H3.txt Page 1

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Name: Jing Teng UTEID: jt23322 Class: CS 378 (Software Design)
Assignment: Homework 3 (MetaModel)
                       Backus-Naur (Normal) Form of Grammars
/* Start Symbol, Grammar */
<!-- in example Grammar
                        => IntExp -->
<!-- in example Production => INT or INT "+" or INT "x" or "(" or ")" -->
<!-- in example Pattern => INT
<Grammar>
                  := <Production>
                     <Production> <Grammar>
<Production>
                  := <list whitespaces> <Production name>
                     <list whitespaces> <expression>
                     <line ending>
<Production name> := '"' <matching punctuation> '"'|
                                                               <!-- matching for "(", ")" and etc.. -->
                     [a-zA-Z]+
                                                                <!-- regular expression form for matching chars
                                                                    suppose to match any chars between a-z, A-
7.
<matching_punctuation> := '(' | ')' | '[' | ']' | '{' | '}'
<list_whitespaces> := " " <list_whitespaces> | ""
                                                               <!-- "" is empty string, i.e. no whitespace -->
              := <verbs> | <verbs> "|" <expression>
                                                               <!-- "+" -->
<expression>
ending>
                  := <list whitespaces> <EOL>
                     <line ending> <line ending>
                  := '"' <action> '"' |
                                                               <!-- + is matched for action -->
<verbs>
                     '"' <action> '"' <Production name>
<action>
                  := <text>
                     <text> <list whitespaces> <action>
                  := [0-9a-zA-Z]+
                                                                <!-- Regular expression form for matching chars
<text>
                                                                    These are terminals; they terminate the
                                                                    production process -->
<list whitespaces> := " "
                    " " <list whitespaces>
<EOL>
                  := '\n';
                                                               <!-- can be others depending on specific language
                                                                    and etc.. -->
```

*Note:

- some infos are infered from Wikipedia.com
- the EBNF and BNF grammar are used since the assignment used them in an interchangeable way