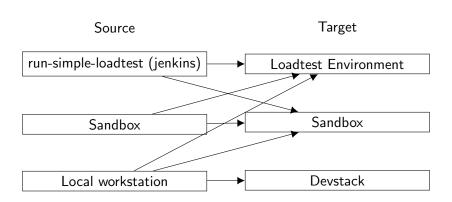
Loadtest Environment

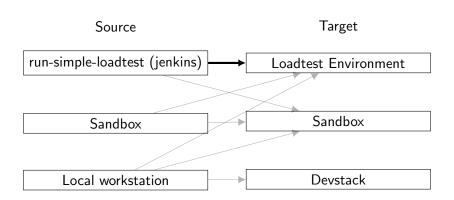












Locust provides response time breakdown.

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- Click on the summary artifact.



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NewRelic provides deeper application insight.

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- NewRelic provides deeper application insight.
- Custom metrics in edx-platform: make use of the custom metrics middleware for peering into application behavior.

Record Your Findings

▶ Create a wiki page before testing.

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- Caution: Beware of NewRelic data atrophie. NR gets hungry and eats your old dots.

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- Create a wiki page before testing.
- ► Caution: Beware of NewRelic data atrophie. NR gets hungry and eats your old dots.
- Continuous deployment ⇒ continuous deletion of system metrics!

Distributed load testing

▶ Just run multiple load tests simultaneously in Jenkins.

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- ▶ You may need to prime N workers first.
- ▶ If you want/need real distributed load testing, demand it!

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- Tasks themselves will rot.
- ▶ New endpoints will need to be added as new tasks.

For fun: Real browser load testing

- pip install realbrowserlocusts, then subclass PhantomJSLocust in your locustfile.
- Could make certain tests more realistic (AJAX calls actually happen).
- ▶ Potentially far more resource intensive on the client side