Friulian

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1 Overview

Language family: Indo-European (Romance)

Countries: Italy **Number of speakers:** 420,000

Agreement features: number, person

Attested word orders: SV **Coordination types:** and, or

(The data were entered by a native speaker via an online survey.)

2 Patterns for number

2.1 Coordination with "and"

2.1.1 SV order

Pattern: The number on the verb is plural in all cases.

1st conjunct	2nd conjunct	sg	pl
sg		pl	pl
pl		pl	pl

Examples:

- (1) Il fantat e l'om a corin. the.SG boy.SG and the-man.SG they run.3PL 'The boy and the man run.'
- (2) a. I fantas e l'om a corin. the.PL boy.PL and the-man.SG they run.3PL 'The boys and the man run.'
 - b. II fantat e i omps a corin. the.SG boy.SG and the.PL man.PL they run.3PL 'The boy and the men run.'
- (3) I fantas e i omps a corin. the.PL boy.PL and the.PL man.PL they run.3PL 'The boys and the men run.'

2.2 Coordination with "or"

2.2.1 SV order

Pattern: The number on the verb is plural in all cases.

2nd conjunct 1st conjunct	sg	pl
sg	pl	pl
pl	pl	pl

Examples:

- (4) Il fantat o l'om a corin. the.SG boy.SG or the-man.SG they run.3PL 'The boy or the man run.'
- (5) a. I fantas o l'om a corin. the.PL boy.PL or man.SG they run.3PL 'The boys or the man run.'
 - b. Il fantat o i omps a corin. the SG boy.SG or the PL man.PL they run.3PL 'The boy or the men run.'

(6) I fantas o i omps a corin. the.PL boy.PL or the.PL man.PL they run.3PL 'The boys or the men run.'

3 Patterns for person

3.1 Coordination with "and"

3.1.1 SV order

Pattern: In all cases, person seems to be resolved according to the hierarchy 1 > 2 > 3. (Note: number is resolved to plural.)

2nd conjunct 1st conjunct	1	2	3
1		1pl	1pl
2	1pl		
3	1pl		

Examples:

- (7) a. Tu e jo i corìn. you and I we run.1PL 'You and I run.'
 - b. Jo e tu i corìn. I and you we run.1PL 'I and you run.'
- (8) a. Nô e lôr i corìn. we and they we run.1PL 'We and they run.'
 - b. Lôr e nô i corìn. they and we we run.1PL 'They and we run.'

3.2 Coordination with "or"

3.2.1 SV order

Pattern: In all cases, person seems to be resolved according to the hierarchy 1 > 2 > 3. (Note: number is resolved to plural.)

2nd conjunct 1st conjunct	1	2	3
1		1pl	1pl
2	1pl		
3	1pl		

Examples:

(9) a. Tu o jo i corìn. you or I we run.1PL 'You or I run.'

- b. Jo o tu i corìn.
 I or you we run.1PL
 'I or you run.'
- (10) a. Nô o lôr i corìn.

 We or they we run.1PL
 'We or they run.'
 - b. Lôr o nô i corìn. they or we we run.1PL 'They or we run.'