

ICPSR 36408

**Monitoring the Future: A
Continuing Study of American
Youth (12th-Grade Survey), 2015**

Form 4 Data Codebook

Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research
P.O. Box 1248
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
www.icpsr.umich.edu

Monitoring the Future: A Continuing Study of American Youth (12th-Grade Survey), 2015

Lloyd D. Johnston

University of Michigan. Institute for Social Research. Survey Research Center

Jerald G. Bachman

University of Michigan. Institute for Social Research. Survey Research Center

Patrick M. O'Malley

University of Michigan. Institute for Social Research. Survey Research Center

John E. Schulenberg

University of Michigan. Institute for Social Research. Survey Research Center

Richard A. Miech

University of Michigan. Institute for Social Research. Survey Research Center

Terms of Use

The terms of use for this study can be found at:
<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/studies/36408/terms>

Information about Copyrighted Content

Some instruments administered as part of this study may contain in whole or substantially in part contents from copyrighted instruments. Reproductions of the instruments are provided as documentation for the analysis of the data associated with this collection. Restrictions on "fair use" apply to all copyrighted content. More information about the reproduction of copyrighted works by educators and librarians is available from the United States Copyright Office.

NOTICE
WARNING CONCERNING COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS

The copyright law of the United States (Title 17, United States Code) governs the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material. Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

INTRODUCTION

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF AMERICAN YOUTH, 2015 is conducted by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research and receives its core funding under grants from the National Institute on Drug Abuse. (The responsible investigators are: Lloyd D. Johnston, principal investigator; Jerald G. Bachman, Patrick M. O'Malley, John Schulenberg, and Richard A. Miech, co-principal investigators.) The research project is unusually comprehensive in several respects: surveys are conducted annually on an ongoing basis; the samples are large and nationally representative; and the subject matter is very broad, encompassing some 1400 variables per year.

The Monitoring the Future Project is designed to explore changes in many important values, behaviors, and lifestyle orientations of contemporary American youth. Two general types of tasks may be distinguished. The first is to provide a systematic and accurate "description" of the youth population of interest in a given year, and to quantify the direction and rate of the changes taking place among them over time. The second task, more analytic than descriptive, involves the "explanation" of the relationships and trends observed to exist.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The basic research design involves annual data collections from high school seniors during the spring of each year, beginning with the class of 1975. Each data collection takes place in approximately 130 public and private high schools selected to provide an accurate cross-section of high school seniors throughout the United States.

One limitation in the design is that it does not include in the target population those young men and women who drop out of high school before graduation (or before the last few months of the senior year, to be more precise). This excludes a relatively small proportion of each age cohort—between 9 and 20 percent—though not an unimportant segment, since certain behaviors, such as illicit drug use and delinquency, tend to be higher than average in this group. However, the addition of a representative sample of dropouts would increase the cost of the present research enormously because of their dispersion and generally higher level of resistance to being located and interviewed.

For the purposes of estimating characteristics of the entire age group, the omission of high school dropouts does introduce certain biases; however, their small proportion sets outer limits on the bias. For the purposes of estimating "changes" from one cohort of high school seniors to another, the omission of dropouts represents a problem only if different cohorts have considerably different proportions that drop out. There is no reason to expect dramatic changes in those rates for the foreseeable future, and recently published government statistics indicate only very small decreases in dropout rates since 1970.

Some may use this high school data to draw conclusions about changes for the entire age group. While the investigators do not encourage such extrapolation, they suspect that the conclusions reached often would be valid, since over 80 percent of the age group is in the surveyed segment of the population and changes among those not in school are likely to parallel the changes among those who are.

SAMPLING INFORMATION

The procedure for securing a nationally representative sample of high school seniors in public and private schools is a multi-stage one. Stage 1 is the selection of particular geographic areas, Stage 2 is the selection of one or more high schools in each area, and Stage 3 is the selection of seniors within each high school.

STAGE 1: GEOGRAPHIC AREAS. The geographic areas used in this study are the primary sampling units (PSUs) developed by the Sampling Section of the Survey Research Center for use in the Center's nationwide interview studies. Because these same PSUs are used for personal interview studies by the Survey Research Center (SRC), local field representatives can be assigned to administer the data collections in practically all schools.

STAGE 2: SCHOOLS. In the major metropolitan areas more than one high school is often included in the sampling design; in most other sampling areas a single high school is sampled. In all cases, the selections of high schools are made such that the probability of drawing a school is proportionate to the size of its senior class. When a sampled school is unwilling to participate, a replacement school as similar to it as possible is selected from the same geographic area.

STAGE 3: STUDENTS. Within each selected school, up to about 350 seniors may be included in the data collection. In schools with fewer than 350 seniors, we attempt to include all of them in the data collection. In larger schools, a subset of seniors is selected either by randomly sampling classrooms or by some other random method that is convenient for the school and judged to be unbiased. A sampling weight is assigned to each respondent so as to take account of variations in the sizes of samples from one school to another, as well as the variations in selection probabilities occurring at the earlier stages of sampling. For a table of the sample size and student response rates see Appendix B.

One other important feature of the base-year sampling procedure should be noted here. All schools (except for half of the initial 1975 sample) are asked to participate in two data collections, thereby permitting replacement of half of the total sample of schools each year. One motivation for requesting that schools participate for two years is administrative efficiency; it is a costly and time-consuming procedure to secure the cooperation of schools, and a two- year period of participation cuts down that effort substantially. Another important advantage is that whenever an appreciable shift in scores from one graduating class to the next is observed, it is possible to check whether the shift might be attributable to some differences in the newly sampled schools. This is done simply by repeating the analysis using only the 60 or so schools which participated both years. Thus far, the half-sample approach has worked quite well and

examination of drug prevalence data from the "matched half-samples" showed that the half samples of repeat schools yielded drug prevalence trends which were virtually identical to trends based on all schools.

SCHOOL RECRUITING PROCEDURES. Early during the fall semester an initial contact is made with each sampled school. First, a letter is sent to the principal describing the study and requesting permission to survey seniors. The letter is followed by a telephone call from a project staff member, who attempts to deal with any questions or problems and (when necessary) makes arrangements to contact and seek permission from other school district officials. Basically the same procedures are followed for schools asked to participate for the second year.

Once the school's agreement to participate is obtained, arrangements are made by phone for administering the questionnaires. A local SRC representative is assigned to work with the school to set a mutually agreeable date for the survey and to carry out the administration.

ADVANCE CONTACT WITH TEACHERS AND STUDENTS. The local SRC representative is instructed to visit the school two weeks ahead of the actual date of administration. This visit serves as an occasion to meet the teachers whose classes will be affected and to provide them with a brochure describing the study, a brief set of guidelines about the questionnaire administration, and a supply of flyers to be distributed to the students a week to 10 days in advance of the questionnaire administration. The guidelines to the teachers include a suggested announcement to students at the time the flyers are distributed.

From the students' standpoint, the first information about the study usually consists of the teacher's announcement and the short descriptive flyer. In announcing the study, the teachers are asked to stress that the questionnaires used in the survey are not tests, and that there are no right or wrong answers. The flyer tells the students that they will be invited to participate in the study, points out that their participation is strictly voluntary, and stresses confidentiality (including a reference to the fact that the Monitoring the Future project has a special government grant of confidentiality which allows their answers to be protected). The flyer also serves as an informative document which the students can show to their parents. Parental consent involves, at a minimum, the school mailing a letter describing the study and a copy of the student flyer to the parents. The letter provides parents with an easy way to decline their child's participation, if they so wish. Active consent procedures are used when the school or district requires them.

QUESTIONNAIRE ADMINISTRATION. The questionnaire administration in each school is carried out by the local SRC representatives and their assistants, following standardized procedures detailed in a project instruction manual. The questionnaires are administered in classrooms during normal class periods whenever possible, although circumstances in some schools require the use of larger group administrations. Teachers are not asked to do anything more than introduce the SRC staff members and (in most cases) remain in the classroom to help guarantee an orderly atmosphere for the survey. Teachers are urged to avoid walking around the room, so that students may feel free to write their answers without fear of being observed.

The actual process of completing the questionnaires is quite straightforward.

Respondents are given sharpened pencils and asked to use them because the questionnaires are designed for automated scanning. Most respondents can finish within a 45 minute class period; for those who cannot, an effort is made to provide a few minutes of additional time.

PROCEDURES FOR PROTECTING CONFIDENTIALITY. In any study that relies on voluntary reporting of drug use or other illegal acts, it is essential to develop procedures which guarantee the confidentiality of such reports. It is also desirable that these procedures be described adequately to respondents so that they are comfortable about providing honest answers.

The first information given to students about the survey consists of a descriptive flyer stressing the confidentiality and voluntary participation. This theme is repeated at the start of the questionnaire administration. Each participating student is instructed to read the message on the cover of the questionnaire, which stresses the importance and value of the study, notes that answers will be kept strictly confidential, states that the study is completely voluntary, and tells the student "If there is any question you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank." The instructions then point out that in a few months a summary of nationwide results will be mailed to all participants and also that a follow-up questionnaire will be sent to some students after a year. The cover message explains that these are the reasons for asking that name and address be written on a special form which will be removed from the questionnaire and handed in separately. The message also points out that the two different code numbers (one on the questionnaire and one on the tear-out form) cannot be matched except by a special computer file at the University of Michigan.

In order to protect the confidentiality of responses and the identity of respondents, a number of alterations have been made in the original dataset to prepare it for public release; these alterations are described later in the section "Processing Information."

CONTENT AREAS AND QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGN

Drug use and related attitudes are the topics which receive the most extensive coverage in the Monitoring the Future project; but the questionnaires also deal with a wide range of other subject areas, including attitudes about government, social institutions, race relations, changing roles for women, educational aspirations, occupational aims, and marital and family plans, as well as a variety of background and demographic factors.

The following table shows the subject area codes and definitions which are used in the [cross-time index](#) of base year grade 12 questionnaire items provided separately in this archive.

MEASUREMENT CONTENT AREAS

- A. DRUGS. Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others

- regarding drugs.
- B. EDUCATION. Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments
 - C. WORK AND LEISURE. Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities including computer use, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting.
 - D. SEX ROLES AND FAMILY. Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and sex discrimination.
 - E. POPULATION CONCERNS. Values and attitudes about overpopulation and birth control.
 - F. CONSERVATION, MATERIALISM, EQUITY, ETC. Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity.
 - G. RELIGION. Religious affiliation, practices, and views.
 - H. POLITICS. Political affiliation, activities, and views.
 - I. SOCIAL CHANGE. Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change.
 - J. SOCIAL PROBLEMS. Concern with various social problems facing the nation and the world.
 - K. MAJOR SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS. Confidence in and commitment to various major social institutions (business, unions, branches of government, press, organized religion, military, etc.).
 - L. MILITARY. Views about the armed services and the use of military force. Personal plans for military service.
 - M. INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS. Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict.
 - N. RACE RELATIONS. Attitudes toward and experiences with other racial groups.
 - O. CONCERN FOR OTHERS. Concern for others; voluntary and charitable activities.
 - P. HAPPINESS. Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains.
 - Q. OTHER PERSONALITY VARIABLES. Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, risk-taking, trust in others, importance placed on various life goals, counterculture orientation, hostility, boredom.
 - R. BACKGROUND. Demographic and family background characteristics, living arrangements.
 - S. DEVIANT BEHAVIOR AND VICTIMIZATION. Delinquent behaviors, driving violations and accidents (including those under the influence of drugs), victimization experiences.
 - T. HEALTH. Health habits, somatic symptoms, illness, medical treatment.
-
-

Given this breadth of content, the study is not presented to respondents as a "drug use study," nor do they tend to view it as such.

Because many questions are needed to cover all of these topic areas, much of the questionnaire content is divided into different questionnaire forms which are distributed to participants in an ordered sequence. (Five forms were used in 1975-88; a sixth form was added in 1989.) This sequence produces five or six virtually identical subsamples.

About one-third of each questionnaire form consists of key or "core" variables which are common to all forms. All demographic variables and some measures of drug use are included in this "core" set of measures. This use of the full sample for drug and demographic measures provides a more accurate estimation on these dimensions and also makes it possible to link them statistically to all the other measures which are included in a single form only.

REPRESENTATIVENESS AND VALIDITY

The samples for this study are intended to be representative of high school seniors attending private or public schools throughout the 48 contiguous states. We have already discussed the fact that this definition of the sample excludes one important portion of the age cohort: those who have dropped out of high school before nearing the end of the senior year. But given the aim of representing high school seniors, it will now be useful to consider the extent to which the obtained samples of schools and students are likely to be representative of all seniors and the degree to which the data obtained are likely to be valid.

It is possible to distinguish at least four ways in which survey data of this sort might fall short of being fully representative. First, some sampled schools refuse to participate, which could introduce some bias. Second, the failure to obtain questionnaire data from 100 percent of the students sampled in participating schools would also introduce bias. Third, the answers provided by participating students are open to both conscious and unconscious distortions which could reduce validity. Finally, limitations in sample size and/or design could place limits on the accuracy of estimates.

SCHOOL PARTICIPATION. As noted in the description of the sampling design, schools are invited to participate in the study for a two-year period. For each school that declines to participate - an occurrence which happens, on average, a little over one-third of the time -- a similar school (in terms of size, geographic area, urbanicity, etc.) is recruited as a replacement for that "slot". Since the study's inception, either an original school or a replacement school has been obtained for between 95% to 99% of the sample units, or "slots". With very few exceptions, each school which has participated for one data collection has agreed to participate for a second. The selection of replacement schools almost entirely removes problems of bias in region, urbanicity, and the like that might result from certain schools refusing to participate. Other potential biases are more subtle, however. For example, if it turned out that most schools with "drug problems" refused to participate, that would seriously bias the drug estimates derived from the sample. And if any other single factor were dominant in most refusals, that also might suggest a source of serious bias. In fact, however, the reasons for schools' refusals to participate

are varied and largely a function of happenstance events of the particular year. Thus, the investigators feel fairly confident that school refusals have not seriously biased the surveys.

STUDENT PARTICIPATION. Completed questionnaires are obtained from three-fourths to four-fifths of all 12th graders sampled. The single most important reason that students are missed is that they are absent from class at the time of data collection, and in most cases it is not workable to schedule a special follow-up data collection for them. Students with fairly high rates of absenteeism also report above-average rates of drug use; therefore, there is some degree of bias introduced by missing the absentees. That bias could be corrected through the use of special weighting; however, this course was not chosen because the bias in estimates (in drug use, where the potential effect was hypothesized to be largest) was determined to be quite small and because the necessary weighting procedures would have introduced undesirable complications. In addition to absenteeism, student nonparticipation occurs because of schedule conflicts with school trips and other activities which tend to be more frequent than usual during the final months of the senior year. Of course, some students refuse to complete or turn in a questionnaire, either on their own or because their parents refused consent. However, SRC representatives in the field estimate this proportion to be only about two percent.

VALIDITY OF SELF-REPORT DATA. Survey measures of delinquency and of drug use depend upon respondents reporting what are, in many cases, illegal acts. Thus, a critical question is whether such self-reports are likely to be valid. Like most studies dealing with these areas, the present study does not include direct, objective validation of the present measures; however, the considerable amount of inferential evidence which exists strongly suggest that the self-report questions produce largely valid data. A number of factors have given the investigators reasonable confidence about the validity of the responses to what are presumably among the most sensitive questions in the study: a low non-response rate on the drug questions; a large proportion admitting to some illicit drug use; the consistency of findings across several years of the present study; strong evidence of construct validity (based on relationships observed between variables); a close match between these data and the findings from other studies using other methods; and the findings from several methodological studies which have used objective validation methods.

As for others of the measures, a few have a long and venerable history -- as scholars of the relevant literature will recognize -- though some of these measures have been modified to fit the present questionnaire format. Many questions, however, have been developed specifically for this project through a process of question writing, pilot testing, pretesting, and question revision or elimination. Some have already been included in other publications from the study, but many have not; therefore, there exists little empirical evidence of their validity and reliability.

ACCURACY OF THE SAMPLE. A sample survey never can provide the same level of accuracy as would be obtained if the entire target population were to participate in the survey -- in the case of the present study, about 3 – 4 million seniors per year. But perfect accuracy of this sort would be extremely expensive and certainly not worthwhile considering the fact that a high level of accuracy can be provided by a carefully designed probability sample. The accuracy of the sample in this study is affected both by the size of the student sample and by the number of

schools in which they were clustered. For the purposes of this introduction, it is sufficient to note that virtually all estimates based on the total sample have confidence intervals of +/- 1.5 percentage points or smaller - sometimes considerably smaller. This means that, had the project been able to invite all schools and all seniors in the 48 contiguous states to participate, the results from such a massive survey would be within an estimated 1.5 percentage points from the present sample findings 95 times out of 100. This is a quite high level of accuracy, and one that permits the detection of fairly small trends from one year to the next.

Because of the complex sampling design, standard means of assessing confidence intervals are not appropriate. The [annual volumes](#) from the project can provide information which allow the analyst to determine the confidence intervals around means and percentages for both the total sample and various subgroups. They also provide tables and guidelines for testing the statistical significance of differences between subgroups, and the significance of year-to-year changes.

CONSISTENCY AND THE MEASUREMENT OF TRENDS. One other point is worth noting in a discussion of the validity of the findings. The Monitoring the Future project is, by intention, a study designed to be sensitive to changes from one time to another. Accordingly, the measures and procedures have been standardized and applied consistently across each data collection. To the extent that any biases remain because of limits in school and/or student participation, and to the extent that there are distortions (lack of validity) in the responses of some students, it seems very likely that such problems will exist in much the same way from one year to the next. In other words, biases in the survey estimates should tend to be consistent from one year to another, which means that the measurement of trends should be affected very little by such biases.

INTERPRETING RACIAL DIFFERENCES. Until 2005, ethnic identification was provided for the two largest racial/ethnic subgroups in the population -- those who identified themselves as white or Caucasian and those who identified themselves as black or African American. Identification was not given for the other ethnic categories (Native Americans, Asian Americans, Mexican Americans, Puerto Rican Americans, or other Latin Americans) since each of these groups comprised a small proportion of the sample in any given year, which means that their small Ns (in combination with their clustered groupings in a limited number of schools) would yield estimates which would be too unreliable. Because of increases in the number of those who identify themselves as one of the Hispanic groups, we now include identification for this category.

However, the analyst should bear in mind that African Americans and Hispanics -- each of which constitutes approximately 8-15 percent of each year's sample -- are represented by perhaps as few as 200 respondents per year on any single questionnaire form. Further, because our sample is a stratified clustered sample, it yields less accuracy than would be yielded by a pure random sample of equal size (see Appendix B of the [annual volumes](#) for details). Therefore, because of the limited number of cases, the margin of sampling error around any statistic describing African Americans or Hispanics is larger than for most other subgroups.

There exists, however, a way to determine the replicability of any finding involving racial

comparisons. Since most questions are repeated from year to year, one can readily establish the degree to which a finding is replicated by looking at the results in prior and subsequent years. Given the relatively small Ns for minority groups, the analyst is urged to seek such replication before putting much faith in the reliability of any particular racial comparison.

There are factors in addition to reliability, however, which could be misleading in the interpretation of racial differences. Given the social importance which has been placed on various racial differences reported in the social science literature, the investigators would like to caution the analyst to consider the various factors which could account for differences. These factors fall into three categories: differential representation in the sample, differential response tendencies, and the confounding of race with a number of other background and demographic characteristics. The following discussion is based on analyses that were conducted prior to 2005, when identifiers for Hispanics were not included, so the discussion is specific to African Americans. However, the points made, particularly those about differential representation and confounding of race/ethnicity with other background and demographic characteristics, would be relevant to Hispanics, as well.

DIFFERENTIAL REPRESENTATION. Census data characterizing American young people in the approximate age range of those in this sample show somewhat lower proportions of African Americans than whites remain in school through the end of the twelfth grade. Therefore, a slightly different segment of the African American population than of the white population resides in the target population of high school seniors. Further, the samples appear to under represent slightly those African American males who, according to census figures, are in high school at the twelfth grade level. Identified African American males comprise about 6 percent of the sample, whereas census data suggest that they should comprise around 7 percent. Therefore it appears that more African American males are lost from the target population than white males or females of either race. This may be due to generally poorer attendance rates on the part of some African American males and/or unwillingness on the part of some to participate in data collections of this sort.

In sum, a smaller segment of the African American population than of the white population of high school age is represented by the data contained here. Insofar as any characteristic is associated with being a school dropout or absentee, it is likely to be somewhat disproportionately underrepresented among African Americans in the sample.

DIFFERENTIAL RESPONSE TENDENCIES. In examining the full range of variables, racial differences in response tendencies have been noted. First, the tendency to state agreement in response to agree-disagree questions is generally somewhat greater among African Americans than among whites. For example, African Americans tend to agree more with the positively worded items in the index of self-esteem, but they also tend to agree more with the negatively worded items. As it happens, that particular index has an equal number of positively and negatively worded items, so that any overall "agreement bias" should be self-canceling when the index score is computed. However, group differences in agreement bias are likely to affect results on questions employing the agree-disagree format. Fortunately, most of the questions are not of that type.

There has also been observed a somewhat greater than average tendency for African American respondents to select extreme answer categories on attitudinal scales. For example, even if the same proportion of African Americans as whites felt positively (or negatively) about some subject, fewer of the whites are likely to say they feel very positively (or negatively). The analyst should be aware that differences in responses to particular questions may be related to these more general tendencies.

A somewhat separate issue in response tendency is a respondent's willingness to answer particular questions. The missing data rate may reflect willingness to answer particular questions. If a particular question or set of questions has a missing data rate higher than is true for the prior or subsequent questions, then presumably more respondents than usual were unwilling (or perhaps unable) to answer it. Such an exaggerated missing data rate exists for African American males on the set of questions dealing with the respondent's own use of illicit drugs. Clearly a respondent's willingness to be candid on such questions depends on his or her trust of the research process and of the researchers themselves. The exaggerated missing data rates for African American males in these sections may reflect, at least in part, less trust. The analyst is advised to check for exceptional levels of missing data when making comparisons on any variable in which candor is likely to be reduced by lower system trust. One bit of additional evidence related to trust in the research process is that higher proportions of African Americans than whites reported that if they had used marijuana or heroin they would not have been willing to report it in the survey.

COVARIANCE WITH OTHER FACTORS. Some characteristics such as race are highly confounded (correlated) with other variables -- variables which may in fact explain some observed racial differences. Put another way, at the aggregate level we might observe a considerable racial difference on some characteristic, but once we control for some background characteristic such as socio-economic level or region of the country -- that is, once we compare the African American respondents with whites who come from similar backgrounds -- there may be no racial difference at all.

Race is correlated with important background and demographic variables. A higher proportion of African Americans live in the South and a higher proportion grew up in families with the mother and/or father absent, and more had mothers who worked while they were growing up. A substantially higher proportion of African Americans are Baptists, and African Americans tend to attribute more importance to religion than do whites. A higher proportion of African American respondents have children, and on the average they are slightly older than the white sample. As was mentioned earlier African American males are more underrepresented in our sample than African American females.

These differences in background, demographic, and descriptive characteristics are noted because, in any attempt to understand why a racial difference exists, one would want to be able to examine the role of these covarying characteristics.

WEIGHTING INFORMATION

Frequency and percentage distributions displayed in codebooks produced after 2007 are unweighted, rather than weighted by variable ARCHIVE_WT (previously V5) as they had been in previous years. This change was made to simplify both the production of the codebooks and their interpretation by the analyst.

FILE STRUCTURE

MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF AMERICAN YOUTH, 2015 is available from ICPSR as seven logical record length datasets. Each dataset consists of SAS, SPSS, and Stata setup files containing all technical information for each variable in the corresponding datafile, and the datafile itself. The data are sorted by case. The datasets are organized by the form number (questionnaire version) used. For each part, the data are also available from ICPSR in the following formats: SAS transport (CPORT) file, SPSS system file, and Stata system file, with SAS and Stata supplemental syntax files, and a tab-delimited ASCII text file.

part #	form	# of variables	Logical record length	Unweighted n
1	Core	173	363	13,730
2	Form 1	619	1,254	2,299
3	Form 2	329	674	2,292
4	Form 3	361	738	2,278
5	Form 4	271	557	2,280
6	Form 5	318	652	2,293
7	Form 6	327	670	2,288

The SAS, SPSS, and Stata setup files give the format and other information for each variable in the data file. See the section "Codebook Information" for further details. The data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case.

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to missing data values. Consistency checks were performed.

NOTE: THE "cases" IN THE CODEBOOK INCLUDES MISSING DATA ON THE QUESTION INVOLVED.

For reasons of confidentiality, the weight variable (ARCHIVE_WT) was altered from its original version to a modified version prior to public distribution of the data. THIS RESULTS IN SLIGHT DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN THE PERCENTAGES AND N SIZES IN THE ANNUAL ISR VOLUMES AND THOSE FROM WEIGHTED ANALYSES OF THE PUBLIC USE DATASETS. Typically, the variation is less than 1%.

In order to protect the confidentiality of responses and the identity of respondents, a number of alterations and omissions have been made in the original dataset to prepare it for public release. Three variables have been included to describe the respondent's general environment without identifying school or state. These are (1) region (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), (2) whether or not the school is located in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), and (3) whether or not the school is located in a Large MSA. Some questions have been eliminated altogether; others are collapsed to mask groups which are very small. The following table lists the question numbers and names of the variables which have been excluded from each twelfth grade dataset.

OMITTED VARIABLES:

All datasets	C01. R'S BIRTH YEAR C02. R'S BIRTH MONTH C04A-I, R'S RACE (9 categories) C07A-B. # OLDER BR/SR, # YOUNGER BR/SR C07Ca,e-i. R'S HSHLD (other than mother/father/sibling) C13A. R'S RELGS PRFNC
Form 1	D19. CURRENT HEIGHT D20. CURRENT WEIGHT
Form 2	2A19P. ARRSTD&TKN 2 POL
Form 5	5A21. CURRENT HEIGHT 5A22. CURRENT WEIGHT

RECODED VARIABLES:

Core dataset and Part C section of individual forms

AGE <> 18 DICHOTOMY

1=younger than 18 years old,

2=18 years old or more

-9=missing data on birth year, or birth month if it is required

Derived from Q.C01 (Birth Year), and, if needed, Q.C02 (Birth Month), and the month that the questionnaire was administered. If the birth year value indicates that the respondent is 18, then the month of administration is compared to the month of birth. If the questionnaire was given before the month of birth, or if both were the same month, then the respondent is determined to be younger than 18.

C04. R'S RACE B/W/H -- changed in 2005 from the B/W dichotomy

1=BLACK 2=WHITE 3=HISPANIC, -9>All Other Codes, multiple responses, and missing data on Q. C04.

From 2006 on, each of the questionnaire forms contains the new version of the race question which was introduced on half of the forms in 2005. The new version lists several different response options and prompts the respondents to select all that apply to them. In cases where a respondent selected options which fell into more than one of the three recoded categories (Black, White, Hispanic), the value for the recoded variable was deleted and defined as missing.

C07A. R'S # SIBLINGS

Responses to questions C07A-B were combined and bracketed before original data were deleted (see above)

0=None, 1=1 sibling, 2=2 siblings, 3=3 or more siblings

C07Cb-d. R'S HSHLD FATHER, MOTHER, SIBLING

0=marked, 1=not marked, -9=none of the three items marked

C29a-c. # TCKTS AFT [DRNK, MARJ, OTDG]

0=None, 1=One, 2=Two, 3=Three or More

C31a-c. # ACDTS AFT [DRNK, MARJ, OTDG]

0=None, 1=One, 2=Two, 3=Three or More

Core dataset (Part B)

*B10a-c: #X COKE [LIFETIME, LAST12MO, LAST30DA]

Data from forms 1, 3, 4, and 6 are combined responses to separate questions concerning "crack" and "cocaine in any other form".

*B15a-c: #X "H" [LIFETIME, LAST12MO, LAST30DA]

Data from forms 2, 5, and 6 are combined responses to separate questions concerning heroin "using a needle" and heroin "WITHOUT using a needle".

Form 6

A10. EVER HELD BACK

1=No, 2=Yes

A11. NEED SUMMER SCHL

1=No, 2=Yes

A12. EVER SUSPENDED

1=No, 2=Yes

MISSING DATA FOR WESTERN REGION:

To ensure confidentiality of both respondents and their respective schools, some variables values from schools in the Western region were changed to missing data (coded -9):

All datasets	C13B R'ATTND REL SVC C13C RLGN IMP R'S LF
Form 2	2A19A FRQ FIGHT PARNTS
Form 4	4A15A FEW GD MAR, ? IT 4A15B GD LIV TG BF MRG 4A15C 1 PRTNRR=RSTRCTVE
Form 5	5A18I FAM BUYS THG -ND 5A18J FULLR LVS IF MRY 5A18N HSB MAK IMP DCSN
Form 6	6A08A #X PRNT CHK HMWK 6A08B #X PRNT HLP HMWK 6A08C #X PRNT GV CHORE 6A08D #X PRNT LIMIT TV 6A08E #X PRNT LMT OUT

QUESTIONNAIRE FORM 1 PROCESSING

The form 1 questionnaire contains many more specific drug related questions in Part B than do the other questionnaire forms. In the form 1 dataset, copies of the "core" or common drug prevalence variables are created and then processed so that their data will be comparable to that of the other forms. Data from the core versions are then copied to the grade 12 core dataset; the form 1 dataset retains both versions. The primary difference between the copies is that, for the core versions, nonuse is inferred from the respondents' adherence to the skip instructions (the other forms do not include the same instructions).

REVISED QUESTION TEXT FOR THE CORE DATASET

For the core dataset only, additional text was added to particular questions that were part of a series. The initial question in the series contains text not repeated on subsequent questions within that series. This additional text is meant to clarify and provide detail about the question for the user. To help improve the clarity of subsequent questions within the series this additional text has been repeated on each question. This repeating text is identical to what was stated on the questionnaire for the first question in that series. It has been designated by being placed into {braces} to be distinguishable from text that actually appeared in the questionnaire. No modifications were made to the question text for any of the other parts.

ICPSR 36408

Monitoring the Future: A Continuing Study of American Youth (12th-Grade Survey), 2015

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

Form 4 Data

CASEID: CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 1-4 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V1: YEAR OF ADMIN (4-DIGITS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2015	-	2280	100.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 5-8 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V3: 156:FORM ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	2280	100.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 9-9 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

RESPONDENT_ID: ARCHIVE ID

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 10-14 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

ARCHIVE_WT: ARCHIVE WEIGHT

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 15-29 (width: 15; decimal: 13)

Variable Type: numeric

V13: SCH REG-4 CAT

Region of the country, based on Census categories, in which respondent's school is located.

1=Northeast 2=North Central 3=South 4=West

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NORTHEAST:(1)	448	19.6 %
2	NORTH CENTRL:(2)	493	21.6 %
3	SOUTH:(3)	923	40.5 %
4	WEST:(4)	416	18.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 30-30 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V16: LARGE MSA = 1/NOT = 0

Component variable, along with V17, for a standardized 3-category measure of population density. Population density is largest ("Large MSA") when V16 is coded 1 and V17 is coded 1, medium-sized ("Other MSA") when V16 is 0 and V17 1, and smallest ("Non-MSA") when both V16 and V17 are coded 0.

0="Else" 1="Large MSA"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NOT:(0)	1549	67.9 %
1	LARGE MSA:(1)	731	32.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 31-31 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V17: SMSA/NON SMSA = 0

MSA: Metropolitan Statistical Area as defined for the US Census, a county or group of contiguous counties (or, in New England, Consolidated Metropolitan Areas) that contain at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. (Formerly referred to as "Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area".)

0=Not MSA 1=MSA

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NOT:(0)	441	19.3 %
1	MSA:(1)	1839	80.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 32-32 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V4208: 154A01 :VRY HPY THS DAYS

Item Number: 01190

Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

3="Very happy" 2="Pretty happy" 1="Not too happy"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT HAPPY:(1)	316	13.9 %
2	PRTY HPY:(2)	1464	64.2 %
3	VRY HPY:(3)	479	21.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	21	0.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,259 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 33-34 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4209: 154A02 :FUTR CNTRY WORSE

Item Number: 09940

Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in this country will get better or worse?

1="Get much better" 2="Get somewhat better" 3="Stay about the same" 4="Get somewhat worse" 5="Get much worse"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH BETR:(1)	114	5.0 %
2	SMWT BTR:(2)	622	27.3 %
3	SAME:(3)	651	28.6 %
4	SMWT WSE:(4)	679	29.8 %
5	MCH WRSE:(5)	199	8.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	15	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,265 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 35-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4210: 154A03 :FUTR WORLD WORSE

Item Number: 09950

Looking ahead to the next five years, do you think that things in the rest of the world will get better or worse?

1="Get much better" 2="Get somewhat better" 3="Stay about the same" 4="Get somewhat worse" 5="Get much worse"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH BETR:(1)	78	3.4 %
2	SMWT BTR:(2)	416	18.2 %
3	SAME:(3)	693	30.4 %
4	SMWT WSE:(4)	824	36.1 %
5	MCH WRSE:(5)	250	11.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	19	0.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,261 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 37-38 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4211: 154A04 :FUTR R LIFE WRSE

Item Number: 09960

How do you think your own life will go in the next five years--do you think it will get better or worse?

1="Get much better" 2="Get somewhat better" 3="Stay about the same" 4="Get somewhat worse" 5="Get much worse"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH BETR:(1)	1108	48.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	SMWT BTR:(2)	918	40.3 %
3	SAME:(3)	173	7.6 %
4	SMWT WSE:(4)	45	2.0 %
5	MCH WRSE:(5)	17	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	19	0.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,261 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 39-40 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4212: 154A05 :THK ABT SOC ISSU

Item Number: 06880

Some people think a lot about the social problems of the nation and the world, and about how they might be solved. Others spend little time thinking about these issues. How much do you think about such things?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Quite often" 5="A great deal"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER:(1)	130	5.7 %
2	SELDOM:(2)	451	19.8 %
3	SOMETIMES:(3)	984	43.2 %
4	QUITE OFTN:(4)	529	23.2 %
5	GREAT DEAL:(5)	168	7.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	18	0.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,262 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 41-42 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4213: 154A06A:PLLTN INCR IN US

Item Number: 09970

These questions are about pollution and the environment.
Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or
disagree with each statement below.

A: In general, pollution has increased in the U.S. in the
last ten years

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	64	2.8 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	130	5.7 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	286	12.5 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	822	36.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	950	41.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	28	1.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,252 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 43-44 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4214: 154A06B:PLLTN NT SO DANG

Item Number: 09980

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or
disagree with each statement below.

B: The dangers of pollution are not really as great as
government, the media, and environmental groups would
like us to believe

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	594	26.1 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	472	20.7 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	465	20.4 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	437	19.2 %
5	AGREE:(5)	280	12.3 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING:(-9)	32	1.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,248 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 45-46 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4215: 154A06C:PLLTN NEC 4 GRTH

Item Number: 09990

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

C: America needs growth to survive, and that is going to require some increase in pollution

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	652	28.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	507	22.2 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	507	22.2 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	370	16.2 %
5	AGREE:(5)	194	8.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	50	2.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,230 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 47-48 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4216: 154A06D:INDVL RESP 4 ENV

Item Number: 10000

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

D: People will have to change their buying habits and way of life to correct our environmental problems

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"

5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	151	6.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	212	9.3 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	414	18.2 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	807	35.4 %
5	AGREE:(5)	645	28.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	51	2.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,229 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 49-50 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4217: 154A06E:GOVT RESP 4 ENV

Item Number: 10010

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

E: Government should take action to solve our environmental problems even if it means that some of the products we now use would have to be changed or banned

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	172	7.5 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	200	8.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	505	22.1 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	728	31.9 %
5	AGREE:(5)	635	27.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	40	1.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,240 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 51-52 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4218: 154A06F:GOVT TAX PLLTRS

Item Number: 10020

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

F: Government should place higher taxes on products which cause pollution in their manufacture or disposal, so that companies will be encouraged to find better ways to produce them

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	374	16.4 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	291	12.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	483	21.2 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	586	25.7 %
5	AGREE:(5)	504	22.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	42	1.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,238 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 53-54 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4219: 154A06G:GOVT BAN DSPSBLE

Item Number: 10030

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

G: I wish that government would ban throwaway bottles and beverage cans

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	496	21.8 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	342	15.0 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	812	35.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	MOST AGR:(4)	336	14.7 %
5	AGREE:(5)	243	10.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	51	2.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,229 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 55-56 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4220: 154A06H:TV COMM CRT NDS

Item Number: 10040

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

H: T.V. commercials stimulate people to buy a lot of things they don't really need

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	73	3.2 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	111	4.9 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	269	11.8 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	651	28.6 %
5	AGREE:(5)	1123	49.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	53	2.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,227 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 57-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4221: 154A06I:TV COMMRCCLS GOOD

Item Number: 10050

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

I: T.V. commercials do a lot of good by showing new products
that we might not know about otherwise

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	165	7.2 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	319	14.0 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	634	27.8 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	710	31.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	402	17.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	50	2.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,230 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 59-60 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4222: 154A06J:FAM BUYS THG -ND

Item Number: 10060

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

J: My family and I often buy things we really don't need;
we could get along with much less

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	277	12.1 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	335	14.7 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	510	22.4 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	664	29.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	441	19.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	53	2.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,227 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 61-62 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4223: 154A06K:POL SLVD NXT 25YR

Item Number: 10070

Please mark the circle that shows how much you agree or disagree with each statement below.

K: Within the next 25 years, engineers and scientists will probably have invented devices that will solve our pollution problems

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	114	5.0 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	267	11.7 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	617	27.1 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	808	35.4 %
5	AGREE:(5)	433	19.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	41	1.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,239 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 63-64 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4224: 154A07 :R EFRT 2 HLP ENV

Item Number: 10080

In your own actions--the things you buy and the things you do--how much of an effort do you make to conserve energy and protect the environment?

1="None" 2="A little" 3="Some" 4="Quite a bit"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	293	12.9 %
2	A LITTLE:(2)	664	29.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	SOME:(3)	969	42.5 %
4	QUITE A BIT:(4)	243	10.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	111	4.9 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,169 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 65-66 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4225: 154A08A:JOB IMPC SE RSLT

Item Number: 10090

The next questions are about work. Different people may look for different things in their work. Below is a list of some of these things. Please read each one, then indicate how important this thing is for you.

A: A job where you can see the results of what you do

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	42	1.8 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	248	10.9 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	927	40.7 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1021	44.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	42	1.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,238 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 67-68 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4226: 154A08B:JOB IMPC STATUS

Item Number: 10100

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

B: A job that has high status and prestige

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	242	10.6 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	603	26.4 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	808	35.4 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	581	25.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	46	2.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,234 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 69-70 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4227: 154A08C:JOB IMPC INTRSTG

Item Number: 10110

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

C: A job which is interesting to do

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	21	0.9 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	97	4.3 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	406	17.8 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1685	73.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	71	3.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,209 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 71-72 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4228: 154A08D:JOB IMPC ADVNCMT

Item Number: 10120

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

D: A job where the chances for advancement and promotion are good

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	45	2.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	229	10.0 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	759	33.3 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1202	52.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	45	2.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,235 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 73-74 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4229: 154A08E:JOB IMPC HLP OTH

Item Number: 10130

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

E: A job that gives you an opportunity to be directly helpful to others

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	61	2.7 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	295	12.9 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	722	31.7 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1152	50.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	50	2.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,230 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 75-76 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4230: 154A08F:JOB IMPC EARN \$

Item Number: 10140

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

F: A job which provides you with a chance to earn a good deal of money

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	64	2.8 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	227	10.0 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	653	28.6 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1290	56.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	46	2.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,234 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 77-78 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4231: 154A08G:JOB IMPC CREATVY

Item Number: 10150

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

G: A job where you have the chance to be creative

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	136	6.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	455	20.0 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	704	30.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	VERY IMP:(4)	933	40.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	52	2.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,228 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 79-80 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4232: 154A08H:JOB IMPC UTILITY

Item Number: 10160

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

H: A job where the skills you learn will not go out of date

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	93	4.1 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	275	12.1 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	708	31.1 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1152	50.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	52	2.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,228 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 81-82 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4233: 154A08I:JOB IMPC MK FRND

Item Number: 10170

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

I: A job that gives you a chance to make friends

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	194	8.5 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	495	21.7 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	699	30.7 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	848	37.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	44	1.9 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,236 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 83-84 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4234: 154A08J:JOB IMPC USE SKL

Item Number: 10180

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

J: A job which uses your skills and abilities--lets you do the things you can do best

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	26	1.1 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	112	4.9 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	586	25.7 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1508	66.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	48	2.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,232 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 85-86 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4235: 154A08K:JOB IMPC WRTHWLE

Item Number: 10190

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

K: A job that is worthwhile to society

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	92	4.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	345	15.1 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	749	32.9 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1035	45.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	59	2.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,221 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 87-88 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4236: 154A08L:JOB IMPC VACATN

Item Number: 10200

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

L: A job where you have more than two weeks vacation

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	292	12.8 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	656	28.8 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	616	27.0 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	670	29.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	46	2.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,234 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 89-90 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4237: 154A08M:JOB IMPC MK DCSN

Item Number: 10210

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

M: A job where you get a chance to participate in decision making

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	80	3.5 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	428	18.8 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	909	39.9 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	813	35.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	50	2.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,230 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 91-92 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4238: 154A08N:JOB IMPC FRE TIM

Item Number: 10220

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

N: A job which leaves a lot of time for other things in your life

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	90	3.9 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	444	19.5 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	834	36.6 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	854	37.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	58	2.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,222 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 93-94 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4239: 154A08O:JOB IMPC NO MVNG

Item Number: 10230

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

O: A job which allows you to establish roots in a community
and not have to move from place to place

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	227	10.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	477	20.9 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	730	32.0 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	794	34.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	52	2.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,228 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 95-96 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4240: 154A08P:JOB IMPC NO SPRV

Item Number: 10240

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

P: A job which leaves you mostly free of supervision by
others

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	228	10.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	674	29.6 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	791	34.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	VERY IMP:(4)	537	23.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	50	2.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,230 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4241: 154A08Q:JOB IMPC SECURITY

Item Number: 10250

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

Q: A job that offers a reasonably predictable, secure future

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	64	2.8 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	196	8.6 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	727	31.9 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1232	54.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	61	2.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,219 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 99-100 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4242: 154A08R:JOB IMPC LRNING

Item Number: 10260

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

R: A job where you can learn new things, learn new skills

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	46	2.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	290	12.7 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	854	37.5 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1026	45.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	64	2.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,216 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 101-102 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4243: 154A08S:JOB IMPC BE SELF

Item Number: 10270

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

S: A job where you do not have to pretend to be a type
of person that you are not

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	115	5.0 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	171	7.5 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	498	21.8 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1420	62.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	76	3.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,204 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 103-104 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4244: 154A08T:JOB IMPC RESPECT

Item Number: 10280

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

T: A job that most people look up to and respect

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	149	6.5 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	338	14.8 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	707	31.0 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	1012	44.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	74	3.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,206 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 105-106 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4245: 154A08U:JOB IMPC CNTC PL

Item Number: 10290

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

U: A job that permits contact with a lot of people

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	278	12.2 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	608	26.7 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	705	30.9 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	619	27.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	70	3.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,210 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 107-108 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4246: 154A08V:JOB IMPC EZ PACE

Item Number: 10300

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

V: A job with an easy pace that lets you work slowly

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	490	21.5 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	780	34.2 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	581	25.5 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	356	15.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	73	3.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,207 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 109-110 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4247: 154A08W:JOB IMPC HRD PRB

Item Number: 10310

Indicate how important this thing is for you.

W: A job where most problems are quite difficult and challenging

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	429	18.8 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	829	36.4 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	642	28.2 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	302	13.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	78	3.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,202 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 111-112 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4248: 154A09 :KIND OF WORK @30

Item Number: 10320

What kind of work do you think you will be doing when you are 30 years old? Mark the one that comes closest to what you expect to be doing.

- 01="Laborer (custodian, material mover, maid, landscape worker, farm worker)"
- 02="Service worker (food preparer or food service worker including fast food, waiter/waitress, call center worker, stock clerk, order filler, nursing aide/orderly, teacher assistant, childcare worker)"
- 03="Operative or semi-skilled worker (bus or truck driver, maintenance or repair worker, assembly line worker)"
- 04="Sales clerk in a retail store or by phone (cashier, supervisor of retail workers)"
- 05="Clerical or office worker (secretary, receptionist, bookkeeper, supervisor of office workers, bank teller, postal clerk or carrier)"
- 06="Protective service (police, firefighter, paramedic)"
- 07="Military service"
- 08="Craftsman or skilled worker (carpenter, mechanic, machinist, welder)"
- 09="Farm owner, farm manager"
- 10="Owner of a small business"
- 11="Sales representative (insurance agent, real estate)"
- 12="Manager or administrator (office manager, government official, sales manager)"
- 13="Professional without doctoral degree (registered nurse, school teacher, accountant, architect, artist, information technology worker)"
- 14="Professional with doctoral degree or equivalent (lawyer, physician, dentist, scientist, college professor)"
- 15="Full-time homemaker"
- 16="Don't know--GO TO QUESTION 13"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LABORER:(1)	24	1.1 %
2	SERV WKR:(2)	90	3.9 %
3	SEMISKL:(3)	18	0.8 %
4	RETAIL:(4)	15	0.7 %
5	CLERICAL:(5)	31	1.4 %
6	PROTECT:(6)	103	4.5 %
7	MILITARY:(7)	88	3.9 %
8	SKLD WKR:(8)	121	5.3 %
9	FARM:(9)	24	1.1 %
10	OWN SHOP:(10)	162	7.1 %
11	SALESREP:(11)	19	0.8 %
12	MANAGER:(12)	109	4.8 %
13	NOPHDPRO:(13)	577	25.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
14	PHD PRO:(14)	489	21.4 %
15	HOMEMKR:(15)	12	0.5 %
16	DK:(16)	143	6.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	255	11.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,025 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 113-114 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4249: 154A10 :R SURE GT THS WK

Item Number: 10330

How likely do you think it is that you will actually get to do this kind of work?

1="Not very likely" 2="Somewhat likely" 3="Fairly likely"
4="Very likely" 5="Certain" 6="I already do this kind of work"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT LKLY:(1)	37	1.6 %
2	SMWT LIK:(2)	192	8.4 %
3	FRLY LIK:(3)	516	22.6 %
4	VY LIKELY:(4)	709	31.1 %
5	CERTAIN:(5)	444	19.5 %
6	ALRDY DO:(6)	114	5.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	268	11.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,012 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 115-116 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4250: 154A11 :R SURE WK GD CHC

Item Number: 10340

How certain are you that this kind of work is a good choice

for you?

1="Not at all certain" 2="Somewhat certain" 3="Fairly certain"
 4="Very certain" 5="Completely certain"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT CERTN:(1)	61	2.7 %
2	SMWT CTN:(2)	169	7.4 %
3	FRLY CTN:(3)	482	21.1 %
4	VY CERTN:(4)	774	33.9 %
5	COMP CTN:(5)	532	23.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	262	11.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,018 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 117-118 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4251: 154A12 :R THNK WK BE SAT

Item Number: 10350

How satisfying do you think this kind of work will be
 for you?

1="Not very satisfying" 2="Somewhat satisfying" 3="Quite
 satisfying" 4="Very satisfying" 5="Extremely satisfying"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT SATIS:(1)	28	1.2 %
2	SMWT SAT:(2)	124	5.4 %
3	QUITE ST:(3)	410	18.0 %
4	VY SATIS:(4)	741	32.5 %
5	EXTR SAT:(5)	713	31.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	264	11.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,016 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 119-120 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4252: 154A13A:JOB OBSTC RELGN

Item Number: 10360

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

A: Your religion

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1795	78.7 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	170	7.5 %
3	A LOT:(3)	74	3.2 %
8	DK:(8)	135	5.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	106	4.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,174 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 121-122 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4253: 154A13B:JOB OBSTC SEX

Item Number: 10370

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

B: Your sex

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1535	67.3 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	423	18.6 %
3	A LOT:(3)	116	5.1 %
8	DK:(8)	96	4.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 123-124 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4254: 154A13C:JOB OBSTC RACE

Item Number: 10380

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

C: Your race

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1558	68.3 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	358	15.7 %
3	A LOT:(3)	153	6.7 %
8	DK:(8)	103	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	108	4.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,172 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 125-126 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4255: 154A13D:JOB OBSTC BKGRND

Item Number: 10390

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

D: Your family background

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1682	73.8 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	268	11.8 %
3	A LOT:(3)	94	4.1 %
8	DK:(8)	129	5.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	107	4.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,173 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 127-128 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4256: 154A13E:JOB OBSTC POL VW

Item Number: 10400

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

E: Your political views

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1629	71.4 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	307	13.5 %
3	A LOT:(3)	67	2.9 %
8	DK:(8)	162	7.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	115	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,165 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 129-130 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4257: 154A13F:JOB OBSTC EDUCTN

Item Number: 10410

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like

to have?

F: Your education

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	899	39.4 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	491	21.5 %
3	A LOT:(3)	694	30.4 %
8	DK:(8)	95	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	101	4.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,179 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 131-132 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4258: 154A13G:JOB OBSTC -VOC T

Item Number: 10420

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

G: Lack of vocational training

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	996	43.7 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	586	25.7 %
3	A LOT:(3)	312	13.7 %
8	DK:(8)	271	11.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	115	5.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,165 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 133-134 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4259: 154A13H:JOB OBSTC -ABLTY

Item Number: 10430

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

H: Lack of ability

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1015	44.5 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	402	17.6 %
3	A LOT:(3)	618	27.1 %
8	DK:(8)	130	5.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	115	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,165 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 135-136 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4260: 154A13I:JOB OBSTC - PULL

Item Number: 10440

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

I: Not knowing the right people

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	788	34.6 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	866	38.0 %
3	A LOT:(3)	362	15.9 %
8	DK:(8)	151	6.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 137-138 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4261: 154A13J:JOB OBSTC -WK HD

Item Number: 10450

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

J: Not wanting to work hard

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1030	45.2 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	259	11.4 %
3	A LOT:(3)	791	34.7 %
8	DK:(8)	94	4.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	106	4.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,174 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 139-140 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4262: 154A13K:JOB OBSTC -CONFM

Item Number: 10460

To what extent do you think the things listed below will prevent you from getting the kind of work you would like to have?

K: Not wanting to conform

1="Not at all" 2="Somewhat" 3="A lot" 8="Don't Know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	967	42.4 %
2	SOMEWHAT:(2)	504	22.1 %
3	A LOT:(3)	446	19.6 %
8	DK:(8)	246	10.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	117	5.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,163 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 141-142 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4263: 154A14 :ENUF\$,NT WNT WRK

Item Number: 08100

If you were to get enough money to live as comfortably as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you want to work?

1="I would want to work" 2="I would not want to work"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	WORK:(1)	1727	75.7 %
2	NOT WORK:(2)	481	21.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	72	3.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,208 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 143-144 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4264: 154A15A:FEW GD MAR, ? IT

Item Number: 10470

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

A: One sees so few good or happy marriages that one questions it as a way of life

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Responses from the Western region intentionally obliterated.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	355	15.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	254	11.1 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	578	25.4 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	358	15.7 %
5	AGREE:(5)	235	10.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	500	21.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,780 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 145-146 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4265: 154A15B:GD LIV TG BF MRG

Item Number: 10480

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

B: It is usually a good idea for a couple to live together before getting married in order to find out whether they really get along

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"

5="Agree"

Responses from the Western region intentionally obliterated.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	196	8.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	95	4.2 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	264	11.6 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	547	24.0 %
5	AGREE:(5)	696	30.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	482	21.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,798 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 147-148 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4266: 154A15C:1 PRTNR = RSTRCTVE

Item Number: 10490

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

C: Having a close intimate relationship with only one partner
is too restrictive for the average person

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Responses from the Western region intentionally obliterated.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	777	34.1 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	316	13.9 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	424	18.6 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	177	7.8 %
5	AGREE:(5)	94	4.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	492	21.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,788 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 149-150 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4269: 154A15D:BNG FATH V FULFL

Item Number: 10520

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

D: Being a father and raising children is one of the most
fulfilling experiences a man can have

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	78	3.4 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	64	2.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	480	21.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	MOST AGR:(4)	606	26.6 %
5	AGREE:(5)	969	42.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	83	3.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,197 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 151-152 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4442: 154A15E:BNG MOTH V FULFL

Item Number: 12170

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

E: Being a mother and raising children is one of the most fulfilling experiences a woman can have

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"

5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	101	4.4 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	65	2.9 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	423	18.6 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	549	24.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	1063	46.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	79	3.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,201 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 153-154 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4270: 154A15F:MO SH B W CHL>TM

Item Number: 10530

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

F: Most mothers should spend more time with their children

than they do now

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
 5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	69	3.0 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	114	5.0 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	646	28.3 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	720	31.6 %
5	AGREE:(5)	643	28.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	88	3.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,192 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 155-156 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4443: 154A15G:FTHR>TIME W CHLD

Item Number: 12180

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

G: Most fathers should spend more time with their children
 than they do now

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
 5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	53	2.3 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	69	3.0 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	522	22.9 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	725	31.8 %
5	AGREE:(5)	818	35.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	93	4.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,187 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 157-158 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4272: 154A16 :#HRS TV/DAY/5+

Item Number: 10550

How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?

1="None" 2="Half-hour or less" 3="About one hour" 4="About two hours" 5="About three hours" 6="About four hours" 7="Five hours or more"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	218	9.6 %
2	<1/2 HR:(2)	447	19.6 %
3	ONE HR:(3)	483	21.2 %
4	2 HRS:(4)	418	18.3 %
5	3 HRS:(5)	303	13.3 %
6	4 HRS:(6)	148	6.5 %
7	5+ HRS:(7)	201	8.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	62	2.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,218 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 159-160 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4465: 154A17:HOW OFTEN HV DINNER W/PARENTS

Item Number: 32740

During a typical week, how often do you have dinner with one or both of your parents?

1="Less than one day per week" 2="One day" 3="Two days" 4="Three days"
5="Four or five days" 6="Six or seven days per week"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	< 1 DAY/WEEK:(1)	534	23.4 %
2	1 DAY:(2)	168	7.4 %
3	2 DAYS:(3)	280	12.3 %
4	3 DAYS:(4)	315	13.8 %
5	4-5 DAYS:(5)	459	20.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	6-7 DAYS:(6)	450	19.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	74	3.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,206 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 161-162 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4273: 154A18 :#BKS LAST YR/10+

Item Number: 10560

In the past year, how many books have you read just because you wanted to--that is, without their being assigned?

1="None" 2="One" 3="Two to five" 4="Six to nine" 5="Ten or more"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	676	29.6 %
2	1:(2)	350	15.4 %
3	2-5:(3)	720	31.6 %
4	6-9:(4)	192	8.4 %
5	10+:(5)	264	11.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	78	3.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,202 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 163-164 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4274: 154A19 :INTEREST IN GOVT

Item Number: 06330

Some people think about what's going on in government very often, and others are not that interested. How much of an interest do you take in government and current events?

1="No interest at all" 2="Very little interest" 3="Some interest" 4="A lot of interest" 5="A very great interest"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO INTRST:(1)	321	14.1 %
2	VRY LITTLE:(2)	460	20.2 %
3	SOME:(3)	900	39.5 %
4	A LOT:(4)	318	13.9 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	198	8.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	83	3.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,197 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 165-166 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4275: 154A20A:>INFLC LARG CORP

Item Number: 10570

Some people think that there ought to be changes in the amount of influence and power that certain organizations have in our society. Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

A: Large corporations

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"

8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	264	11.6 %
2	LESS:(2)	577	25.3 %
3	SAME:(3)	581	25.5 %
4	MORE:(4)	246	10.8 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	90	3.9 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	410	18.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 167-168 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4276: 154A20B:>INFLC LBR UNION

Item Number: 10580

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

B: Major labor unions

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	102	4.5 %
2	LESS:(2)	288	12.6 %
3	SAME:(3)	679	29.8 %
4	MORE:(4)	428	18.8 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	155	6.8 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	506	22.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	122	5.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,158 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 169-170 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4277: 154A20C:>INFLC CHURCHES

Item Number: 10590

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

C: Churches and religious organizations

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	309	13.6 %
2	LESS:(2)	263	11.5 %
3	SAME:(3)	574	25.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	MORE:(4)	422	18.5 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	254	11.1 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	341	15.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	117	5.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,163 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 171-172 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4278: 154A20D:>INFLC NEWS MDIA

Item Number: 10600

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

D: The national news media (TV, magazines, news services)

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	370	16.2 %
2	LESS:(2)	660	28.9 %
3	SAME:(3)	531	23.3 %
4	MORE:(4)	203	8.9 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	111	4.9 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	295	12.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 173-174 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4279: 154A20E:>INFLC PRES/ADMN

Item Number: 10610

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

E: The Presidency and the administration

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	132	5.8 %
2	LESS:(2)	277	12.1 %
3	SAME:(3)	787	34.5 %
4	MORE:(4)	400	17.5 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	170	7.5 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	401	17.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 175-176 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4280: 154A20F:>INFLC CONGRESS

Item Number: 10620

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

F: The Congress--that is, the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	118	5.2 %
2	LESS:(2)	282	12.4 %
3	SAME:(3)	793	34.8 %
4	MORE:(4)	384	16.8 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	147	6.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	NO OPIN:(8)	440	19.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	116	5.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,164 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 177-178 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4281: 154A20G:>INFLC SUPRM CRT

Item Number: 10630

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

G: The U.S. Supreme Court

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"

8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	84	3.7 %
2	LESS:(2)	173	7.6 %
3	SAME:(3)	884	38.8 %
4	MORE:(4)	405	17.8 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	182	8.0 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	435	19.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	117	5.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,163 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 179-180 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4282: 154A20H:>INFLC JUSTC SYS

Item Number: 10640

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of

influence as they have now?

H: All the courts and the justice system in general

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	78	3.4 %
2	LESS:(2)	188	8.2 %
3	SAME:(3)	912	40.0 %
4	MORE:(4)	397	17.4 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	148	6.5 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	440	19.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	117	5.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,163 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 181-182 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4283: 154A20I:>INFLC POLICE

Item Number: 10650

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

I: The police and other law enforcement agencies

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	169	7.4 %
2	LESS:(2)	330	14.5 %
3	SAME:(3)	693	30.4 %
4	MORE:(4)	413	18.1 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	207	9.1 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	355	15.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 183-184 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4284: 154A20J:>INFLC MILITARY

Item Number: 10660

Do you think the following organizations should have more influence, less influence, or about the same amount of influence as they have now?

J: The U.S. military

1="Much less" 2="Less" 3="Same As Now" 4="More" 5="Much More"
8="No opinion"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MCH LESS:(1)	107	4.7 %
2	LESS:(2)	174	7.6 %
3	SAME:(3)	681	29.9 %
4	MORE:(4)	508	22.3 %
5	MCH MORE:(5)	353	15.5 %
8	NO OPIN:(8)	347	15.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 185-186 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4285: 154A21A:ILGL AD MRJ PRIV

Item Number: 10780

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

A: Smoking marijuana (pot, weed) in private

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	1265	55.5 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	371	16.3 %
3	YES:(3)	559	24.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	85	3.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,195 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 187-188 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4286: 154A21B:ILGL AD MRJ PUBL

Item Number: 10790

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

B: Smoking marijuana in public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	592	26.0 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	380	16.7 %
3	YES:(3)	1224	53.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	84	3.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,196 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 189-190 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4287: 154A21C:ILGL AD LSD PRIV

Item Number: 10800

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

C: Taking LSD in private

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	671	29.4 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	463	20.3 %
3	YES:(3)	1051	46.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	95	4.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,185 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 191-192 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4288: 154A21D:ILGL AD LSD PUBL

Item Number: 10810

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

D: Taking LSD in public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	398	17.5 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	316	13.9 %
3	YES:(3)	1470	64.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	96	4.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,184 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 193-194 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4447: 154A21E:ILGL AD AM/SD PV

Item Number: 10825

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

E: Taking amphetamines (uppers) or sedatives (downers) in private

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	684	30.0 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	567	24.9 %
3	YES:(3)	935	41.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	94	4.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,186 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 195-196 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4448: 154A21F:ILGL AD AM/SD PB

Item Number: 10835

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

F: Taking amphetamines or sedatives in public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	410	18.0 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	419	18.4 %
3	YES:(3)	1361	59.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	90	3.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,190 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 197-198 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4291: 154A21G:ILGL AD HRN PRIV

Item Number: 10840

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

G: Taking heroin in private

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	527	23.1 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	237	10.4 %
3	YES:(3)	1421	62.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	95	4.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,185 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 199-200 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4292: 154A21H:ILGL AD HRN PUBL

Item Number: 10850

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

H: Taking heroin in public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	400	17.5 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	164	7.2 %
3	YES:(3)	1621	71.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	95	4.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,185 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 201-202 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4293: 154A21I:ILGL AD DRNK PRV

Item Number: 10860

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

I: Getting drunk in private

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	1402	61.5 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	319	14.0 %
3	YES:(3)	469	20.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	90	3.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,190 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 203-204 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4294: 154A21J:ILGL AD DRNK PBL

Item Number: 10870

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

J: Getting drunk in public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	698	30.6 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	496	21.8 %
3	YES:(3)	996	43.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	90	3.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,190 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 205-206 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4295: 154A21K:LAW 4 SMK TOBPUB

Item Number: 10760

Do you think that people (who are 18 or older) should be prohibited by law from doing each of the following?

K: Smoking tobacco in certain specified public places

1="No" 2="Not Sure" 3="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	921	40.4 %
2	NOT SURE:(2)	415	18.2 %
3	YES:(3)	858	37.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	86	3.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,194 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 207-208 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4296: 154A22:CRIME 2 USE MARJ

Item Number: 10880

In particular, there has been a great deal of public debate about whether marijuana use should be legal. Not counting "medical marijuana" (with a doctor's prescription) which of the following policies would you favor?

1="Using marijuana should be entirely legal" 2="It should be a minor violation--like a parking ticket--but not a crime"
3="It should be a crime" 4="Don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LEGAL:(1)	946	41.5 %
2	MINOR:(2)	589	25.8 %
3	CRIME:(3)	310	13.6 %
4	DK:(4)	332	14.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	103	4.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,177 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 209-210 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4297: 154A23:LEGAL 2 SELL MRJ

Item Number: 10890

Aside from "medical marijuana," if it were legal for people to USE marijuana, should it also be legal to SELL marijuana?

1="No" 2="Yes, but only to adults" 3="Yes, to anyone" 4="Don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	499	21.9 %
2	ADULTS ONLY:(2)	1194	52.4 %
3	YES ALL:(3)	203	8.9 %
4	DK:(4)	289	12.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	95	4.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,185 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 211-212 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4298: 154A24:USE<MJ IF LEGAL

Item Number: 10900

Aside from "medical marijuana," if marijuana were legal to use and legally available, which of the following would you be most likely to do?

1="Not use it, even if it were legal and available" 2="Try it" 3="Use it about as often as I do now" 4="Use it more often than I do now" 5="Use it less than I do now" 6="Don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	1121	49.2 %
2	TRY:(2)	278	12.2 %
3	USE AS OFTN:(3)	320	14.0 %
4	MORE OFTN:(4)	196	8.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	LESS OFTN:(5)	32	1.4 %
6	DK:(6)	235	10.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	98	4.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,182 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 213-214 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4101: 154B01 :EVR SMK CIG,REGL

Item Number: 00760

The following questions are about cigarette smoking. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

1="Never--GO TO QUESTION 3" 2="Once or twice" 3="Occasionally but not regularly" 4="Regularly in the past" 5="Regularly now"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER:(1)	1541	67.6 %
2	1-2X:(2)	315	13.8 %
3	OCCASONLY:(3)	187	8.2 %
4	REG PAST:(4)	51	2.2 %
5	REG NOW:(5)	89	3.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	97	4.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,183 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 215-216 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4102: 154B02 :#CIGS SMKD/30DAY

Item Number: 00780

How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

1="Not at all" [includes respondents who marked "1" on question B01] 2="Less than one cigarette per day" 3="One to

five cigarettes per day" 4="About one-half pack per day"
 5="About one pack per day" 6="About one and one-half packs
 per day" 7="Two packs or more per day"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DAILY:(1)	1938	85.0 %
2	<1 CIG/D:(2)	117	5.1 %
3	1-5/DAY:(3)	84	3.7 %
4	1/2 PK:(4)	26	1.1 %
5	1 PK:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	1 1/2 PK:(6)	6	0.3 %
7	2+ PKS:(7)	5	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	98	4.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,182 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 217-218 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4103: 154B03 :EVER DRINK

Item Number: 00790

Next we want to ask you about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, liquor, and any other beverage that contains alcohol. Have you ever had any alcoholic beverage to drink--more than just a few sips?

1="No--GO TO TOP OF NEXT COLUMN" 2="Yes"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	834	36.6 %
2	YES:(2)	1275	55.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	171	7.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,109 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 219-220 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4104: 154B04A:#X ALC/LIF SIPS

Item Number: 00810

On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" [includes respondents who said no to header question] 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	835	36.6 %
2	1-2X:(2)	184	8.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	252	11.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	165	7.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	233	10.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	169	7.4 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	250	11.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	192	8.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,088 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 221-222 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4105: 154B04B:#X ALC/ANN SIPS

Item Number: 00820

On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	943	41.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	339	14.9 %
3	3-5X:(3)	273	12.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	6-9X:(4)	181	7.9 %
5	10-19X:(5)	167	7.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	82	3.6 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	97	4.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	198	8.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,082 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 223-224 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4106: 154B04C:#X ALC/30D SIPS

Item Number: 00830

On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1384	60.7 %
2	1-2X:(2)	379	16.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	173	7.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	70	3.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	30	1.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	19	0.8 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	20	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	205	9.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,075 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 225-226 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4107: 154B05 :#X DRK ENF FL HI

Item Number: 00840

On the occasions that you drink alcoholic beverages, how often do you drink enough to feel pretty drunk or high?

1="On none of the occasions" 2="On few of the occasions" 3="On about half of the occasions" 4="On most of the occasions"
5="On nearly all of the occasions"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	339	14.9 %
2	FEW OCC:(2)	397	17.4 %
3	HALF OCC:(3)	181	7.9 %
4	MOST OCC:(4)	252	11.1 %
5	NRLY ALL:(5)	128	5.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	983	43.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,297 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 227-228 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4108: 154B06 :5+DRK ROW/LST 2W

Item Number: 00850

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a bottle of beer, a glass of wine, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, a mixed drink, etc.)

1="None" [includes respondents who indicated nonuse above]
2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 to 5 times" 5="6 to 9 times" 6="10 or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1710	75.0 %
2	ONCE:(2)	153	6.7 %
3	TWICE:(3)	84	3.7 %
4	3-5X:(4)	78	3.4 %
5	6-9X:(5)	20	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	10+ TIME:(6)	17	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	218	9.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,062 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 229-230 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4115: 154B07A:#XMJ+HS/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00860

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana
(weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1215	53.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	210	9.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	151	6.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	87	3.8 %
5	10-19X:(5)	105	4.6 %
6	20-39X:(6)	91	4.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	284	12.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	137	6.0 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,143 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 231-232 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4116: 154B07B:#XMJ+HS/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00870

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana

(weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1400	61.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	215	9.4 %
3	3-5X:(3)	123	5.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	86	3.8 %
5	10-19X:(5)	84	3.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	47	2.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	184	8.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	141	6.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,139 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 233-234 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4117: 154B07C:#XMJ+HS/LAST30DA

Item Number: 00880

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana
(weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1706	74.8 %
2	1-2X:(2)	148	6.5 %
3	3-5X:(3)	74	3.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	48	2.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	51	2.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	36	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	71	3.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	146	6.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,134 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 235-236 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4118: 154B08A:#X LSD/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00890

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD
("acid") . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2069	90.7 %
2	1-2X:(2)	53	2.3 %
3	3-5X:(3)	23	1.0 %
4	6-9X:(4)	6	0.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	117	5.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,163 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 237-238 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4119: 154B08B:#X LSD/LAST 12MO

Item Number: 00900

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD

("acid") . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2102	92.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	42	1.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	10	0.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	5	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	2	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 239-240 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4120: 154B08C:#X LSD/LAST 30DA

Item Number: 00910

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD
("acid") . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2141	93.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	17	0.7 %
3	3-5X:(3)	2	0.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	0	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 241-242 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4121: 154B09A:#X PSYD/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00920

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin, PCP) . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2053	90.0 %
2	1-2X:(2)	58	2.5 %
3	3-5X:(3)	19	0.8 %
4	6-9X:(4)	12	0.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	7	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	4	0.2 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	5	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	122	5.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,158 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 243-244 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4122: 154B09B:#X PSYD/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00930

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin, PCP) . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2093	91.8 %
2	1-2X:(2)	43	1.9 %
3	3-5X:(3)	9	0.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	6	0.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	121	5.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,159 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 245-246 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4123: 154B09C:#X PSYD/LAST30DA

Item Number: 00940

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin, PCP) . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2138	93.8 %
2	1-2X:(2)	14	0.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	4	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	119	5.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,161 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 247-248 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4127: 154B10A:#X AMPH/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00980

Amphetamines and other stimulant drugs are sometimes prescribed by doctors for people who have trouble paying attention, are hyperactive, have ADHD, or have trouble staying awake. They are sometimes called uppers, ups, pep pills, and include drugs like Adderall and Ritalin. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription from a doctor. Amphetamines do NOT include any non-prescription drugs, such as over-the-counter diet pills or stay-aware pills. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1941	85.1 %
2	1-2X:(2)	78	3.4 %
3	3-5X:(3)	38	1.7 %
4	6-9X:(4)	27	1.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	28	1.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	14	0.6 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	30	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	124	5.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,156 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 249-250 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4128: 154B10B:#X AMPH/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00990

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines
on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take
them . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2002	87.8 %
2	1-2X:(2)	65	2.9 %
3	3-5X:(3)	28	1.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	20	0.9 %
5	10-19X:(5)	17	0.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	12	0.5 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	11	0.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	125	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,155 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 251-252 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4129: 154B10C:#X AMPH/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01000

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines
on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take
them . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or

More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2082	91.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	33	1.4 %
3	3-5X:(3)	13	0.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	9	0.4 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	3	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	128	5.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,152 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 253-254 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4039: 154B11A:#X CRACK/LIFETIM

Item Number: 22260

On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2139	93.8 %
2	1-2X:(2)	14	0.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	6	0.3 %
4	6-9X:(4)	2	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 255-256 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4040: 154B11B:#X CRACK/LAST12M

Item Number: 22270

On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2150	94.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	7	0.3 %
3	3-5X:(3)	6	0.3 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 257-258 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4041: 154B11C:#X CRACK/LAST30D

Item Number: 22280

On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2159	94.7 %
2	1-2X:(2)	4	0.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	4	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	0	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	2	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	109	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,171 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 259-260 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4042: 154B12A:#XOTH COKE/LIFE

Item Number: 22320

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2095	91.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	42	1.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	13	0.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	4	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	4	0.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	4	0.2 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 261-262 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4043: 154B12B:#XOTH COKE/12MO

Item Number: 22330

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2123	93.1 %
2	1-2X:(2)	28	1.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	10	0.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	2	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	4	0.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	2	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4044: 154B12C:#XOTH COKE/30DA

Item Number: 22340

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2149	94.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	13	0.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	5	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	2	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	2	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	108	4.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,172 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4124: 154R :#X COKE/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00950

Component questions: On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

. . . in your lifetime? [item 22260]

and On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

. . . in your lifetime? [item 22320]

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2080	91.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	40	1.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	19	0.8 %
4	6-9X:(4)	5	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	7	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	4	0.2 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	7	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	118	5.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,162 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4125: 154R :#X COKE/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00960

Component questions: On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

. . . During the last 12 months? [item 22270]

and On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

. . . During the last 12 months? [item 22330]

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2112	92.6 %
2	1-2X:(2)	27	1.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	11	0.5 %
4	6-9X:(4)	6	0.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	2	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	115	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,165 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 269-270 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4126: 154R :#X COKE/LAST30DA

Item Number: 00970

Component questions: On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . .

. . . During the last 30 days? [item 22280]

and On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form . . .

. . . During the last 30 days? [item 22340]

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2142	93.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	10	0.4 %
3	3-5X:(3)	5	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	5	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 271-272 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4133: 154B13A:#X SED/BARB/LIFE

Item Number: 01042

Sedatives, including barbiturates, are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people relax or get to sleep. They are sometimes called downs or downers, and include phenobarbital, Ambien, Lunesta, and Sonata. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken sedatives on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2033	89.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	63	2.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	33	1.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	12	0.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	12	0.5 %
6	20-39X:(6)	3	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	118	5.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,162 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4134: 154B13B:#X SED/BARB/12MO

Item Number: 01052

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken sedatives
on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to
take them . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2088	91.6 %
2	1-2X:(2)	40	1.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	18	0.8 %
4	6-9X:(4)	5	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	119	5.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,161 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 275-276 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4135: 154B13C:#X SED/BARB/30DA

Item Number: 01062

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken sedatives
on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to
take them . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2124	93.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	26	1.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	4	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	2	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	120	5.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,160 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 277-278 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4136: 154B14A:#X TRQL/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01070

Tranquilizers are sometimes prescribed by doctors to calm
people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles.
Librium, Valium, and Xanax are all tranquilizers. On how
many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on
your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take
them . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9

Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2028	88.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	65	2.9 %
3	3-5X:(3)	22	1.0 %
4	6-9X:(4)	22	1.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	15	0.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	7	0.3 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	8	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 279-280 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4137: 154B14B:#X TRQL/LAST12MO

Item Number: 01080

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2079	91.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	50	2.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	14	0.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	9	0.4 %
5	10-19X:(5)	9	0.4 %
6	20-39X:(6)	2	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 281-282 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4138: 154B14C:#X TRQL/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01090

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers
on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take
them . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2130	93.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	18	0.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	7	0.3 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	115	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,165 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 283-284 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4139: 154B15A:#X H/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01100

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2155	94.5 %
2	1-2X:(2)	4	0.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	2	0.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 285-286 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4140: 154B15B:#X H/LAST 12MO

Item Number: 01110

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2158	94.6 %
2	1-2X:(2)	1	0.0 %
3	3-5X:(3)	4	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	2	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 287-288 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4141: 154B15C:#X H/LAST 30DA

Item Number: 01120

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2163	94.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	0	0.0 %
3	3-5X:(3)	2	0.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	0	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	113	5.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,167 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 289-290 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4142: 154B16A:#X NARC/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01130

There are a number of narcotics other than heroin, such as methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, OxyContin, and Percocet. These are sometimes prescribed by doctors. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or

More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1976	86.7 %
2	1-2X:(2)	76	3.3 %
3	3-5X:(3)	36	1.6 %
4	6-9X:(4)	21	0.9 %
5	10-19X:(5)	17	0.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	13	0.6 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	16	0.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	125	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,155 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 291-292 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4143: 154B16B:#X NARC/LAST12MO

Item Number: 01140

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2035	89.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	53	2.3 %
3	3-5X:(3)	23	1.0 %
4	6-9X:(4)	17	0.7 %
5	10-19X:(5)	15	0.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	5	0.2 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	5	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	127	5.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,153 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 293-294 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4144: 154B16C:#X NARC/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01150

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2106	92.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	25	1.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	9	0.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	4	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	5	0.2 %
6	20-39X:(6)	1	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	126	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,154 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 295-296 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4462: 154B17A:#X METHAMPH/LIFE

Item Number: 30800

On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2131	93.5 %
2	1-2X:(2)	5	0.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	5	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	2	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	8	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	126	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,154 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 297-298 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4463: 154B17B:#X METHAMPH/12MO

Item Number: 30810

On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions"
5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2137	93.7 %
2	1-2X:(2)	2	0.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	4	0.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	3	0.1 %
5	10-19X:(5)	2	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	126	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,154 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 299-300 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4464: 154B17C:#X METHAMPH/30DA

Item Number: 30820

On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions"
5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2142	93.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	4	0.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	1	0.0 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	1	0.0 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	127	5.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,153 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 301-302 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4444: 154B18A:#X MDMA/LIFETIME

Item Number: 22660

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("Molly", "ecstasy") . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occurrences" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2034	89.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	1-2X:(2)	60	2.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	31	1.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	12	0.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	7	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	5	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	131	5.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,149 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 303-304 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4445: 154B18B:#X MDMA/LAST12MO

Item Number: 22670

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("Molly", "ecstasy") . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2085	91.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	45	2.0 %
3	3-5X:(3)	11	0.5 %
4	6-9X:(4)	4	0.2 %
5	10-19X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	4	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	128	5.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,152 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 305-306 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4446: 154B18C:#X MDMA/LAST30DA

Item Number: 22680

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("Molly","ecstasy") . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	2126	93.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	16	0.7 %
3	3-5X:(3)	2	0.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	1	0.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	2	0.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	0	0.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	130	5.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,150 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 307-308 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

RESPONDENT_AGE: 154C01(R):AGE <>18 DICHOTOMY

Item Number:

Component questions: 1) "In what year were you born?" (item and 3) date of questionnaire administration as recorded by interviewer.

1="younger than 18 years of age" 2="18 years of age or older"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	UNDER 18:(1)	948	41.6 %
2	18 OR OLDER:(2)	1224	53.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	108	4.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,172 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 309-310 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4150: 154C03 :Rs SEX

Item Number: 00030

What is your sex?

1="Male" 2="Female"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MALE:(1)	969	42.5 %
2	FEMALE:(2)	1047	45.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	264	11.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,016 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 311-312 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4151: 154C04(R):Rs RACE B/W/H

Item Number:

How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)

Black or African American; Mexican American or Chicano; Cuban American; Puerto Rican; Other Hispanic or Latino; Asian American; White (Caucasian); American Indian or Alaska Native; Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

[Recoded in this dataset so that "Black or African American" = 1, "White (Caucasian)" = 2; Hispanic = 3 ("Mexican..." or "Cuban..." or "Puerto Rican" or "Other Hispanic..."). All other responses, including those of respondents who fell into more than one of the three categories, were deleted.]

1="Black or African American" 2="White (Caucasian)"

3="Hispanic" [see above].

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	BLACK:(1)	342	15.0 %
2	WHITE:(2)	1137	49.9 %
3	HISPANIC:(3)	365	16.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	436	19.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,844 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 313-314 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4152: 154C05 :R SPD >TIM R-URB

Item Number: 00050

Where did you grow up mostly?

1="On a farm" 2="In the country, not on a farm" 3="In a small city or town (under 50,000 people)" 4="In a medium-sized city (50,000-100,000)" 5="In a suburb of a medium-sized city" 6="In a large city (100,000-500,000)" 7="In a suburb of a large city" 8="In a very large city (over 500,000)" 9="In a suburb of a very large city" 0="Can't say; mixed" and nonresponse

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	DK/MIXED:(0)	260	11.4 %
1	A FARM:(1)	96	4.2 %
2	COUNTRY:(2)	221	9.7 %
3	SM CITY:(3)	599	26.3 %
4	MED CITY:(4)	283	12.4 %
5	SUB MED:(5)	277	12.1 %
6	LGE CITY:(6)	222	9.7 %
7	SUB LGE:(7)	132	5.8 %
8	V-LGE CITY:(8)	97	4.3 %
9	SUB V-LGE:(9)	93	4.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,280 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 315-316 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4153: 154C06 :R NOT MARRIED

Item Number: 00060

What is your present marital status?

1="Married" 2="Engaged" 3="Separated/divorced" 4="Single"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	MARRIED:(1)	117	5.1 %
2	ENGAGED:(2)	61	2.7 %
3	SEP/DIV:(3)	42	1.8 %
4	SINGLE:(4)	1954	85.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	106	4.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,174 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 317-318 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4155: 154C7Cb:Rs HSHLD FATHER

Item Number: 00090

Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.)

B. Father (or male guardian)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	632	27.7 %
1	MARKED:(1)	1536	67.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 319-320 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4156: 154C7Cc:Rs HSHLD MOTHER

Item Number: 00100

Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.)

C. Mother (or female guardian)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	256	11.2 %
1	MARKED:(1)	1912	83.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 321-322 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4157: 154C7Cd:Rs HSHLD BR/SR

Item Number: 00110

Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.)

D. Brother(s) and/or sister(s)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Other alternatives -- "Grandparent(s)," "My husband/wife," "My child(ren)," "Other relative(s)," "Non-relative(s)," "I live alone" -- have been deleted for reasons of confidentiality.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	624	27.4 %
1	MARKED:(1)	1544	67.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 323-324 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V49: 154C07(R):# SIBLINGS

Item Number:

Component questions: "How many brothers and sisters do you have? (Include stepbrothers and sisters and half-brothers and sisters) a) Older brothers and sisters" (item 00075); "b) Younger brothers and sisters" (item 00076).

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four" 5="Five" 6="Six or more".

For this dataset, responses to the two questions are added and bracketed so that 3 is the highest category, meaning "Three or more brothers or sisters".

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	126	5.5 %
1	ONE:(1)	542	23.8 %
2	TWO:(2)	567	24.9 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	935	41.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 325-326 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4163: 154C08 :FATHR EDUC LEVEL

Item Number: 00310

The next three questions ask about your parents. If you were raised mostly by foster parents, stepparents, or others, answer for them. For example, if you have both a stepfather and a natural father, answer for the one that was the most important in raising you. What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?

1="Completed grade school or less" 2="Some high school"
3="Completed high school" 4="Some college" 5="Completed college" 6="Graduate or professional school after college"
7="Don't know, or does not apply"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	GRDE SCH:(1)	112	4.9 %
2	SOME HS:(2)	243	10.7 %
3	HS GRAD:(3)	549	24.1 %
4	SOME CLG:(4)	339	14.9 %
5	CLG GRAD:(5)	425	18.6 %
6	GRAD SCH:(6)	269	11.8 %
7	DK:(7)	232	10.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	111	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,169 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 327-328 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4164: 154C09 :MOTHR EDUC LEVEL

Item Number: 00320

What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?

1="Completed grade school or less" 2="Some high school"

3="Completed high school" 4="Some college" 5="Completed college"

6="Graduate or professional school after college"

7="Don't know, or does not apply"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	GRDE SCH:(1)	106	4.6 %
2	SOME HS:(2)	187	8.2 %
3	HS GRAD:(3)	463	20.3 %
4	SOME CLG:(4)	415	18.2 %
5	CLG GRAD:(5)	553	24.3 %
6	GRAD SCH:(6)	309	13.6 %
7	DK:(7)	135	5.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	112	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,168 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 329-330 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4165: 154C10 :MOTH PD JB R YNG

Item Number: 00330

Did your mother have a paid job (half-time or more) during the time you were growing up?

1="No" 2="Yes, some of the time when I was growing up" 3="Yes, most of the time" 4="Yes, all or nearly all of the time"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	296	13.0 %
2	YES/SOME:(2)	398	17.5 %
3	YES/MOST:(3)	368	16.1 %
4	YES/NRLY ALL:(4)	1100	48.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	118	5.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,162 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 331-332 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4166: 154C11 :Rs POLTL PRFNC

Item Number: 00340

How would you describe your political preference?

1="Strongly Republican" 2="Mildly Republican" 3="Mildly Democrat" 4="Strongly Democrat" 5="Independent" 6="No preference" 7="Other" 8="Don't know, haven't decided"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	STRG GOP:(1)	195	8.6 %
2	MILD GOP:(2)	253	11.1 %
3	MILD DEM:(3)	259	11.4 %
4	STRG DEM:(4)	196	8.6 %
5	INDEPNNDT:(5)	258	11.3 %
6	NO PREF:(6)	337	14.8 %
7	OTHER:(7)	38	1.7 %
8	DK/HVNT DECID:(8)	545	23.9 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING:(-9)	199	8.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,081 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 333-334 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4167: 154C12 :R POL BLF RADCL

Item Number: 00350

How would you describe your political beliefs?

1="Very conservative" 2="Conservative" 3="Moderate"
4="Liberal" 5="Very Liberal" 6="Radical" 8="None of
the above, or don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY CONS:(1)	128	5.6 %
2	CONSERV:(2)	256	11.2 %
3	MODERATE:(3)	461	20.2 %
4	LIBERAL:(4)	297	13.0 %
5	VRY LIB:(5)	93	4.1 %
6	RADICAL:(6)	33	1.4 %
8	NONE/DK:(8)	874	38.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	138	6.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,142 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 335-336 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4169: 154C13B:R ATTND REL SVC

Item Number: 00370

The next three questions are about religion.

B: How often do you attend religious services?

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Once or twice a month" 4="About once a
week or more"

Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER:(1)	402	17.6 %
2	RARELY:(2)	590	25.9 %
3	1-2X/MO:(3)	270	11.8 %
4	1/WK OR+:(4)	501	22.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	517	22.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,763 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 337-338 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4170: 154C13C:RLGN IMP Rs LF

Item Number: 00380

C: How important is religion in your life?

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"

4="Very important"

Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT IMPT:(1)	464	20.4 %
2	LITL IMP:(2)	420	18.4 %
3	PRTY IMP:(3)	417	18.3 %
4	VERY IMP:(4)	460	20.2 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	519	22.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,761 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 339-340 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4171: 154C14 :WHEN R XPCT GRAD

Item Number: 00390

When are you most likely to graduate from high school?

1="By this June" 2="July to January" 3="After next January"

6="Don't expect to graduate"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	JUNE:(1)	2135	93.6 %
2	JUL-JAN:(2)	21	0.9 %
3	AFTER JAN:(3)	0	0.0 %
6	DONT EXPCT:(6)	14	0.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	110	4.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,170 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 341-342 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4172: 154C15 :Rs HS PROGRAM

Item Number: 00400

Which of the following best describes your present high school program?

1="Academic or college prep" 2="General" 3="Vocational, technical, or commercial" 4="Other, or don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	CLG PREP:(1)	1090	47.8 %
2	GENERAL:(2)	766	33.6 %
3	VOC-TECH:(3)	75	3.3 %
4	OTH/DK:(4)	238	10.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	111	4.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,169 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 343-344 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4173: 154C16 :RT SF SCH AB>AVG

Item Number: 00410

Compared with others your age throughout the country, how do you rate yourself on school ability?

1="Far Below Average" 2="Below Average" 3="Slightly Below Average" 4="Average" 5="Slightly Above Average" 6="Above Average" 7="Far Above Average"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FAR BELOW:(1)	35	1.5 %
2	BELOW AVG:(2)	46	2.0 %
3	SLIGHT BELOW:(3)	114	5.0 %
4	AVERAGE:(4)	707	31.0 %
5	SLIGHT ABOVE:(5)	536	23.5 %
6	ABOVE AVG:(6)	557	24.4 %
7	FAR ABOVE:(7)	151	6.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	134	5.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,146 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 345-346 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4174: 154C17 :RT SF INTELL>AVG

Item Number: 00420

How intelligent do you think you are compared with others your age?

1="Far Below Average" 2="Below Average" 3="Slightly Below Average" 4="Average" 5="Slightly Above Average" 6="Above Average" 7="Far Above Average"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	FAR BELOW:(1)	40	1.8 %
2	BELOW AVG:(2)	49	2.1 %
3	SLIGHT BELOW:(3)	81	3.6 %
4	AVERAGE:(4)	653	28.6 %
5	SLIGHT ABOVE:(5)	551	24.2 %
6	ABOVE AVG:(6)	597	26.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	FAR ABOVE:(7)	178	7.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	131	5.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,149 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 347-348 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4175: 154C18A:#DA/4W SC MS ILL

Item Number: 00430

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed . . .

A: . . . Because of illness?

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1213	53.2 %
2	1 DAY:(2)	365	16.0 %
3	2 DAYS:(3)	217	9.5 %
4	3 DAYS:(4)	155	6.8 %
5	4-5 DAYS:(5)	78	3.4 %
6	6-10 DA:(6)	33	1.4 %
7	11+ DAYS:(7)	26	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	193	8.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,087 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 349-350 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4176: 154C18B:#DA/4W SC MS CUT

Item Number: 00440

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed . . .

B: . . . Because you skipped or "cut"?

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1455	63.8 %
2	1 DAY:(2)	249	10.9 %
3	2 DAYS:(3)	140	6.1 %
4	3 DAYS:(4)	87	3.8 %
5	4-5 DAYS:(5)	59	2.6 %
6	6-10 DA:(6)	19	0.8 %
7	11+ DAYS:(7)	33	1.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	238	10.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,042 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 351-352 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4177: 154C18C:#DA/4W SC MS OTH

Item Number: 00450

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed . . .

C: . . . For other reasons?

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1111	48.7 %
2	1 DAY:(2)	394	17.3 %
3	2 DAYS:(3)	246	10.8 %
4	3 DAYS:(4)	135	5.9 %
5	4-5 DAYS:(5)	109	4.8 %
6	6-10 DA:(6)	44	1.9 %
7	11+ DAYS:(7)	39	1.7 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING:(-9)	202	8.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,078 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 353-354 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4178: 154C19 :#DA/4W SKP CLASS

Item Number: 00460

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how often have you gone to school, but skipped a class when you weren't supposed to?

1="Not at all" 2="1 or 2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6-10 times"

5="11-20 times" 6="More than 20 times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1616	70.9 %
2	1-2:(2)	308	13.5 %
3	3-5:(3)	139	6.1 %
4	6-10:(4)	50	2.2 %
5	11-20:(5)	28	1.2 %
6	21+:(6)	17	0.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	122	5.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,158 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 355-356 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4179: 154C20 :R HS GRADE/D = 1

Item Number: 00470

Which of the following best describes your average grade so far in high school?

9="A (93-100)" 8="A- (90-92)" 7="B+ (87-89)" 6="B (83-86)"

5="B- (80-82)" 4="C+ (77-79)" 3="C (73-76)" 2="C- (70-72)"

1="D (69 or below)"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	D:(1)	19	0.8 %
2	C-:(2)	44	1.9 %
3	C:(3)	89	3.9 %
4	C+:(4)	178	7.8 %
5	B-:(5)	223	9.8 %
6	B:(6)	359	15.7 %
7	B+:(7)	419	18.4 %
8	A-:(8)	399	17.5 %
9	A:(9)	425	18.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	125	5.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,155 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 357-358 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4180: 154C21A:R WL DO VOC/TEC

Item Number: 00480

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?

A: Attend a technical or vocational school

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"

4="Definitely Will"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DEF WONT:(1)	1178	51.7 %
2	PRB WONT:(2)	463	20.3 %
3	PRB WILL:(3)	258	11.3 %
4	DEF WILL:(4)	125	5.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	256	11.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,024 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 359-360 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4181: 154C21B:R WL DO ARMD FC

Item Number: 00490

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?

B: Serve in the armed forces

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DEF WONT:(1)	1367	60.0 %
2	PRB WONT:(2)	387	17.0 %
3	PRB WILL:(3)	168	7.4 %
4	DEF WILL:(4)	114	5.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	244	10.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,036 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 361-362 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4182: 154C21C:R WL DO 2YR CLG

Item Number: 00500

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?

C: Graduate from a two-year college program

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DEF WONT:(1)	785	34.4 %
2	PRB WONT:(2)	334	14.6 %
3	PRB WILL:(3)	459	20.1 %
4	DEF WILL:(4)	444	19.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	258	11.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,022 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 363-364 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4183: 154C21D:R WL DO 4YR CLG

Item Number: 00510

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?

D: Graduate from college (four-year program)

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"

4="Definitely Will"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DEF WONT:(1)	149	6.5 %
2	PRB WONT:(2)	171	7.5 %
3	PRB WILL:(3)	487	21.4 %
4	DEF WILL:(4)	1276	56.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	197	8.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,083 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 365-366 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4184: 154C21E:R WL DO GRD/PRF

Item Number: 00520

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things after high school?

E: Attend graduate or professional school after college

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"

4="Definitely Will"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DEF WONT:(1)	340	14.9 %
2	PRB WONT:(2)	532	23.3 %
3	PRB WILL:(3)	660	28.9 %
4	DEF WILL:(4)	504	22.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	244	10.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,036 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 367-368 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4185: 154C22A:R WNTDO VOC/TEC

Item Number: 00530

Suppose you could do just what you'd like and nothing stood in your way. How many of the following things would you WANT to do? (Mark all that apply.)

A. Attend a technical or vocational school

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	1839	80.7 %
1	MARKED:(1)	274	12.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 369-370 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4186: 154C22B:R WNTDO ARMD FC

Item Number: 00540

How many of the following things would you WANT to do?
(Mark all that apply.)

B. Serve in the armed forces

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	1792	78.6 %
1	MARKED:(1)	321	14.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 371-372 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4187: 154C22C:R WNTDO 2YR CLG

Item Number: 00550

How many of the following things would you WANT to do?
(Mark all that apply.)

C. Graduate from a two-year college program

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	1582	69.4 %
1	MARKED:(1)	531	23.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 373-374 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4188: 154C22D:R WNTDO 4YR CLG

Item Number: 00560

How many of the following things would you WANT to do?
(Mark all that apply.)

D. Graduate from college (four-year program)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	465	20.4 %
1	MARKED:(1)	1648	72.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 375-376 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4189: 154C22E:R WNTDO GRD/PRF

Item Number: 00570

How many of the following things would you WANT to do?
(Mark all that apply.)

E. Attend graduate or professional school after college

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	963	42.2 %
1	MARKED:(1)	1150	50.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4190: 154C22F:R WNTDO NONE

Item Number: 00580

How many of the following things would you WANT to do?
(Mark all that apply.)

F. None of the above

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NT MARKD:(0)	1980	86.8 %
1	MARKED:(1)	133	5.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	167	7.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,113 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4191: 154C23 :HRS/W WRK SCHYR

Item Number: 00590

On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours" 3="6 to 10 hours" 4="11 to 15 hours" 5="16 to 20 hours" 6="21 to 25 hours" 7="26-30 hours" 8="More than 30 hours"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	870	38.2 %
2	5 OR <:(2)	192	8.4 %
3	6-10 HRS:(3)	200	8.8 %
4	11-15 HRS:(4)	203	8.9 %
5	16-20 HRS:(5)	221	9.7 %
6	21-25 HRS:(6)	184	8.1 %
7	26-30 HRS:(7)	124	5.4 %
8	30+ HRS:(8)	133	5.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	153	6.7 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,127 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 381-382 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4192: 154C24A:R\$/AVG WEEK JOB

Item Number: 00600

During an average week, how much money do you get from . . .

A: . . . A job or other work?

1="None" 2="\$1-5" 3="\$6-10" 4="\$11-20" 5="\$21-35" 6="\$36-50"
7="\$51-75" 8="\$76-125" 9="\$126-175" 10="\$176+"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	915	40.1 %
2	\$1-5:(2)	13	0.6 %
3	\$6-10:(3)	53	2.3 %
4	\$11-20:(4)	55	2.4 %
5	\$21-35:(5)	50	2.2 %
6	\$36-50:(6)	103	4.5 %
7	\$51-75:(7)	119	5.2 %
8	\$76-125:(8)	272	11.9 %
9	\$126-175:(9)	202	8.9 %
10	\$176+:(10)	293	12.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	205	9.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,075 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 383-384 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4193: 154C24B:R\$/AVG WEEK OTH

Item Number: 00610

During an average week, how much money do you get from . . .

B: . . . Other sources (allowances, etc.)?

1="None" 2="\$1-5" 3="\$6-10" 4="\$11-20" 5="\$21-35" 6="\$36-50"
7="\$51-75" 8="\$76-125" 9="\$126-175" 10="\$176+"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1005	44.1 %
2	\$1-5:(2)	87	3.8 %
3	\$6-10:(3)	145	6.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	\$11-20:(4)	297	13.0 %
5	\$21-35:(5)	162	7.1 %
6	\$36-50:(6)	142	6.2 %
7	\$51-75:(7)	55	2.4 %
8	\$76-125:(8)	52	2.3 %
9	\$126-175:(9)	24	1.1 %
10	\$176+:(10)	56	2.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	255	11.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,025 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 385-386 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4194: 154C25 :#X/AV WK GO OUT

Item Number: 00620

During a typical week, on how many evenings do you go out for fun and recreation?

1="Less than one" 2="One" 3="Two" 4="Three" 5="Four or five"
6="Six or seven"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	< 1:(1)	415	18.2 %
2	ONE:(2)	349	15.3 %
3	TWO:(3)	606	26.6 %
4	THREE:(4)	416	18.2 %
5	4-5:(5)	231	10.1 %
6	6-7:(6)	107	4.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	156	6.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,124 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 387-388 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4195: 154C26 :#X DATE 3+/WK

Item Number: 00630

On the average, how often do you go out with a date (or your spouse/partner)?

1="Never" 2="Once a month or less" 3="2 or 3 times a month"
4="Once a week" 5="2 or 3 times a week" 6="Over 3 times a week"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER:(1)	955	41.9 %
2	ONCE/MO:(2)	311	13.6 %
3	2-3X MO:(3)	246	10.8 %
4	ONCE WK:(4)	256	11.2 %
5	2-3X WK:(5)	240	10.5 %
6	3+ WEEK:(6)	116	5.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	156	6.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,124 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 389-390 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4196: 154C27 :DRIVE>200 MI/WK

Item Number: 00640

During an average week, how much do you usually drive a car, truck, or motorcycle?

1="Not at all" 2="1 to 10 miles" 3="11 to 50 miles" 4="51 to 100 miles" 5="100 to 200 miles" 6="More than 200 miles"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	566	24.8 %
2	1-10 MI:(2)	240	10.5 %
3	11-50:(3)	521	22.9 %
4	51-100:(4)	377	16.5 %
5	101-200:(5)	257	11.3 %
6	> 200:(6)	160	7.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	159	7.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,121 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 391-392 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4197: 154C28 :#X/12MO R TCKTD

Item Number: 00650

Within the LAST 12 MONTHS, how many times, if any, have you received a ticket (OR been stopped and warned) for moving violations, such as speeding, running a stop light, or improper passing?

0="None--GO TO QUESTION 30" 1="Once" 2="Twice" 3="Three times"

4="Four or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	1750	76.8 %
1	ONCE:(1)	229	10.0 %
2	TWICE:(2)	76	3.3 %
3	3 TIMES:(3)	22	1.0 %
4	4+ TIMES:(4)	15	0.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	188	8.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,092 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 393-394 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4198: 154C29A:#TCKTS AFT DRNK

Item Number: 00660

How many of these tickets or warnings occurred after you were . . .

A: . . . Drinking alcoholic beverages?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	325	14.3 %
1	ONE:(1)	9	0.4 %
2	TWO:(2)	2	0.1 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	2	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1942	85.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 338 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 395-396 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4199: 154C29B:#TCKTS AFT MARJ

Item Number: 00670

How many of these tickets or warnings occurred after you
were . . .

B: . . . Smoking marijuana or hashish?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	318	13.9 %
1	ONE:(1)	13	0.6 %
2	TWO:(2)	0	0.0 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	3	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1946	85.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 334 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 397-398 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4200: 154C29C:#TCKTS AFT OTDG

Item Number: 00680

How many of these tickets or warnings occurred after you

were . . .

C: . . . Using other illegal drugs?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	328	14.4 %
1	ONE:(1)	2	0.1 %
2	TWO:(2)	0	0.0 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	2	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1948	85.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 332 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 399-400 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4201: 154C30 :#ACCIDNTS/12 MO

Item Number: 00690

We are interested in any accidents which occurred while you were driving a car, truck, or motorcycle. ("Accidents" means a collision involving property damage or personal injury--not bumps or scratches in parking lots.) During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how many accidents have you had while you were driving (whether or not you were responsible)?

0="None--GO TO QUESTION 32" 1="Once" 2="Twice" 3="Three times"
4="Four or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	1768	77.5 %
1	ONCE:(1)	239	10.5 %
2	TWICE:(2)	54	2.4 %
3	3 TIMES:(3)	14	0.6 %
4	4+ TIMES:(4)	8	0.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	197	8.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,083 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 401-402 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4202: 154C31A:#ACDTS AFT DRNK

Item Number: 00700

How many of these accidents occurred after you were . . .

A: . . . Drinking alcoholic beverages?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	307	13.5 %
1	ONE:(1)	3	0.1 %
2	TWO:(2)	1	0.0 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	2	0.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1967	86.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 313 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 403-404 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4203: 154C31B:#ACDTS AFT MARJ

Item Number: 00710

How many of these accidents occurred after you were . . .

B: . . . Smoking marijuana or hashish?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	306	13.4 %
1	ONE:(1)	1	0.0 %
2	TWO:(2)	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	THREE+:(3-4)	2	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1970	86.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 310 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 405-406 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4204: 154C31C:#ACDTS AFT OTDG

Item Number: 00720

How many of these accidents occurred after you were . . .

C: . . . Using other illegal drugs?

0="None" 1="One" 2="Two" 3="Three" 4="Four or more"

Codes 3 and 4 are combined in this dataset.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NONE:(0)	308	13.5 %
1	ONE:(1)	0	0.0 %
2	TWO:(2)	0	0.0 %
3	THREE+:(3-4)	2	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1970	86.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 310 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 407-408 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4434: 154D01A:# HRS PREF WORK

Item Number: 25800

Think about the kinds of paid jobs that people your age usually have. If you could work just the number of hours that you wanted, how many hours per week would you PREFER to work during the school year?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours" 3="6 - 10" 4="11 - 15" 5="16 -

20" 6="21 - 25" 7="26 - 30" 8="31 or more hours" 9="Don't know, can't say"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	193	8.5 %
2	5 OR <:(2)	132	5.8 %
3	6-10:(3)	272	11.9 %
4	11-15:(4)	295	12.9 %
5	16-20:(5)	372	16.3 %
6	21-25:(6)	240	10.5 %
7	26-30:(7)	200	8.8 %
8	31+:(8)	234	10.3 %
9	DK:(9)	155	6.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	187	8.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,093 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 409-410 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4435: 154D01B:PRT #HR PREF WRK

Item Number: 25810

How many hours per week do you think your PARENTS would prefer that you work in a paid job during the school year?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours" 3="6 - 10" 4="11 - 15" 5="16 - 20" 6="21 - 25" 7="26 - 30" 8="31 or more hours" 9="Don't know, can't say"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	261	11.4 %
2	5 OR <:(2)	158	6.9 %
3	6-10:(3)	240	10.5 %
4	11-15:(4)	291	12.8 %
5	16-20:(5)	338	14.8 %
6	21-25:(6)	191	8.4 %
7	26-30:(7)	131	5.7 %
8	31+:(8)	156	6.8 %
9	DK:(9)	325	14.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	189	8.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,091 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 411-412 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4385: 154D02A:RCNT EMPLYMT EXP

Item Number: 21530

Which best describes your recent employment experience?

1="I have a paid job now." 2="No paid job now, but I had one during the past 3 months" 3="No paid job in the past three months--GO TO QUESTION 8" 4="Never had a paid job--GO TO QUESTION 8"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	JOB NOW:(1)	994	43.6 %
2	JOB PAST3MO:(2)	170	7.5 %
3	NO JOB 3MO:(3)	357	15.7 %
4	NEVER:(4)	571	25.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	188	8.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,092 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4432: 154D02B:KIND OF PAID JOB

Item Number: 25160

Which of the job categories below comes closest to the kind of work you have done for pay on your current (or most recent) job? (If more than one kind of work, choose the one where you worked the most hours. Do not include work around the house.)

01="Have not worked for pay" 02="Lawn or yard work" 03="Fast food worker" 04="Waiter or waitress" 05="Other restaurant worker" 06="Newspaper route" 07="Babysitting or childcare" 08="Farm or agricultural work" 09="Store clerk or

salesperson" 10="Office or clerical" 11="Odd jobs" 12="Other"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO WORK:(1)	54	2.4 %
2	LAWN WK:(2)	45	2.0 %
3	FASTFOOD:(3)	210	9.2 %
4	WAITER:(4)	72	3.2 %
5	OTH REST:(5)	122	5.4 %
6	PAPER RT:(6)	3	0.1 %
7	BABYSIT:(7)	106	4.6 %
8	FARM WK:(8)	35	1.5 %
9	SALES WK:(9)	208	9.1 %
10	OFFICE:(10)	39	1.7 %
11	ODD JOBS:(11)	15	0.7 %
12	OTHER:(12)	273	12.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1098	48.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,182 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 415-416 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4300: 154D02C:cmp satfd w/job

Item Number: 10910

All things considered, how satisfied are (were) you with that job?

1="Completely dissatisfied" 2="Quite dissatisfied" 3="Somewhat dissatisfied" 4="Neither, or mixed feelings" 5="Somewhat satisfied" 6="Quite satisfied" 7="Completely satisfied"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	COMP DIS:(1)	67	2.9 %
2	QUITE:(2)	80	3.5 %
3	SOME DIS:(3)	88	3.9 %
4	NEITHER:(4)	155	6.8 %
5	SOME SAT	259	11.4 %
6	QUITE:(6)	274	12.0 %
7	COMPLETE:(7)	170	7.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1187	52.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,093 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 417-418 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4386: 154D03 :JOB-#HRS/WEEK

Item Number: 21540

The next questions are about your present or most recent paid job. (If you presently hold more than one paid job, answer for the more important one.) On the average, how many hours per week do (did) you work on this particular job?

1="5 or less hours" 2="6 to 10 hours" 3="11 to 15 hours" 4="16 to 20 hours" 5="21 to 25 hours" 6="26 to 30 hours" 7="31 to 35 hours" 8="36 or more hours"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	5 OR <:(1)	206	9.0 %
2	6-10 HRS:(2)	192	8.4 %
3	11-15:(3)	227	10.0 %
4	16-20:(4)	205	9.0 %
5	21-25:(5)	179	7.9 %
6	26-30:(6)	137	6.0 %
7	31-35:(7)	65	2.9 %
8	36+ HRS:(8)	82	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	987	43.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,293 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 419-420 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4387: 154D04 :JOB-SUPERVSR AGE

Item Number: 21550

About how old is (was) your supervisor?

1="Age 20 or younger" 2="21 to 25" 3="26 to 30" 4="31 or older"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	20 OR <:(1)	69	3.0 %
2	21-25:(2)	181	7.9 %
3	26-30:(3)	299	13.1 %
4	31+:(4)	725	31.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1006	44.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,274 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 421-422 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4388: 154D05 :JOB #WKRS OWN AG

Item Number: 21560

How many of the other workers are within 2 or 3 years of your own age?

1="None" 2="A few" 3="About half" 4="Most" 5="Nearly all"

6="All"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	256	11.2 %
2	FEW:(2)	370	16.2 %
3	HALF:(3)	224	9.8 %
4	MOST:(4)	232	10.2 %
5	NRLY ALL:(5)	138	6.1 %
6	ALL:(6)	43	1.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1017	44.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,263 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 423-424 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4403: 154D06 :JOB-TCHR HELP GT

Item Number: 21710

To what extent did any high school teacher or counselor help you get this job?

1="Not At All" 2="A Little" 3="Some Extent" 4="Considerable Extent" 5="A Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	1112	48.8 %
2	A LITTLE:(2)	61	2.7 %
3	SOME:(3)	41	1.8 %
4	CNSDRBL:(4)	16	0.7 %
5	GREAT:(5)	30	1.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1020	44.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,260 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 425-426 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4404: 154D07 :JOB-WORK STUDY

Item Number: 21720

Is (was) this job part of a work-study program?

1="Yes" 2="No"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES:(1)	80	3.5 %
2	NO:(2)	1191	52.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1009	44.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,271 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 427-428 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4449: 154D08:EVER AD STIM DR

Item Number: 31460

The next questions are about drugs that doctors sometimes prescribe for people who have problems concentrating on one task at a time (attention deficit disorder), or with being too active or too disruptive (hyperactive), or both (ADHD). Stimulant-type drugs (i.e., amphetamine, methylphenidate, and pemoline) are prescribed for these conditions. These drugs include Ritalin, Adderall, Concerta, Metadate, Dexedrine, Focalin, Vyvanse, and others. Have you ever taken any of these stimulant-type prescription drugs under a doctor's supervision for these conditions? (Do not count drugs that are not stimulant-type, like Straterra, Wellbutrin, Provigil, Tenex, Intuniv, or Catapres.)

1="No--GO TO QUESTION 11" 2="Yes, in the past, but not now"
3="Yes, I take them now"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	1834	80.4 %
2	YES PAST:(2)	115	5.0 %
3	YES NOW:(3)	83	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	248	10.9 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 2,032 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 429-430 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4450: 154D09:AGE 1ST AD STIM

Item Number: 31470

How old were you when you first took one of these stimulant-type drugs under a doctor's supervision?

1="1-4 yrs. old" 2="5-9" 3="10-14" 4="15+ yrs. old"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1-4 YRS OLD:(1)	14	0.6 %
2	5-9:(2)	63	2.8 %
3	10-14:(3)	50	2.2 %
4	15+ YRS OLD:(4)	69	3.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	2084	91.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 196 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 431-432 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4451: 154D10:# YRS TK AD STIM

Item Number: 31480

Altogether, for about how many years have you actually taken such drugs under a doctor's supervision?

1="Less than 1 yr." 2="1 year" 3="2 yrs." 4="3-5 yrs." 5="6-9 yrs." 6="10 or more yrs."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	<1 YR:(1)	45	2.0 %
2	1 YR:(2)	20	0.9 %
3	2 YRS:(3)	32	1.4 %
4	3-5 YRS:(4)	38	1.7 %
5	6-9 YRS:(5)	35	1.5 %
6	10+ YRS:(6)	25	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	2085	91.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 195 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 433-434 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4452: 154D11:EVER AD NONSTIM

Item Number: 31490

Have you ever taken a non-stimulant-type prescription drug under a doctor's supervision for these conditions (like Straterra, Wellbutrin, Provigil, Tenex, Intuniv, or Catapres)?

1="No" 2="Yes, in the past, but not now" 3="Yes, I take them now" 8="Don't know"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NO:(1)	1786	78.3 %
2	YES PAST:(2)	80	3.5 %
3	YES NOW:(3)	33	1.4 %
8	DONT KNOW:(8)	106	4.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	275	12.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,005 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 435-436 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4301: 154D12A:I CNT CHNG WORLD

Item Number: 10920

People have different opinions about world problems. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

A: I feel that I can do very little to change the way the world is today

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	380	16.7 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	371	16.3 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	501	22.0 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	492	21.6 %
5	AGREE:(5)	262	11.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	274	12.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 2,006 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 437-438 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4302: 154D12B:SOCTY WONT LAST

Item Number: 10930

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

B: It does little good to clean up air and water pollution because this society will not last long enough for it to matter

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	642	28.2 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	475	20.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	450	19.7 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	253	11.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	174	7.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	286	12.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,994 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 439-440 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4303: 154D12C:THG TUF,TCHN SLV

Item Number: 10940

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

C: When things get tough enough, we'll put our minds to it and find a technological solution

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	137	6.0 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	163	7.1 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	537	23.6 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	777	34.1 %
5	AGREE:(5)	374	16.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	292	12.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,988 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 441-442 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4304: 154D12D:NO HOPE 4 WORLD

Item Number: 10950

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

D: When I think about all the terrible things that have been happening, it is hard for me to hold out much hope for the world

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	273	12.0 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	383	16.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	624	27.4 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	460	20.2 %
5	AGREE:(5)	241	10.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	299	13.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,981 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 443-444 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4305: 154D12E:WNDR PURPS 2 LIF

Item Number: 10960

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

E: I often wonder if there is any real purpose to my life in

light of the world situation

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
 5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	538	23.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	341	15.0 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	600	26.3 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	291	12.8 %
5	AGREE:(5)	211	9.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	299	13.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,981 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 445-446 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4306: 154D12F:WRLD UPHVL 10 YR

Item Number: 10970

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

F: My guess is that this country will be caught up in a major world upheaval in the next 10 years

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
 5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	211	9.3 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	219	9.6 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	877	38.5 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	415	18.2 %
5	AGREE:(5)	261	11.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	297	13.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,983 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 447-448 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4307: 154D12G:ANNIHLTN IN LFTM

Item Number: 10980

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

G: Nuclear or biological annihilation will probably be the fate of all mankind, within my lifetime

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	492	21.6 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	337	14.8 %
3	NEITHER:(3)	794	34.8 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	211	9.3 %
5	AGREE:(5)	140	6.1 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	306	13.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,974 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 449-450 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4308: 154D12H:HMN RCE RSILIENT

Item Number: 10990

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

H: The human race has come through tough times before, and will do so again

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	DISAGREE:(1)	103	4.5 %
2	MOST DIS:(2)	100	4.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	NEITHER:(3)	592	26.0 %
4	MOST AGR:(4)	684	30.0 %
5	AGREE:(5)	500	21.9 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	301	13.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,979 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 451-452 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4309: 154D13A:#X BEER/LIFETIME

Item Number: 11000

The next questions are about alcohol use -- this time asking separately about beer, wine, wine coolers, and hard liquor. On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	784	34.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	249	10.9 %
3	3-5X:(3)	181	7.9 %
4	6-9X:(4)	134	5.9 %
5	10-19X:(5)	126	5.5 %
6	20-39X:(6)	139	6.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	161	7.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	506	22.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,774 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 453-454 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4310: 154D13B:#X BEER/LAST12MO

Item Number: 11010

On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	977	42.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	256	11.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	161	7.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	120	5.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	112	4.9 %
6	20-39X:(6)	64	2.8 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	69	3.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	521	22.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,759 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 455-456 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4311: 154D13C:#X BEER/LAST30DA

Item Number: 11020

On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1302	57.1 %
2	1-2X:(2)	236	10.4 %
3	3-5X:(3)	96	4.2 %
4	6-9X:(4)	59	2.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	10-19X:(5)	30	1.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	16	0.7 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	15	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	526	23.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,754 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 457-458 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4312: 154D14 :5+BR/LST2WK,10+X

Item Number: 11030

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 12-ounce cans of beer (or the equivalent) in a row?

1="None" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="Three to five times" 5="Six to nine times" 6="Ten or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1502	65.9 %
2	ONCE:(2)	99	4.3 %
3	TWICE:(3)	77	3.4 %
4	3-5X:(4)	36	1.6 %
5	6-9X:(5)	19	0.8 %
6	10+ TIME:(6)	14	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	533	23.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,747 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 459-460 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4428: 154D15A:#X WIN COOL/LIFE

Item Number: 22620

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s)

to drink . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1121	49.2 %
2	1-2X:(2)	221	9.7 %
3	3-5X:(3)	137	6.0 %
4	6-9X:(4)	106	4.6 %
5	10-19X:(5)	86	3.8 %
6	20-39X:(6)	44	1.9 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	51	2.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	514	22.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,766 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 461-462 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4429: 154D15B:#X WIN COOL/12MO

Item Number: 22630

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s)
to drink . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1308	57.4 %
2	1-2X:(2)	197	8.6 %
3	3-5X:(3)	123	5.4 %
4	6-9X:(4)	76	3.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	33	1.4 %
6	20-39X:(6)	14	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	15	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	514	22.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,766 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 463-464 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4430: 154D15C:#X WIN COOL/30DA

Item Number: 22640

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s) to drink . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1581	69.3 %
2	1-2X:(2)	107	4.7 %
3	3-5X:(3)	43	1.9 %
4	6-9X:(4)	11	0.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	3	0.1 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	10	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	519	22.8 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,761 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 465-466 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4431: 154D16 :5+WINCOOL/LST2WK

Item Number: 22650

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you

had five or more 12-ounce bottles of wine cooler (or the equivalent) in a row?

1="None" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="Three to five times" 5="Six to nine times" 6="Ten or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1641	72.0 %
2	ONCE:(2)	35	1.5 %
3	TWICE:(3)	25	1.1 %
4	3-5X:(4)	19	0.8 %
5	6-9X:(5)	3	0.1 %
6	10+ TIME:(6)	7	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	550	24.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,730 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 467-468 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4313: 154D17A:#X WINE/LIFETIME

Item Number: 11040

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine to drink, not counting wine coolers . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1120	49.1 %
2	1-2X:(2)	285	12.5 %
3	3-5X:(3)	158	6.9 %
4	6-9X:(4)	79	3.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	52	2.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	35	1.5 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	41	1.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	510	22.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,770 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 469-470 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4314: 154D17B:#X WINE/LAST12MO

Item Number: 11050

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine to drink, not counting wine coolers . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1334	58.5 %
2	1-2X:(2)	231	10.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	99	4.3 %
4	6-9X:(4)	44	1.9 %
5	10-19X:(5)	31	1.4 %
6	20-39X:(6)	10	0.4 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	21	0.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	510	22.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,770 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 471-472 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4315: 154D17C:#X WINE/LAST30DA

Item Number: 11060

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine to drink, not counting wine coolers . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1597	70.0 %
2	1-2X:(2)	96	4.2 %
3	3-5X:(3)	40	1.8 %
4	6-9X:(4)	12	0.5 %
5	10-19X:(5)	6	0.3 %
6	20-39X:(6)	4	0.2 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	6	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	519	22.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,761 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 473-474 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4316: 154D18 :#X 20OZ+ WN/2 WK

Item Number: 11070

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 4-ounce glasses of wine in a row (or the equivalent, which is about three-fourths of a bottle)?

1="None" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="Three to five times" 5="Six to nine times" 6="Ten or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1666	73.1 %
2	ONCE:(2)	32	1.4 %
3	TWICE:(3)	20	0.9 %
4	3-5X:(4)	18	0.8 %
5	6-9X:(5)	5	0.2 %
6	10+ TIME:(6)	5	0.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	534	23.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,746 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 475-476 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4317: 154D19A:#X LIQR/LIFETIME

Item Number: 11080

The next questions are about hard liquor. (Hard liquor includes whiskey, Scotch, bourbon, gin, vodka, rum, etc., or mixed drinks made with liquor.) On how many occasions (if any) have you had liquor to drink . . .

A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	755	33.1 %
2	1-2X:(2)	184	8.1 %
3	3-5X:(3)	200	8.8 %
4	6-9X:(4)	155	6.8 %
5	10-19X:(5)	177	7.8 %
6	20-39X:(6)	136	6.0 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	159	7.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	514	22.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,766 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 477-478 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4318: 154D19B:#X LIQR/LAST12MO

Item Number: 11090

On how many occasions (if any) have you had liquor to drink . . .

B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	900	39.5 %
2	1-2X:(2)	257	11.3 %
3	3-5X:(3)	207	9.1 %
4	6-9X:(4)	136	6.0 %
5	10-19X:(5)	131	5.7 %
6	20-39X:(6)	59	2.6 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	69	3.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	521	22.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,759 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 479-480 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4319: 154D19C:#X LIQR/LAST30DA

Item Number: 11100

On how many occasions (if any) have you had liquor to drink . . .

C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	O OCCAS:(1)	1275	55.9 %
2	1-2X:(2)	270	11.8 %
3	3-5X:(3)	103	4.5 %
4	6-9X:(4)	53	2.3 %
5	10-19X:(5)	25	1.1 %
6	20-39X:(6)	12	0.5 %
7	40+OCCAS:(7)	16	0.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	526	23.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,754 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 481-482 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4320: 154D20 :#X 5+LIQ/LST 2WK

Item Number: 11110

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more mixed drinks or shot glasses of hard liquor in a row?

1="None" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="Three to five times" 5="Six to nine times" 6="Ten or more times"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NONE:(1)	1404	61.6 %
2	ONCE:(2)	116	5.1 %
3	TWICE:(3)	81	3.6 %
4	3-5X:(4)	53	2.3 %
5	6-9X:(5)	22	1.0 %
6	10+ TIME:(6)	22	1.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	582	25.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,698 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 483-484 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4439: 154D21:COST MJ/OZ.\$500+

Item Number: 20506

The next questions are on another topic. Do you know about how much an ounce of marijuana would cost in your area?

88="Don't Know" 1="Less than \$50" 2="\$50 - \$99" 3="\$100 - \$149" 4="\$150 - \$199" 5="\$200 - \$249" 6="\$250 - \$299" 7="\$300 - \$399" 8="\$400 - \$499" 9="\$500 or more"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	LESS THAN \$50:(1)	239	10.5 %
2	\$50 - \$99:(2)	117	5.1 %
3	\$100 - \$149:(3)	80	3.5 %
4	\$150 - \$199:(4)	67	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	\$200 - \$249:(5)	76	3.3 %
6	\$250 - \$299:(6)	47	2.1 %
7	\$300 - \$399:(7)	30	1.3 %
8	\$400 - \$499:(8)	10	0.4 %
9	\$500 OR MORE:(9)	13	0.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	1601	70.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 679 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 485-486 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4440: 154D22:DRG SL NBHD/12MO

Item Number: 30880

During the past 12 months, how often have you seen people selling illegal drugs in your neighborhood?

1="Never" 2="A few times a year" 3="Once or twice a month"
4="At least once a week" 5="Almost every day"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEVER:(1)	1284	56.3 %
2	FEW X YR:(2)	333	14.6 %
3	1-2X MO:(3)	110	4.8 %
4	ONCE WK:(4)	132	5.8 %
5	DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY:(5)	133	5.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	288	12.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,992 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 487-488 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4321: 154E01A:MLTRY GET AHEAD

Item Number: 11120

These next questions ask for your opinions about the military

services in the United States. To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?

A: A chance to get ahead

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	230	10.1 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	230	10.1 %
3	SOME:(3)	853	37.4 %
4	GREAT:(4)	357	15.7 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	271	11.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	339	14.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,941 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 489-490 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4322: 154E01B:MLTRY MORE ED

Item Number: 11130

To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?

B: A chance to get more education

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	165	7.2 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	180	7.9 %
3	SOME:(3)	635	27.9 %
4	GREAT:(4)	556	24.4 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	405	17.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	339	14.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,941 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 491-492 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4323: 154E01C:MLTRY ADVNC RESP

Item Number: 11140

To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?

C: A chance to advance to a more responsible position

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	138	6.1 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	135	5.9 %
3	SOME:(3)	578	25.4 %
4	GREAT:(4)	655	28.7 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	425	18.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	349	15.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,931 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 493-494 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4324: 154E01D:MLTRY >FLFLLG JB

Item Number: 11150

To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?

D: A chance to have a personally more fulfilling job

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	181	7.9 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	191	8.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	SOME:(3)	629	27.6 %
4	GREAT:(4)	515	22.6 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	417	18.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	347	15.2 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,933 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 495-496 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4325: 154E01E:MLTRY IDEAS HERD

Item Number: 11160

To what extent do you think the following opportunities are available to people who work in the military services?

E: A chance to get their ideas heard

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	310	13.6 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	342	15.0 %
3	SOME:(3)	660	28.9 %
4	GREAT:(4)	343	15.0 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	258	11.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	367	16.1 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,913 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 497-498 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4326: 154E02 :EXTNT MLTRY JSTC

Item Number: 11170

To what extent is it likely that a person in the military can get things changed and set right if treated unjustly

by a superior?

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	329	14.4 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	374	16.4 %
3	SOME:(3)	760	33.3 %
4	GREAT:(4)	302	13.2 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	155	6.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	360	15.8 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,920 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 499-500 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4327: 154E03 :MLTRY DSCRM WOMN

Item Number: 11180

To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against women who are in the armed services?

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	292	12.8 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	326	14.3 %
3	SOME:(3)	694	30.4 %
4	GREAT:(4)	359	15.7 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	255	11.2 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	354	15.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,926 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 501-502 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4328: 154E04 :MLTRY DSCRM BLKS

Item Number: 11190

To what extent do you think there is any discrimination against African-American people who are in the armed services?

1="To a Very Little Extent" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	VRY LITL:(1)	503	22.1 %
2	LITTLE:(2)	394	17.3 %
3	SOME:(3)	671	29.4 %
4	GREAT:(4)	202	8.9 %
5	VRY GRT:(5)	145	6.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	365	16.0 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,915 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 503-504 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4433: 154E05 :NT VOL 4 NEC WAR

Item Number: 11220

If YOU felt that it was necessary for the U.S. to fight in some future war, how likely is it that you would volunteer for military service in that war?

1="I'm sure that I would volunteer" 2="I would very likely volunteer" 3="I would probably volunteer" 4="I would probably NOT volunteer" 5="I would very likely NOT volunteer" 6="I would definitely NOT volunteer" 7="In my opinion, there is no such thing as a 'necessary' war"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	SURE:(1)	304	13.3 %
2	VRY LIKELY:(2)	90	3.9 %
3	PROBLY:(3)	232	10.2 %
4	PROB NOT:(4)	298	13.1 %
5	VY LIK NOT:(5)	206	9.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	DEF NOT:(6)	462	20.3 %
7	NO NEC WAR:(7)	378	16.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	310	13.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,970 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 505-506 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4356: 154E06A:FRD DAP CIGS

Item Number: 11470

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	294	12.9 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	592	26.0 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1108	48.6 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	286	12.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,994 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 507-508 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4357: 154E06B:FRD DAP TRY MARJ

Item Number: 11480

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

B: Trying marijuana (pot, weed) once or twice

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	1031	45.2 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	444	19.5 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	519	22.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	286	12.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,994 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 509-510 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4358: 154E06C:FRD DAP MJ OCC

Item Number: 11490

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

C: Smoking marijuana occasionally

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	873	38.3 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	463	20.3 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	640	28.1 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	304	13.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,976 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 511-512 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4359: 154E06D:FRD DAP MJ REG

Item Number: 11500

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

D: Smoking marijuana regularly

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	598	26.2 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	570	25.0 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	806	35.4 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	306	13.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,974 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 513-514 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4360: 154E06E:FRD DAP TRY LSD

Item Number: 11510

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

E: Trying LSD once or twice

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	347	15.2 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	462	20.3 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1163	51.0 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	308	13.5 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,972 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 515-516 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4361: 154E06F:FRD DAP TRY AMP

Item Number: 11520

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

F: Trying an amphetamine (upper, speed, Adderall, Ritalin, etc.) once or twice

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	341	15.0 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	478	21.0 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1161	50.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	300	13.2 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,980 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 517-518 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4414: 154E06G:FRD DAP TRY COKE

Item Number: 11525

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

G: Trying cocaine once or twice

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	248	10.9 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	413	18.1 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1310	57.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	309	13.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,971 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 519-520 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4415: 154E06H:FRD DAP COKE OCC

Item Number: 11526

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

H: Taking cocaine occasionally

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	188	8.2 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	374	16.4 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1408	61.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	310	13.6 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,970 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 521-522 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4362: 154E06I:FRD DAP 1-2DR/DA

Item Number: 11530

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

I: Taking one or two drinks nearly every day

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	478	21.0 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	623	27.3 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	874	38.3 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	305	13.4 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,975 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 523-524 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4363: 154E06J:FRD DAP 4-5DR/DA

Item Number: 11540

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

J: Taking four or five drinks nearly every day

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	289	12.7 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	508	22.3 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1177	51.6 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	306	13.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,974 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 525-526 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4364: 154E06K:FRD DAP 5+DR/WKD

Item Number: 11550

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

K: Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	631	27.7 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	493	21.6 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	844	37.0 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	312	13.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,968 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 527-528 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4412: 154E06L:FRD DAP DRIV+2DR

Item Number: 11551

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

L: Driving a car after having 1-2 drinks

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	263	11.5 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	474	20.8 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1227	53.8 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	316	13.9 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,964 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 529-530 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4413: 154E06M:FRD DAP DRIV+5DR

Item Number: 11552

How do you think your CLOSE FRIENDS feel (or would feel) about YOU doing each of the following things?

M: Driving a car after having 5 or more drinks

1="Not Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NT DISAP:(1)	145	6.4 %
2	DISAPRV:(2)	272	11.9 %
3	ST DISAP:(3)	1538	67.5 %
	Missing Data		
-9	MISSING:(-9)	325	14.3 %
	Total	2,280	100%

Based upon 1,955 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 531-532 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4416: 154E07A:USE DRUGS-ATHLTS

Item Number: 22380

How many people in the following groups would you guess use illicit drugs (like marijuana, cocaine, etc.) occasionally or regularly?

A: Professional athletes

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	336	14.7 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	432	18.9 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	377	16.5 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	303	13.3 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	138	6.1 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	69	3.0 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	304	13.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	321	14.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,959 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 533-534 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4417: 154E07B:USE DRUGS-ROCKRS

Item Number: 22390

How many people in the following groups would you guess use illicit drugs (like marijuana, cocaine, etc.) occasionally or regularly?

B: Rock music performers

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	131	5.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	11%-30%:(2)	99	4.3 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	203	8.9 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	380	16.7 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	510	22.4 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	359	15.7 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	267	11.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	331	14.5 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,949 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 535-536 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4418: 154E07C:USE DRUGS-ACTORS

Item Number: 22400

How many people in the following groups would you guess use illicit drugs (like marijuana, cocaine, etc.) occasionally or regularly?

C: Actors and actresses

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	156	6.8 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	158	6.9 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	331	14.5 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	386	16.9 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	386	16.9 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	237	10.4 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	286	12.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	340	14.9 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,940 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 537-538 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4419: 154E08A:DISAP USE-ATHLTS

Item Number: 22420

How many people in the following groups would you guess strongly disapprove of such illicit drug use?

A: Professional athletes

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	282	12.4 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	364	16.0 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	296	13.0 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	237	10.4 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	216	9.5 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	160	7.0 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	397	17.4 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	328	14.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,952 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 539-540 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4420: 154E08B:DISAP USE-ROCKRS

Item Number: 22430

How many people in the following groups would you guess strongly disapprove of such illicit drug use?

B: Rock music performers

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	535	23.5 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	470	20.6 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	267	11.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	51%-70%:(4)	143	6.3 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	74	3.2 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	57	2.5 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	398	17.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	336	14.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,944 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 541-542 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4421: 154E08C:DISAP USE-ACTORS

Item Number: 22440

How many people in the following groups would you guess strongly disapprove of such illicit drug use?

C: Actors and actresses

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"

5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	374	16.4 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	405	17.8 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	361	15.8 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	213	9.3 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	97	4.3 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	77	3.4 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	409	17.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	344	15.1 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,936 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 543-544 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4422: 154E08D:DISAP USE-PEOPLE

Item Number: 22450

How many people in the following groups would you guess strongly disapprove of such illicit drug use?

D: People your age (in general)

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%" 8="Have no idea"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	0%-10%:(1)	361	15.8 %
2	11%-30%:(2)	359	15.7 %
3	31%-50%:(3)	391	17.1 %
4	51%-70%:(4)	283	12.4 %
5	71%-90%:(5)	122	5.4 %
6	91%-100%:(6)	80	3.5 %
8	NO IDEA:(8)	335	14.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	349	15.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,931 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 545-546 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4423: 154E09 :#X SEE DRUG SPTS

Item Number: 22460

The next questions ask about anti-drug commercials or "spots" that are intended to discourage drug use. In recent months, about how often have you seen such anti-drug commercials on TV, or heard them on the radio?

1="Not at all" 2="Less than once a month" 3="1-3 times per month" 4="1-3 times per week" 5="Daily or almost daily"
6="More than once a day"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT@ALL:(1)	558	24.5 %
2	<1/MONTH:(2)	367	16.1 %
3	1-3X/MON:(3)	462	20.3 %
4	1-3/WEEK:(4)	317	13.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	DAILY:(5)	165	7.2 %
6	>1/DAY:(6)	40	1.8 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	371	16.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,909 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 547-548 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4424: 154E10A:ADS-PEOPL <FAVBL

Item Number: 22470

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . .

A: . . . Made people your age less favorable toward drugs?

1="Not at All" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	766	33.6 %
2	LTTL EXT:(2)	522	22.9 %
3	SOME EXT:(3)	491	21.5 %
4	GRT EXT:(4)	95	4.2 %
5	VRGR EXT:(5)	56	2.5 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	350	15.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,930 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 549-550 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: -9

V4425: 154E10B:ADS-YOU <FAVORBL

Item Number: 22480

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . .

B: . . . Made you less favorable toward drugs?

1="Not at All" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	743	32.6 %
2	LTTL EXT:(2)	377	16.5 %
3	SOME EXT:(3)	421	18.5 %
4	GRT EXT:(4)	192	8.4 %
5	VRGR EXT:(5)	189	8.3 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	358	15.7 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,922 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 551-552 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4426: 154E10C:ADS-YOU <TRY DRG

Item Number: 22490

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . .

C: . . . Made you less likely to use drugs?

1="Not at All" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	762	33.4 %
2	LTTL EXT:(2)	347	15.2 %
3	SOME EXT:(3)	391	17.1 %
4	GRT EXT:(4)	184	8.1 %
5	VRGR EXT:(5)	225	9.9 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	371	16.3 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,909 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 553-554 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4427: 154E10D:ADS-OVRST DANGER

Item Number: 22500

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . .

D: . . . Overstated the dangers or risks of drug use?

1="Not at All" 2="To a Little Extent" 3="To Some Extent" 4="To a Great Extent" 5="To a Very Great Extent"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	728	31.9 %
2	LTTL EXT:(2)	358	15.7 %
3	SOME EXT:(3)	425	18.6 %
4	GRT EXT:(4)	191	8.4 %
5	VRGR EXT:(5)	199	8.7 %
Missing Data			
-9	MISSING:(-9)	379	16.6 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,901 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 555-556 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

V4441: 154E11:#X ANTIDRUG ADS

Item Number: 30890

In recent months, about how often have you seen anti-drug ads on billboards or in magazines or newspapers?

1="Not at all" 2="Less than once a month" 3="1-3 times per month" 4="1-3 times per week" 5="Daily or almost daily" 6="More than once a day"

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NOT @ALL:(1)	653	28.6 %
2	< ONCE/MONTH:(2)	514	22.5 %
3	1-3X/MONTH:(3)	495	21.7 %
4	1-3X/WEEK:(4)	197	8.6 %
5	DAILY OR ALMOST DAILY:(5)	72	3.2 %
6	> ONCE/DAY:(6)	21	0.9 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-9	MISSING:(-9)	328	14.4 %
Total		2,280	100%

Based upon 1,952 valid cases out of 2,280 total cases.

Location: 557-558 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: -9

APPENDIX

Appendix A: Publications

In previous years, Monitoring the Future publications were listed as Appendix A to this document.

For a current list of publications referencing Monitoring the Future data, please visit the Monitoring the Future [Publications](#) web page.

Publications are divided into the following categories:

- Monographs
- Reference Volumes
- Books
- Journal Articles
- Chapters
- Research Reports
- Occasional Papers
- Congressional Testimony
- Publications by Study Staff

Many of the publications may be accessed electronically via the web site, either in their entirety and/or in abstract form.

Appendix B - Sample Size and Student Response Rates

The three-stage sample procedure described in the introduction yielded the following number of participating schools and students.

	<u>Number of Public Schools</u>	<u>Number of Private Schools</u>	<u>Total Number of Schools</u>	<u>Total Number of Students</u>	<u>Student Response Rate*</u>
1975	111	14	125	15,791	78%
1976	108	15	123	16,678	77
1977	108	16	124	18,436	79
1978	111	20	131	18,924	83
1979	111	20	131	16,662	82
1980	107	20	127	16,524	82
1981	109	19	128	18,267	81
1982	116	21	137	18,348	83
1983	112	22	134	16,947	84
1984	117	17	134	16,499	83
1985	115	17	132	16,502	84
1986	113	16	129	15,713	83
1987	117	18	135	16,843	84
1988	113	19	132	16,795	83
1989	111	22	133	17,142	86
1990	114	23	137	15,676	86
1991	117	19	136	15,483	83
1992	120	18	138	16,251	84
1993	121	18	139	16,763	84
1994	119	20	139	15,929	84
1995	120	24	144	15,876	84
1996	118	21	139	14,824	83
1997	125	21	146	15,963	83
1998	124	20	144	15,780	82
1999	124	19	143	14,056	83
2000	116	18	134	13,286	83
2001	117	17	134	13,304	82
2002	102	18	120	13,544	83
2003	103	19	122	15,200	83

	<u>Number of Public Schools</u>	<u>Number of Private Schools</u>	<u>Total Number of Schools</u>	<u>Total Number of Students</u>	<u>Student Response Rate*</u>
2004	109	19	128	15,222	82
2005	108	21	129	15,378	82
2006	116	20	136	14,814	83
2007	111	21	132	15,132	81
2008	103	17	120	14,577	79
2009	106	19	125	14,268	82
2010	104	22	126	15,127	85
2011	110	19	129	14,855	83
2012	107	20	127	14,343	83
2013	106	20	126	13,180	82
2014	105	17	122	13,015	82
2015	101	20	120	13,730	83

* The student response rate is derived by dividing the attained sample by the target sample (both based on weighted numbers of cases). The target sample is based upon listings provided by schools. Since such listings may fail to take account of recent student attrition, the actual response rate may be slightly underestimated.