

Jaqaru

Multivaluation @ Frankfurt

September 27, 2018

1 Language Information

- Source: Hardman (1999)
- Glottlog: <http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/jaqa1244>
- ISO-identifier: jqr
- Speakers:
- Location: Peru
- Genealogy: Aymaran > Jaqaru

2 Nominal Morphology

Number marking is optional in Jaqaru. The lack of plural marker does not mean singular.

3 Verbal Morphology

The standard paradigm is of ten persons, which define the relationships between the four basic persons of the Jaqaru verb system: 1>2, 2>1, 2>4, 3>1, 3>4, 3>2, 2>3, 1>3, 4>3, 3>3.

4 Conjunction

Subject phrases are conjoined with the suffix *-wshqua* 'with, and', and object phrases are conjoined with the suffix *-mina* 'with, and'.

- (1) T'ant".q uchu.p.mina.w pal.k.t"a
bread-ss aji-3P-with-ss eat-INC-1>3
'I ate bread with aji (hot pepper).' [Hardman, 1999, p. 16]
- (2) Qaylla.m.shq.kas.w wijichi.w.t" im.qa
child-2P.POSS-wiht-already-ss finish-COMPL-1>3 plant-ss
'With your child we already finished the planting.' [Hardman, 1999, p. 16]

5 Disjunction

No information given.

6 Postpositions

1. *-wshqa/-mina* 'with'
2. *-ru* 'to, toward'
3. *-na* 'in, of, on with (instr.)'
4. *-t'a* 'from, after, for, because of'
5. *-p'a* 'through, around, about'
6. *-kama* 'up to, as far as, until'

References

Hardman, MJ (1999). *Jaqaru*. München: Lincom Europa.