

# Hiligaynon/Ilonggo

Multivaluation @ Frankfurt

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## 1 Language Information

- Source: Spitz (2001)
- Glottlog: <http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/hili1240>
- ISO-identifier: hil
- Speakers:
- Location: Philippines
- Geneology: Austronesian > Malayo-Polynesian > Greater Central Philippine > Central Philippine > Bisayan > Central Bisayan > Peripheral Central Bisayan > Capiznon-Ilonggo-Kawayan > Hiligaynon

## 2 Nominal Morphology

The nouns have two number - singular and plural. The pronouns have also an inclusive and exclusive first person plural.

## 3 Verbal Morphology

The verb has singular and plural forms.

## 4 Conjunction

The coordinating conjunctions in Hiligaynon are *kag* 'and', *ápang* 'but', *péro* 'but' (*ugáling* 'but unfortunately', *básta* 'but must'). All of them can conjoin phrases and clauses.

- (1) Akó maestra sa public school kag sya man.  
?

'I am teaching in high school, and so is he/she.' [Spitz, 2001, p. 53]

- (2) Gústo ko maglakát péro/ápang nagaulán.  
?  
'I want to go walking but it's raining.' [Spitz, 2001, p. 53]
- (3) Baklán ko ikáw sang bisikléta, básta magtúon ka sang maáyo.  
?  
'I'll buy you a bicycle, but you must study well.' [Spitz, 2001, p. 53]

## 5 Disjunction

Disjunction is marked by *úkon* 'or' and *o* 'or'.

- (4) Malakát akó úkon/o mapabilin?  
?  
'Shall I go or stay?' [Spitz, 2001, p. 53]

## 6 Prepositions

No information given.

## References

Spitz, Walter L. (2001). *Hiligaynon / Ilonggo*. München: Lincom Europa.